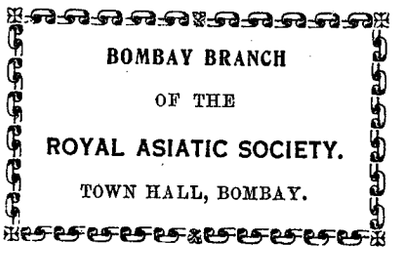
Coorg

Administration report.

1891-92 to 1894-95

00133984



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REPORT

ON THE

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ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR

1891—92.

1894-95

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

00133984

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LIBRARY OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

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No. 1710—1242.

COORG CHIEF COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.
Dated Bangalore, the 26th October 1892.

FROM

MAJOR CHAS: W. RAVENSHAW, B. S. C.,
SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF COORG.

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
HOME DEPARTMENT.

Sir,

I am directed to submit for the information of the Government of India, the Annual Report on the Administration of the Province of Coorg for the year 1891—92.

I have the honor to be,
SIR,
Your most obedient servant,

CHAS: W. RAVENSHAW, MAJOR,
Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Coorg.

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR 1891—92.

PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The population of the province according to the census of 1891 was 1,73,055.

2. The total *revenue came to Rs. 9,21,856-14-8 against Rs. 8,15,988-15-10 last year. The total expenditure came to Rs. 6,38,117—7—10 against Rs. 5,67,685—3—1 in 1890—91, leaving a net surplus of Rs. 2,83,759—6—10 against Rs. 2,48,160 in the previous year.

3. The increase in receipts was chiefly under the heads land revenue (70,280—4—8), forest (25,675—10—8) and abkari (23,154—0—5).

4. The increase in land revenue is chiefly due to the collection of arrears and in forests to the collection of arrears of cardamom revenue and to the good prices obtained for sandalwood. Under abkari, it is due to the higher rate obtained for the contract for the manufacture and sale of arrack.

5. The increase in expenditure is chiefly due to the cost of the revenue and forest surveys.

6. The survey made good progress during the year. The skeleton survey of 136 villages, having an area of 698·23 square miles and the cadastral survey of 188 villages having an area of 584 square miles, was completed at the cost of Rs. 58,122.

7. The forest survey was also energetically pushed on and 379 square miles including 74,170 acres of cardamom malles, very difficult work, was completed at a cost of Rs. 9,970—8—5. The ghat forest boundary settlement was satisfactorily completed by Mr. Framjee Dinshaw, the settlement officer.

8. The year's harvest was good. The rice crop fair and the coffee crop above the average, being 5,733 tons against only 2,129½ tons in 1890—91 which was a bad year; the average is 3,557. The cardamom crop was fair but the prices continued so bad that most of the cardamom growers are now ruined.

9. Criminal Justice, Civil Justice, Police, Registration, Municipalities, Stamps, Excise, Forests, Jails, Income Tax, Sanitation and Education having been separately reported upon call for no further remark here.

10. The revenue is the highest collected in the province during the last 10 years, and but for the extra expenditure caused by the surveys, the surplus would have been the highest also.

11. There is a falling off in the revenue collected as coffee revenue as compared with that of the previous year of Rs. 11,639—7—4; Rs. 4,598—5—0 in estates actually resigned or sold and resumed to government, the balance being in assessment on differences found by survey which in 1890—91 came to Rs. 14,352—15—10 against only Rs. 4,282—10—5 this year.

12. The estates resumed were chiefly cardamom malles held on coffee assessment—cardamoms now fetching too low a price to pay.

---

* Exclusive of District and Municipal Funds.
Inclusive, the figures are:—

1891—92	Rs.	10,06.260	14	3
1890—91	„	8,71,964	2	6

PART II.

I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

Vide paragraphs 1—13 of the report for 1882—83 for information on this head.

POLITICAL.

2. For standing information under the several sections of this head, *vide* paragraphs 15 to 41 of the report for 1882—83.

CHANGES IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

3. Nil.

RELATIONS WITH TRIBUTARY STATES AND FRONTIER AFFAIRS.

4. Nil.

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SURVEYS.

5. *Revenue Survey.*—The survey was carried on during the year in 5 taluks, of which Kiggatnad was completed and Yedenalknad and Nanjarajpatna nearly so. The period from June to October (monsoon months) was occupied in plotting the village boundary traverses on 16″ scale for the ensuing field season, in computing areas of fields surveyed, and inking village plans, &c.

6. The field work throughout the year was of a very difficult nature particularly in the Yedenalknad taluk. Work was also delayed in tracing out the boundaries of estates on which, though they had been previously surveyed, the boundary stones had disappeared.

7. The strength of the establishment employed on field work was as follows:—

Months.	No. of Supervisors.	No. of Amins.			
		Revenue Survey.	Land Record.	Probationers.	Total.
April 1891	13	62	25	37	124
May ,, ...	12	69	25	31	125
June ,, ...	10	28	12	15	55
July ,, ...	7	44	12	...	56
August ,, ...	8	41	12	...	53
September ,, ...	11	93	22	5	120
October ,, ...	11	89	19	4	112
November ,, ...	11	86	24	3	113
December ,, ...	11	89	19	3	111
January 1892	11	90	19	2	111
February ,, ...	11	91	15	1	107
March ,, ...	11	89	14	4	107

8. The average strength during the 8 months in the field was 11 supervisors and 102 amins, but one or two of the former were occasionally employed on miscellaneous duties such as special surveys, &c., whilst the full number of the latter was not always available owing to sickness, leave, &c.

9. *Skeleton Survey.*—The survey of 137 villages comprising an area of 698·02 square miles, of which 42·79 square miles were by theodolite and 655·23 square miles by plane table, was completed during the year.

10. *Cadastral Survey.*—The area surveyed was 584 square miles comprising 32,043 fields in 188 villages. There were 34 villages pending completion at the close of the year.

11. The amount of check measurements taken by officers and supervisors was 1,756 linear miles on an area of 584 square miles surveyed. This gives an average of 3 linear miles tested per square mile of work done in the field.

12. Three thousand, three hundred and ninety-five permanent station marks were set up. Of these only 11 were erected by government at a cost of Rs. 6—14—0 the rest having been placed by the land owners.

13. The surveyors and amins were employed in the office during the recess in plotting and computation of traverses and other miscellaneous work such as preparation of village and estate maps for photozincography, inking village maps, fair-copying land registers, &c. The out-turn of work done by them as well as the computers and draughtsmen was:—

	Villages.	Square Miles.
Plotting on 16" scale	128	728·51
Computation	10	62·44
2nd tracings prepared for plane tablers ...	No. 156	...
Computation and plotting of subtraverses ...	...	4,055·40
Preparation of village maps for photozincography	68	...
Preparation of estate maps for photozincography	15	2,075·0
Computation of field areas of villages ...	91	62,051·0
Do of estates	1	3,012·0
Inking village maps	123	1,47,555·0
Fair copying land registers	37	...
Copying maps prepared by the Mysore Revenue Survey and preparing land registers for same	78	21,627·0
Preparing the area and boundary lists of estates	57	...
Preparing maps of (Municipal) towns ...	2	...

14. The total area surveyed up to the end of the year was:—

	Villages.	Area in Square Miles.
Skeleton survey	492	1,325
Cadastral „ (Inclusive of 10 forests comprising an area of 25 square miles)	441	896

15. The cost of survey operations during the year was Rs. 58,622—7—6 inclusive of Rs. 7,797—2—2 debited to the Land Record Establishment. This gives a rate of Rs. 100—6—1 per square mile of completed survey, viz. 584 square miles or annas 2-6 per acre. The rates per square mile for skeleton and cadastral surveys respectively are calculated at Rs. 20—15—11 and Rs. 75—4—7 per square mile.

16. A sum of Rs. 155—11—8 was realized by the sale of maps and on account of value of instruments lost, and has been credited to government.

SETTLEMENT AND WASTE LANDS.

17. Three hundred and thirty and a half acres of waste lands were sold during the year. The amount realized was Rs. 15,255—10—0 inclusive of the value of timber credited to "Forests." The average rate per acre was Rs. 46—2—6 including value of timber and Rs. 21—8—0 excluding it, as compared with Rs. 49—1—11 and Rs. 21—14—0 respectively during 1890—91.

18. The value of lands sold for building purposes amounted to Rs. 142-14-0 against Rs. 983—7—11 in the year previous. The decrease is due to fewer sites having been sold during the year.

19. The realizations on account of value of land unauthorizedly cultivated amounted during the year to Rs. 3,050—13—10.

20. *Land Revenue.*—The land revenue demand under all heads amounted to Rs. 3,70,368—6—1 being a net decrease of Rs. 1,036—8—11 over that of the previous year. The decrease was entirely in coffee; in other cultivation there was an increase of Rs. 532—9—0. The details are exhibited in the following table:—

	1890—91.			1891—92.			Increase.			Decrease.		
Jamma	61,590	14	0	60,987	15	0	...	...	...	602	15	0
Umbli	6,300	12	1	6,273	4	11	...	...	...	27	7	2
Sagu ... Wet land ...	83,671	12	10	84,753	4	6	1,081	7	8	...	...	...
Sagu ... Dry „ ...	8,557	6	6	8,672	5	7	114	15	1	...	...	...
Jodi ... Wet land ...	6,143	9	9	6,106	13	9	...	...	...	36	12	0
Jodi ... Dry „ ...	360	3	9	356	10	7	...	...	...	3	9	2
Garden lands...	503	4	9	503	13	3	0	8	6	...	...	...
Total.....	1,67,127	15	8	1,67,654	3	7	1,196	15	3	670	11	4
Dhuly paddy tax	18,214	0	1	18,208	8	3	...	...	...	5	7	10
Mohaturfa paid by land holders ...	6,828	5	0	6,826	6	2	...	...	...	1	14	10
„ by others... ...	5,277	6	11	5,311	7	0	34	0	1	...	...	...
Coffee assessment	1,42,274	14	1	1,40,705	12	2	...	...	...	1,569	1	11
Cardamoms	25,918	5	1	25,918	6	3	0	1	2	...	...	...
Plough tax	5,764	0	2	5,743	10	8	...	...	...	20	5	6
Total.....	3,71,404	15	0	3,70,368	6	1	1,231	0	6	2,267	9	5
Deduct increase.....										1,231	0	6
Net decrease.....										1,036	8	11

21. The decrease under jamma is due to the transfer of lands to sagu tenure—the jamma having been confiscated on alienation.

22. The increase under sagu is due to alienated jamma lands being assessed at sagu rates and to certain waste lands newly taken up having become liable to full rate of assessment during the year.

23. The decrease under coffee is due to resignations of land abandoned as unfit for coffee cultivation.

GOVERNMENT ESTATES.

24. Nil.

WARDS' ESTATES.

25. The number of wards remaining at the end of 1890—91 as shown in paragraph 34 of last year's report was 16. Of these two died and the number at the close of the year stood at 14. No additions were made during the year.

III. PROTECTION.

LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY.

26. Vide paragraph 55 of the report for 1882—83.

COURSE OF LEGISLATURE.

27. The following Acts were extended into the province during the year under review:—

I. Act No. I of 1891. The Cattle Trespass Act amending Act No. I of 1871, on the 4th May 1891. Vide Chief Commissioner's Notifications of that date Nos. 29 and 30.

II. Vaccination Act No. XIII of 1880, was extended to the Kodlipet Municipality with effect from 1st December 1891 under Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 57, dated 30th November 1891.

POLICE.

28. The following statement exhibits the number of cognizable offences reported to have been committed during the years 1890 and 1891.

Class.	Offences.	1890.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.
I	Offences against the state, public tranquillity, safety and justice	21	11	...	10
II	Serious offences against person...	59	66	7	...
III	Do person or property	73	108	35	...
IV	Minor offences against person	34	52	18	...
V	Do property	423	539	116	...
VI	Other offences not specified above	101	179	78	...
	Total.....	711	955	254	10

29. Out of 955 cases reported, the police declined to enquire into 232 cases under Section 157 Criminal Procedure Code.

30. The number of cases pending before the Courts from the previous year was 30.

31. Out of 580 cases decided, 315 or 54·31 per cent ended in conviction, against 246 or 54·30 per cent in 1890.

32. The police investigated 447 cases or 46·80 per cent out of those reported against 344 or 48·31 per cent in 1890.

33. Of the cases investigated by the police and those pending from the previous year, 236 ended in conviction and 168 in the discharge or acquittal of the accused. At the close of the year 73 cases were pending before the Magistrates.

34. Eighty-nine persons were under trial at the end of the previous year. The police arrested 1,090 persons; 512 persons appeared on process issued by Magistrates.

35. Out of the number arrested by the police, 299 or 27·43 per cent were released without being brought before a Magistrate.

36. One thousand three hundred and eighty three persons were actually brought to trial before the courts. These were disposed of as follows:—

Acquitted or discharged	707
Convicted	497
Awaiting their trial at the end of the year	179
	1,383

37. Out of 497 persons convicted, 354 were sent up by the police.

38. Property of the value of Rs. 6,408 was stolen or lost in 115 cases, and property valued at Rs. 4,114 was recovered in 75 cases.

39. *Serious Crime—Murder.*—Out of 7 cases reported, one was struck off as groundless. Four persons were convicted, while 6 were discharged or acquitted.

40. *Culpable Homicide.*—One case was reported during the year. The accused was found guilty and convicted.

41. *Dacoity.*—Seven cases were reported and one was pending from the previous year. One case ended in conviction; the accused in three cases were acquitted or discharged and 4 cases were struck off as no offence was disclosed.

42. *Robbery.*—Fifteen cases were reported, out of which 8 cases were struck off as they were pronounced by the police to be groundless. Convictions were obtained in 2 cases, while the accused persons were acquitted or discharged in 4 cases. One case was pending at the end of the year.

43. *Cattle Theft.*—Eleven cases were reported in the year as against 26 in 1890. Convictions were obtained in 8 cases.

44. *Rape.*—One case was reported. No conviction.

45. *Unnatural Offences.*—There was one case reported under this head. The accused was convicted by the Sessions Judge.

46. *Kidnapping.*—Including one case pending from the previous year, the number of cases under this head was 10. In 3 cases the police declined to investigate, the accused were discharged in two cases, conviction was obtained in one case and the remaining cases were pending at the end of the year.

47. *Non-cognizable cases.*—The number of non-cognizable cases, referred to the police by the Magistracy for enquiry, was 34, as against 41 in the previous year.

48. The following statement shows the cost of the police force during the years 1890 and 91.

Description of charges.	1890.			1891.		
Pay of officers and men	20,025	4	6	21,021	14	6
Clothing	...	...	...	1,080	0	0
Contingencies	1,003	2	0	1,100	6	4
Batta	34	4	0	98	15	9
Total.....	21,062	10	6	23,301	4	7

49. *Conduct of the Police.*—Six officers were dismissed during the year. The number of *men* dismissed from the force was 23. 14 officers and 73 men were departmentally punished (suspended, degraded, or fined) for derelictions of duty. 17 men were prosecuted under the Police Act for neglect of duty or absence without leave. Two officers and 4 men were punished by the Magistrates judicially for other offences.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

50. The subjoined statemement shows the number of offences reported, the number cases returned as true, the number of cases brought to trial and number of persons acquitted and convicted as compared with the results of the previous year:—

	1890.	1891.
Number of offences reported ...	3,396	3,184
Cases dismissed without issue of process...	264	259
Number of cases returned as true ...	2,631	2,579

	1890.		1891.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Pending from last year ...	110	220	75	168
Number brought to trial ...	2,631	4,481	2,579	4,347
Total.....	2,741	4,701	2,654	4,515
Number acquitted ...	1,911	3,387	1,824	3,274
Number convicted ...	750	1,136	726	1,020
Pending	75	168	101	205
Ratio of offences to population ...		1·9		1·8

51. The number of offences reported during the year shows a decrease of 212. The decrease was marked in the following class of offences :—

	1890.	1891.
Hurt	94	82
Criminal force and assault	442	431
Mischief	178	157
Criminal intimidation and insult	489	423
Cases under Police Act...	100	89
Do Vaccination Act	72	10
Fraudulent breach of contract	1,361	1,153

52. The percentage of convictions and acquittals to cases reported and to cases brought to trial in 1890 and 1891 are compared below :—

	1890.	1891.
Convictions to cases reported	22	22
Do to cases brought to trial	27	27
Acquittals to cases reported	56	57
Do to cases brought to trial	69	68

53. The following statement shows the classification of offences brought to trial during the year :—

	1890.	1891.
Against the State and public justice	50	83
Against the person	581	570
Against the property	491	515
Other offences under the Indian Penal Code	519	453
Offences under the special and local laws	1,100	1,033
Total.....	2,741	2,654

54. The subjoined statement shows the result of convictions of the following offences :—

	1891.	
	Cases.	Persons convicted.
Giving false evidence	5	5
Murder	4	4
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder ...	0	0
Abduction	1	3
Unnatural offence	1	1
Theft	72	97
Cattle theft	8	11
Robbery	2	2
Dacoity	2	2
Receiving stolen property	5	7

55. Out of 1,003 persons brought to trial under Act XIII of 1859 during the year, 755 persons were acquitted and 221 persons ordered to perform work or to repay advances. 27 persons as against 16 in the previous year were sentenced to imprisonment for failing to comply with the Magistrate's orders.

56. The following statement shows the amount of work performed by the several classes of Magistrates :—

Classes of Magistrates.	No. of cases disposed of.	
	1890.	1891.
Magistrates of the 3rd class	919	766
Do 2nd „	1,595	1,610
Do 1st „	68	96
District Magistrate	135	144
Sessions Judge	24	24
Total.....	2,741	2,640

57. The average duration of criminal trials in the Courts of all the Magistrates was 11·2 days against 12·5 days in 1890.

58. The total number of witnesses examined by the several Courts was 6,658 as against 5,750 in 1890. The batta paid to the witnesses considerably decreased from Rs. 610—9—0 in 1890 to Rs. 386—9—4 in 1891.

59. The amount of fines imposed during the year was Rs. 8,081—8—2 and the actual recoveries amounted to Rs. 6223—10—5.

60. There was an increase in the number of appeals instituted during the year under report. Out of 81 cases (76 before the District Magistrate and 5 before the Sessions Judge) involving 130 persons, 2 cases involing 3 persons were rejected, sentences were confirmed in 43 cases of 66 persons, sentences were reduced or altered

in 6 cases involving 8 persons, while in 24 cases of 42 persons the sentences passed by the subordinate Magistrates were reversed. Further enquiry was ordered in one case and 5 appeals involving 10 persons were pending at the end of the year.

61. The average duration of each appeal was 30·73 days against 23·4 days in 1890.

62. Seven European British subjects were accused and brought to trial before the District Magistrate's Court during the year. Two persons were charged with assault, one with criminal breach of trust, another with criminal trespass, two with mischief and one under Act I of 1871 (Cattle Trespass Act) as amended by Act No. I of 1891. Three persons were convicted and the remaining four were acquitted.

63. The total receipts of the Courts amounted to Rs. 81,398—3—7 against Rs. 77,218—5—7 in 1890, while the total expenditure decreased from Rs. 69,628—0—4 in 1890 to Rs. 68,052—14—11 in 1891.

PRISONS.

64. The total number of persons imprisoned in the Merkara Jail and Lock-ups was 997 or 136 less than in the year previous as detailed below :—

	Merkara jail.	Lock-ups.
Convicts	 275	49
Under trial prisoners	... 211	444
Civil debtors	... 18	0
Total.....	504	493

65. The total daily average in the Merkara Jail was 91·89 and in Lock-ups 8·06 as contrasted with 96·81 and 10·92 respectively in the previous year.

66. Punishments inflicted for offences against jail rules fell again from 42 in 1890 to 34 in the year under report as particularized below :—

Solitary confinement	9
Reduced diet	7
Corporal punishment	1
Other punishments viz., forfeiture of marks, warnings and reduction in classses .	17
Total.....	34

67. The number of deaths was 3 or exactly the same number as in the previous year. The cause is attributed to Pneumonia, confluent small-pox and ague. The ratio was 37·57 as contrasted with 37·67 in 1890.

68. The average cost of guarding and maintaining each prisoner in the Merkara Jail amounted to Rs. 105—2—5 or 0—0—6 more than in the previous year.

69. The cash earnings of the prisoners in the Merkara Jail aggregated Rs. 10,934—9—0 as compared with Rs. 10,812—1—0 in 1890 whilst the expenditure on raw materials was only Rs. 5,498—8—0 or Rs. 225—13—0 less than in the previous year, resulting in a profit of Rs. 5,436—1—0 as contrasted with Rs. 5,087—12—0 in 1890.

70. The general health of the prisoners was satisfactory ; the sick rate was highest in the months of January, February and March which is usually the most unhealthy period of the year. Vaccination was carefully and successfully carried out, entirely with animal lymph. The results were satisfactory.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

71. *Original Suits.*—The total number of suits instituted during the year was 3,775 against 3,915 in the year previous. They were instituted in the following classes of Courts :—

Parpatigars' courts	695
Subedars' „	1,319
Merkara Munsiff's court	733
Virajendrapet Munsiff's court	974
2nd Assistant Commissioner's court	38
1st Assistant Commissioner's „	2
District Judge's court	14
Total.....	3,775

72. Including 340 suits pending from last year, the total number of suits for disposal was 4,115, of which 3,730 were disposed of during the year leaving 385 at the close of the year.

73. The mode of disposal of these was as follows :—

Without trial ...		464
Without contest	Compromised ...	206
	Decreed on confession	753
	Decreed exparte ...	1,472
	Dismissed „ ...	37
On reference to arbitration.	Judgment for Plaintiff	2
	„ for Defendant	0
With contest.	„ for Plaintiff	645
	„ for Defendant	151
		3,730

74. The number of cases disposed of by each Court for the two past years comparatively is given below :—

	1890.	1891.
Parpatigars' courts ...	913	695
Subedars' „ ...	1,377	1,300
Merkara Munsiff's court ...	721	707
Virajendrapet Munsiff's court	808	954
2nd Assistant Commissioner's court	38	55
1st „ „ „	2	1
District Judge's court ...	17	18
	3,876	3,730

75. The average duration of suits disposed of was 66 days in contested and 31 days in uncontested suits as compared with 72 and 28 days respectively in the previous year.

76. There were 1,561 miscellaneous applications for disposal, of which 1,480 were disposed of during the year.

77. *Execution Cases.*—The number of execution applications was 4,611 against 3,803 in the previous year, of which 3,971 were disposed of leaving 640 cases pending at the close of the year. Of those disposed of, 828 were satisfied in full, 615 in part, 2,514 were wholly infructuous and 14 transferred to other Courts outside the province.

78. The amounts realized in execution of decrees were Rs. 1,23,083—12—2.

79. *Appeals.*—There were 141 appeals for disposal including 13 pending from last year. Of these 134 were disposed of as follows :—

1st Assistant Commissioner's Court ..	.. 67
District Judge's Court	.. 67

leaving 7 cases pending at the close of the year viz., 3 in the former Court and 4 in the latter.

80. The appeals were disposed of as follows :—

Decisions confirmed under section 551 ...		6
Dismissed for default ...		2
Contested.	Confirmed ...	91
	Modified ...	8
	Reversed ...	23
	Remanded ...	4

81. The average duration of appeals in the Disdrict Judge's Court was 44 against 38 in last year. The duration in the 1st Assistant Commissioner's Court was 30 days as contrasted with 20 days in 1890.

REGISTRATION.

82. The number of documents of all descriptions registered during the year was 2,109.

83. There is an increase of 332 and 249 documents in Books No. I, III and IV respectively, when compared with that of the previous year. The particulars are as follows:—

	1890—91.	1891—92.
Sale of immoveable property	560	613
Mortgage of property	915	856
Leases	26	17
Affecting moveable property	235	484
Other registrations	89	139
Total.....	1,825	2,109

84. The increase relating to immoveable property is due to a rush made to register documents concerning the sale or mortgage of jamma lands before 1st July and 1st August, respectively, after which dates the sale or mortgage of such lands involved their forfeiture.

85. The increase from fees including penalties was Rs. 7,947—8—0 as compared with Rs. 7,619—14—5 in the previous year.

86. The value of property involved in registration was as follows:—

Moveable property ..	..Rs.	2,06,689 10 1
Immoveable property ..	.. „	12,25,395 7 2

87. The increase under the head moveable property was chiefly due to the good coffee and rice crops and the high prices prevailing which caused great activity in the coffee and rice trade.

88. The average value of each transaction both in moveable and immoveable properties fell from Rs. 822 and 807 to Rs. 427 and 755 respectively.

89. The time occupied in completing the registration averaged 1 day and 8 hours against 1 day and 10 hours in 1890—91.

90. The registering officers refused registration in 31 cases. In 10 cases appeals were preferred to the Registrar, and the appellants succeeded in 7 cases.

91. The receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 7,947—8—0 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,775—8—1.

92. The percentage of expenditure to income being thus 47·48 to 27·61 in the previous year.

MUNICIPALITY.

93. *Merkara Municipality.*—The total demand for 1891—92 including Rs. 10,324—5—8 outstanding at the close of the last year, amounted to Rs. 24,496—2—11; of which Rs. 19,056—9—10, were collected and Rs. 1,570-4-4 remitted as irrecoverable. The outstandings on the 1st of April 1892, were Rs. 3,869—4—9 against Rs. 10,324—5—8 on the 1st April 1891; of this sum, Rs. 2,966—6—4 have since been collected.

94. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 12,634—11—3, exclusive of Rs. 194—6—1 withdrawn, with the Chief Commissioner's sanction, from the sale proceeds of building sites deposited in the Savings Bank, to meet the preliminary charges of the water-supply project.

95. The sanitary condition of the town has been improved by the uprooting of the dense growth of lanthana within municipal limits which the Civil Surgeon had reported to be prejudicial to the public health.

96. The plans and estimates for an improved water supply were prepared and submitted to government. Mr. Rai Bahadur C. Somiah very generously contributed Rs. 15,000 towards this work. Mrs. Ganapathy, widow of the late Mr. K. Ganapathy, Assistant Commissioner, has promised Rs. 2,000 and the towns-people Rs. 7,000 making in all Rs. 24,000, a tangible proof of the interest taken by the residents in the scheme.

97. *Virajendrapet Municipality.*—The total income during the year was Rs. 12,751—15—8 or Rs. 2,257—8—0 in excess of that of the previous year. The

total expenditure was Rs. 10,527—14—11. The cash balance at the end of the year was Rs. 8,497—2—5.

98. *Minor Municipalities.*—The following statement shows the financial state of the municipalities during the year :—

Name of Municipality.	Receipt for 1891—92.			Expenditure for 1891—92.			Cash balance on 31st March 1892.		
Fraserpet	1,165	15	5	756	10	7	2,213	5	0
Somvarpet	1,670	1	5	1,052	11	2	3,499	3	11
Kodlipet	906	14	6	1,049	3	3	1,090	10	10
Total.....	3,742	15	4	2,858	9	0	6,803	3	9

99. *Fraserpet Municipality.*—Provision was made for Rs. 1,000 in this year's budget for the establishment of a dispensary.

100. *Somvarpet Municipality.*—The establishment of a much needed dispensary was sanctioned by government with effect from 1st April 1892. Sowcar Mr. Chick Basappa Shetty, a wealthy merchant of the town, contributed Rs. 2,075 for the erection of a dispensary building; and in recognition of this act of liberality, the Chief Commissioner has sanctioned the dispensary being called after Mr. Chick Basappa Shetty's late father, Doddamané Chickkanna Shetty.

101. Mr. Doddamané Thammanna Shetty promised a handsome donation of Rs. 3,839 (since paid) to improve the water supply of Somvarpet by repairing the Anekere tank for which estimates are being prepared.

102. *Kodlipet Municipality.*—At the request of the committee, the Vaccination Act was introduced into this town. Steps were taken to sink the well, built last year by the D. P. W. in which the water supply was found to be insufficient, deeper.

103. The working of the municipalities was more satisfactory than in the previous year. The Honorary Vice Presidents, Mr. D'Vaz in Merkara and Mr. Devappa Naiker in Virajendrapet, whose services are given entirely gratuitously deserve special commendation for the careful supervision they have exercised in their respective towns, over municipal matters.

MILITARY.

104. *Coorg and Mysore Rifles.*—The strength of the corps was 235 as compared with 247 in the previous year.

105. A camp of exercise was held at Merkara from 28th March to 6th April 1892. Sergeant W. B. Green won the Presidency medal for the year.

106. The distribution of the corps was as follows :—

Colonel P. D. Henderson, C. S. I., Honorary Colonel, Coorg and Mysore Rifles.

Head Quarters.—Merkara.

Major.—J. Logan. Appointed Commandant, 1st June 1891, *vice* Colonel R. E. Cox, retired.

Adjutant.—Captain A. B. Elton, 2nd Yorkshire Regiment, *vice* Captain, L. G. Oliver.

Captain.—G. H. Foster, from Nagpore Volunteers attached to Coorg and Mysore Rifles.

Rev. C. H. Malden, Honorary Chaplain.

Sergeant Instructor—W. Burton, North Coorg.

Do R. White, South Coorg.

A or North Coorg Company.

Captain G. K. Martin.
Lieutenant W. H. Sprott.
Do G. R. Pearse.

B. or South Coorg Company No. 1.

Captain A. L. Alexander.
Lieutenant C. G. MacLean.

D. or South Coorg Company No. 2.

Captain J. S. Gerrard.
Lieutenant A. Lambert.
Do E. M. Breithaupt.

MARINE.

107. Nil.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

AGRICULTURE.

108. *Wet Lands.*—The extent of land under rice cultivation is returned as 73,891 acres as compared with 74,093 acres in the previous year.

109. *Dry Lands.*—The area under dry and garden crops was 1,509 acres against 1,493 acres in 1890—91.

110. *Coffee.*—The area of land under coffee shows a decrease of 1,669 acres owing to relinquishments of lands found unsuited for its cultivation. The total area of coffee land is 79,669 acres against 81,338 acres in 1890—91.

111. The area of assessed coffee land held by Europeans and Native owners respectively, is as follows :—

	No.	Acres.
European estates	... 391	32,323
Native do	... 6,207	46,887
Total.....	6,598	79,210
Bane land cultivated but not yet assessed		459
Total.....		79,669

112. *Labor.*—There was no improvement in the supply of labor from Mysore. The coolies who came were later than usual in coming and their number was smaller. Fortunately labor from Malabar and South Canara was plentiful and Tamil coolies also came up in some numbers. The planters, however, prefer the Mysore coolies as field laborers and how to secure a steady supply of this labor is a question now engaging the consideration of the Association.

113. *Live Stock.*—The mortality among cattle was 7,228 against 5,211 in 1890—91 or an increase of 27·90 per cent chiefly caused by murrain and foot and mouth diseases.

WEATHER AND CROP.

114. The rainfall registered during the year under report is as follows :—

	Inches.	Cents.
At Merkara	117	44
„ Somvarpet	75	37
„ Anandapur (South Coorg)	68	28
„ Fraserpet	33	54
On the Western Ghat (Dunkeld estate)	170	·09

115. The coffee crop during the year was a good one being 5,733 tons or 2,405 tons more than the average for the previous 5 years. Good prices were realized both locally and in the European markets. The rice crop was also good except in some parts of Kiggatnad taluk where the cultivation suffered for want of timely rain.

HORTICULTURE.

116. There has been no improvement in the price of cardamom. It is evident that with the high rate of wages which has to be paid for labor in these out of the way jungles, no profit can be made at the low prices now obtainable, by growing cardamom. It is simply a matter of time for the cultivation being abandoned. In the meantime the ruinous low prices of this produce, the chief crop in Tavunad and Padinalknad Nads, is causing, I regret to say, considerable distress amongst the Coorgs living there.

FORESTS.

117. *Area.*—The area of the Reserved Forests have, in the annual returns, been considerably altered. This, however, is only a temporary change and is due to the Chief Commissioner having ruled that what were formerly known as "Reserved" Forests had not really been legally constituted such and were therefore, until settlement of rights and proper demarcation, to be considered "Protected" Forests. This necessitated the transfer from Reserved to "Protected" Forests of those forests in which the procedure laid down in Chapter II of the Indian Forest Act had not been completed at the end of the year 1891—92. The classification of the Forests at that date stood as follows:—

	Acres.
Reserved Forests	72,764
Forest in which procedure according to Chapter II, Indian Forest Act, has not been completed and temporarily classed as "Protected" ...	85,847
Ghât Forests	1,94,460
Paisaris, Urudves, &c, really "Protected" Forests	1,94,504
Total.....	5,47,575

During the year under report 470 acres were excluded from the area of government forest (all from the Paisaris) as sold under waste land rules, encroached upon or given as building sites. Under the above mentioned circumstances, no comparison with the area of Reserved Forests at close of 1890—91 is possible.

118. *Boundaries.*—During the year 330½ miles of old boundary line were cleared at a cost of Rs. 1,515—5—11 which includes the widening of some of the lines to a clear breadth of 40 feet. 406 pairs of pits were dug on the boundary lines and 862 numbered stones planted between the pairs of pits including those dug last year. 25½ miles of the revised ghat reserve boundary has been defined by a narrow line and cairns of stones. 25 miles of cardamom mallé boundaries have been defined in a similar manner.

119. The ghat reserve line should be completed during the current year.

120. A Forest Settlement-Officer, Mr. Dinshaw, the Commissioner's Head Sheristadar, was appointed from 22nd September 1891 and worked till the 2nd February 1892. His appointment was at first sanctioned for 3 months only, but it was continued for six weeks as it was found impossible to finish the work by the first date of expiry of appointment. Mr. Dinshaw completed the work of settlement only leaving one case, in which he was personally interested and was therefore incompetent to decide. This has since been settled.

121. The cost of Mr. Dinshaw's deputation has been,

Pay of Settlement Officer and establishment	1,186	2	7
Travelling allowance of same...	706	14	8
Contingencies	130	4	0
Total.....	2,023	5	3

122. *Surveys.*—The survey has been at work in the forests during the whole year under report. The work done as reported by the Deputy Superintendent is as follows:—

	Acres.	Equivalent in square miles.
Ghât Forests surveyed	1,68,342	... 263·03
Cardamom mallés surveyed and included in above area	74,170	... 115·89
Plantations surveyed	258	... 0·40
Total...	2,42,770	... 379·32

123. In addition to this 4,055·40, acres of Devamachi were surveyed and marked off for extension of coffee cultivation. A good deal of mapping was also done.

124. The cost of the survey during the year under report has been Rs. 9,970—8—5 which gives an average of Rs. 25—13—7 per square mile, but if the total cost of the survey up to date, including last year's charges, be taken into consideration we find :—

	Acres.	Square miles.
Area surveyed	2,77,208	... 433·14
Cost	... 12,408 5 3	
Average per square mile	Rs..... 28 10 4	

These figures speak for themselves.

125. *Working Plans.*—No new working plans were prepared but that for North Dubare submitted in 1890—91 was revised and sanctioned. Fresh data are being collected in Anekadu and Attur and plans will probably be submitted during the current year. The provisions of the North Dubare working plan were adhered to but as the fellings in the middle circle of the Nalkeri Forest had gone ahead of the working plan, all cutting has been stopped for two years. Next year will see the working plan in operation again.

126. *Establishment.*—Mr. Mckee, Deputy Conservator, Officiating 1st grade held charge of the Coorg Forests up to 13th August 1891 from which date till end of the year under report, Mr. Foster, Deputy Conservator, Officiating 2nd grade, has held the charge.

127. An extra Assistant Conservator was promised as long ago as July 1891 but owing to there being no available officer in the Central Provinces or Berar, no one was appointed. Subsequent to close of year, a passed student of Dehra, at present a Ranger in Madras, has been selected, but he has not yet arrived though his services are much needed.

128. No other change has taken place in the strength of the staff. 38 men were punished in 1891—92 as compared with a like number in 1890—91. This is a rather high figure and is due to the exceedingly bad class of men we have in the lower grades, 22 men died, resigned or deserted. These figures are not available for 1890—91. Three Foresters were dismissed—one for trading in timber without permission and the two others for dishonesty. One Forester committed suicide.

129. *Forest Offences.*—The number of offences reported was 30 against 13 in 1890—91. The increase is due, I believe, to greater activity on the part of the staff. Of the cases reported, 18 were prosecuted against 6 in 1890—91. Convictions were obtained in 13 cases, while in 1890—91, 5 cases were successfully instituted. The percentages, are 72 and 83 respectively, but these figures are not worth much when so few cases are in question. The smaller amount of success in 1891—92, is probably due to ignorance on the part of the prosecuting officers of the proper conduct of cases. 21 persons were convicted in 1891—92 while 7 only were similarly treated in 1890—91. 2,843 cattle were impounded in 1891—92 for illicit grazing, as against 2,327 in the previous year. Here again the Deputy Conservator thinks the staff have shown increased vigilance. Strange to say this class of offence has not been shown as a forest offence in Coorg up to the present. Nor have forest fires.

130. *Fire Protection.*—During 1891—92, the area attempted was 1,30,719 acres, that in 1891—92 being 1,30,649, the increase being due to extension of Kutompole teak plantation by 60 acres and the Merkara firewood plantation by 10 acres. The area successfully protected was 1,14,445 against 1,02,165, fires extending over 16,274 acres in the year under report as compared with 28,484 acres in 1890—91. There were 34 fires in 1891—92 and 63 in the previous year. The cost of protection per acre saved in 1891—92 was 8·87 pies against 8½ in 1890—91. This somewhat anomalous fact is due to the special expenditure incurred during the year under report in widening the firelines and bringing them into a condition similar to those in the Central Provinces. This special expenditure is continuing in 1892—93 but should cease by its close.

131. The results are still very unsatisfactory but the following classification of fires arrived at by careful local enquiry will show that the establishment and the imperfect method of fire protection are answerable for a large proportion of failures.

Class of fire	No. of fires.	Area burnt in acres.
Unburnt lines and carelessness of Forest Officials ...	... 11	5,586
Passers by	... 9	1,166
Incendiary but not considered wilful	... 6	5,212
Wilful incendiarism	... 7	4,307
Accident	... 1	3

132. *Grazing and Fencing.*—The number of cattle grazed during the year was 15,802, while 13,285 grazed in 1890—91. The number registered as grazing by right was the same both years viz., 9,643 leaving 6,159 head grazed on payment during the year under report against 3,642 in 1890—91. The Deputy Conservator states that he is not prepared to give a reason for this somewhat considerable increase.

133. *Natural Re-production.*—Natural re-production is extremely poor in South Coorg where many young seedlings are choked by grass and *helieteres* but extensive efforts are being made during the current year to open out young teak. In the Anekadu, Attur, Dubare, Yedavanad and Jainkall Forests teak re-produces itself where it can be saved from cattle.

134. *Artificial Re-production.*—During the year under report the following additions were made to the area under artificial treatment for re-production :—

		Acres:
Regular teak plantations—Kutompole		60
Regular sandal plantations—Gangawara	25	
Hurlikal	25	50
Regular firewood plantations—Merkara		28
Total regular plantations.....		138
Sandal cultural operations—Bikkihari	30	
Bageri	30	60

135. Besides the above 7,700 teak were planted out in North Dubare in the previous year's coupe and 15 acres of kumri were planted up with teak in the Mawukal Forest. Extensive supplies were put in in all the sandal plantations of previous years. The cost of the various operations has been :—

	Per acre.
Regular teak plantations ... ... Rs.	32 13 11
„ sandal „ .. .. „	20 6 10
„ firewood „ ... ... „	21 4 2
Sandal cultural operations ... ... „	0 15 0

136. These figures, except those for the sandal cultural operations, compare very unfavorably with those for 1890—91, and a close enquiry is being made into the cause of the increased cost which mostly took place in the preparatory clearings for the 1891—92 extensions and which expenditure was incurred in 1890—91.

137. The area of the plantations, &c., now is :—

	Acres.
Regular teak plantations	980
„ sandal „	525
„ firewood „	180
Cultural operations (teak)	40
„ „ (sandal)...	85

138. The teak plantation in Kutompole has not been successful. The sandal in Gangawara has succeeded; that in Hurlikal has proved a failure. In the other plantations, the previous year's plantations suffered much from want of rain in the last quarter of 1891. The sandal cultural operations are a fair success but the teak kumri is a total failure and unfortunately the area planted out with teak in Dubare was burnt over.

139. *Cutting of Climbers.*—Climbers were cut in 6,165 acres at a cost of Rs. 383—8—4 and 2,253 young teak opened out and encouraged without any special expenditure.

140. *Roads and Buildings.*—No important roads were opened out nor buildings erected during the year under report but existing roads were repaired and buildings maintained. Two wells were sunk, one at Karmad and the other at Kalhalla, both in South Coorg.

141. *Yield and Working.*—The yield by departmental operations in 1891-92 as compared with that in 1890—91 is shown in the following figures:—

		1890—91.	1891—92.
Timber	... c.ft.	6,331	72,352
Sandalwood	... tons.	142	175½
Bamboos	... No.	11,880	7,525

142. The small quantity of timber extracted in 1890—91 is due to the stoppage of fellings to enable the staff to check the stock lying in the forest. The felling of bamboos departmentally was stopped during the year as it was not found to pay. During the year, a discrepancy of 43,979 cubic feet of timber was written off from the stock books as lost.

143. The idea of a depôt at Antarsante has been definitely abandoned, the Coorg Forest Department not being prepared to undertake the precautionary measures required in transporting timber, through the Mysore Forests, by the Mysore Government.

144. Seventy three thousand and five hundred cubic feet of timber were sold from sale depôts in 1891—92 against 55,871 in 1890—91. The average selling rates per cubic foot for the two years are as follows:—

	Teak.	Honne.	Beeti.	Other wood.
1890—91 ...	0 10 11	0 10 3	not known	0 6 7
1891—92 ...	0 12 11	0 9 3	0 10 1	0 6 9

145. The increase in quantity sold and price of teak is due to a brisker demand and this again is the result of conditions beyond the control of the department. It is believed the relief works in Mysore account for the larger sales.

146. The cost of collecting sandalwood was reduced from Rs. 37 per ton to Rs. 35—2—0 per ton and it is expected the expenditure will be much less in the current year as rates have been materially lowered.

147. Purchasers removed 5,08,487 cubic feet of timber from paisaries and other protected forests in the year under report, as compared with 3,01,160 cubic feet in 1890—91, but the method of calculating the outturn is faulty and much reliance cannot be placed on these figures. 4,75,587 bamboos were removed from the same forests in 1891—92, while 4,70,063 were taken out in 1890—91.

148. *Free Grants.*—Fifty six trees, 68 poles and 2,625 bamboos were granted free of charge.

149. *Waste Land Sales.*—Rupees 11,663—1—0 were collected as value of timber on 470 acres of land sold under waste land rules, encroached upon or given as building sites.

150. *Cardamom Mallés.*—No new mallès were leased. Rs. 7,941—13—2 rent were remitted by the Chief Commissioner on the grounds of the poverty of the lessees. The outstanding demand at close of 1891—92 was Rs. 20,509—3—10 against Rs 32,619 at end of 1890—91.

151. *Financial Results.*—The year under report has seen the largest gross revenue and largest surplus known in Coorg. Compared with 1890—91, the figures are:—

	1890—91.				1891—92.			
Receipts	...	...	...	1,35,561 2 8	...	...	...	1,82,897 0 7
Expenditure ... ... A ...	36,675	4	0	...	53,736	10	9	
B ...	29,142	11	2	65,817 15 2	33,123	8	1	86,860 2 10
Surplus.....	...	...	...	69,743 3 6	...	...	...	96,036 13 9

152. The heads under which the increase in receipts is marked are under timber removed by department agency which brought Rs. 52,495—11—1, against Rs. 37,459—5—5 in 1890—91, owing to larger demand and better prices. Sandal-wood in which the figures are Rs. 68,707—15—0 and Rs. 52,883—2—5 respectively for the same reasons, and cardamoms which in 1891—92 yielded Rs. 29,811—5—9 while they brought in Rs. 14,847—3—0 only in 1890—91. The increase under this head is due to the energetic collection of arrears by the revenue department.

153. In expenditure under timber brought to depôt by government agency, a sum of Rs. 16,608—3—2 was spent in 1891—92 against Rs. 11,099—11—5 in the previous year. More timber was brought in. Under buildings the year under report shows Rs. 2,873—0—10 spent against Rs. 1,062—7—7 in 1890—91. For this extra money, all the houses in existence were repaired and a sum of Rs. 1,429 spent on purchase of tiles. Demarcation cost Rs. 4,127—12—9 in 1891—92 against Rs. 2,668—10—8 in 1890—91 owing to the cost of a Forest Settlement Officer having to be met. Surveys show a sum of Rs. 9,970—8—5 spent in 1891—92 while the expenditure under this head in 1890—91 was Rs. 2,437—12—10. Under establishments the maximum sanctioned pay was more nearly approximated and travelling allowances came to more owing to the Deputy Conservator of Forest being more on tour.

MINES AND QUARRIES.

154 Nil.

MANUFACTURES.

155. Nil.

TRADE.

156. *Exports.*—The exports from Coorg comprise coffee, cardamom, hides, oranges, timber and grain.

157. *Coffee.*—The quantity of coffee exported from the province according to the returns furnished by the toll gate keepers is 5,733 tons, as compored with 2,129½ tons in 1890—91. The average selling price locally was about Rs. 1,200 a ton.

158. *Imports.*—The chief imports are:—

Animals (buffaloes, cows and sheep)	Rs. 1,15,000
Piece goods	„ 1,00,000
Grain	„ 3,00,000
Liquors	„ 95,000
Provisions...	„ 1,00,000
Salt	„ 2,19,000
Sugar	„ 1,00,000
Sundries which include bone and poonac manure	„ 1,56,000

PUBLIC WORKS.

159. The original budget grant under Imperial Civil Works for the year under report was Rs. 1,47,600; this was subsequently increased and distributed as follows:—

Revised grant	Rs. 1,68,500
Deduct outlay in England	„ 1,400
Net grant for expenditure in India	„ 1,67,100

160. The outlay actually incurred in India amounts to Rs. 1,68,037 which exceeds the revised grant by Rs. 937.

161. *Civil Buildings—Original Works.* The revised grant under this head was Rs. 17,485 and the outlay amounted to Rs. 14,724. The Munsiff's Court at Virajendrapet was completed and made over to the Judicial Department; the outlay incurred on the work during the year amounted to Rs. 2,287. A sum of Rs. 1,942 was expended on the 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court and Treasury, and Rs. 1,366 on the building vacated by the 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court which is being converted into work-shops for the jail. The expenditure on the school house at Sanivarsante amounts to Rs. 1,472. The saving on original works is partly due to the Munsiff's Court at Virajendrapet being completed within the estimate and to lapses on several works.

162. *Repairs.*—The revised grant was Rs. 6,743 and the outlay incurred against it Rs. 6,299. This outlay was expended on a number of small works of repair required for civil buildings. The balcony in the Palace at Merkara was dismantled and reconstructed.

163. *Communications—Original Works.*—Rupees 30,280 were expended under this head against a grant of Rs. 31,394. The work of the year consisted mainly in the collection of metal for the following unmetalled or incompletely metalled roads:—

1. Virajendrapet-Periapatam road.
2. Merkara-Siddapur do.
3. Approaches to Sampaji Ghât.
4. Do Periambadi do.

164. *Repairs.*—Under this head Rs. 73,133 were provided and the expenditure incurred amounted to Rs. 74,231, the excess being met by savings on other heads. The roads are gradually improving owing to metal coats being provided as far as funds permit. During the year 88 miles 5½ furlongs of metalled roads were maintained at an average cost of Rs. 588 per mile and 90 miles of unmetalled roads at Rs. 235 per mile.

165. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*—The only works of importance under this head are the Nergalale dam and Nerale channel. On the construction of the former a sum of Rs. 1,338 was spent and on the latter Rs. 1,565 were spent in repairs; both works were almost completed by the end of the year.

166. *Establishment.*—There was an excess of Rs. 283 on this head, the expenditure being Rs. 31,883, the percentage of the cost of establishment to works was Rs. 24·60. The contribution to accounts was reduced by the Examiner, Public Works Accounts, Madras, by Rs. 1,500.

167. *Tools and Plant.*—Against the revised grant of Rs. 4,900, the outlay incurred was Rs. 4,882; the saving was utilized on other works.

168. *Military Works.*—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 119 against a grant of Rs. 776. The outlay was incurred on repairs to the quarters of the Sergeant Instructors attached to the Coorg and Mysore Rifles.

169. *Incorporated Local Funds.*—The budget grant was Rs. 29,000 and the expenditure Rs. 29,070. The following were the most important works in progress.

1. Opening out dry weather road from Ammatti to Tittimatti.
2. Constructing bridges over the Kottur and Thutten streams on the Merkara-Bhagamandala road.
3. Gravelling the road from Ammatti and Tittimatti.
4. Metalling do.

No. 1 was completed and No. 4 commenced in the year under report.

170. The total length of roads maintained from Local Funds amounts to 131 miles and 4 furlongs, the average cost of which was Rs. 66 per mile.

171. *General Observations.*—The grants for the year under Imperial and Incorporated Local Funds amounted to Rs. 1,96,876 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,97,226; this is greater than the expenditure of the previous year by Rs. 44,009. The percentage of establishment to works is Rs. 24·60 as against 32·82 the percentage for the previous year.

172. The most important of the works completed during the year are the following:—

1. Constructing Munsiff's Court at Virajendrapet.
2. Opening out dry weather road from Ammatti to Tittimatti.

No. I.—Statement showing expenditure as compared with the Imperial Grant for 1891—92.

Heads of Service.	Budget grant.	Revised estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with revised estimate.	
				More.	Less.
45 *Civil Works, Imperial.*					
Original Works	45,200	49,118	47,514	...	1,604
Repairs...	64,900	81,476	82,095	619	
Establishment	33,100	31,600	31,883	283	
Tools and plant	3,000	4,900	4,882	...	18
Suspense :—					
Stock purchases	1,400	1,406	2,222	2,203	
Stock sales					
Stock			1,471		
Miscellaneous advances ...			-273		
London Stores			209		
London Invoices			—20		
Total.....	1,47,600	1,68,500	1,69,983	1,483	
Less expenditure in England ...	1,000	1,000	1,357	357	
Less loss by exchange ...	400	400	589	189	
Net outlay in India.....	1,46,200	1,67,100	1,68,037	937	

No. II.—Statement of Expenditure classified under service heads for 1891—92.

Sub-Heads.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
45. *Civil Works, Imperial.*			
Civil buildings	14,724	6,299	21,023
Communications	31,394	74,231	1,05,625
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	1,396	1,565	2,961
Establishment	...	...	31,883
Tools and Plant	...	...	4,882
Suspense	...	...	3,609
Total.....	...	...	1,69,983
Less expenditure in England	...	...	1,357
Less loss by exchange	...	...	589
Net outlay in India.....	...	...	1,68,037

No. III.—Detailed statement of expenditure on Imperial Civil Works, for the year 1891—92.

Main and Sub-Heads.	Total of each class.			Total of each service head.		
	Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Works.	Repairs.	Total.
Civil Works Imperial.						
CIVIL BUILDINGS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue	...	...	...			
Excise and Customs	11	937	948			
Postal	515	137	652			
Telegraph	..	...	...			
Residences for Local Governments and Secretariat Offices	...	2,284	2,284			
Mint, Treasury and Currency buildings ...	...	405	405			
Jails	1,449	136	1,585			
Police	1,168	626	1,794			
Law and Justice	4,229	25	4,254			
Educational	4,109	467	4,576			
Churches and burial grounds ...	...	24	24			
Medical	325	...	325			
Public works	...	496	496			
Miscellaneous	2,918	762	3,680			
Total.....	...	...	...	14,724	6,299	21,023
Communications.						
Metalled and bridged roads	27,879	62,641	90,520			
District roads unmetalled and unraised ...	241	10,688	10,929			
Boat, bridges and ferries	2,995	25	3,020			
Miscellaneous	279	877	1,156			
Total.....	...	...	...	31,394	74,231	1,05,625
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Water supply	1,348	1,565	2,913			
Miscellaneous	48	...	48			
Total.....	...	...	...	1,396	1,565	2,961
Total Works and Repairs.....	...	...	...	...	...	1,29,609
Establishment	..	...	...	...	...	31,883
Tools and Plant...	...	..	...	...	...	4,882
Suspense	...	...	...	..	...	3,609
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	1,69,983
Less expenditure in England ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,357
Less loss by Exchange	...	...	...	...	..	589
Net total.....	...	...	...	...	...	1,68,037

No. IV.—Statement showing the outlay incurred on original works during the year 1891—92.

Division.	Budget Item.	Name of Work.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference between Revised Estimate and outlay.	
						More.	Less.
Coorg ...		*Imperial Civil Buildings.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	1	Constructing Munsiff's Court at Veerajapet	4,415	3,115	2,287	...	828
	3	Making certain alterations and improvements to the west wing ground floor of palace, Merkara, to adopt it for 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court and Treasury	1,048	2,048	1,942	...	106
		Constructing school house at Sanivarsante	...	1,800	1,472	...	328
	2	Constructing 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court and Treasury into a Jail Civil debtors' ward and work sheds ...	2,863	1,863	1,366	...	497
		Total Major Works.....	8,326	8,826	7,067	...	1,759
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	6,574	8,659	7,657	...	1,002
		Total Civil Buildings.....	14,900	17,485	14,724	...	2,761
		Imperial Communications.					
	4	Opening out Veerajapet-Periapatam road	6,100	9,900	14,279	4,379	...
	5	Completing the metalling of the approaches to the Sampajee ghaut road	5,983	5,369	6,178	809	...
	6	Completing the metalling of Merkara-Siddapur road	4,000	3,400	2,740	...	660
	8	Metalling the approaches to the Periambody ghaut road from Anechowkur to Thithimatti	5,000	2,576	3,818	1,242	...
	9	Metalling the Merkara-Periambody road from Veerajapet to Periambody	1,400	1,616	864	...	752
	7	Constructing bridge over the Cauvery at Siddapur	1,017	2,017	2,085	68	..
	10	Re-modelling the Gonicopal bridge on the approaches, Periambody ghaut road	4,000	4,000	457	...	3,543
		Constructing a swing ferry at Hatti...	...	...	45	45	...
		Total Major Work.....	27,500	28,878	30,466	1,588	...
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	1,800	1,402	928	...	474
		Total Communications.....	29,300	30,280	31,394	1,114	...
		Imperial, Miscellaneous Public Improvements.					
	11	Constructing the Nergalale channel dam...	1,000	1,300	1,338	38	...
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	...	53	58	5	...
		Total Miscellaneous Public Improvements.....	1,000	1,353	1,396	43	...
		Total Original Works.....	45,200	49,118	47,514	...	1,604

No. V.—Statement showing Expenditure as compared with the Grant from Incorporated Local Funds for 1891—92.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
45. *Civil Works, Incorporated Local.*					
Original works	13,349	13,032	11,830	...	1,202
Repairs	9,576	9,893	11,150	1,257	...
Establishment	5,731	5,731	5,745	14	...
Tools and Plant	344	344	345	1	...
Total ...	29,000	29,000	29,070	70	...

No. VI.—Statement of Expenditure as compared with the Grant for Military Works during the year 1891—92.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
44. *Military Works.*					
Original Works... ...	...	...	1	1	...
Repairs	...	740	95	...	645
Establishment	...	34	22	...	12
Tools and Plant... ...	...	2	1	...	1
Total ...	...	776	119	...	657

No. VII.—Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Imperial Funds during the year 1891—92.

There have been no extensions during the year.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Miles.	Furlongs.			
Metalled Roads.					
Approaches Sampagi ghaut ...	20	1	10,572	525	
Sampagi ghaut ...	18	...	7,532	418	
Merkara-Siddapur road ...	16	6	7,428	443	Of this road, 4 miles 5½ furlongs are metalled.
Periambody ghaut ...	12	4	6,261	501	
Veerajpet-Periapatam road ...	21	2½	20,347	960	
Total ...	88	5½	52,140	588	
Unmetalled Roads.					
Merkara-Kodlipet road ...	43	2	10,499	243	
Do. Periambody road ...	23	5	3,035	128	
Approaches Periambody ghaut.	21	2	7,474	352	Of this road, 6 miles 6 furlongs are metalled.
Kaggode-Katageri road ...	1	7	129	69	
Total ...	90	...	21,137	235	

No. VIII.—Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Local Funds during the year 1891—92.

There have been no extensions during the year.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Mile.	Furlong.			
Fraserpet-Siddapur road	11	4	858	74	
Veerajapet-Bettingal road	3	...	321	107	
Gonicoppal-Ponnampet road	3	...	666	222	
Arkulgode-Sucklespur road	7	4	621	83	
Fraserpet-Seringal road	11	...	934	85	
Fraserpet-Somvarpet road	16	...	616	39	Only a jungle track.
Ahmatti-Murnad road	10	...	469	47	
Ahmatti-Tittimatti road	12	2	2,367	193	
Merkara-Bhagamandla road... ...	20	6	854	41	
Sanivarsanthe-Seringal road... ...	16	2	489	30	Part of this only a jungle track.
Merkara-Nalkand road	15	7	196	12	
Murnad-Napoklu road	4	3	344	79	
Total ...	131	4	8,735	66	

POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPH.

173. During the year, there were 3 District Sub-offices, 15 Branch Post offices, 18 village circles, 4 letter box stations, 4 Mail lines and 5 Branch lines. There was a slight change in the District Post Establishment during the year. The Post office at Pollibetta was taken on the Imperial strength from the 1st December 1891, and the Branch office at Madenad was closed from 1st January 1892.

174. The receipts from sale of postage labels amounted to Rs. 30,949—8—0 of which Rs. 23,626—7—0 were from ordinary labels and Rs. 7,323—1—0 from service labels.

175. The total amount debited to Post office was Rs. 40,764—13—3. The charge debitable to District Post amounted to Rs. 8,538—1—0.

176. There was no change in the Telegraph Department during the year. The number of offices in Coorg was 5, the mileage of the Telegraph lines 35 and that of the wires 59·5 as in the previous year.

177. The number of telegrams despatched was 5,065 or 452 more than in 1890—91, the Indian share of collections thereon being Rs. 5,544—14—6. The amount actually credited on account of telegraph receipts during the year was 710—8—0 against Rs. 359 in the year previous.

IRRIGATION.

178. The Executive Engineer, by the Chief Commissioner's orders, inspected the Lakshmanthirtha river with a view to finding a place to put a dam across it, from which, water might be taken to irrigate the valuable rice fields in Kiggatnad, to which, though the soil is good, remission has often to be given owing to failure of the rains, although the river runs right through them. The Executive Engineer, however, reported that owing to the difficulty in obtaining a good site for the dam, an irrigation work across the Lakshmanthirtha is not likely to be remunerative, and the project dropped. I regret therefore that I am unable to report any progress under this head, although in parts of Coorg more attention to irrigation than has hitherto been paid is badly wanted.

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

A. IMPERIAL REVENUE AND FINANCE.

179. The total demand for the year under report was Rs. 8,77,027—4—2 as compared with Rs. 8,42,626—9—6 in the year previous. The most important increases and decreases are :—

180. *Land Revenue.*—Under ordinary land revenue there has been a decrease; the largest amount being Rs. 11,639—7—4 under coffee assessment. There, however, is only a small decrease in the regular demand; the decrease being in such necessarily fluctuating items as 'assessment on concealed cultivation, &c.,' as shown below:—

Details.	Demand for 1890—91.			Demand for 1891—92.			Decrease.		
1. Regular demand	1,42,274	14	1	1,40,705	12	2	1,569	1	11
2. Arrears of assessment on concealed cultivation brought to book	10,338	7	11	3,878	0	11	6,460	7	0
3. Difference of assessment on estimated and surveyed area	4,014	7	11	404	9	6	3,609	14	5
Total.....	1,56,627	13	11	1,44,988	6	7	11,639	7	4

181. Under casual land revenue, there has been an increase of Rs. 2,671-0-5 chiefly from the sale of waste lands.

182. *Forests.*—The demand under this head stood at Rs. 1,25,706—4—6, an increase of Rs. 19,698—11—7. The items of increase are:—

Sale of timber on waste lands	1,187	12	2
Collections by Forest department ...	18,444	2	3

the latter item includes the sale proceeds of sandalwood which during the year, amounted to Rs. 63,616—4—4 as compared with Rs. 52,139—10—5 for 1890—91.

183. *Excise.*—The demand under excise was Rs. 2,31,097—3—8 as compared with Rs. 2,02,498—7—6 or an increase of Rs. 28,598—12—2.

184. The new contract for the sale and manufacture of arrack commenced to run from the beginning of the official year and the increase is almost entirely due to the high amount tendered for it, which was offered by the contractors who last held the contract.

185. There was a decrease of Rs. 1,359—12—0 under rent of toddy trees. This falling off was caused by the depression which existed in the province when these rents were formed owing to the bad coffee crop of 1890—91.

186. *Miscellaneous Revenue.*—Under this head the demand fell from Rs. 1,71,407—11—0 to Rs. 1,66,848—8—0 which was nearly the same as the demand for 1889—90 Rs. 1,63,050. The falling off was almost entirely in stamps *viz.*, Rs. 7,564—8—0.

187. There is again a decrease of Rs. 938—5—2 under Income Tax explained by the Collector as being due to the improvement in trade caused by the better coffee crop and higher prices of coffee commencing too late in the year to affect the incomes of traders in the year under report.

188. The decrease of Rs. 837—4—6 under interest is due to there being now very little of the money lent under the Loans Act now outstanding.

189. There are increases under Registration Rs. 328—5—7, Law and Justice Rs. 1,926—14—3, Jails Rs. 707—1—4 and Telegraphs Rs. 351—8—0 which call for no remark.

190. There is also an increase under Post office of Rs. 1,744—9—3; the receipts under this head rose from Rs. 29,204—14—9 to Rs.30,949—8—0 as follows:—

	1890—91.			1891—92.		
Sale of ordinary stamps ..	22,688	4	9	23,626	7	0
„ service „ ..	6,516	10	0	7,323	1	0
	29,204	14	9	30,949	8	0

191. *Outstanding Balances.*—The balance outstanding under all heads at the close of March 1891 was Rs. 2,87,089—3—8.

192. The demand for 1891—92 amounted to Rs. 8,77,027—4—2 making the total amount for collection Rs. 11,64,116—7—10.

193. The collections (which include Rs. 668—2—8 received in advance of the demand for 1892—93 under the head Abkari) amounted to Rs. 9,19,303—1—9; to this sum should be added Rs. 233 credited in 1890—91 in advance of the demand for this year and the remissions sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner during the year and struck off the accounts, *viz.*, Rs. 20,597—14—11. The amount therefore collected or adjusted during the year was Rs. 9,39,464—14—0, leaving an outstanding balance of Rs. 2,24,651-9-10 on 31st March 1892.

194. This balance includes the two monthly instalments of land revenue payable after the close of the official year and was reduced by the 1st July 1892 to Rs. 85,308—13—5.

195. *Net Surplus Revenue.*—The gross receipts on account of Imperial revenue amounted to Rs. 9,21,856—14—8 as compared with Rs. 8,15,988—15—10 in 1890—91. The increase is chiefly due to collections under Land Revenue, Forests and Abkari.

196. The net receipts after deducting refunds and charges against income amounting to Rs. 2,91,894—3—9 aggregate Rs. 6,29,962—10—11.

197. The expenditure charged against net income was Rs. 3,46,203—4—1 leaving a surplus of Rs. 2,83,759—6—10 as compared with Rs. 2,48,303—12—9 in 1890—91.

198. *Cash Transactions.*—At the close of 1890—91 the cash balance at the Coorg treasuries stood at Rs. 4,65,276—5—7. The net revenue collected, including items of local revenue amounted to Rs. 7,12,694—3—0.

199. The revenue received but paid away amounted to Rs. 2,93,566—11—3 and the deposits to Rs. 1,16,575—2—8.

200. Deposits of bills drawn on other treasuries amounted to Rs. 2,61,938-12-7, of which the sum of Rs. 2,27,315—2—6 represents receipts of the Postal Department on account of money orders, Savings bank, bearing charges, &c.

201. Remittances from other treasuries amounted to Rs. 1,06,500 and consisted of Rs. 60,000 in silver and Rs. 46,500 in copper.

202. These sums with the refunds made during the year bring up the total transactions of the Coorg treasuries to Rs. 19,61,909—14—7 as compared with Rs. 17,17,541—7—11 in the previous year.

203. The disbursements which include a remittance of Rs. 7,59,321—14—9 in currency notes to Madras, Rs. 3,150—4—0 advances, Rs. 1,12,619—14—11 re-payments of deposits, Rs. 3,937—15—7 interest on Government securities and Rs. 2,558—2—4 on account of bills of other treasuries paid, leave a cash balance at the close of the year of Rs. 3,82,444—9—6.

REVENUE AND FINANCE OTHER THAN IMPERIAL.

204. *District Funds.*—The revenue balance of District Funds outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 47—14—0.

205. The demand amounted to Rs. 29,235—5—4 and the collections to Rs. 31,472—14—1 which includes Rs. 3,823—8—0 collected in advance of the demand of 1892—93.

206. Credit has been afforded to the sum of Rs. 1,345—15—7 realized in 1890—91 in advance of the demand for this year. The outstanding balance at the close of the year was therefore Rs. 287—13—8.

207. The following items compose the demand :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Market fees	1,477	6	8
Tolls on road and bridges	21,318	9	4
,, ferries	1,454	15	6
Staging bungalows	691	6	0
Pound fees and sale of unclaimed cattle ...	3,684	1	4
Miscellaneous	608	14	6
Total.. ...	29,235	5	4

208. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 32,603—4—1 as follows:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Refunds	33	0	0
Cost of establishment	3,848	12	11
Works by Public Works Department ...	28,721	7	2
Total Rs.....	32,603	4	1

leaving a cash balance of Rs. 15,068—7—6 on 31st March 1892.

209. *Municipal Funds.*—The total assets of the five municipalities in Coorg, including the opening balance of Rs. 12,953—3—6 amounted to Rs. 63,504—12—4 as compared with Rs. 36,923—7—5 in 1890—91; the increase is mainly due to the payment of Rs. 15,000 by Mr. Rai Bahadur C. Somiah towards the Merkara water works and to the collection of old outstandings in the Merkara municipality.

210. The aggregate expenditure amounted to Rs. 26,021—3—2 as against Rs. 24,703—13—1 in the previous year.

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

211. There were 3,771 deaths registered as compared with 4,515 in the previous year. The ratio of death per mille was 21·84. The influenza epidemic disappeared but small-pox was very bad especially towards the end of the year.

212. The number of births registered was 3,516 as compared with 2,719 in 1890—91.

EMIGRATION.

213. Nil.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

214. In addition to the 4 dispensaries at Merkara, Virajendrapet, Napoklu and Gonicopal, sanction for the establishment of a fifth at Somvarpet with effect from 1st April 1892 has been received.

215. The expenditure in connection with these dispensaries amounted during the year to Rs. 19,843 which was distributed under the following heads:—

	Rs.
Establishment	13,450
European and bazar medicines	1,638
Dieting	1,874
Building and repairs	847
Miscellaneous	2,034
Total.....	19,843

216. The sources of income are:—

	Rs.
Grants by the municipality	5,458
Private subscriptions	1,543
Grants from government	11,599
„ local funds	802
By sale of medicines	241
Interest on invested funds	200
Total.....	19,843

217. *Merkara Dispensary.*—The total number of patients treated (both in and out door patients) was 11,183 or 1,754 more than that of the preceding year.

218. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 14,818—13—10 as compared with Rs. 5,108—8—5 in 1890—91. The increase is due to the pay, &c., of the Civil Surgeon having been included this year for the first time. The invested capital of the dispensary continued to be Rs. 3,000.

219. *Virajendrapet Dispensary.*—The total number of patients treated was 6,271 as compared with 6,298 being 27 less than last year.

220. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,354—2—4 or Rs. 1,525—8—10 less than in 1890—91. The decrease is due to the value of medicines, &c., supplied during the year not having been adjusted pending instructions from the Comptroller, India Treasuries.

221. *Napoklu Dispensary.*—The number of out-door patients treated was 2,534 against 3,390 in 1890—91.

222. The expenditure was Rs. 807—7—5 or Rs. 47—4—3 less than last year.

223. *Gonicopal Dispensary.*—The number of patients treated during the year was 3,224 or 769 more than in the previous year.

224. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 862—15—8 during the year against Rs. 521—2—4 in 1890—91.

SANITATION.

225. The introduction of the Central Provinces Village Sanitation Act to Coorg, contemplated last year, was not made, its provisions having been found inapplicable to the scattered farm houses which generally form a village in Coorg. But careful inspections were made by the Civil Surgeon, and everything that could be done by the Revenue authorities to carry out his recommendations, was done.

VACCINATION.

226. The number of cases vaccinated during the year (excluding dispensary vaccinations) was 10,430 being an increase of 2,778 cases over that of the previous year. The average number of cases vaccinated by each government vaccinator was 1,398·28 and by each municipal vaccinator 321·00.

227. Of the total number of cases vaccinated *viz.*, 11,269 inclusive of dispensary and re-vaccinations, 4,477 cases were vaccinated with calf-lymph and 6,792 with human lymph.[0] Of the former, 1,257 cases and of the latter 6,027 cases were successful.

228. The number of primary vaccinations included in the above was 10,091, of which 9,400 or 93·15 per cent were successful. The number of re-vaccination cases was 339, and 303 or 89·38 per cent of which were successful. The percentage of successful primary vaccinations was slightly less (0·49) than the previous year, and the re-vaccinations also show a decreased ratio of 2·92 per cent of successful cases.

229. The total number of cases of dispensary vaccinations was 839 against 585 in 1890—91 showing an increase of 254 cases. Out of 661 primary vaccinations, 485 or 73·37 per cent were successful and of 178 re-vaccinations, 96 or 53 93 per cent were successful.

230. 54·31 per mille of the total population were protected by vaccination as compared with 40·18 in the previous year showing an increase of 14·13 per mille.

231. There has been a slight change in the establishment. The estate vaccinators' services were dispensed with from the 16th June, and the pay of the Inspector has been raised from Rs. 25 to 40.

232. The cost amounted to Rs. 2,156—5—1 exclusive of Rs. 375—5—9 contributed by the municipalities.

VII. INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL SYSTEM OF INSTRUCTION.

233. Vide paragraphs 181 to 184 of the report for 1882—83.

EDUCATION.

234. The number of public schools has risen from 75 to 77, while the number of private unaided schools has fallen from 35 to 27. The attendance in public schools has risen from 4,338 to 4,567, while in private schools it has fallen from 457 to 437. The receipts from fees have risen from Rs. 7,463 to Rs. 8,456 *i. e.*, by

Rs. 993 or 13·3 per cent. Details are given in the following statement for the last two years :—

Class of Schools.	1890—91.			1891—92.		
	School.	Pupils.	Fees.	School.	Pupils.	Fees.
Secondary Education.						
Government school—English (Merkara Central) ...	1	282	2,787	1	282	2,854
Municipal do (Virajpet)... ...	1	160	1,244	1	196	1,419
Aided do (Merkara St. Mark's school for Europeans)	1	25	1,104	1	22	1,541
Primary Education.						
Government primary-schools—English... ...	3	104	236	3	138	234
Do superior—Vernacular ...	2	180	178	2	161	187
Do inferior (rural)	56	2,963	1,383	57	3,129	1,635
Municipal schools	5	392	349	6	424	393
Aided do	5	220	182	5	205	193
Special School.						
Government normal-school—Vernacular ...	1	12	...	1	10	...
Total departmental, municipal and aided ...	75	4,338	7,463	77	4,567	8,456
Private or un-aided schools	35	457	...	27	437	...
Grand total of all kinds.....	110	4,795	7,463	104	5,004	8,456

235. In the Merkara High school, the largest and most important in Coorg, the attendance remained at the same figure 282 at which it stood the year previous. The receipts from fees rose slightly, *viz.*, from Rs. 2,787 to Rs. 2,854.

236. At the Virajendrapet Middle school, both attendance and fees have increased considerably, the former from 160 to 196 and the latter from Rs. 1,244 to Rs. 1,419.

237. In the Rural Primary schools, the attendance has risen from 2,963 to 3,219 and the fee income from Rs. 1,383 to Rs. 1,635. The Inspector of schools observes that if it had not been for the ravages of small-pox, there would probably have been a larger increase. There were 57 of these schools in operation at the close of the year. The average attendance in each rose from 52 to 54, while the average gross cost of educating each pupil fell from Rs. 2—15—6 to Rs. 2—14—9.

238. Classified according to *sex* the pupils attending the 77 public schools consisted of:—

3,842	Boys.
725	Girls.
4,567	

239. Classified according to *race* or *creed* there were :—

2,721	Coorgs.
157	Brahmins.
1,294	Other caste Hindus.
27	Pariahs.
174	Mahomedans.
134	Native Christians.
21	Europeans and Eurasians.
39	Others.
4,567	

240. *Scholarships.*—The number of scholarships has fallen from 23 to 22. 15 scholarships are paid from Imperial funds and 7 from plantation funds. Of these 7 are of the value of Rs. 15 and the rest of Rs. 10.

241. Of the scholarship-holders, 12 are Coorgs, 8 Brahmins, 1 other caste Hindu and 1 Christian.

242. From the Central school, 33 boys appeared for the Matriculation examination of 1891, of whom only 4 passed, a very unsatisfactory result. The Merkara St. Mark's school presented 6 pupils for the same examination and 3 of them were successful. The old Middle school examination was abolished and in its stead, two examinations called "Lower Secondary" and "Primary" were instituted during the year for the purpose of testing the fitness of candidates for the public service and of regulating the promotion of pupils in the public schools.

243. For the Lower Secondary examination 75 candidates and for the Primary examination 243 were registered. The results of these examinations which were held after the close of the official year under report will be noted in the roport for next year.

244. The expenditure on education from all sources amounted to Rs. 39,103 against Rs. 41,164 in the year previous. Of this amount, Imperial funds contributed Rs. 19,061 or 48·8 per cent of the total expenditure.

LITERATURE AND THE PRESS.

245. Nil.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

246. Nil.

ARTS AND SCIENCES.

247. Nil.

VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

248. Nil.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

ECCLESIASTICAL JURISDICTION.

Ecclesiastical.

249. *Church of England.*—The number of members is returned at 200 Europeans and Eurasians and 10 Natives.

250. *Roman Catholic Church.*—The numbers of this communion are returned at 2,136 Natives and 164 others.

251. *Basel Evangelical Mission.*—The members consist of 161 Natives and others.

STATIONERY.

252. All articles of stationery are received from the Superintendent of Stationery, Madras, on indents forwarded through the Chief Commissioner's office.

GENERAL MISCELLANEOUS.

253. *Muzarayi.*—Full particulars under this head were furnished in the administration report for 1888—89.

254. Two draft regulations for the management of the religious endowment funds in Coorg and another for the levy of a cess to meet the cost of the Land Record Establishment and the village service fees in Coorg, have been submitted to the Government of India, but formal sanction to them have not yet been received.

APPENDICES.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

APPENDICES.

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I. STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

FORM A.

Showing total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in the district of Coorg during the *Financial year ending 1891—92.

Presidency or Province.	Districts. Coorg.	Districts. Total.	Presidency or Province.
A 1.	**Total acreage.**		**A 1.**
	Acres.	Acres. Acres.	Acres.
1. Area according to Professional Survey...	10,12,260	... ...	10,12,260
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States	...	... ...	...
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist	...	... ...	...
3. Net area by Professional Survey ...	10,12,260	... ...	10,12,260
4. Corresponding area in Village Papers ...	10,12,260	... ...	10,12,260
A 2.	**Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A I.**		**A 2.**
1. Forests...	5,47,575	... ...	5,47,575
2. Not available for cultivation ...	2,52,661	... ...	2,52,661
3. Culturable waste other than fallow ...	54,575	... ...	54,575
4. Current fallows	19,218	... ...	19,218
5. Net area cropped during the year ...	1,38,231	... ...	1,38,231
6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.	500	... ...	500
(b) Private canals ...	...	... ...	...
(c) Tanks	...	... ...	...
(d) Wells	...	... ...	...
(e) Other sources ...	1,37,731	... ...	1,37,731
Total Area Irrigated...	1,38,231	... ...	1,38,231
7. Crops irrigated. (a) Wheat	...	... ...	...
(b) Other cereals and pulses...	150	... ...	150
(c) Miscellaneous food-crops...	75,240	... ...	75,240
(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops	62,841	... ...	62,841

1. Forests.
2. Not available for cultivation.
3. Culturable waste other than fallow.
4. Current fallows.
5. Net area cropped during the year.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.
(b) Private canals.
(c) Tanks.
(d) Wells.
(e) Other sources.
Total Area Irrigated.
7. Crops irrigated. (a) Wheat.
(b) Other cereals and pulses.
(c) Miscellaneous food crops.
(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops.

2. Character of the Surface, 1891—92.

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
Vide Report for 1882—83.			

3. Climate, 1891—92.

Place at which observation taken and year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches. January to May.	Rain-fall in inches. June to September.	Rain-fall in inches. October to December.	Rain-fall in inches. Total.	Average temperature in the year. May. Maximum.	May. Minimum.	May. Mean.	July. Maximum.	July. Minimum.	July. Mean.	December. Maximum.	December. Minimum.	December. Mean.	Prevailing winds. January to May.	Prevailing winds. June to September.	Prevailing winds. October to December.	Remarks.
Merkara Meteorological Observatory 1891.	11·95	92·89	12·86	117·70	87·0	65·9	72·5	81·7	63·8	67.4	76·9	63·0	68·1	N. E. by N. W.	W. by N.	N. E. by N.	

I. B. POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1. Native States, 1891—92.

Name of State.	Tribute in merror money.	Population.	Supposed Gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit duties or not.	Principal articles of production including manufactures and mines.	Remarks.
				Nil.			

2. Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families, 1891—92.

Names of individuals, State and family to which they belong.	Present possession.	Caste or race and religion.	Age.	How educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorizing adoption or not.	Has male heirs or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Remarks.
1. Devamaji, the sister of the late Virajendra Wodayar and widow of Chenna Basappa. She has a Jaghir in Kuyengerinad of the Padinalknad Taluk managed by her.	Draws a pension of Rs. 250 per mensem from Government.	Sudra Sivachari.	...	Can write canarese fluently.			...	...	
2. Shome Shekhar, the only surviving illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 200 per mensem.	Do	57	Knows Karnatika			Yes.	Yes.	
3. Deo Amma, widow of the late Lingaraj, the legitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Died on the 22nd May 1891.
4. Chinamma, widow of the late Veerabhadra, an illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 100 per mensem.	Do	35	Do			Nil.	Do	
5. Parvatiama, widow of the late Nunjhund, an illegitimate son of late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do	Do	38	Do			Nil.	Do	
6. Jasoda Bai, a concubine of the said Nunjhund.	Do Rs. 30 per mensem.	Sudra Koeri Hindu	40	Knows Hindi.			Yes.	Do	Jasoda Bai's son Kedar Prasad is being educated at the Queen's College, Benarese, for which an allowance of Rs. 25 per month has been sanctioned by government with effect from 13th August 1891.

I. C. CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY, 1891—92.

Name of Commissionership.	Number of Executive District.	Number of Judicial and Revenue Sub-Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with population.	Number of villages.	How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts.	Average of do	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and police of all sorts.	Revenue		Remarks.
													Land.	Gross.	
Coorg.	1	6 Principal Revenue Sub-Divisions. 8 Principal Judicial Sub-Divisions.	1581·66	1,73,055	Merkara 7,034 Virajendrapet 4,447	514	32 Revenue Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 6 Subodars. 25 Parpattigars. 16 Civil Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 1 1st Asst. Commr. 1 2nd do do 2 Munsiffs. 6 Subedars. 5 Parpattigars.	19	25	5	Town Police 188 Rural Police 4,049 4,237	Rs. 2,60,697—0—1	Rs. 3,53,375—4—0	Rs. 9,51,352—1—2	

I. D. POPULATION, COORG, 1891—92.

District.	Inhabited houses.			Population.					Classification of population.							Occupation.		Prevailing languages.	Emigration and immigration during the year.
	No. of masonry dwelling houses.	Do of other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years.		Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians.						Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.		
						Boys.	Girls.			Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed classes.	Natives.	Coorgs.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.				
Coorg. Census for 1891.	Not yet known.	Do	Do	95,907	77,148	Information not yet available.	Do	1,73,055	109·41	3,392			32,611	1,24,234	12,665	39	114	Information not yet available.	Do	Canarese, Coorg, Hindustani, Malayalam, Tamil, Tulu, Telugu, Mahratti and Konkani.	Migratory coolies about 20,000.

I. E. FISCAL.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

1. Survey, Coorg, 1891—92.

Area previously surveyed.										Cost per sq. mile.		Surveyed and finally examined during 1891—92.						Cost per sq. mile.	
Trigonometrically.	Topographical.		Revenue.							Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Revenue.	Topographical.		Revenue.			Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries surveyed.
	Topographically surveyed.	Boundary demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estate exclusive of cancelled ones.										Topographically surveyed.	Boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estates, and Devarakadus, &c.				
				No. of completed villages.	No. of incomplete villages.	No. of forests.	Area in square miles.									No. of fields.	Area in square miles.		
Nil.	514 villages-1581·66 square miles.	514 villages. 1581·66 square miles.	Cadastral survey	165	74	10	276·55			Nil.	Rs. 95—7—6	Cadastral survey Rs. 95 7 6 Skeleton survey ,, 39 11 10	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.			Nil.	Cadastral survey Rs. 75—4—7 Skeleton ,, 20—15—11
			Skeleton survey by theodolite & plane table	278	...	...	591·91												
			5913 coffee estates, &c.				Acres. 11,770·45												
			878 Devarakadus				15,506·99												
			2 Deductions & 48 special surveys				1,048·13												

FORM C.

2. Incidence of the Land Revenue on Area and Population in Coorg for the financial year 1891-92.

District.	Total area by survey less foudatories.	Deduct area not fully assessed including estates assessed at privileged rates.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Total land revenue (excluding cesses) of district (column 2.)	Population of district (column 2)	Land revenue per head of population (columns 5 and 6.)	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area (column 4.)	Incidence of land revenue (column 8) on fully assessed area (column 4) per acre.		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (columns 8 and 11).	Towns over 10,000 inhabitants.	
								For total area.	For cultivated area only.			No. of Towns.	Aggregate population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
(1) Ryotwari	10,12,260	9,08,225	1,04,035	Rs. 2,99,304-6-3	1,73,055	Rs. 1—11—8	Rs. 2,25,579-10-0	Rs. 2—2—8	Rs. 2—9—8	...	...	...	...

I. E. FISCAL.

FORM D.

3. Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government, during the financial year ending 1891—92.

Nature of tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross area.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
(c) Village communities						
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
(c) Village communities						
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
(c) Village communities						
4. Revenue payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
(c) Village communities						
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	15,161	...	6,738	24,825	1·63	5 9 7
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenures. In perpetuity	9,568	...	4,793	50,578	5·28	7 11 3
For life or lives	9	...	3	78	8·66	*
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Purchasers of waste lands	6,598	...	6,598	79,210	12·00	21 5 2
9. Others	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	31,336	514	18,132	1,54,691	4·93	9 8 10

* Jaghirs for 3 lives and pay no revenue.

NOTES.—Jamma, Umbli, or Jaghirs are entered against paragraph 6.
Coffee estates paying assessment are entered against paragraph 8.
The survey of all holdings not having been completed the area in columns 5 and 6 is only approximate.

FORM E.

4. Register of Transfers of Landed Property during the financial year ending 1891—92.

Districts and Class of Tenure.	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors. Revenue paying	13	541	930	3,075
Wholly or partially revenue free ...	...	18	...	148·87
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer	...	...	...	...
Total.....	13	559	930	3,223·87

5. Land Revenue for 1891—92.

Description of revenue.	Revenue last year. Assessed.	Revenue last year. Realized.	Revenue this year. Assessed.	Revenue this year. Realized.	Cost of collection.	Net collections during the year.	Outstanding balances	No. of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Causes of increase and decrease of revenue with explanation of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.			
From settled estates bearing revenue in past year.	3,16,962 12 9	1,15,881 4 6	3,04,974 12 5	1,51,324 11 3						Balance at the close of 1890—91	...	...	2,33,315 5 2
										Demand for 1891—92.	...	...	3,53,375 4 0
										Total.....	...	...	5,86,690 9 2
Settled estates added to revenue during the present year.													
Settled estates taken off revenue roll in the present year.										Deduct collections:—			
										For previous year ...	2,05,214 3 9		
										For 1891—92 ...	1,90,418 13 5		
Collections from Government estates										Total.....	...	...	3,95,633 1 2
Income from sale of Government estates	8,651 9 11	7,618 10 6	10,210 11 4	7,762 1 9	Rs. 8,049—4—6	Rs. 3,95,633—1—2	Previous year ... 17,900 1 6 Past year ... 1,62,908 8 10 Total..... 1,80,808 10 4	135	Rs. 5,616 14 11	Net.....	...	...	1,91,057 8 0
Miscellaneous. Land revenue not included in the above.	37,098 7 5	25,365 1 6	38,189 12 3	31,312 ... 5						Deduct remissions...	...	...	10,248 13 8
										Balance on 31st March 1892.	...	...	1,80,808 10 4
Total.....	3,62,712 14 1	1,49,065 ... 6	3,53,375 4 ...	1,90,418 13 5									

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A. LEGISLATURE.

1. Statement of the Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Coorg, during the year 1891—92.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Act.	Date on which extended.
Act I of 1892	...	The Cattle Trespass Act amending Act I of 1891 ...	On 4th May 1891. Vide Chief Commissioner's Notification of that date Nos. 29 and 30.
Act XIII of 1880...	...	Vaccination Act	Extended to the Kodlipet Municipality with effect from 1st December 1891 under Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 57 dated 30th November 1891 and No. 58, dated 2nd December 1891.

2. Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of Coorg, during the year 1891—92.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what state.
			Nil.		

3. Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the chief administrative authority of the Province of Coorg for the consideration of the Legislature of India, during the year 1891—92.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	Date, result, or present position of the proposed Bill.
Regulation	Chief Commissioner of Coorg	For the management of Temple Funds in Coorg ...	Under consideration.
Regulation	Do do do	Levy of a cess to meet the cost of the Land Record Establishment and the village service fees in Coorg.	Do do

1. Statement showing the general result of the trial of European British subjects in the Province of Coorg in the year 1891.

Description of offence.	Number of persons accused and brought before a Magistrate.								Persons whose cases were disposed of																No. of cases						Subsidiary Table.	
	Remaining at the close of the previous year.	Within the year.					Died, escaped or transferred to other provinces.	Number actually brought to trial.	By District Magistrate and other 1st class Magistrates.						By Courts of Sessions.				By High Court.			Total for all Courts.				Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Numbers of persons who applied to the High Court for an order under section 466 of the Code.	Of those entered in column 5, number who applied under section 2, Act III of 1884, for transfer or committal of their cases.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court under section 526 of the Code for the transfer of their cases.		
		On complaint, section 191 (a) Criminal Procedure Code.	On Police report, section 191 (b) of the Code.	By Magistrate *suo motu*, section 191 (c) of the Code.	On transfer from another province.	Total.			Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Committed. To Court of Session.	Committed. To High Court.	Transferred by order under section 451 B of the Code.	Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15.	Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 449 of the Code.	Total exclusive of column 17.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Total.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Total.	Number of persons under trial at the close of the year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code.																																			
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, chapter VII ...																																			
Offences against the public tranquillity, chapter VIII ...																																			
Offences by or relating to public servants, chapter IX ...																																			
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, chapter X ...																																			
False evidence and offences against public justice, chapter XI ...																																			
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, chapter XII...																																			
Offences relating to weights and measures, chapter XIII ...																																			
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, chapter XIV.																																			
Offences relating to religion, chapter XV ...																																			

Of the total number of persons shown in—										Of cases shown in column 30.	
Column 16.			Column 21		Columns 24 and 25.					Disposed of by Magistrates.	Disposed of by Sessions Judges.
Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 A (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number of those in column 35(1) whose cases were transferred under section 451 B of the Code.	Number who claimed a mixed number of Assessors, section 451, (2) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Being European British subjects	Other than European British subjects.	Being European British subjects:	Other than European British subjects.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	

| | | |

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(Civil and Criminal.)

Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg on the last day of the year 1891, with the cost of tribunals.

Name of province.	Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Courts, but Superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.
						Judges of Chief Court of province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Province of Coorg. Territory subject to the High Court. Civil ...	1,583 square miles.	1,73,055	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	13	3,730	1,480	*154	*33	*82,682—12—7	*70,147—13—9	
Criminal ...			1	1	...	1	...	2	...	18	2,634	25	*81	40			
Total.....																	

Grades of judicial officers.	Europeans.	Natives.
Officers exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction.		
1 1st class Magistrate.		
8 2nd class Magistrates.	3	18
9 3rd class Magistrates.		
1 District Magistrate.		
1 Sessions Judge.		
1 Judicial Commissioner.		

* Includes the figures of the Judicial Commissioner's Court.

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

2. Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the province of Coorg in the year 1891.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons.					Remarks.
				Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code...									
Do relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII									
Do against the public tranquillity do VIII	13	13	15	148	118	18	...	12	
Do by or relating to public servants do IX									
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants... ... do X	16	16	16	21	11	10	...	...	
False evidence and offences against public justice ... ... do XI	20	20	21	22	17	5	...	...	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps ... ... do XII	3	3	3	5	4	1	...	...	
Do relating to weights and measures do XIII	14	14	14	33	3	30	...	...	
Do affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals do XIV	15	14	14	35	16	19	...	...	
Do relating to religion ... do XV									
Offences affecting human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life ...	8	8	8	13	7	5	...	1	
Causing of miscarriage; injuries to unborn children; exposure of infants; and the concealment of births...	3	2	3	6	6	...	...	...	
Hurt	82	75	77	172	137	26	...	9	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement ...	54	40	41	93	66	12	a1	14	a escaped.
Criminal force and assault ...	431	421	434	864	742	94	b2	26	b 2 died. In 9 cases the complainants were ordered to pay compensation.
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labor	5	5	5	17	14	3	...	...	
Rape	1	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	
Unnatural offence ...	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Offences against property, Chapter XVII — Theft	314	192	208	399	226	108	c7	58	c 3 died and 4 escaped.
Extortion	3	3	3	10	10	...	...	...	
Robbery and dacoity ...	11	10	12	28	24	4	...	...	
Criminal misappropriation of property	6	6	6	7	4	3	...	...	
Criminal breach of trust ...	95	66	70	81	45	34	d1	1	d 1 died.
Receiving of stolen property.	12	11	13	14	6	7	...	1	
Cheating	19	10	10	12	8	2	e1	1	e do.
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ...									
Mischief	157	126	131	247	183	39	f2	23	f 2 died. In 5 cases the complainants were ordered to pay compensation.
Criminal trespass ...	76	58	62	116	76	34	...	6	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII	6	6	6	7	3	4	...	...	
Criminal breach of contracts of service ... do XIX	1	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	
Offences relating to marriage ... do XX	15	15	17	32	30	2	...	...	
Defamation ... do XXI	5	5	5	6	6	...	...	...	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance ... do XXII	423	410	424	735	620	72	g1	42	g 1 died.
Offences under Special and Local laws.									
Police Act V of 1861	89	89	92	121	3	111	...	7	
Municipal Bye-Laws	27	27	27	42	16	26	...	...	
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	42	41	43	82	65	16	...	1	
Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878 ...	3	3	3	3	...	3	...	...	
Excise Act XXII of 1881	25	24	24	46	5	41	...	...	
Gambling Act III of 1867	6	6	6	24	6	18	...	...	
Forest Act VII of 1878	12	12	13	23	9	11	...	3	
Vaccination Act XIII of 1880	10	10	10	28	27	...	h1	...	h 1 died.
Indian Arms Act	3	3	3	3	2	1	...	...	
Census Act	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Indian Post Office Act	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Act XIII of 1859 (Breach of Contract)... ...	1,153	807	807	1,003	755	248	...	...	
Proceedings under Chapter VIII security for good behaviour	3	3	3	10	2	8	...	...	
Total.....	3,184	2,579	2,654	4,515	3,274	1,020	16	205	

3. Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the province of Coorg during the year 1891.

Nature of proceedings.	Total number of cases before the Courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under chapter VI C and section 485 ...					
2. Proceedings under chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace ...	3	10	2	8	
3. Proceedings under chapter VIII security for good behaviour ...	1	1	1	...	
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, chapter X					
5. Possession, chapter XII					
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under chapter XX, section 250	14	23	...	23	
7. Non-attendance of jurors or assessors, chapter XXIII, section 332 ...					
8. Contempts of Court under chapter XXXV					
9. Maintenance, chapter XXXIV	4	4	1	3	
10. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under chapter XLII	3	3	...	3	
Total.....	25	41	4	37	

4. Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the province of Coorg in the year 1891.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Sessions Court	36	...	17	18	...	...	1	24	12	214	
District Magistrate's Court	259	...	159	60	11	22	7	144	13	270	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	4,391	16	3,098	931	...	149	197	2,460	11·1	6,174	
Total.....	4,686	16	3,274	1,009	11	171	205	2,628	11·2	6,658	

5. Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the province of Coorg in the year 1891.

Class of Tribunal.	Persons sentenced to										Detail of punishment.																	
				Imprisonment.							Fined.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.			
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or securities for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Court of Sessions ...	1	4	...	13	...	...	7	...	...	...	2	4	1	...	...	...	290 0 0	40 0 0	...	...	6	5	2	...	...	...	...	...
District Magistrate's Court...	...	...	...	30	...	...	23	1	8	...	10	11	1	...	1	...	1,488 0 0	468 0 0	70 0 0	2	24	4	...	...	...	1	...	...
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	...	...	...	155	8	...	616	...	...	...	466	134	16	...	...	...	6,303 8 2	5,715 10 5	1,482 0 3	66	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	1	4	...	198	8	...	646	1	8	...	478	149	18	...	1	...	8,081 8 2	6,223 10 5	1,552 0 3	68	127	9	2	...	...	1	...	...

Note.—221 persons were ordered under Act XIII of 1859 to repay advances, or to perform work according to the contract.

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

PART I.

5A. Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the criminal tribunals in Coorg during 1891, under sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864, in lieu of other punishments.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		Total.
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
In lieu of other punishments (sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864.)													
1. Theft as defined in { Section 378 I. P. C. / do 380 do / do 381 do / do 382 do }													
2. Extortion as defined in { do 388 do / do 389 do }													
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in— { do 411 do / do 412 do }													
4. Lurking house-trespass as defined in— { do 443 do }													
5. Do by night as defined in— { do 444 do }													
6. House-breaking as defined in— { do 445 do }													
7. Do by night as defined in— { do 446 do }													
8. Offence under section 14, Act III of 1880.													
Mischief, section 428 I. P. Code ...													
Total:....													

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

PART II.

Statement showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes. 5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In addition to other punishments (sections 3 and 4.)							
A.—Section 3.							
1. Theft as defined in ... Section 378 I. P. C. ...							
do 380 do ...							
do 381 do ...							
do 382 do ...							
2. Extortion as defined in ... do 388 do ...							
do 389 do ...							
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in ... do 411 do ...							
do 412 do ...							
4. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in ... do 443 do ...							
5. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
6. House-breaking as defined in... do 445 do ...							
7. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
8. Offence under section 14, Act III, 1880							
B.—Section 4.							
1. False evidence as defined in... Section 193 I. P. C. ...							
do 194 do ...							
do 195 do ...							
2. False charge of unnatural offence as defined in ... do 211 and 377 do ...							
do 377 do ...							
3. Assault as defined in ... do 354 do ...							
4. Rape, as defined in ... do 375 do ...							
5. Unnatural offence as defined in do 377 do ...							
6. Robbery as defined in ... do 390 do ...							
7. Dacoity as defined in ... do 391 do ...							
8. Attempt at robbery as defined in do 393 do ...							
9. Hurt in committing robbery as defined in ... ... do 394 do ...							
10. Receiving stolen property as defined in ... ... do 413 do ...							
do 463 do ...							
do 466 do ...							
11. Forgery as defined in ... do 467 do ...							
do 468 do ...							
do 469 do ...							
12. Lurking house-trespass as defined in .... do 443 do ...							
13. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
14. House-breaking as defined in do 445 do ...							
15. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
Total.....							

PART III.

Statement showing whippings inflicted under section 5, Act VI, 1864, on juveniles, for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes. 5 and under. 1st conviction.	5 and under. Subsequent conviction.	6 to 10. 1st conviction.	6 to 10. Subsequent conviction.	11 to 15. 1st conviction.	11 to 15. Subsequent conviction.	16 to 20. 1st conviction.	16 to 20. Subsequent conviction.	21 to 25. 1st conviction.	21 to 25. Subsequent conviction.	26 to 30. 1st conviction.	26 to 30. Subsequent conviction.	Total.
Section 193 I. P. C.													
,, 249 do													
,, 323 do													
,, 324 do													
,, 325 do													
,, 352 do													
,, 354 do and Section 5, Act VI of 1864.													
,, 376 I. P. C.													
,, 377 do													
,, 379 &c. do													
,, 471 do													
,, 431 do													
,, 448 do													
,, 451 do													
Sections 456 and 511 I. P. C. Railway Act IV of 1879.													
Total.....													

PART IV.

Statement showing relative number of times whipping was awarded, as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3
Total number of whippings awarded	1	
Total number of other punishments	1,086	
Percentage of whipping	·09	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

6. Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the province of Coorg, in the year 1891.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped, transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts	125	...	2	64	...	6	42	...	1	...	10	31	
,, Court of Sessions	5	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	7	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court. { By persons convicted	16	...	1	2	...	2	6	...	...	...	5	27·4	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court. { By Government from judgment of acquittal..													
Total.....	146	...	4	68	...	10	48	...	1	...	15		
REVISION.													62 complainants on whose behalf applications for revision were made are not included in column 2.
By Chief Magistrates of Districts	4	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	11	
,, Court of Sessions	4	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	16	7 Do do.
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court	31	...	...	18	...	1	...	1	...	...	11	21·18	
Total.....	39	...	66	20	...	1	...	1	3	6	11		
Grand total.....	185	...	70	88	...	11	48	1	4	6	26		

7. Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg, in the year 1891:

Class of Tribunals.	Suits for money or moveable property.										Suits under the Rent Law.								Title and other suits.															Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Contract in writing.	Contract not in writing.	On account stated.	Money had and received.	Goods sold.	Wages, work and materials.	Rent not falling under the Rent Law.	Moveable property or value thereof.	Damages.	Other suits for money or moveables not already mentioned.	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment or cancelment of lease.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	Relating to distraint.	Damages for extortion or withholding receipts or on account of illegal restraint or other cause.	For puttahs or kabuliyats.	For ejectment or recovery of possession.	For recovery of money or accounts from agents.	All other suits under the Rent Law not included above.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for declaratory decrees.	Other suits under the Specific Relief Act.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property including pre-emption, foreclosure &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.	Administration suits.	Interpleader suits.	Dissolution of partnership.	Suits under Section 261, Act X of 1865 (also Hindu Wills Act).	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Parpattigars' Courts...	528	12	41	55	...	4	9	38	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	695	
Subedars' do ...	935	25	59	91	2	25	30	67	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1,319	
Munsiffs' do ...	1,312	40	192	15	...	8	21	45	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	12	...	2	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,707	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court ...	24	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
District Judge's Court.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	
Total.....	2,809	79	295	161	2	37	60	150	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	22	...	4	3	...	...	11	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	20	3,775	

8. Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg, in the year 1891.

Value of Suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.			Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Do Rs. 50.	Do Rs. 100.	Do Rs. 500.	Do Rs. 1,000.	Do Rs. 5,000.	Do Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			12
Parpattigars' Courts	196	499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,810	3	2	
Subedars do	172	699	439	...	...	...	...	...	9	50,851	10	10	
Munsiffs' do	110	466	232	759	111	...	...	...	29	2,66,940	13	3	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	1	31	...	...	6	48,442	15	6	
1st do do do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,518	6	9	
District Judges' Courts	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	4	1	1,39,492	15	11	
Total.....	478	1,664	671	759	112	34	6	4	47	5,24,057	1	5	

9. Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the province of Coorg, in the year 1891.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

Class of Courts.	Total number of suits before the Courts.	Number of suits disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.		Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.	
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Parpattigars' Courts	737	...	98	5	152	353	21	...	...	56	10	42	12	38	33	
Subedars' Courts	1,392	...	250	18	352	401	5	...	...	215	59	92	2	52	27	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,903	...	106	166	247	703	7	2	...	356	74	242	24	76	33	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	61	...	8	14	...	13	3	...	...	11	6	6	...	107	33	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	63	...	
District Judge's Court...	20	...	2	3	2	2	1	...	...	7	1	2	...	174	77	
Total.....	4,115	...	464	206	753	1,472	37	2	...	645	151	385	38	66	31	

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES—(JUDICIAL.)

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases contested and uncontested.	Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.					
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parpattigars' Courts	118	...	20	...	9	59	2	...	...	25	3	...	...	18— 9	
Subedars' Courts	217	...	28	9	19	45	...	...	...	69	35	12	1	19—18	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,058	...	126	6	3	483	57	...	...	218	105	60	...	23— 8	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	79	...	13	1	6	15	...	...	...	20	15	9	...	30—20	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	12— 0	
District Judge's Court...	87	...	32	4	...	22	10	...	...	16	3	...	...	46—21	
Total.....	1,561	...	219	20	37	624	69	...	...	348	163	81	1	23—11	

10. Statement showing the business of the civil appellate Courts of the province of Coorg in the year 1891.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed under Section 551 C. P. C.	Dismissed for default, or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Objections under section 561, Act X of 1877.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assisstant Commissioner's Court	71	...	...	2	...	...		...	48	1	15	1	4	...	30	...	
District Judge's Court	70	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	43	7	8	3	3	...	44	...	
Total.....	141	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	91	8	23	4	7	...	38	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. { Appeals from original decrees ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	111·33	...	
{ Appeals from appellate decrees ...	22	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	...	5	1	63·23	...	
Total.....	25	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	1	1	5	1	...	...	
Grand Total.....	166	...	12	2	...	...	...	...	103	8	24	5	12	1	...	...	

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS (JUDICIAL) CASES BEFORE APPELLATE COURTS.

Class of Courts.	Miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Decisions confirmed. Section 551 C. P. C.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Contested.				Heard ex-parte.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Objections under section 561, Act X of 1877.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	2	...	15		
District Judge's Court	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	...	...	...	...	19	...	
Total.....	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	8	...	...	2	...	18	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. { Appeals from original decrees ...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88·5	...	
{ Appeals from appellate decrees ...	6	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	71·25		
Total.....	8	1	...	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	37	1	...	1	3	...	1	...	19	8	...	...	4	...	...	...	

11. Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of decrees of the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1891.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decree before the Courts.	Applications disposed of				Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.		Number of applications.												Remarks.
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.			With the issue of process.	Without the issue of process.	On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property		On which immoveable property			On which possession was given.		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than the preceding columns.	
												Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under sections 305, 322 or 326, Act X of 1877.	Was attached, but subsequently released under section 275.	Of moveables.	Of immoveables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CIVIL COURTS.																						
Parpattigars' Courts ...	609	14	118	48	377	52	5	4,052 6 8	...	1	13	39	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subedars' do ...	1,285	...	278	168	709	130	8	13,200 11 4	280 2 0	1	16	115	174	9	3	5	...	7	...	...	...	
Munsiffs' do ...	2,437	...	404	358	1,272	403	30	69,773 9 2	3,555 11 8	11	105	221	577	9	1	21	...	14	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	231	...	23	35	125	48	6	19,927 13 4	354 2 0	1	...	19	41	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	7	...	...	1	4	2	...	76 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Judge's Court ...	42	...	5	5	27	5	...	11,863 4 0	...	...	1	4	19	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	4,611	14	828	615	2,514	640	49	1,18,893 12 6	4,189 15 8	14	135	398	927	22	12	26	...	22	...	...	...	

12. Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act X of 1877, in the province of Coorg in the year 1891.

Class of Courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under section 359.	Application being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Virajpett Munsiff's Court	16	...	...	2	14										
District Judge's Court*															
Total.....	16	...	...	2	14										

*One case was filed but transferred to the 1st Assistant Commissioner's Court and admitted into the file in 1892.

13. Statement showing the use of Juries and Assessors in the civil and criminal Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1891.

Classes of courts in which jurors or assessors are employed distinguishing criminal from civil courts.	Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case, and prescribed qualifications.	Number of cases tried by jury.	Number of cases tried with assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessor's trials.			Remarks.
				Cases in which the judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the judge did not approve of the verdict.		Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the judge disapproved.		Number of cases in which judge agreed with assessors.	Number of cases in which judge differed from—		
					Wholly.	Partially.	Whose cases he referred under section 263, C. P. C.	Whose cases he did not refer under sec. 263 C. P. C.		One assessor.	Both assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I.—CIVIL COURTS.												
Chief Courts of districts (or officer specially empowered) acting under Act X of 1870. Assessors...												
II.—CRIMINAL COURTS.												
Magistrates' Courts under chapter XXXIX, C. P. C. Assessors...												
Court of Session ... ... Assessors...	2	...	22	..	...	...	...	...	18	...	4	
Judicial Commissioner's Court, criminal jurisdiction. Assessors..												
Total.....	2	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	4	

14. Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration District of the province of Coorg during the year 1891—92.

Name of District.	Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I.																				Registrations affecting movable property, Book IV.						Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III.	Number of registrations under section 24.	Number of registrations under section 34.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees including the entries in columns 10, 19 and 26, and the total fees paid for registration under columns 28 and 29.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total expenditure.	Remarks.
	Compulsory.										Optional.										Compulsory.																	
	Number of registration offices.	Instruments of gift, (section 17, clause a).	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value less than Rs. 100 (sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses b and c, or section 5 of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882.	Instruments of perpetual lease (section 17, clause d.)	All instruments of lease (other than of perpetual lease) which have been compulsorily registered under section 17, clause d).	Total of compulsory registrations.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of value less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses a and b.	Instruments of lease for one year or less (section 18, clause c) and instruments of lease exempted under the proviso in section 17.	Awards (section 17, clause i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Total of optional registrations relating to immovable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immovable property transferred.	Instruments of gift of movable property (section 123, clause 2 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of sale, &c., of movable property, clause d, section 18.	Obligations for the payment of money, (section 18, clause f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause f.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.											
1	2	3	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Inspector General of Registration ...	1																																					
Coorg	8	8	469	144	713	109	...	16	1,459	5,272 12	...	143	...	1	...	18	1	163	149 12	12,25,395 7 2	...	239	68	177	484	753 12 0	...	3	...	24	39	31	44	331	6,189 4 0	1758 8 0	3,775 8 1	
Total.....	9	8	469	144	713	109	...	16	1,459	5,272 12	...	143	...	1	...	18	1	163	149 12	12,25,395 7 2	...	239	68	177	484	753 12 0	...	3	...	24	39	31	44	331	6,189 4 0	1758 8 0	3,775 8 1	

II. C. PRISONS.

General Summary.

Statement showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
Merkara.	Divisional Jail.	Convicts ...	83	8	91	169	15	*184	252	23	275	177	19	196	75	4	79	79·85	4·92	84·77	86·61	5·28	91·89
		Under-trial.	5	...	5	257	17	274	262	17	279	256	17	273	6	...	6	5·52	·36	5·88			
		Civil ...	6	...	6	12	...	12	18	...	18	18	...	18	...	...	...	1·24	...	1·24			
		Total.....	94	8	102	438	32	470	532	40	572	451	36	487	81	4	85	86·61	5·28	91·89	86·61	5·28	91·89
	Taluk Lock-ups.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	43	6	49	43	6	49	43	6	49	...	...	...	·70	·02	·72	7·74	·32	8·06
		Under-trial..	3	...	3	408	33	441	411	33	444	399	33	432	12	...	12	7·04	·30	7·34			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total.....	3	...	3	451	39	490	454	39	493	442	39	481	12	...	12	7·74	·32	8·06	7·74	·32	8·06
		Grand Total.	97	8	105	889	71	960	986	79	1065	893	75	968	93	4	97	94·35	5·60	99·95	94·35	5·60	99·95

*The difference in the figures entered in column 5, compared with the figures at page 4 of the report, is due to the circumstance that the 68 under-trials, who were convicted (vide column 8 of statement XIX) are twice counted over in the General Summary.

(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only).

1. Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3		4		5		6																7			8				9												10		11		12	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received by transfer. A — To undergo sentence. From Jails in the Province.								Received by transfer. B — In transit for transportation or to other Jails. From Jails in the Province.				Grand Total.			Transferred to other Jails. A — To undergo sentence.		Transferred to other Jails. B — For transportation beyond seas, &c.		Released during the year. A — On appeal.		Released during the year. B — On expiry of sentence.		Released during the year. C — Under Remission Rules.		Released during the year. D — By order of Government. a — On account of sickness.		Released during the year. D — By order of Government. b — On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Merkara Jail..	83	8	102	8	185	16	...	...	67	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	23	275	...	...	4	...	15	...	140	18	14	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	43	6	43	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	6	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	83	8	145	14	228	22	...	...	67	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	295	29	324	...	...	4	...	15	...	183	24	14	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(JUDICIAL)—(for convicts only).

2. Statement showing the religion, age and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

II. C. PRISONS—(JUDICIAL).

3. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5		
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Numbers according to length of sentence.																						Total.		
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J				
			Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																			A		B						
																			For life.		For a term.						
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail ...	A	2	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
		B	22	4	93	6	38	1	4	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	163	13	176
		C	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of admissions.	...	24	4	94	8	38	1	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	169	15	184
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec.†	...	1	...	19	1	9	...	12	...	9	...	13	...	10	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	75	4	79
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	B	43	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	6	49
	Total of admissions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total. of admissions	...	67	10	94	8	38	1	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	212	21	233
	Grand Total. of remaining on 31st December	...	1	...	19	1	9	...	12	...	9	...	13	...	10	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	75	4	79

*A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.
†Classes A. B. C. D. should be amalgamated for this total.

4. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1891, who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3			4									5			6					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent of column 4 D to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)					
					A		B		C		D						A			B		
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail..	169	15	184	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	2·95	...	2·71	3	...	3	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	43	6	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
	Total.....	212	21	233	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	2·95	...	2·71	5	...	5	...	...	...

5. Statement showing the escapes and re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1890 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.
1	Merkara Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

II. C. PRISONS—(JUDICIAL).

6. Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jail and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3		4		5						6													7	8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Criminal offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.													Ratio of column 6 c to column 3.	Ratio of column 6d to the total number of jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.
						Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A		B. By Jail Officers.								C				
												By Criminal Courts.		a		b		c		d		e		Total punishments.		
														Solitary confinement.		Reduced diet.		Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.		Other punishments.				
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F			M	F			
1	Merkara Jail ...	79·85	4·92	...	...	11	...	5	...	18	...	...	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	1		*17	...	34	40·10	3·03
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	·70	·02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	80·55	4·94	...	...	11	...	5	...	18	...	...	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	1		17	...	34	40·10	3·03

*Warned 3
Forfeiture of marks 12
Reduction in class 2
Total.....17

7. Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg for the year 1891.

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 3 there were—						Daily average number of Convicts.		Daily average number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail.						Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail.					
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Merkara Jail ...	169	15	89	15	41	...	39	...	79·85	4·92	69·54	...	176	...	98	...	41	...	37	...	36	...	91	...	49	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	43	6	35	6	8	...	...	...	·70	·02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	212	21	124	21	49	...	39	...	80·55	4·94	69·54	...	176	...	98	...	41	...	37	...	36	...	91	...	49	...

8. Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during 1891.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	Merkara Jail	79·85	4·92	1·84	·24	2·30	4·87	5	1	1	...	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	·70	·02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	80·55	4·94	1·84	·24	2·30	4·87	5	1	1	...	

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL .)

9. Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4
Diet scale of labouring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-labouring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
Merkara Divisional Jail ...	Detailed statements of all the diet scales in use are attached.		
Taluk Lock-ups	East Indian convicts at 6 annas per diem and natives at 2 lbs. rice and 3 pies a day.		

Diet Scale for all classes of Native Convicts in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	For men sentenced to more than 3 months' rigorous imprisonment.							For men sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 3 months and under.							Simple, women and under-trial.							Juvenile Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
Rice ...	...	12	...	12	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	10	...	...	...	10	...
Ragi ...	26	13	26	13	26	13	26	24	12	24	24	24	12	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	...	20	10	20	20	20	10	20
Dal or ballar...	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meat (with bone) ...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...
Tyre ...	...	8	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Gingelly oil ...	...	1	...	1	...	½	3/8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1
		1/4		1/4				8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8		16/16	16/16	16/16		16/16	16/16
Ghee ...	3/8	...	3/8	...	3/8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1/8	...	...	...	1/8	...	...
Tamarind ...	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8
Salt ...	3/4	3/8	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2
Curry powder.	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16	5/16
Onions ...	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2
Garlic ...	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/16	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/32	1/64	1/64	1/64	1/64	1/64	1/64	1/64
Vegetables ...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Firewood ...	1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.						

Men who do not get meat to get 4 oz. of dal and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.
2 drams of salt to be issued powdered and eaten when sprinkled over the food.

Men who do not eat meat to get 3 oz. of dal and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.

Diet Scale for European and Eurasian Prisoners in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Remarks.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	
Bread	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
Meat	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Medium labouring diet—oz.
Rice	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	12 bread.
Vegetables	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8 meat.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8 vegetables.
Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	Other ingredients are the same.
Curry powder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pepper	...	⅜	...	⅜	...	⅜	⅜	Non-labouring, under-trial diet—oz.
Dal flour	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	12 bread.
Wheat „	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 meat.
Salt	¾	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 vegetables.
Ghee	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	Other ingredients are the same.
Tamarind	⅜	...	⅜	...	⅜	...	⅜	
Lime pickle	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	To females
Sugar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Full diet 12 oz. bread.
Coffee	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8 „ meat.
Milk	¼ Pint daily.							Medium 12 oz. bread.
Firewood	2 lbs. daily.							6 „ meat.

II. C. PRISONS.

Scale for Hospital Diet in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

No.	Classes of diet.	Ingredients. Rice. lb	oz	Ragi. lb	oz	Dal. lb	oz	Meat. lb	oz	Gingely oil. lb	oz	Ghee. oz	Tamarind. lb	oz	Salt. oz	Curry powder without chilly. lb	oz	dr	Onions. oz	dr	Garlic. oz	dr	Vegetables. lb	oz	Pepper. dr	Arrowroot. oz	Milk. seer	Tyre. seer	Sojee. oz	dr	Sugar. oz	dr	Bread. lb	oz	Firewood. lb
1	Spoon... Porridge	...	...	12	...	4	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	16 cr	...	...	2	...	4	...	½	...	6	...	...	½	½	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Spoon... Rice	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	16 cr	...	...	2	...	4	...	½	...	6	...	...	½	½	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	Milk and rice	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	½	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
3	Sore mouth	...	...	12	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	½	...	...	¼	...	...	...	2	...	½	...	8	¼	...	¼	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ordinary rice or Ragi diet	1	4	...	...	3	...	4	...	½	...	½	½	...	½	...	...	5	8	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	1 cr	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	1	4																														
5	Malagatanny and rice	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	½	...	...	½	...	...	...	...	4	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Conjee diet	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

FINANCIAL.

10. Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891, excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.

1	2	3				4				5				6				7								8				9				10	11		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of prisoners.				Rations.				Establishment.				Police Guard.				Hospital Charges.								Clothing.				Contingencies				Grand Total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.		
						A	B			A	B			A	B			A	B			C				A	B			A	B						
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.			Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength			Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength			Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength			Cost per head of average number sick.				Total Cost.	Cost per head of average strength			Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength						
						Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.		Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.
1	Merkara Jail ...	84·77	5·88	1·24	91·89	4,214 6 4	46	7	9	2,461 12 0	26	12	7	1,460 5 1	15	14	3	393 11 10	4	4	6	86	2	6		505 3 9	5	7	11	627 2 3	6	13	2	9,662 9 3	105	2	5
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	·72	7·34	...	8·06	447 6 3	55	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	9 0 6	1	1	11	456 6 9	56	10	...
	Total.....	85·49	13·22	1·24	99·95	4,661 12 7	101	15	10	2,461 12 0	26	12	7	1,460 5 1	15	14	3	393 10 11	4	4	6	86	2	6		505 3 9	5	7	11	636 2 9	7	15	1	10,119 0 0	161	12	5

11. Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails of Coorg during the year 1891 (excluding cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs,) compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2	3								4								5								6								7								8							
Serial Number.	Jails.	Cost of rations per head of average strength.								Cost of establishment and police guard per head of average strength.								Cost of all hospital charges per head of average strength.								Cost of clothing per head of average strength.								Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.								Total cost per head of average strength.							
		1888				1889				1890				1891				1888				1889				1890				1891				1888				1889				1890				1891			
		R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A
1	Merkara Jail ...	38	2	41	9	44	10	46	7	43	5	41	2	41	4	42	10	0	7	0	8	4	2	4	4	5	12	3	14	7	11	5	7	10	12	8	7	9	1	6	13	97	1	94	14	105	1	105	2

II. C. PRISONS.—(FINANCIAL.)

12. Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7													8	9		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number employed on working days.													Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the P. W. Department.	Ratio per cent on column 4 of those employed on working days as		
						A	On prison duties.					On Jail buildings.				K	L					
						On unremunerative labour.	B	C	D	E	F	Additions and alterations.		New Jails.		Manufactures.	Public Works (vide H. D—J. Circular No. 19-1200, dated 12th September 1884.					
							Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e. g., wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G	H	I	J		Public Works.	Other extra-mural labour.		Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7 K).
												Under Superintendent.	Under Public works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public works Department.							
1	Merkara Jail	·43	65·81	4·57	...	...	2·08	10·83	2·75	5·99	3·08	...	...	...	...	44·54	...	...	709	3·16	16·45	67·67
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	·72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	·43	66·53	4·57	...	...	2·08	10·83	2·75	5·99	3·08	...	...	...	...	44·54	...	...	709	3·16	16·45	67·67

13. Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1891.		Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.		Total.		Paid into treasury on manufacturing account.		Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1891.		Total.		Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).		Average earning per head calculated on column 3.		Average earning per head calculated on column 4.		Remarks.
				Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	
1	Merkara Jail ...	65·81	44·54	...	...	5,498	8	5,498	8	10,934	9	...	...	10,934	9	5,436	1	82	9	122	...	
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	·72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	66·53	44·54	...	...	5,498	8	5,498	8	10,934	9	...	...	10,934	9	5,436	1	82	9	122	...	

14. Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, Statement X).		Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, Statement X).		Total cash earnings (column 11 of Statement XIII).		Average cash earnings per head of average strength.		Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).		Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).		Remarks.
		Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	
1	Merkara Jail	9,662	9	105	2	5,436	1	59	2	4,226	8	46	...	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	456	6	56	10	...	...	...	...	456	6	56	10	
	Total.....	10,118	15	161	12	5,436	1	59	2	4,682	14	102	10	

15. Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12													
Serial Number.	Jails.		Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fevers.			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Ratio per mille of average strength.												
																													A			B			C			D			E		
																													Of admissions into Hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail.	Convicts ...	96	5	101	79·85	4·92	84·77	92	8	100	124	3	127	4·32	·12	4·44	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1552·91	609·75	1498·17	54·10	24·39	52·37	...	...	...	37·57	...	35·39	37·57	...	35·39
		Under-trials ...	11	3	14	5·52	·36	5·88	16	1	17	6	1	7	·11	·02	·13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1086·95	2777·77	1190·47	19·92	55·55	22·10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil Prisoners	6	3	9	1·24	...	1·24	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	113	11	124	86·61	5·28	91·89	113	9	122	130	4	134	4·43	·14	4·57	3	...	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1500·98	757·57	1458·26	51·14	26·51	49·73	...	...	...	34·63	...	32·64	34·63	...	32·64

16. Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3																						4							
Serial Number.	Jails.	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		Ratio of admisssions and deaths per mille of average strength from—							
		Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Other fevers		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.	
		A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
1	Merkara Jail ...	1	1	23	1	8	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	10	1	29	...	...	...	5	...	271·32	11·79	94·37	...	...	...	342·10	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	1	1	23	1	8	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	10	1	29	...	...	...	5	...	271·32	11·79	94·37	...	...	...	342·10	...

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL.)

17. Statement showing the mortality according to age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3						4						5						6						7					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.					
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of death per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Merkara Jail	·50	...	...	...	...	...	59·81	4·92	2	...	33·44	...	19·18	...	1	...	52·13	...	·36	...	...	...	...	...	79·85	4·92	3	...	37·57	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	·50	...	...	...	...	...	59·81	4·92	2	...	33·44	...	19·18	...	1	...	52·13	...	·36	...	...	...	...	...	79·85	4·92	3	...	37·57	...

18. Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 months in jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	Merkara Jail ...	21·48	3	139·67	17·67	...	...	15·21	...	...	13·18	...	...	9·32	...	...	7·91	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	21·48	3	139·67	17·67	...	...	15·21	...	...	13·18	...	...	9·32	...	...	7·91	...	...

19. Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1890.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail	5	...	257	17	262	17	279	5·52	·36	5·88	194	11	205	62	6	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	3	...	408	33	411	33	444	7·04	·30	7·34	304	29	333	70	4	74	24	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	12
	Total.....	8	...	665	50	673	50	723	12·56	·66	13·22	498	40	538	132	10	142	24	...	1	...	...	...	18	...	18

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement A, showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails of Coorg at the close of the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1890, in the part of the Jail devoted to—														Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Simple prisoners.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F								
1	Merkara Jail.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	228 square yards.			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Do without ...	14	...	4	...	6	3	11	3	4	...	3	5	85	138				
		Total.....	14	...	4	...	6	3	11	3	4	...	3	5	91	144				
		Total average population	...	...	·43	...	1·24	...	5·52	·36	...	...	·50	4·92	78·92	91·89				

Statement B, showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5					6					7
Serial Number.	Jails	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.					Remarks.
				a	b	c	d		a	b	c	d		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	
1	Merkara Jail ...	196	37	74	32	9	6	121	25	7	3	3	38	

(FORM TO BE USED BY SUPERINTENDENTS OF JAILS)

Statement C. Annual return showing the working of the mark system to be submitted by Superintendents of Jails.

1	2										3										4
Names of all convicts released during the year who were granted remission or gratuity for marks earned by industry (with or without special marks.)	Amount of remission in days gained by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—										Amount of gratuity earned by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—										Remarks.
	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	
Nanjundah	...	...	...	...	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 6	...	...	...	...	...	
Narasingh Bhan ...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 13 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
C. Soobiah ...	...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 15 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Thimmah ...	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Put ire Gowdah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 15 6	...	...	
Francis	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 5 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pootasawmy ...	...	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chotal Lal ...	...	...	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Basaviah	...	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 15 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bava Singh	...	...	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 11 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rama	...	...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sooria	...	...	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 11 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Latchma	...	...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
K. Thangava ...	...	...	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ramah	...	...	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 5	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	...	6	6	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	6	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	

II. C. PRISONS.

(FORM TO BE USED BY INSPECTORS GENERAL.)

Statement C, showing the working of the mark system during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4									5									6									7	8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system. Sentenced to—									Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year. Sentenced to—									Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4. Sentenced to—									Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.			
1	Merkara Jail	...	...	6	6	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	126	186	...	218	...	...	335	...	...	...	99	173	...	203	...	...	335	...	...	3 15 6	1 7 4	

Statement D, showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned.

1	2																						3		
Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted to jail during the year 1891, under sentence not exceeding—																						Total.		
	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J				
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding 3 months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A For life.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. B For a term.		Sentenced to death.				
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total
Negligently suffering a prisoner to escape	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Resistence or obstruction to his lawful apprehension	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Attempt to commit suicide	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Fabricating false evidence	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Assault	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
Voluntarily causing hurt	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Abducting a married woman	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Causing hurt by a dangerous weapon	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Wrongful confinement	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Taking away a married woman	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Theft	17	4	6	1	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	6	39
Theft in a building	3	1	4	3	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	4	18
Theft by a servant	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Mischief by killing an animal	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Assisting in concealment of stolen property	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
Criminal breach of trust	4	1	6	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	19
House trespass and house breaking	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Criminal trespass	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Cheating	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Dishonest misappropriation of moveable property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Attempt to commit robbery	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Breach of Contract	3	...	32	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	1	36
Section 34 (6) of the Police Rules	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Setting fire to a reserved forest	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Unnatural crime	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Section 39 of Excise Act	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Section 13 of Gambling Act	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
Total	58	7	60	5	38	1	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	169	15	184

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement showing the number of cases in which fetters were imposed on prisoners in the Merkara Divisional Jail during the year 1891.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn,											
	Under 1 month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PART I.												
As a punishment for offences against prison discipline ...												
(1) By order of a Magistrate..												
(2) By order of the Jail Superintendent ...	Nil.											
PART II.												
For safe custody... ...												

APPENDIX.

Statement showing the number of habitual offenders admitted into the Merkara Divisional Jail for the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column 3 not so identified, and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in Jail, identified by the Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of convicts who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Merkara Jail ...			Nil.		
	Total.....					

II D.

PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police. *Suo motu.*	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. A. Ending in conviction.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. B. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. C. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
1	115 ... ... Abetment of offence not committed, &c. ... ... 117 ... ... Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ... ... 118, 119 ... ... Concealing design to commit offence, &c.																		
		Total.....																	
		Class I.—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice.																	
2	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	231 to 263, 467 and 471 ...	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government notes ...	3	...	...	...	3	1	33·33	33·33	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
4	212 to 216 ...	Harbouring an offender ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	224 to 226 ...	Other offences against public justice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly ...	8	1	...	9	12	3	75	25	6	...	...	6	6	3	100	50	...
7	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	11	1	...	9	15	4	63·63	26·66	7	...	...	6	7	3	85·71	46·15	...
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.																	
8	302, 303, 396 ... Murder ... by thugs ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	,, dacoits ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	,, robbers ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	,, poison ...		1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
12	Other murders ...		6	...	...	...	4	3	83·33	75	5	...	...	3	1	1	60	75	...
13	307	Attempts at murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	304, 308... ...	Culpable homicide	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
15	376	Rape	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ...	2	...	...	1	3	...	100	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	7	3	...	...	4	1	57·14	25	4	...	...	1	3	...	25	25	...
21	328	Administering stupifying drugs to cause hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon ...	24	8	...	...	16	7	66·66	43·75	16	...	...	7	7	2	43·75	50	...
24	363 to 369 ...	Kidnapping or abduction ...	9	3	...	1	5	1	22·22	20	2	...	...	1	2	...	50	33·33	...
25	346 to 348 ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion	2	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	2	...	...	2	...	...	100	100	...
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a minor for prostitution.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft, or wrongful confinement.	11	5	...	1	5	...	45·45	...	5	...	...	4	1	1	80	80	...
29	304A, 338 ...	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	66	19	...	3	44	17	62·12	38·63	41	...	...	21	19	4	51·21	52·5	...

POLICE.

the year 1891, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C.		Persons.																				Property.						
A.	B.	Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year.		Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate		Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.)		Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year.			Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.			Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.						By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.					Before appearing before a Magistrate.									
																			In custody of police.	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.							
																					Committed to Sessions.							
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	3	5	...	...	...	5	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	45	...	35	68	148	...	...	...	148	118	...	18	...	18	51·42	22·5	...	...	...	12	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	45	...	37	71	153	...	...	...	153	122	...	19	...	18	48·64	21·95	...	...	...	12	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	1	50	50	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	9	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	3	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	15	...	15	...	5	33·33	10	8	...	2	...	2	13·33	20	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	43	...	43	...	8	18·6	35	22	...	11	...	11	25·58	31·42	...	...	...	2	...							
...	...	1	...	23	5	29	...	12	52·17	17	14	...	3	...	3	13·04	25	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	7	1	...	6	...	6	85·71	85·71	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	2	...	8	...	10	...	1	12·5	9	2	...	6	...	6	75	66·66	...	...	...	1	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	6	...	115	5	126	...	26	22·6	100	54	8	28	6	31	26·95	32·63	...	...	...	4	...							

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases.																
			Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police. *Suo motu.*	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. A. Ending in conviction.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. B. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. C. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
		Class III.—Serious offences against person and property or against property only.																	
30	395, 397, 398	Dacoity	7	4	...	1	3	1	42·85	33·33	3	...	...	1	3	...	33·33	25	...
31	399, 402 ...	Preparation and assembly for dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt. By poisonous or stupifying drugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery with hurt. By other means	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	392, 393 ...	Robbery ... In dwelling house	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery ... On the highway, between sunset and sunrise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery ... Other robberies	14	7	...	...	6	2	50	33·33	7	...	...	2	4	1	28·57	33·33	...
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	18	9	...	...	5	1	38·88	20	7	...	...	1	4	2	14·28	20	
35	428, 429 ...	Mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt.	68	24	...	3	14	9	25	64·28	17	...	...	9	5	6	52·94	64·28	...
37	449 to 452	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	412, 413 ...	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	108	45	...	4	28	13	31·48	46·42	34	...	...	13	16	9	38·23	44·82	...
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.																	
40	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	52	8	...	1	39	3	44·23	76·92	23	...	...	1	19	4	4·34	5	...
41	336, 337 ...	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	374 ...	Compulsory labor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	52	8	...	1	39	3	44·23	76·92	23	...	...	1	19	4	4·34	5	...
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.																	
43	453, 456 ...	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	379 to 382	Theft of cattle	11	2	...	...	9	8	81·81	88·88	9	...	...	8	1	...	88·88	88·88	...
		Theft ordinary	331	119	...	10	135	63	50·75	46·66	168	...	...	63	72	43	37·5	46·66	...
45	406 to 408	Criminal breach of trust	107	26	...	2	68	36	26·16	52·94	28	...	...	12	15	3	42·85	44·44	...
46	411, 414 ...	Receiving stolen property	12	2	...	...	10	5	33·33	50	4	...	...	3	1	...	75	75	...
47	447, 448 ...	Criminal house-trespass	78	9	...	1	58	16	20·51	27·58	16	...	...	2	10	5	12·5	16·66	...
48	461, 462 ...	Breaking closed receptacle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	539	158	...	13	280	128	41·74	45·71	225	...	...	88	99	51	39·11	47·05	...
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.																	
49	295 to 297	Offences against religion	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
50	Chapter VII. [B] C. P. C. and Act IX of 1884	Vagrancy and bad character	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Cognizable offences under the Acts specified	Offences against Gambling Act	6	...	...	...	6	5	83·33	83·33	5	...	...	5	...	...	100	100	...
		——————Excise Laws	25	...	...	...	24	21	32	87·5	8	...	...	6	2	...	75	75	...
		——————Police Rules	90	...	...	...	88	87	97·77	98·86	88	...	...	85	1	2	96·59	98·83	...
		——————Forest Rules	13	...	...	...	12	8	76·92	66·66	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
		——————Municipal Bye-laws	27	...	...	...	27	19	14·81	70·37	4	...	...	4	...	...	100	100	...
		——————Coffee Stealing Prevention Act	2	...	...	...	2	2	50	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
52	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861, and any other Municipal or Local laws.	Public and local nuisances	15	1	...	...	14	8	60	57·14	9	...	...	5	4	...	55 55	55·55	...
53	Other special and local laws cognizable by police.																		
		Total.....	179	1	...	...	174	150	65·36	86·2	117	...	...	107	8	2	91·45	93·04	...
		Grand Total.....	955	232	...	30	580	315	46·80	54·31	447	...	...	236	168	73	52·79	58·41	...

POLICE.

the year 1891, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C. A.	Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C. B.	Persons. Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year. Arrested by police.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year. Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate. By Magistrate.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate. By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.) By Magistrate.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.) By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year. Before appearing before a Magistrate. In custody of police.	Number pending at end of year. Before appearing before a Magistrate. On bail.	Number pending at end of year. Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Property. Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.																													
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...	1	...	46	...	47	...	23	50	24	20	2	...	2	2	4·34	8·33	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	20	978	532	54·39	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	12	48	13	8	2	...	2	2	8	15·38	...	...	...	1	...	6	3	50	344	196	56·97	
...	...	...	...	20	...	20	...	7	35	13	8	...	1	...	1	5	7·69	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	14	...	62	...	76	...	30	48·38	46	13	...	11	...	11	17·74	23·91	...	...	...	22	...	9	4	44·44	942	617	65·49	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	15	...	156	...	171	...	75	48·07	96	49	4	12	4	16	10·25	16·66	...	...	...	27	...	20	9	45	2,264	1,345	59·4	
...	...	1	...	44	41	86	1	5	11·36	80	61	...	6	...	5	11·36	12·82	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	44	41	86	1	5	11·36	80	61	...	6	...	5	11·36	12·82	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	...	14	3	...	11	...	6	42·85	42·85	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	75	153	72	47·05	
...	...	15	...	399	163	577	7	145	36·34	425	226	...	108	...	86	21·55	32·82	...	...	...	91	...	87	62	71·26	3,864	2,635	68·19	
...	...	3	...	61	58	122	1	27	44·26	94	45	...	34	...	13	21·31	36·11	...	...	...	15	...	3	...	...	65	...	...	
...	...	...	...	13	7	20	...	7	53·84	13	6	...	7	...	4	30·76	66·66	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	100	62	62	100	
...	...	4	...	39	82	125	...	9	23·07	116	72	...	34	...	2	5·12	5·88	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	22	...	526	310	858	8	188	35·74	662	352	...	194	...	111	21·1	31·53	...	...	...	116	...	95	66	69·47	4,144	2,769	66·81	
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	21	3	24	...	...	...	24	6	...	18	...	18	85·71	85·71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	20	26	46	...	...	...	46	5	...	41	...	15	75·	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	119	2	121	...	...	...	121	3	...	111	...	111	93·27	93·27	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	10	10	20	...	...	...	20	9	...	11	...	10	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	10	32	42	...	...	...	42	16	...	26	...	10	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	29	11	40	...	5	17·24	35	16	...	19	...	8	27·58	33·33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	212	85	297	...	5	2·35	292	57	...	228	...	173	81·6	83·57	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	89	...	1,090	512	1,691	9	299	27·43	1383	695	12	487	10	354	32·47	40·64	...	...	...	179	...	115	75	65·21	6,408	4,114	64·2	

II D.

PART

Return of non-cognizable

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases.			
			Average institution of five preceding years.	Instituted by complaint during the year.	Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion.	Total of columns 5 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	115	Abetment of offences not committed, &c. ...				
	117	Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ...				
	118, 119	Concealing design to commit offence				
		Total.....				
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c.				
2	121 to 130, 505 ...	Offences against the State				
3	137	Harbouring deserters by master of ship ...				
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 228 ...	Offence against public justice	7	...	...	...
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223 ...	Offences by public servants	...	...	...	...
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property...	26	20	...	20
7	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents...	4	6	...	6
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	9	14	...	14
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade-marks	...	...	...	...
10	149, 154 to 156, 160 ...	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	10	10	...	10
		Total.....	56	50	...	50
		Class II.—Serious offences against the person.				
11	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	3	3	...	3
12	370	Buying or disposing of slaves	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	3	3	...	3
		Class III.—Serious offences against the property.				
13	384 to 389	Extortion	6	3	...	3
		Total.....	6	3	...	3
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.				
14	345	Wrongful confinement	23	16	...	16
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	483	423	...	423
16	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation... ...	...	...	...	...
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	82	51	...	51
		Total.....	588	490	...	490
		Clrss V.—Minor offences against property.				
18	417 to 420	Cheating	15	10	...	10
19	403; 404	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	7	6	...	6
20	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	41	70	...	70
21	426, 427, 434... ...	Mischief (simple)	155	131	...	131
		Total.....	218	217	...	217
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.				
22	298	Offences against religion	1	...	...	...
23	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of services ...	...	1	...	1
24	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	14	17	...	17
25	500 to 502	Defamation	8	5	...	5
26	504, 506 to 510 ...	Intimidation and insult	374	424	...	424
27	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	6	14	...	14
28	291A	Keeping a lottery office	...	...	...	...
29	Offences under Chapter VIII (a) C. P. C. ...	Security for keeping the peace on conviction ...	...	1	...	1
30	Offences under Chapter X C. P. C.... ...	Public nuisances...	...	1	...	1
31	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C. ...	Disputes as to immoveable property	...	...	...	...
32	Cases under Chapter XXXVI, C. P. C. ...	Maintenance of wives and children	7	4	...	4
		Total.....	410	467	...	467
		Special Laws, offences under which are not cognizable by the Police. [*Detail.*]				
		Municipal Bye-laws	2	...	...	...
		Cattle Trespass Act	29	43	...	43
		Vaccination Act	17	10	...	10
		Indian Arms Act	...	3	...	3
		Breach of Contract Act (XIII of 1859)	1,038	1,153	...	1,153
		Ferries Act	...	...	...	...
		Criminal Procedure Code	2	...	...	...
		Census Act	...	1	...	1
		Indian Post Office Act	...	1	...	1
		Forest Act	6	...	...	...
		Total.....	1,094	1,211	...	1,211
		Grand Total.....	2,375	2,441	...	2,441

POLICE.

II.

crime for the year 1891.

Number of cases in column 7 in which the police were employed to make enquiry.	Number of cases in which process issued.	Persons.								Remarks.
		Number of persons against whom process issued.	Actually appeared before the Courts, including pending from last year.	Discharged after appearance.	Acquitted.		Convicted.		Waiting trial at close of year.	
					By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	3	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	
3	3	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	7	7	1	...	...	...	...	6	
3	3	8	8	2	...	...	...	...	6	
1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23	23	34	34	10	11	...	3	...	10	
26	26	38	38	11	14	...	3	...	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	...	5	...	..	...	5	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
34	34	56	61	23	14	...	8	...	16	

2. Thuggee and dacoity, administration of poisonous or stupifying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes in the province of Coorg, for the year 1891.

Description of Crime.	Cases.				Persons.							Comparative Return.												Remarks.
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II and III brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns II and III in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	Number of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen			Property recovered			
												1889	1890	1891	1889	1890	1891	1889	1890	1891	1889	1890	1891	1889	1890	1891	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			14			15			16			17			18
Thuggee { by strangulation / by poison.																											
Dacoity on land																											
Dacoity on water ...																											
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs—																											
(*a*) With murder ...																											
(*b*) Without murder ...																											
Other professional crimes, *viz.*—																											
Kidnapping																											
Cattle-theft																											
Total.....																											

Nil.

3. Statement showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1891.

District.	Sanctioned strength of Police force.										Cost of Police.											
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly or in part from imperial or provincial revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly from other than imperial or provincial revenues.		Pay and travelling allowances of controlling officers (col. 2.) and pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents, (col. 3.)	Other expenses of col. 3.		Total pay of subordinate officers, (cols. 4 and 5.)	Total pay of Constables of all classes (6, 7 and 8.)	Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in cols. 12, 14 and 15.	Average pay of—		Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in cols. 12 to 18.	Total cost.	Payable from imperial or provincial revenues.	Payable from other sources.
		Number of District and Assistant Superintendents.	Number of subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents	Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.				Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Coorg	...	...	1	26	...	161	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,646 13 3	15,375 1 3	98 15 9	...	...	2,180 6 4	23,301 4 7	...	...

District.	Distribution of force.										Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.	Proportion of the whole force (officers and men).						Proportion of the Police on station duties (officers and men).						Total amount of cognizable crime reported (cols. 4 and 6 of statement A, part 1).	Proportion of cognizable crime to the police force on station duties (cols. 27 and 28).
	District								On town municipal or harbour duty.	In Cantonments.			To area.			To population.			To area.			To population.				
	Guards at District, Central or Subsidiary Jails.		On Station duty.		Guards over Lock-ups & Treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure, or in reserve.		Total.						Of the whole district.	Of districts exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.		
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.																		
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Coorg ...	2	20	15	77	...	6	17	103	68	...	1,581·66	1,73,055	1 to 8·4	...	...	1 to 920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

II. D. POLICE.

5. Return showing equipment, discipline and general internal management of the force in the province of Coorg for the year 1891.

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the force.			Punishments.												Reward.		Education.				Number enlisted during the year.	Number who have left the force during the year.									Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of force.	Number of men on sick report during the year.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.																										
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.																		
	Officers.	Men.	Number provided with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (cols. 7 & 8.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Percentage of men in Hospital during the year to total strength of force.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
North Coorg ...	14	88	22	26	88	3	8	6	33	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	14	14	...	4	19	97	5	...	...	14	11	...	...	3	23·52	2·9	24
South Coorg ...	11	47	4	12	47	3	10	7	21	...	9	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	11	11	...	3	16	57	1	...	...	11	13	...	...	2	36·2	3·4	21
Jail and Treasury Guard.	2	26	4	4	26	...	5	1	19	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	11	28	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	1	32·14	3·5	9
Total.....	27	161	30	42	161	6	23	14	73	...	17	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	26	28	...	7	46	182	6	...	...	29	29	...	...	6	28·72	3·1	54

Detail of Fines, &c.

Fined less than	Re. 1	34	23 10	0
,, Re. 1 and less than	Rs. 2	21	36 4	0
,, Rs. 2 ,,	,, 5	14	49 8	0
,, more than	,, 5	4	28 4	0
Degraded	...	8	...	
Suspended... ...	...	6	...	
Total.....		87	137 10	0

II. D. POLICE.

6. Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1891.

District.	Race.													Religion or caste.																												
														Officers.														Men.														
	Europeans.					Eurasians.				Natives.						Hindus.									Other religions.				Hindus.									Other religions.			
	District or Assistant District Superintendents.		Subordinate officers.			District or Assistant District Superintendents.	Subordinate officers.			District or Assistant District Superintendents.	Subordinate officers.																															
	Military or Covenanted Civil.	Uncovenanted.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.									Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Goorkhas.	Sheiks.	Coorgs.			Hindus of all other castes.			Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Goorkhas.	Sheiks.	Coorgs.	Hegdes.	Gowdagals.	Hindus of all other castes.			Grand total, officers and men.
1	2	3	4		5	6	7		8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
North Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	12	70	1	4	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	3	30	2	7	...	...	4	4	6	15	...	...	84
South Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	47	...	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	28	...	...	58
Jail and Treasury Guard ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	8	2	...	...	28
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	25	143	1	4	2	...	...	...	18	...	...	1	...	...	3	45	3	8	...	...	19	7	14	45	...	...	170

II. E. MILITARY.

1. Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Army attached to the province in Coorg in the year 1891—92.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the distribution and employment of the Army attacbed to the province of Coorg in the year 1891—92.

Nil.

3. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of the native officers and men of the Army attached to the province of Coorg on the last day of the official year 1891—92.

Nil.

II. F. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force for the year 1891—92.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of native officers and men of the Marine Force for 1891—92.

Nil.

III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A. FINANCE.

1. Account of the gross and net revenue of Coorg for the year 1891—92.

Sources of revenue.	Gross receipts.			Refunds and drawbacks.			Charged against income.									Total.			Net receipts.			Deficit.		
							Charges of collection including cost of salt, opium and maintaining reproductive works			Allowance and assignments under treaty and engagements.			Allowance of District and village officers and inamdars and charitable grants.											
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Land revenue	3,95,633	1	2	2,441	2	6	1,39,851	7	3	6,603	5	3	14,025	15	2	1,62,921	14	2	2,32,711	3	0			
Forest	1,26,411	3	8	12	8	0	86,427	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,439	15	8	39,971	4	0			
Excise on spirits and drugs.	2,23,549	15	11	52	10	8	3,766	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,819	4	0	2,19,730	11	11			
Total.....	7,45,594	4	9	2,506	5	2	2,30,045	8	3	6,603	5	3	14,025	15	2	2,53,181	1	10	4,92,413	2	11			
Assessed Taxes-Income Tax	8,429	9	0	20	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	0	0	8,409	9	0			
Total.....	8,429	9	0	20	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	0	0	8,409	9	0			
Stamps. General ...	25,013	11	0	547	2	0	839	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,386	3	1	23,627	7	11			
Stamps. Court fee stamps	66,298	1	0	56	4	0	1,042	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,099	1	10	65,198	15	2			
Law and Justice. Refunds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Law and Justice. Real Fines ...	6,674	7	9	519	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	519	8	0	6,154	15	9			
Law and Justice. Miscellaneous ...	1,994	10	10	820	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	0	0	1,174	10	10			
Interest	273	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	273	12	10			
Miscellaneous	1,685	11	4	225	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	3	2	1,460	8	2			
Local rates and taxes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Jails	5,599	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,599	7	10			
Registration	7,947	12	0	246	4	0	2,756	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,003	1	10	4,944	10	2			
Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Education. Fees ...	5,319	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,319	5	11			
Education. Plough Tax ...	6,564	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,564	5	9			
Medical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Printing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Cemetery Funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Public Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Anche Collections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Postage and Service labels.	30,949	8	0	...	...	...	40,764	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,764	13	3	...	...	...	9,815	5	3
Public Works. Refunds ...	3,498	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,328	7	2			
Public Works. Sales ...	1,031	3	10																					
Public Works. Real ...	2,798	6	6																					
Military Fund... ...	1,473	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,473	3	6			
Electric Telegraph ...	710	8	0	...	...	...	4,248	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,248	5	11	...	...	...	3,537	13	11
Total.....	1,67,833	0	11	2,414	5	2	49,651	15	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,036	5	1	1,29,119	15	0	13,353	3	2
Excluded Local Funds, Municipal Funds ...	50,551	8	10	10	9	9	1,608	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,619	7	6	48,932	1	4			
School Plantation receipts.	2,379	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,379	8	8			
Total.....	52,931	1	6	10	9	9	1,608	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,619	7	6	51,311	10	0			
Local Funds.....	31,472	14	1	33	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	0	0	31,439	14	1			
Total.....	84,403	15	7	43	9	9	1,608	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,652	7	6	82,751	8	1			
Gross Receipts.....	10,06,260	14	3	4,984	4	1	2,81,306	5	11	6,603	5	3	14,025	15	2	3,06,919	14	5	7,12,694	3	0	13,353	3	2

N. B.—Rs. 1,003—5—0 granted annually for the worship of deities.
Rs. 8,049—4—6 granted to headmen of villages for collecting revenue. } not being shown in receipts are not shown here.

III. A. FINANCE.

2. Accounts of expenditure from net income of the province of Coorg for the year 1891—92.

	Amount last year, 1890—91.			Amount present year, 1891—92.		
Civil and Political Establishments and Contingencies	31,020	14	2	32,112	5	5
Judicial charges ... Courts	36,442	6	6	36,238	8	5
Judicial charges ... Prisons	17,248	0	2	15,403	8	0
Police charges	21,227	0	1	23,153	5	7
Military	36,464	15	8	22,922	11	1
Deficit ... Post Office	...	...	...	9,815	5	3
Deficit ... Electric Telegraph	3,210	11	9	3,537	13	11
Ecclesiastical	851	5	6	858	14	5
Superannuation and retired allowances	7,859	5	6	8,426	10	11
Public Works ... Civil New	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Works ... ,, Repairs	1,35,813	4	5	1,62,180	1	7
Education	29,565	8	2	29,604	12	6
Miscellaneous	1,810	14	4	1,949	3	0
Total Imperial.....	3,21,514	6	3	3,46,203	4	1
Local.						
District Roads	28,998	10	1	33,705	6	6
Other expenditure						
Other municipal expenditure	21,001	5	9	24,401	11	8
Total Local.....	49,999	15	10	58,107	2	2
Grand total.....	3,71,514	6	1	4,04,310	6	3
Surplus.....	2,52,691	10	10	3,08,383	12	9

3. Account of cash receipts and disbursements of the Treasuries of the province of Coorg for the year 1891—92.

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursements.	Amount.		
Cash balance of last year	4,65,276	5	7	Expenditure as per Statements Nos. 1 & 2.	6,97,877	1	6
Net revenue as per Statement No. 1, deducting Rs. 8,629—6—0 being sale proceeds of waste lands separately shown	7,04,064	13	0	Loans, railways and interest ...	3,937	15	7
Receipts on account of loans and railways ...	...	...	...				
Service Funds	...	...	...				
Re-payment of advances	5,358	11	6	Advances	3,150	4	0
Deposits	1,16,575	2	8				
Prize money	...	...	...				
Sale of waste lands	8,629	6	0	Re-payment of deposits	1,12,619	14	11
Bills drawn on other Treasuries	2,61,938	12	7				
Family remittances	...	...	...				
Remittances	1,06,500	0	0	Bills of Treasuries paid	2,558	2	4
Add amount deducted as per Statement No. 1 ...	2,93,566	11	3				
Total.....	19,61,909	14	7	Remittances to State Treasuries.....	7,59,321	14	9
Disbursements.....	15,79,465	5	1				
Cash balance at the end of the year	3,82,444	9	6	Total.....	15,79,465	5	1

4. Statement showing particulars of the Public Works expenditure shown in Finance Statement No. 2, for the year 1891—92.

Month.		Particulars.	Amount			Total.		
April	1891	By Cheque	33,760	12	1			
May	do	Do	14,181	8	7			
June	do	Do	14,864	8	3			
July	do	Do	8,866	14	6			
August	do	Do	9,355	9	11			
September	do	Do	14,762	3	10			
October	do	Do	12,919	14	4			
November	do	Do	16,468	15	11			
December	do	Do	15,512	15	5			
January	1892	Do	11,572	13	0			
February	do	Do	21,094	10	4			
March	do	Do	16,059	6	9			
		Cost of lands purchased for quarrying stones for road metal	1,481	3	10			
		Total.....	...	...	...	1,90,901	8	9
Deduct cost of District Fund works carried out by D. P. W. but shown under Local Funds						28,721	7	2
Net shown in Finance Statement No. 2 as Public Works expenditure						1,62,180	1	7

III. A. FINANCE.

5. Statement showing the gross and net revenue of General and Court Fee Stamps in Coorg, for the year 1891—92.

Description.	Gross revenue.	Expenditure.					Net revenue.
		Charges for stamping &c. at Madras.	Establishment and contingencies of Superintendent of Stamps.	Salaried Court Fee Vendors at headquarters.	Discount to Vendors.	Total.	
Other General Stamps.							
General Stamps	22,715 12 0	...	...	...	764 4 10	764 4 10	21,951 7 2
One anna Stamps for receipts and cheques ...	1,554 9 0	...	...	...	52 7 7	52 7 7	1,502 1 5
Bills of Exchange or Hundi	743 6 0	...	...	...	22 4 8	22 4 8	721 1 4
Court Fee Stamps	41,825 11 0	...	...	...	1,042 13 10	1,042 13 10	63,432 13 2
Do stamped papers	22,650 0 0	...	...	...			
Duty on unstamped paper	143 0 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	143 0 0
Do insufficiently stamped paper ...	312 6 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	312 6 0
Fines and penalties	1,367 0 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	1,367 0 0
Miscellaneous	... ...	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Total.....	91,311 12 0	...	...	...	*1,881 14 11	1,881 14 11	89,429 13 1

* Amount actually debited after deducting Income Tax.

III. B. PUBLIC WORKS.

1 Statement showing the expenditure of money in the Public Works Department in the province of Coorg in the year 1891—92.

Class of Works.	Total expenditure including establishment.						Tools and Plant.
	Capital spent on works yielding income.	Maintenance of works yielding income.	Capital spent on works not yielding income.	Maintenance of works not yielding income.	Total.	Cost of establishment.	
IMPERIAL MILITARY WORKS.							
Original Works	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
Repairs	...	...	...	641	641	..	...
IMPERIAL CIVIL WORKS.							
Original Works.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	15,045	...	15,045	...	...
Communications	...	...	31,006	...	31,006	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	1,396	...	1,396	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	47,448	641	48,089	...	...
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	6,261	6,261	...	...
Communications	...	...	...	73,834	73,834	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	1,565	1,565	...	...
Total Repairs.....	...	...	...	81,660	81,660	...	...
Establishment. { Military Works	...	...	...	...	...	74	...
{ Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	32,167	...
Tools and Plant. { Military Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
{ Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,892
INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS. Original Works.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Communications	...	...	9,478	...	9,478	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	2,592	...	2,592	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	12,070	...	12,070	..	...
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	...	10,889	10,889	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	282	282	...	..
Total Repairs.....	...	...	...	11,171	11,171	...	...
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	5,480	...
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	...	...	330

III. C. RAILWAY, 1891—92.

Name of Work.	Miles opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.					Approximate receipts from passengers.	Approximate receipts from merchandise.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total approximate receipts.	Working expenses approximate.	Net profit approximate.	Number of European Staff.	Number of Native Staff.	Total capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Cooly Class.	Total.									
							Nil.									

III. D. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the Government Ships and Vessels employed during the year 1891—2 .

Detail of Vessels.	Tonnage of each vessel and horse power of each engine if a steamer.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual amount earning of the vessel.	Remarks (showing the nature of the duties in which each vessel was employed.)
			Nil.			

2. Statement showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in 1891—92.

Description of Establishment.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Nil.			

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

1. Acreage under Crops.

English or Vernacular names.						*Botanical names.*
Cereals and Pulses.	1. Rice	74,295	...	...	74,295	1. Oryza sativa.
	2. Wheat	...	...	...	...	2. Triticum sativum.
	3. Barley	...	...	...	...	3. Horedeum vulgare.
	4. Cholum or Jowar (millet)...	...	...	...	...	4. Sorghum vulgare.
	5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet) ...	...	...	...	...	5. Pennisetum typhoideum.
	6. Ragi or Mandua ...	1,350	...	...	1,350	6. Eleusine coracana.
	7. Maize	...	...	...	...	7. Zea Mays.
	8. Gram (Pulse)	179	...	...	179	8. Cicer arietinum.
	9. Other food grains including pulses	80	...	...	80	9. Other food grains including pulses.
Oilseeds	10. Linseed	...	...	...	...	10. Linum usitatissimum.
	11. Till or gingelly ...	20	...	...	20	11. Sesamum Indicum.
	12. Others	20	...	...	20	12. Others.
	13. Condiments and Spices ...	...	...	...	...	13. Condiments and Spices.
Sugar.	14. Sugarcane	...	...	...	...	14. Saccharum officinarum.
	15. Others	...	...	...	...	15. Others.
Fibres.	16. Cotton	...	...	...	...	16. Gossypium, sp.
	17. Jute	...	...	...	...	17. Corchorus, sp.
	18. Others	...	...	...	...	18. Others.
Dyes.	19. Indigo	...	...	...	...	19. Indigofera tinctoria.
	20. Others	...	...	...	...	20. Others.
Drugs and Narcotics.	21. Opium	...	...	...	...	21. Papaver somniferum.
	22. Coffee	62,167	...	...	62,167	22. Coffea arabica.
	23. Tea	...	...	...	...	23. Camellia theifera.
	24. Tobacco	10	...	...	10	24. Nicotiana Tabacum and N. rustica.
	25. Cinchona	63	...	..	63	25. Cinchona, sp.
	26. Indian Hemp	...	...	...	...	26. Cannabis sativa, sp.
	27. Others	...	...	...	...	27. Others.
	28. Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	28. Fodder crops.
	29. Orchards and Garden produce	81	...	...	81	29. Orchards and Garden Produce.
	30. Miscellaneous crops. Food	...	...	...	...	30. Miscellaneous crops. Food.
	Non-food...	520	...	...	520	Non-food.
31. Total		1,38,785	...	...	1,38,785	31. Total.
32. Area cropped more than once ...		554	...	...	554	32. Area cropped more than once.
33. (31—32) Net area cropped during the year		1,38,231	...	...	1,38,231	33. (31-32) Net area cropped during the year.

2. Stock, &c.

	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1. Bulls and Bullocks	27,527	...	...	27,527	1. Bulls and Bullocks.
2. Cows	20,998	...	...	20,998	2. Cows.
3. Male Buffaloes	9,687	...	...	9,687	3. Male Buffaloes.
4. Cow Buffaloes	9,868	...	..	9,868	4. Cow Buffaloes.
5. Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves)	18,777	...	...	18,777	5. Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves).
6. Sheep	675	...	...	675	6. Sheep.
7. Goats	3,507	...	...	3,507	7. Goats.
8. Horses and Ponies	657	...	...	657	8. Horses and Ponies.
9. Mules and Donkeys	421	...	...	421	9. Mules and Donkeys.
10. Camels	...	...	...	...	10. Camels.
11. Ploughs	29,380	...	...	29,380	11. Ploughs.
12. Carts	717	...	...	717	12. Carts.

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

3. Rates of Rent and Produce for the year 1891—92.

District.	Average rent per acre for land suited for											Average produce of land per acre in lbs.										
	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains	Indigo.	Coffee.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil-seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains.	Indigo.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.
Coorg.																							
Maximum ...	3-5-4	...	1-14-0	...	2-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
Minimum ...	1-10-8	...	0-9-6	...	1-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...												

III. F. PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

FORM B.

1. Wholesale prices of produce, &c., for the year 1891—92.

Districts.	Prices of Agricultural Produce per maund of 80 lbs.														Fodder.			Firewood, per maund.	Salt, per maund.	Iron, per maund.	Plough bullocks, each	Sheep, each.	Fish, per seer.
	Ragi.	Paddy.	Coffee.	Cardamom.	Cholum or Jowar.	Cumbu or Bajra.	Maize (Seed).	Gram.	Linseed.	Til or Gingelly	Sugar (Gur or Jaggery).	Cotton, cleaned	Jute.	Ghi (Clarified Butter).	Grass.	Straw.	Jowar and Bajra.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.												Rs.		Rs.					
Coorg		1 7 11	34 0 1	38 9 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 11 2	...	0 10 7					

2. Labor for the year 1891—92.

District.	Wages per diem.		Cart per day.	Camel per day.	Donkeys per day.	Boat per day.
	Skilled.	Unskilled.				
Coorg	0 12 0	0 5 0	1 8 0	...	...	...

III. I. TRADE.

1. Imports, 1891—92.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	Place from which imported.
Agricultural implements	...	16,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Animals living ... ... No.	30,951	1,15,000 0 0	Mysore.
Apparel including haberdashery and millinery ...	...	20,000 0 0	Madras and Bombay.
Arms and ammunition	...	3,500 0 0	Do
Books and printed matter including maps and charts.	...	4,000 0 0	Mangalore, Bangalore and Madras.
Building and Engineering materials	...	20,000 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Candles	...	1,500 0 0	Madras.
Coir manufactured	...	5,500 0 0	Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Cotton	...	2,000 0 0	Mysore and Madras.
Manufactured piece goods	...	1,00,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Madura, Salem & Mysore.
Drugs and other medicines ... ... Cwts.	1,124	20,500 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Earthenware	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Flax manufactures including ropes	...	5,500 0 0	Madras and Calcutta.
Fruits and vegetables	...	35,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Glass and glassware	...	4,500 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Grains	...	3,00,000 0 0	Do
Gums and resins	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Hardware and cutlery	...	20,500 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Leather manufactures	...	2,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Trichinopoly.
Liquors	...	95,000 0 0	Madras and Mysore.
Machines and small works	...	2,000 0 0	Madras.
Metals	...	17,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore and Mangalore.
Oils ... ... Cwts.	3,672	64,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Paper and pasteboards	...	8,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Provisions... ... ... Cwts.	12,748	1,00,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Salt ... ... Cwts.	34,689	2,19,000 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Spices ... ... Cwts.	3,316	35,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Sugar and saccharine produce ... ... Cwts.	1,260	1,00,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Silt	...	4,400 0 0	Madras and Mysore.
Tobacco ... ... Cwts.	902	19,000 0 0	Bombay, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Umbrellas...	...	6,000 0 0	Madras and Mangalore.
Wood and timber manufactures	...	9,800 0 0	Mysore, Madras and Mangalore.
Wool and woolen manufactures including cumblies ...	...	17,900 0 0	Tellicherry and Mysore.
Sundries	...	1,16,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Treasure	...	5,25,800 0 0	Madras, Bombay, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Government stores	...	8,000 0 0	Madras.
Total.....	...	20,24,400 0 0	

2. Exports, 1891—92.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	To which exported.
Coffee ... ... Tons.	5,733	68,79,600 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry, Bangalore &Madras.
Drugs	...	1,500 0 0	Mangalore and Bangalore.
Fruits	...	9,000 0 0	Mangalore and Mysore.
Grain and pulse	...	27,000 0 0	Tellicherry and other places in Malabar.
Hides and horns	...	24,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Ganja	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Cardamoms and spices ... ... Cwts.	570	45,900 0 0	Mysore, Tellicherry and Bangalore.
Tobacco	...	... ...	
Wax	...	900 0 0	Mysore.
Wood	...	78,500 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Sandalwood	...	... ...	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Bangalore,
Total.....	...	70,67,400 0 0	

III. K. COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

1. Coinage, 1891—92.

District.	Bullion and silver coins imported during the year in lb.						Coined during the year.									Sovereigns imported during the year.	Estimated value of coins in circulation.					
	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.												Gold.		Silver.		Copper.	
	By state.	Private	By state.	Private.	By state.	Private.	Gold mohars.	Rupees.	Half rupees.	Quarter rupees.	One-eighth rupees.	Double pies.	Single pies.	Small coins.	Total value.		Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.
Coorg ...	...	...	1,500	...	40,767	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No data.					

2. Paper Currency, 1891—92.

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year.							In circulation at the end of the year.						Reserve at the end of the year stated in rupees.					
Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.		Total value of Notes cashed during the year.	Total value of Notes issued during the year.	Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.	Coin.			Bullion.		
													Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.
No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.					
142	1,865	1023	98,750	15	7,500	8,96,340	9,83,245	135	1725	1322	1,27,700	35	18,500	...	...	...	...	...	...

III. L. CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions of the province of Coorg for the year 1891—92.

Class and order of institution.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.			Subscription.	In-door.	Out-door.	General.	In what shape relief is given.
				Paid by Government.	From Endowment.						
					In land.	In money.					
Civil Dispensary, Merkara ...	1	56·23	11,183	*3,990 2 2	...	120	1642 7 10	445	10,738	11,183	Medicine, food and clothing.
Do Virajendrapet ...	1	46·98	6,177	*3,000 10 8	...	80	306 14 6	487	5,690	6,177	Do
Do Napoklu ...	1	8·54	2,540	782 3 2	...	...	... ...	...	2,540	2,540	Medicine.
Do Gonicopal ...	1	12·18	3,154	1,070 10 0	...	...	... ...	65	3,089	3,154	Medicine and food.
Inams to Chuttrums.	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Government institutions ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Poor houses ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
General ...	4	152·82	55,934	†6,736 10 7	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	†(1) Merkara Onkareshvara pagoda 380 0 0 (2) Bhagamandala pagoda 3,956 10 7 (3) Rajahs' tombs 2,000 0 0 (4) Irpu pagoda do 400 0 0 6,736 10 7
For Blind ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Deaf ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Lepers ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
Supported by general public to relieve paupers ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	Lodging and food.
For Blind ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	(1) Ramanna, Fraserpet.
Deaf ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	(2) Kolavandra Iyappa, Virajendrapet.
Hindus ...	3	74·56	27,290	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	(3) Nagiah, Merkara.

	Merkara.	*Virajendrapet.*
* Paid by Municipality	3,690 2 2	... 2,800 10 8
Do District Funds	300 0 0	... 200 0 0
Total...	3,990 2 2	... 3,000 10 8

IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A. Ecclesiastical.

Return of persons according to religious denominations in the province of Coorg for the year 1891—92.

1	2		3	4	5			6			
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of Ministers or Priests.	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.			Remarks.			
	Native.	Others.									
Church of England ...	10	200	1	2	858	14	5				
Church of Scotland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Protestant Dissenters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Roman Catholics ...	2,136	164	3	5	240	0	0				
Greek Church	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Armenian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Syrian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Basel Evangelical Missionary Society	161	...	2	1	...	...	...				
Parsi	39	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Hindu	1,56,845	...	725	1,336	*24,331	11	3	*In cash ...	13,785	15	2
								Payments by deduction from land revenue ...	990	5	0
								Land endowments ...	9,555	7	1
								Total...	24,331	11	3
Mahomedans	12,665	...	15	16	†54	0	0	†Land ...	38	0	0
								Cash ...	16	0	0
								Total...	54	0	0
Jains	114	...	3	3	47	14	8	Endowment in land.			
Total.....	1,71,970	364	748	1,363	25,532	8	4				

IV. C. SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY SOCIETIES.

1. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1891—92.

Name.	Objects.	Income.				Members or Visitors.					When established.
		From Government.	Endowments.	Subscription.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Juvenile.	Total.	Registered or not.	
Merkara Book Club.	A Library for the use of all Europeans in Coorg.										
Merkara Library Union.	Holds periodical meetings for discussing subjects of general interest.										

THE PRESS.

2. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1891—92.

1	2	3	4	
District.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			News-papers.	Periodicals.
Coorg	Merkara Jail Press	Government ...	Nil ...	The Coorg District Gazette published on the 1st of each month.

IV. B. EDUCATION.

1. Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg at the end of the official year 1891—92.

Area and population.				Public institutions.						Total of public institutions.	Private institutions.		Grand total.	Percentage of	Remarks.
				University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.							
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1582·81 ...	Towns 5 Villages 512 Total 517	Males 95,907 Females 77,148 Total 1,73,055	Institutions. For males ...	...	...	3	71	1	...	75	...	26	101	Institutions to No. of towns and villages. 19·53	
			Institutions. For females ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	3	·58	
			Total.....	...	...	3	73	1	...	77	...	27	104	20·11	
			Scholars. Males ...	...	...	495	3,337	10	...	3,842	...	370	4,212	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. 29·27	
			Scholars. Females ...	...	...	5	720	...	...	725	...	67	792	Female scholars to female population of school-going age. 6·34	
			Total.....	...	...	500	4,057	10	...	4,567	...	437	5,004	19·27	

2. Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1891—92.

	Total direct expenditure on public instruction. §							Total indirect expenditure on public instruction. §								Total expenditure on public instruction.	Remarks.
	University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Institutions ... For males	...	...	13,535	13,940	1,272	...	28,747	...	...	4,238	2,514	...	...	3,416	10,168	38,915	
For females	...	...	...	188	...	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	
Total.....	...	...	13,535	14,128	1,272	...	28,935	...	...	4,238	2,514	...	...	3,416	10,168	39,103	
2. (a) Percentages* of provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total provincial expenditure on public instruction	...	...	37·60	11·00	6·67	...	55·28	...	...	22·23	8·02	...	...	14·45	44·71	100	
(b) Percentages* of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Percentages* of municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total municipal expenditure on public instruction	...	...	5·39	94·60	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(d) Percentages* of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction...	...	...	34·61	36·13	3·25	...	73·99	...	...	10·83	6·42	...	...	8·73	26·00	100	
3. Average annual †cost of educating each pupil in—			R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.										
Government institutions { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	21 0 2	0 8 2	141 5 4		2 8 8										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	2 1 6	...		1 14 8										
Total cost.....	...	...	31 0 11	3 4 0	141 5 4		5 13 10										
Local Fund schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...																	
Cost to local funds ...																	
Total cost.....																	
Municipal schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...																	
Cost to municipal funds ...	...	...	0 11 1	4 14 4	...	...	3 9 1										
Total cost.....	...	...	8 12 10	5 14 10	...	...	6 13 4										
Institutions in Native States. { Cost to Native State revenues ...																	
Cost to local and municipal funds ...																	
Total cost.....																	
Aided institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	48 0 0	2 14 0	...	...	7 1 11										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	2 8 0	...	...	2 8 0										
Total cost.....	...	...	126 15 4	7 1 1	...	...	19 15 4										
Unaided do ... ... Total cost.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
All institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	14 12 11	0 8 10	141 5 4	...	4 7 3										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	0 4 0	2 4 8	...	...	2 0 11										
Total cost.....	...	...	27 15 5	3 11 8	141 5 4	...	6 12 2										

* The percentages required for 2 (a), 2 (b), 2 (c) are to be calculated from the figures given in columns 7 a, 7 b, 7 c, respectively, of General Table IV.

† The annual cost is calculated on the direct expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number on the rolls monthly during the year.

‡ The average cost of each pupil in Local Fund and municipal schools is to be obtained from the figures given in General Table VII.

§ Fractions of a rupee should be omitted, except in the columns showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil.

3. Return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg for the official year 1891—92.

Class of institutions.	Public instructions.																			Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning—			Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed.					Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.	Remarks.
	Under public management.												Under private management.																			
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by Government, Local Fund or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.																
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Others.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
University Education.																																
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																
English																																
Oriental																																
Law																																
Medicine																																
Engineering																																
Teaching																																
Agriculture																																
Total.....																																
School Education, General.																																
Secondary Schools.																																
For boys { High Schools ...	1	282	284	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	25	19	...	...	...	...	2	304	304	6	282	21	4	272	3	4	5	...
For boys { Middle { English ...	...	...	...	...	1	196	175	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	196	196	...	196	...	4	190	2	...	...	...
For boys { Middle { Vernacular ...																																
For girls { High Schools ...																																
For girls { Middle { English ...																																
For girls { Middle { Vernacular ...																																
Total.....	1	282	284	241	1	196	175	152	...	...	...	...	1	22	25	19	...	...	...	...	3	500	500	6	478	21	8	462	5	4	5	...
Primary schools.																																
For boys	62	3,428	3,199	2,398	5	399	357	279	...	...	...	...	4	193	196	137	...	...	...	...	71	4,020	138	...	4,020	...	114	3,702	169	35	689	...
,, girls	...	...	...	...	1	25	23	21	...	...	...	...	1	12	12	8	...	...	...	...	2	37	...	...	37	...	12	25	...	...	...	6
Total.....	62	3,428	3,199	2,398	6	424	380	300	...	...	...	...	5	205	208	145	...	...	...	...	73	4,057	138	...	4,057	...	126	3,727	169	35	689	6

School Education, Special.	*Schools for special instruction.*																															
	Training schools for masters ...	1	10	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
	Training schools for mistresses...																															
	Schools of Art																															
	Law schools																															
	Medical schools																															
	Engineering & surveying schools																															
	Industrial schools																															
	Other schools																															
	Total.....	1	10	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
Total of colleges and schools of public instruction.....		64	3,720	3,492	2,648	7	620	555	452	...	...	...	...	6	227	233	164	...	...	...	...	77	4,567	638	6	4,545	21	134	4,199	174	39	694	6
Private institutions.	1. Advanced teaching—																															
	(*a*) Arabic or Persian																															
	(*b*) Sanskrit																															
	(*c*) Any other oriental classic																															
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly. — For boys...																				26	401	...	...	401	...	...	386	15	...	31	...
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly. — ,, girls...																				1	36	...	...	36	...	11	25	...	...	...	...
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran ... ... — ,, boys...																															
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran ... ... — ,, girls...																															
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards. — ,, boys...																															
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards. — ,, girls...																															
	Total.....																				27	437	...	...	437	...	11	411	15	...	31	...
Grand Total.....																					104	5,004	638	6	4,982	21	145	4,610	189	39	725	6

IV. B. EDUCATION.

Return of Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1891—92.

	Public institution.				Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race			Remarks.
	Aided by the Department.										
	No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Non-Europeans.	Native Christians.	
Secondary schools.											
For boys ... ... English	1	22	25	19	22	6	...	19	3	...	
Total.....	1	22	25	19	22	6	...	19	3	...	

4. Return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1891—92.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.																													Total expenditure from—					Grand total.	Remarks.
	Under public management.																				Under private management.														
	Managed by Government.							Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.						Maintained by Native States.						Aided by the Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.										
	Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local Funds in Native States.	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																							
University Education. — English																																							
Oriental																																							
Law...																																							
Medicine																																							
Engineering																																							
Teaching																																							
Agriculture																																							
Total.....																																							
Secondary schools.																																							
School Education, General. — For boys ... High Schools ...	5,967	...	...	2,854	...	...	8,821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,541	433	...	3,174	...	...	...	...	7,167	...	...	4,395	433	11,995	
Middle Schools { English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	1419	...	...	1,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	1,419	...	1,540	
Vernacular.																																							
,, girsl... High Schools ...																																							
Middle Schools { English ...																																							
Vernacular.																																							
Total.....	5,967	...	...	2,854	...	...	8,821	...	...	121	1419	...	...	1,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,541	433	...	3,174	...	...	...	...	7,167	...	121	5,814	433	13,535	
Primary schools.																																							
For boys	1,638	6,564	140	2,056	...	...	10,398	...	...	1,800	393	...	...	2,193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	120	186	683	...	1,349	...	...	...	...	1,998	6,564	2,060	2,635	683	13,940	
,, girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	7	21	...	128	...	...	...	...	100	...	60	7	21	188	
Total.....	1,638	6,564	140	2,056	...	...	10,398	...	...	1,860	393	...	...	2,253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	460	...	120	193	704	...	1,477	...	...	...	...	2,098	6,564	2,120	2,642	704	14,128	

| | | |

4b. Return of expenditure on the schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1891—92.

Object of expenditure.	Public institutions.					Remarks.
	Under private management. Aided by the Department.					
	Provincial Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments & other sources.	Total.	
Secondary Schools.						
For boys—English	...	...	...	...	...	
Buildings, furniture, &c...	1,200	1,541	433	...	3,174	
Total.....	1,200	1,541	433	...	3,174	

5. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in Coorg at the end of the official year 1891—92.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination. 1			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage. 2			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage. 3			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage. Reading printed books. 4			Lower primary stage. Not reading printed books. 5			Total.		
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools.																				
For boys — Departmental — English	1	282	45	...	45	122	...	122	33	1	34	81	...	81	...	...	...	281	1	282
For boys — Departmental — Vernacular																				
For boys — Local fund — English																				
For boys — Local fund — Vernacular																				
For boys — Municipal — English	1	196	...	...	...	60	...	60	43	...	43	93	...	93	...	...	...	196	...	196
For boys — Municipal — Vernacular																				
For boys — Native States — English																				
For boys — Native States — Vernacular																				
For boys — Aided — English	1	22	...	...	...	3	...	3	5	3	8	10	1	11	...	...	...	18	4	22
For boys — Aided — Vernacular																				
For boys — Unaided — English																				
For boys — Unaided — Vernacular																				
For boys — Total	3	500	45	...	45	185	...	185	81	4	85	184	1	185	...	...	...	495	5	500
For girls — Departmental — English																				
For girls — Departmental — Vernacular																				
For girls — Local fund — English																				
For girls — Local fund — Vernacular																				
For girls — Municipal — English																				
For girls — Municipal — Vernacular																				
For girls — Native States — English																				
For girls — Native States — Vernacular																				
For girls — Aided — English																				
For girls — Aided — Vernacular																				
For girls — Unaided — English																				
For girls — Unaided — Vernacular																				
For girls — Total																				
Total secondary schools	3	500	45	...	45	185	...	185	81	4	85	184	1	185	...	...	...	495	5	500
Primary schools.																				
For boys — Departmental	62	3,428	...	...	...	...	...	...	352	39	391	2,064	358	2,422	420	195	615	2,836	592	3,428
For boys — Local fund																				
For boys — Municipal	5	399	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	20	296	41	337	33	9	42	348	51	399
For boys — Native States																				
For boys — Aided	4	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	40	183	4	6	10	147	46	193
For boys — Unaided																				
For boys — Total	71	4,020	...	...	...	...	...		371	40	411	2,503	439	2,942	457	210	667	3,331	689	4,020
For girls — Departmental																				
For girls — Local fund																				
For girls — Municipal	1	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	25	...	...	...	...	25	25
For girls — Native States																				
For girls — Aided	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	12	...	...	...	6	6	12
For girls — Unaided																				
For girls — Total	2	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	31	37	...	...	...	6	31	37
Total primary schools	73	4,057	...	...	...	...	...	...	371	40	411	2,509	470	2,979	457	210	667	3,337	720	4,057
Grand Total	76	4,557	45	...	45	185	...	185	452	44	496	2,693	471	3,164	457	210	667	3,832	725	4,557

N. B.—In this statement particulars regarding the normal school are not given. Hence the difference of 1 in the number of intitutions and 10 in the number of pupils between this and the other statements.

IV. B. EDUCATION.

Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in the public schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg at the end of the official year 1891—92.

Schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March 1892.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed the middle school examination.			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
												Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys—English	1	22	...	...	...	3	...	3	5	3	8	10	1	11	...	...	...	18	4	22

6. Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in the Coorg during the official year 1891—92.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16a	16b	16c	16d	16e	16f
Arts Colleges—																				
1 Master of Arts																				
2 Bachelor of Arts																				
3 B. Sc.																				
4 First B. A.																				
4 First B. Sc.																				
4 First Arts.																				
4 Previous examination																				
Colleges for professional training—																				
Law—																				
1 Doctor of Law																				
2 Bachelor of Law																				
Medicine—																				
1 M. D.																				
2 M. B.																				
3 L. M. S.																				
4 First M. B.																				
4 First L. M. S.																				
Engineering—																				
1 M. C. E.																				
2 B. C. E.																				
3 L. C. E.																				
4 First L. C. E.																				
Schools of general education—																				
Matriculation	1	1	...	2	33	6	...	8	*47	4	3	...	...	7	4	...	3	...		
Higher Examination for women																				
Lower Secondary Examination. English†	2	1	...	3																
Lower Secondary Examination. Vernacular																				
Primary Examination ... English																				
Primary Examination ... Vernacular																				
Schools of special instruction—																				
1 Training school examination for masters. Upper†	1	...	...	1																
1 Training school examination for masters. Lower†																				
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Upper																				
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Lower																				
3 Schools of Art examination																				
4 Vernacular Medical examination																				
5 Examination in Engineering																				
6 Examination in Surveying																				
7 Industrial School examination																				

* Of the 47 boys, two were absent at the time of the examination.

† These examinations were not held during the year under report. Particulars will appear in the table for the next year.

7. Return showing the distribution of Local fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1891—92.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.														Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.													
	In instns. managed by Local Fund Boards.											In instns. managed by—			In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.									In institutions managed by—				
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total Local fund expenditure on public instruction.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.	Total expenditure of Local Fund & Municipal Boards on public instruction.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
University Education.																																
Arts Colleges.					R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.						R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	
English																																
Oriental																																
Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.																																
Law																																
Medicine																																
Engineering																																
Total.....																																
School Education, General.																																
Secondary schools.																																
For boys ... English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	196	175	152	...	121	...	1,419	...	...	1,540	...	...	...	121	121	
For boys ... Vernacular ...																																
For girls ... English ...																																
For girls ... Vernacular ...																																
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	196	175	152	...	121	...	1,419	...	...	1,540	...	...	...	121	121	
Primary schools.																																
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	399	357	279	...	1,800	...	393	...	...	2,193	140	...	120	2,060	2,060	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	25	23	21	...	60	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	60	60	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	424	380	300	...	1,860	...	393	...	...	2,253	140	...	120	2,120	2,120	
School Education, Special.																																
Schools for special instruction.																																
Training schools for masters ...																																
Training schools for mistresses ...																																
Schools of Art																																
Law schools																																
Medical schools																																
Engineering and Surveying schools ...																																
Industrial schools																																
Other schools																																
Total.....																																
Scholarships held in																																
Inspection.																																
Arts colleges																																
Professional colleges																																
Secondary schools																																
Primary schools																																
Special schools																																
Other training schools																																
Buildings																																
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only).																																
Miscellaneous																																
Total.....																																
Grand Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	620	555	452	...	1,981	...	1,812	...	...	3,793	140	...	120	2,241	2,241	

V. STATISTICS OF LIFE.

A. Births, Deaths and Marriages.

Return showing births, deaths and marriages among the population of any place or in any class in respect of which particulars may have been ascertained during the year 1891—92, and the average age at which death occurred.

Races or class.	Population of place or number of class.	Number of marriages during the year.	Number of births during the year.	Number of deaths during the year.	Average age at time of death.
Merkara	7,034	8	98	105	26
Virajendrapet	4,447	37	96	129	27
Fraserpet	1,710	5	17	41	27
Somavarpet	1,510	8	14	33	29
Kodlipet	810	6	24	22	23
Total.....	15,511	64	249	330	...

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

1. Statement showing the number of Dispensaries in the province of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population of the province.	Dispensaries.	Number open on 31st Dec. 1890.	Number opened during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on the last day of the year.	Remarks.
1,73,055	1st class	...	...	...	...	
	2nd class	2	...	...	2	
	3rd class	2	...	...	2	
	Total.....	4	...	...	4	

STATEMENT No. II.

Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the province of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4													5				6
			In-door patients.													Out-door patients.				
			a	b	c	d	e		f	g		h				a	b	c	d	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Ratio of deaths per cent to total treated.	Number of beds available.		Daily average number.				Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
										Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Coorg ...	Merkara Civil Dispensary ...	2nd	400	329	7	4	44	16	11·00	24	8	11·12	3·02	0·24	14·38	6,816	3,940	10,756	45·42	11,156
	Virajendrapet do ...	2nd	412	261	31	11	98	11	23·78	12	6	10·67	0·74	0·09	11·50	3,447	2,412	5,859	35·93	6,271
	Napoklu do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,148	386	2,534	8·68	2,534
	Gonicoppal do ...	3rd	46	24	5	3	11	3	23·91	4	...	0·12	0·01	...	0·13	2,593	585	3,178	8·70	3,224
	Total.....	...	858	614	43	18	153	30	17·83	40	14	21·91	3·77	0·33	26·01	15,004	7,323	22,327	98·73	23,185

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

3. Return showing the diseases treated and the deaths from each class of disease in the Civil Dispensaries and Hospitals in the province of Coorg during the year 1891—92.

Place and class of hospitals or of patients.	Number of each case of diseases treated.																					Deaths from each disease.																					
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds and accidents.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	All other diseases.	Total.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do Typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease.	Abscess and ulcers.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Wounds and accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.
Merkara Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	49	...	...	...	...	...	7	11	8	1	40	1	...	10	5	5	12	1	1	115	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	...	37	2,459	...	14	...	...	...	230	268	59	191	978	3	...	457	120	190	579	369	3	4,960	10,917	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	2	3	...	1	...	...	7	3	3	17	57
In-door.....	...	33	62	...	7	...	...	...	24	14	9	12	23	4	...	13	15	3	58	21	4	143	445	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	2	3	...	1	...	...	7	3	3	17	57
Out-door.....	...	4	2,446	...	7	...	...	...	213	265	58	180	995	...	...	454	110	192	533	349	...	4,932	10,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	...	37	2,508	...	14	...	...	...	237	279	67	192	1018	4	...	467	125	195	591	370	4	5,075	11,183	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	2	3	...	1	...	...	7	3	3	17	57
Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	26	...	...	5	2	3	1	5	...	45	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	4	112	1,426	33	...	...	...	...	145	119	...	18	293	30	...	221	128	264	524	77	3	2,660	6,057	4	49	...	5	...	...	...	...	14	15	...	1	8	14	...	1	...	1	1	...	16	129
In-door.....	4	104	119	20	...	...	...	...	37	24	...	4	23	22	...	1	16	...	32	10	1	70	487	4	49	...	5	...	...	...	...	14	15	...	1	8	14	...	1	...	1	1	...	16	129
Out-door.....	...	8	1,337	13	...	...	...	...	110	96	...	14	296	8	...	225	114	267	493	72	2	2,635	5,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	4	112	1,456	33	...	...	...	...	147	120	...	18	319	30	...	226	130	267	525	82	3	2,705	6,177	4	49	...	5	...	...	...	...	14	15	...	1	8	14	...	1	...	1	1	...	16	129
Napoklu Civil Dispensary																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	...	...	344	...	...	...	...	...	44	62	...	8	48	...	...	94	13	33	80	258	1	1,544	2,529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door.....	...	...	344	...	...	...	...	...	44	63	...	8	49	...	...	94	13	33	81	259	1	1,551	2,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	...	...	344	...	...	...	...	...	44	63	...	8	49	...	...	94	13	33	81	259	1	1,551	2,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonicopal Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian patients	...	...	19	1	5	...	...	...	3	5	...	1	21	...	...	7	...	...	9	3	...	78	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	7	881	15	19	...	...	...	72	89	...	29	133	7	...	106	33	40	235	106	1	1,229	3,002	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	17
In-door	...	2	17	2	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	1	6	3	...	1	1	...	5	2	...	13	65	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	17
Out-door.....	...	5	883	14	24	...	...	...	72	85	...	29	148	4	...	112	32	40	239	107	1	1,294	3,089	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	...	7	900	16	24	...	...	...	75	94	...	30	154	7	...	113	33	40	244	109	1	1,307	3,154	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	17
Total European and East Indian Patients.....	...	...	98	1	5	...	...	...	12	18	8	2	88	1	...	22	7	8	23	10	1	245	549	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Native Patients.....	4	156	5,110	48	33	...	...	...	491	538	59	246	1452	40	...	878	294	527	1418	810	8	10,393	22,505	4	59	2	6	...	...	...	...	21	25	...	1	12	19	...	1	1	...	9	4	3	36	203
In-door.....	4	139	198	22	7	...	...	...	64	47	9	17	52	29	...	15	32	3	95	33	5	226	997	4	59	2	6	..	..	...	...	21	25	...	1	12	19	...	1	1	...	9	4	3	36	203
Out-door.....	...	17	5,010	27	31	...	...	...	439	509	58	231	1488	12	...	885	269	532	1346	787	4	10,412	22,057	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total.....	4	156	5,208	49	38	...	...	...	503	556	67	248	1540	41	...	900	301	535	1441	820	9	10,638	23,054	4	59	2	6	...	...	...	...	21	25	...	1	12	19	...	1	1	...	9	4	3	36	203

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

3a. Statement showing the results of the major surgical operations performed in the Dispensaries of Coorg for the year 1891.

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result.				Remaining under treatment.	Remarks.
				Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.		
CLASS.		REMOVAL OF TUMOURS FROM PARTS.							
Extirpation of tumours ...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	At Merkara by Hospital Assistant M. Ruthen Singh.
Enchondroma of ear ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do do
CLASS.		OPERATIONS ON THE URINARY ORGANS.							
Stricture of urethra (by forcible dilation)...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do do
External urethratomy (by perineal section)	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	By Surgeon J. C. Marsden.
CLASS.		SCROTUM AND TESTIS.							
Radical cure of Hydrocele by tapping and injection ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do do
CLASS.		OPERATIONS OF THE FEMALE GENERATIVE ORGANS.							
Vesico vaginal fistula ...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	Do do
CLASS.		OBSTETRIC OPERATIONS.							
Version	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	1 At Merkara by Hospital Asst. M. Ruthen Singh. 1 At Napoklu by Hospital Assistant S. Sarangasesha Naidu.
Embryotomy (a) cramotomy ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	At Virajpet by Hospital Assistant J. Zachariah
CLASS.		OPERATIONS ON THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.							
Incision for imperforate anus ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	At Merkara by Surgeon C. Adams.
CLASS.		OPERATIONS ON THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION (ON BONES.)							
Removal of large sequestra gouged out (Femur) ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do do
CLASS.		OPERATIONS ON JOINTS.							
Dislocation shoulder joint ...	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	3 At Merkara by Hospital Asst. M. Ruthen Singh. 1 at Napoklu by Hospital Assistant S. Saranga sesha Naidu.
Total.....	...	16	16	13	1	1	...	...	

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

4. Statement showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of Coorg during the year 1891.

1	2	3				4							5								6
No.	Name of Dispensary.	Total treated during the year.				Classes.							Daily attendance.								Remarks.
						a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Average number.				Rate per cent of—				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Hindus.	Musalmans.			Other classes.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
1	Virajpet Civil Dispensary.	3,773	1,114	1,384	6,271	11	125	3,478	1,672	...	...	985	30·63	10·05	6·75	47·43	64·58	21·19	14·23	100	
2	Merkara do ...	6,377	2,164	2,615	11,156	114	742	6,742	1,791	...	...	1,767	37·88	12·87	9·05	59·80	63·34	21·52	15·14	100	
3	Napoklu do ...	1,634	306	594	2,534	2	2	2,129	401	...	...	...	5·56	1·07	2·05	8·68	64·05	12·33	23·62	100	
4	Gonicoppal do ...	2,552	375	297	3,224	17	157	1,848	493	...	...	709	6·99	1·03	0·81	8·83	79·16	11·67	9·17	100	
	Total.....	14,336	3,959	4,890	23,185	144	1,026	14,197	4,357	...	...	3,461	81·06	25·02	18·66	124·74	64·98	20·06	14·96	100	

V. B. DISPENSARIES.—PART I.

5. Statement showing the income and expenditure of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1891.

Number.	Name of Dispensary.	Income.												Expenditure.										Cash balance in hand on 31st December 1891.	Average cost of each diet.	Percentage of total cost paid by Government.
		A	B			C	D	E	F		G	H	I	J	a					b	c	d	e	f	g	h		
		Cash balance on 1st January 1891.	From Government.			From local or other funds.	Interest on investments.	Sale of securities or withdrawal of deposits.	Subscriptions.		For diets (by paying patients, &c.)	For sale of medicines not supplied by Government.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	On establishment.					On bazaar medicines.	On European medicines.	On diet.	On miscellaneous charges, including registers, &c., supplied by Government.	On building or repairs.	Invested during the year.	Total expenditure during the year.		
															Paid by Government.			Paid from local sources.									
			Medical officers.	As salaries.	Inferior dispensary establishment including menial servants										As salaries.			As salaries.									
															Compounders, dressers, &c.	Inferior dispensary establishment (including menial servants).	Menial servants.	Medical officers.	Compounders dressers, &c.	Menial servants.	Medical officers.	Compounders dressers, &c.	Inferior dispensary establishment (including menial servants).	Menial servants.				
1	Merkara Civil Dispensary																											
	Cash balance on 1st January 1891.																											
	Medical officers.	445 0 9												8,898 1 7												9,823 2 4		
	Inferior dispensary establishment including menial servants																											
	As salaries.																	149 0 3								149 0 3		
	As registers and forms.																											
	As European medicines.																											
	For diet including police cases.																											
	Sale of medicines supplied by Government.																											
	Special allowances given by Government.	123 12 7																								866 3 3		
	Total.	568 13 4																								11,598 14 2		
	Local funds.	294 2 4				308 1 5																				802 3 9		
	Municipal funds.																											
	Interest on investments.																											
	Sale of securities or withdrawal of deposits.																											
	From Europeans.																											
	From Natives.																											
	For diets (by paying patients, &c.)																											
	For sale of medicines not supplied by Government.																											
	Miscellaneous receipts.																											
	Total.	862 15 8				807 7 5								3,354 2 4												14,818 13 10		
	Medical officers.	445 0 9				480 0 0								8,898 1 7												9,823 2 4		
	Compounders, dressers, &c.																											
	Menial servants.																	149 0 3								149 0 3		
	Medical officers.													881 4 0												1,721 4 0		
	Compounders dressers, &c.													144 0 0				443 7 6								587 7 6		
	Menial servants.	96 0 0				96 0 0								430 7 9				546 14 7								11,69 6 4		
	On bazaar medicines.													37 0 2				50 9 6								87 9 8		
	On European medicines.	59 9 8				151 13 5								1,339 7 5												1,550 14 6		
	On diet.													638 13 3				1,235 9 4								1,874 6 7		
	On miscellaneous charges, including registers, &c., supplied by Government.	262 5 3				79 10 0								394 0 0				1,297 11 8								2,033 10 11		
	On building or repairs.													828 9 2				18 0 0								846 9 2		
	Invested during the year.																											
	Total expenditure during the year.	862 15 8				807 7 5								3,354 2 4				14,818 13 10								19,848 7 3		
	Cash balance in hand on 31st December 1891.																											
	Average cost of each diet.													0 3 6				0 3 9								0 3 7		
	Percentage of total cost paid by Government.																											
	Total.....																											

V. B. DISPENSARIES.—PART II.

Account of invested capital of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1891.

No.	Name of Dispensaries.	Balance on 1st January.	Invested during the year.	Total.	Securities sold.	Deposits withdrawn.	Balance on 31st December.
1	Merkara Civil Dispensary	3,000 0 0	...	3,000 0 0	...	...	3,000 0 0
2	Virajendrapet do	2,000 0 0	...	2,000 0 0	...	...	2,000 0 0
3	Napoklu do	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gonicoppal do	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	5,000 0 0	...	5,000 0 0	...	...	5,000 0 0

V. C. VACCINATION

1. Statement showing the particulars of vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1891—92.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Population of District according to Census of 1891.	Average population per square mile.	Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total No. of persons vaccinated.			Average No. of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years.		Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years.	
									Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
										Under 1 year.	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages.									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
					M.	F.	Total.														
1	Merkara taluk	34,088	157·59	1	1,049	553	1,602	1398·28	1,577	80	559	1,505	25	20	95·43	80·00	44·74	7089·80	41·06	76·60	0·44
2	Padinalknad taluk	28,219	70·56	1	678	358	1,036		988	41	318	865	48	36	87·55	75·00	31·92				
3	Yedenalknad ,, ...	41,370	205·36	1	1,224	746	1,970		1,965	118	746	1,815	5	2	92·36	40·00	43·92				
4	Kiggatnad ,, ...	31,230	76·08	1	1,528	715	2,243		2,182	100	852	2,021	61	53	92·62	86·88	66·41				
5	Nanjarajpatna ,, ...	26,984	102·25	1	839	657	1,496		1,485	80	837	1,400	11	7	94·27	63·63	52·14				
6	Yelsavirshime ,, ...	16,411	180·70	1	563	434	997		989	80	521	944	8	8	95·45	100·00	58·00				
7	By the Inspector of Vaccination ...	...	...	1	216	228	444		391	33	131	361	53	51	92·32	96·22	2·31				
	Totals of taluks.....	1,73,055	109	7	6,097	3,691	9,788	1398·28	9,577	532	3,964	8,911	211	177	93·04	83·88	51·49	7089·80	41·06	76·60	0·44
	Merkara Municipality	8,383	...	1	407	151	558	321·00	430	78	122	425	128	126	98·83	98·43	65·72	696·40	53·73	...	...
	Virajendrapet Municipality	4,576	...	1	45	39	84		84	35	19	64	....	...	76·19	...	13·98				
	Totals of Municipalities.....	12,959	...	2	452	190	642	321·00	514	113	141	489	128	126	95·13	98·43	47·45	696·40	53·73	...	...
	Grand Total of Province.....	1,73,055	109	9	6,549	3,881	10,430	1158·88	10,091	645	4,105	9,400	339	303	93·15	89·38	54·31	7786·20	45·10	76·60	0·44

Columns 16 and 18 could not be calculated as the population for each taluk has not been given in the provisional census for 1891.

2. Statement showing the cost of the Department in the province of Coorg during the year 1891—92.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Establishment.							Expenditure.				Paid from—					Total.	Number of all successful vaccinations and re-vaccinations.	Average cost of each successful case.	Remarks.
		Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents.	Vaccinators. 1st class.	Vaccinators. 2nd class.	Chaprasis and other servants.	Pay of establishment.	Travelling allowances.	Contingencies.	Total cost.	Imperial funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Taluks of Coorg	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1,506 4 7	290 0 6	360 0 0	2,156 5 1	...	2,156 5 1	...	...	...	2,156 5 1	9,088	0 3 9	
	Total of Taluks.....	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1,506 4 7	290 0 6	360 0 0	2,156 5 1	...	2,156 5 1	...	...	...	2,156 5 1	9,088	0 3 9	
2	Merkara Municipality	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	177 8 0	...	106 10 9	284 2 9	...	...	...	284 2 9	...	284 2 9	551	0 8 3	
3	Virajendrapet do	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	9 1 0	...	82 2 0	91 3 0	...	...	...	91 3 0	...	91 3 0	64	1 6 9	
	Total of Municipalities.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	186 9 0	...	188 12 9	375 5 9	...	...	...	375 5 9	...	375 5 9	615	0 15 7	
	Grand Totals of Province.....	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	1,692 13 7	290 0 6	548 12 9	2,531 10 10	...	2,156 5 1	...	375 5 9	...	2,531 10 10	9,703	0 4 2	

3. Statement showing the dispensary vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1891—92.

District.	Number of dispensaries in each district to which a vaccinator is attached.	Average number of vaccinators attached to dispensary during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination. Total.	Primary vaccination. Successful. Under 1 year.	Primary vaccination. Successful. One and under 6	Primary vaccination. Successful. Total of all ages.	Re-vaccination. Total.	Re-vaccination. Successful.	Percentage of successful cases. Primary.	Percentage of successful cases. Re-vaccination.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Merkara Civil Dispensary ...	...	These cases were vaccinated by the Medical Subordinates.	42	42	31	4	10	29	11	10	93·54	90·09	
Merkara Jail Hospital ...	...		339	339	172	...	...	168	167	86	97·67	51·49	
Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary...	...		181	181	181	17	14	60	...	...	33·14	...	
Gonicoppal do ...	...		105	105	105	7	13	81	...	...	77·14	...	
Napoklu do ...	...		172	172	172	12	46	147	...	...	85·46	...	
Total.....	...	...	839	167·80	661	40	83	485	178	96	73·37	53·93	

V. C. VACCINATION.

4. Statement showing the number of persons primarily vaccinated and the number of those persons who were successfully vaccinated in the province of Coorg, in each of the undermentioned 10 official years.

Establishment.	Persons primarily vaccinated.																			
	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.
	Years ended 31st March.																			
	1882—83		1883—84		1884—85		1885—86		1886—87		1887—88		1888—89		1889—90		1890—91		1891—92	
Government Vaccinators...	4,734	12,897	4,615	4,037	9,516	8,475	8,803	8,070	7,316	7,246	7,995	7,525	6,127	5,831	7,787	7,381	6,957	6,598	9,577	8,911
Merkara Municipal Vaccinator	...	...	...	...	823	536	496	374	455	416	710	681	575	516	710	604	214	172	430	425
Virajendrapet do	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	134	314	232	254	158	226	185	135	109	416	335	84	64
Dispensaries	214	147	715	559	138	101	130	99	5	5	68	52	49	40	203	176	538	498	661	485
Europeans	23	21	36	32	9	9	12	12	20	19	5	5	9	9	6	5	14	14	9	9
Natives	4,925	4,023	5,294	4,564	10,468	9,151	9,546	8,665	8,570	7,880	9,022	8,411	6,968	6,563	8,829	8,265	8,111	7,589	10,743	9,876
Total.....	4,948	4,044	5,330	4,596	10,477	9,160	9,558	8,677	8,590	7,899	9,027	8,416	6,977	6,572	8,835	8,270	8,125	7,603	10,752	9,885

Residency Press, Bangalore.—14-10-92.—200.

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR

1892—93.

No. 1967—3-93.

COORG CHIEF COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

Dated Bangalore, the 29th November 1893.

FROM

MAJOR CHAS: W. RAVENSHAW, I. S. C.,

SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF COORG.

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,

HOME DEPARTMENT.

Sir,

I am directed to submit for the information of the Government of India, the Annual Report on the Administration of the Province of Coorg for the year 1892—93.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

CHAS: W. RAVENSHAW, MAJOR.

Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Coorg.

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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR 1892—93.

PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The population of the province according to the census is 1,73,055.

2. The total revenue came to Rs. 9,46,021-10-11 against Rs. 9,21,856-14-8 last year. The total expenditure came to Rs. 6,21,534—12—10 against Rs. 6,38,117—7—10 in 1891—92, leaving a net surplus of Rs. 3,24,486—14—1 against Rs. 2,83,739—6—10 in the previous year.

3. The increase in receipts was chiefly under the heads of casual Land Revenue, Abkari and Miscellaneous.

4. The decrease in expenditure is due to the revenue survey having been finished in October and to decreased expenditure on the Forest Survey.

5. The following table will show, how favorably the figures compare with those of the last 10 years :—

Year.	Balance brought forward.	Demand.	Collection.	Remission.	Balance for collection at end of year.	Gross receipts as per statement No. 1 Finance.	Total expenditure as per statements 1 and 2 Finance.	Net surplus revenue.
1883—84	2,12,762 0 0	6,95,554 0 0	6,64,604 0 0	11,970 0 0	2,31,742 0 0	6,74,821 2 4	5,81,117 2 4	93,704 0 0
1884—85	2,31,741 14 6	7,05,730 11 1	6,81,638 10 7	10,342 9 3	2,45,491 5 9	6,91,902 12 4	5,85,140 0 1	1,06,761 14 3
1885—86	2,45,491 5 9	6,41,183 9 5	6,43,628 14 6	52,759 2 6	1,90,286 14 2	6,53,125 1 7	5,39,097 12 8	1,14,027 4 11
1886—87	1,90,286 14 2	7,12,005 7 10	7,00,184 6 6	2,570 6 8	1,99,537 8 10	7,09,953 9 4	5,42,775 12 6	1,67,177 12 10
1887—88	1,99,537 8 10	8,65,599 0 5	8,00,709 15 3	7,092 5 3	2,57,574 4 9	8,12,171 13 3	5,07,325 2 2	3,04,846 11 1
1888—89	2,57,574 4 9	8,29,069 11 4	8,44,113 12 8	4,829 11 11	2,39,018 9 3	8,52,016 7 11	5,22,605 12 0	3,29,410 11 11
1889—90	2,39,018 9 3	8,12,936 12 9	7,79,497 3 3	12,723 5 10	2,59,734 12 11	7,88,886 11 6	5,12,650 5 1	2,76,236 6 5
1890—91	2,59,734 12 11	8,42,626 9 6	8,04,399 13 9	10,873 15 0	2,87,089 3 8	8,15,988 15 10	5,67,685 3 1	2,48,303 12 9
1891—92	2,87,089 3 8	8,77,027 4 2	9,18,866 15 1	20,597 14 11	2,24,651 9 10	9,21,856 14 8	6,38,117 7 10	2,83,739 6 10
1892—93	2,24,651 9 10	9,06,798 9 11	9,20,562 14 11	26,332 9 3	1,84,554 11 7	9,46,021 10 11	6,21,534 12 10	3,24,486 14 1

6. It will be seen from the above that the demand is the heaviest, the gross receipts the largest and the outstandings less than in any previous year in the decade. The net surplus of Rs. 3,24,486, has only once been exceeded in 1888—89 when it was Rs. 3,29,410 but in that year there was no survey, and the expenditure was almost exactly a lac less, while there were only Rs. 4,829 under 'remissions' against Rs. 26,332 this year.

7. Of the remissions granted, Rs. 11,342—14—9 was under the head of cardamoms and Rs. 10,619—5—7 under coffee but of this one large item of Rs. 3,210 and several smaller items should really come under the former head for they are remissions granted to cardamom estates held on coffee tenure.

8. Another large item of remission under coffee tenure is Rs. 2,903 on one estate which was abandoned in 1885 but kept on in the accounts as a cultivated estate owing to dispute with its former owner as to a refund he claimed on its area.

9. The outstandings, although the demand was the heaviest for the last 10 years, are less than in any previous year being only Rs. 1,84,554—11—7 and it must be remembered that this sum includes two khists or instalments of revenue which though included in the demand do not actually fall due till after the 1st April. The collections for the year therefore leave but little to be desired.

10. The coffee crop was a very moderate one only 3,170 tons being picked against 5,733 tons in 1891—92, but the high prices compensated to some extent for its shortness. The cardamom crop was also rather below the average and the prices continued low, but the rice harvest was excellent and the year generally a prosperous one in Coorg.

11. The survey was completed in the year excepting some detail work which is being done by the Land Record Department.

12. A new cess, of 14 pies in the rupee of assessment, has been sanctioned by the Governor-General in Council and will be collected from next year.

13. Criminal Justice, Civil Justice, Police, Registration, Municipalities, Stamps, Excise, Forests, Jails, Income tax, Sanitation, and Education having been separately reported on call for no further remarks here.

PART II.

I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY, PHYSICAL FEATURES OF THE COUNTRY, AREA, CLIMATE AND CHIEF STAPLES.

1. *Situation and Boundaries.*—The Province of Coorg occupies the summits and the Eastern and Western slopes of the Western Ghauts within the degrees of North latitude 11·56′ and 12·50′ and East longitude 75·25′ and 76·14′. It has an area of 1,581·66 square miles, its greatest length from North to South being 60 and from West to East 40 miles. The province is bounded on the North by the Madras District of South Canara and by the Manjarabad Taluk of the Hassan District of Mysore; on the South by the Wynaad Taluk of the Madras District of Malabar; on the West by South Canara and Malabar, and on the East by the Hassan and Mysore Districts of the Province of Mysore. On the West, North-west and South-west the boundary runs along the foot of the Western Ghauts which overlook the low lands of South Canara and Malabar.

On the North and East for a short way the Cauvery and the Hemavati rivers mark the boundary between Mysore and Coorg, but elsewhere the country merges imperceptibly into the general table land of Mysore. On the South the Brahmagiri range of hills forms the line of division from the Wynaad.

2. Coorg is a picturesque highland country. Viewed from an eminence such as Kodangi Betta (Elk Hill) the whole Southern portion of the country presents the appearance of one great forest. In the extreme South-eastern portion of this forest tract there is a long stretch of jungle which is here deciduous in character and contains valuable Teak and Honne trees: further inland the foliage changes to ever-green, largely intermixed with bamboo. It is the prevalence of the latter which has given the appellation of the 'Bamboo' to the valuable tract of land 13 miles long by 13 broad, now forming in South Coorg a continuous succession of coffee estates. The virgin forest, which thirty years ago fell under the axe of the Planter, has of late years been partially re-placed by trees of the "ficus" and "cedrela" variety which give the shade found to be needed for coffee cultivation.

3. Further North near Fraserpet where the Cauvery forms the eastern boundary, the country becomes more open, and a fertile tract no where more than two miles broad, extends from here ten miles along the valley of the Cauvery to the Mysore frontier.

4. From Fraserpet to the West, the country rises rapidly to the Merkara plateau fifteen miles away. Just below the plateau is the large group of estates which form the Suntikoppa Coffee District. To the North-west of Fraserpet the country also rises till the Somvarpet plateau is reached.

5. These plateaus and the ranges of the Western Ghauts and Brahmagiris have a general resemblance to the Nilgiris and other Hill tracts of Southern India, the summits of the hills being covered with coarse grass, the valleys with evergreen forest, and the mountain sides with patches of wood which mark the streams and rivulets they fringe.

6. There are two main outlets to the Western Coast through the valleys of the Sampaji and Perumbady Ghauts. The high roads to the ports of Mangalore and Tellicherry run through these passes which were about 30 years ago covered with dense forest. This gave place to coffee. Coffee succeeded for a few years and failed, the rainfall being so heavy that it washed away the soil no longer protected by the forest. Lanthana (Lantana Aculeata) a shrub introduced in 1863 has now taken the place of coffee and has overgrown the sides of these hills turning them into an almost impenetrable bush.

7. Opposite the centre of Coorg the great range of the Western Ghauts curves outwards to the west approaching the sea within 30 miles at its nearest point. It is in the valley formed by this curve that the Cauvery rises from its

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sacred sources, and starts on its course across the Peninsula. Although from a distance the ghaut range in Coorg presents the appearance of a long unbroken chain running for 50 miles from North to South, it is found, when more nearly approached, to be actually broken up into long and high ridges running West to East; the chief among these are the Kote Betta in the North-west, With its two high peaks culminating in the grand mountain mass of Subramanya (5,626 feet above the sea). Other marked peaks are the Brahmagiri Betta at the source of the Cauvery, with the ridge of the Kopati and Katikundu and Kanangandi Betta forming one side of the Sampaji Ghaut; the well wooded Tumbemale and Iggutapa Betta and the Todiandamol (5,729 feet above the sea) and the Somamale. In the extreme South-west is the Marenad range with the great lateral ridge of the Brahmagiris (4,500 feet above the see) which forms as already stated the southern boundary of the province.

8. The Yelusavirshime Taluk on the North, which runs like a finger eastward into Mysore from the Somvarpet plateau, is a comparatively open country of low wooded hills, grassy downs and considerable stretches of cultivation, the prominent peak of Malambi (4,488 feet above the see) is the highest hill in this part of Coorg.

9. The geological formation of the mountains of Coorg belongs to Metamorphic class of rocks chiefly granite, syenite and mica schist. The weathering of these rocks under the influence of rain, wind and sun has produced a deep surface soil of great fertility, which is annually renewed by the decomposition of the virgin forest.

10. The valleys in Coorg are, wherever practical, formed into flats and terraces for rice cultivation. The finest stretches of such cultivation are to be found at Kadanur and Bittangala near Virajendrapet and in the Lakshmantirtha valley near Hudikere and Devanur. The plentiful rainfall and the number of small rivulets rising in the wooded ravines make rice cultivation in a great measure independent of the artificial irrigation, which is necessary elsewhere.

11. *Forests.*—The forests of Coorg are divided naturally into deciduous and evergreen. The deciduous belt lies within 10 to 12 miles of the eastern boundary, while the finest evergreen trees are met with on the South-western slopes and in the valleys of the Western Ghauts. The most valuable trees in the deciduous forest are Teak, Honne (Pterocarpus marsupium) Bité (Dalbergia latifolia) Nandi (Lagerstrœmia microcarpa) and Matti (Terminalia coriacea). The reserved forests in the deciduous belt are Nalkeri, 40 square miles, Dubare, Maldare, Devamachi, Anekadu, Hatur, Malambi, and Yedavanad 60 square miles. These forests are being now systematically worked by the Forest Department, the timber finding a ready sale in the neighbouring province of Mysore. In these forests and also in the forests assigned to villages in North-east Coorg a good deal of Sandalwood is found. The old dried trees of this valuable wood are collected yearly and sold by public auction, the auction realizing last year no less than Rs. 81,800.

12. The evergreen forests on the Western Ghauts contain Poon (calophillum Augustifolium) Ebony, ironwood (Mesuferrea) Cedar (Cedrela toona) and Sampigè (Michelia Champeka). These forests are owing to their inaccessibility, very little worked. The right of cultivating or collecting cardamoms in them is leased out. The area of the leased blocks being no less than 95,700 acres. Owing to the fall in the price of cardamom not so much is obtained for the rent of these malles as heretofore, last year's rents amounting to only Rs. 21,300. The cardamoms are grown in small clearings, the size of the plots allowed to be felled in each malle being restricted by regulation in order to prevent injury to the forests. Bamboos are cut in the valley of the Cauvery and exported to Mysore. Fine clumps of a large variety are met with in the extreme South of Coorg about Kutta and at the foot of the Sampaji Ghaut. The total area of forest reserved by Government is 854 square miles. The forest revenue amounted last year to Rs. 1,80,675.

13. The ryots in South Coorg have banès (uplands) granted to them for the service of their holdings of rice. These are held free of revenue for grazing leaf manure, firewood and for timber for their own use. The ryots of North

Coorg have not lands allotted to each holding as in South Coorg, but village forests are assigned to each village. There are besides, 799 Devarakadus (sacred forests) varying in extent from an acre or two to several hundred. These are carefully preserved, and some of them are considered so sacred, that the villagers will not even venture inside in them.

14. The great river of Coorg is the Cauvery, which rising on the Western Ghauts at the hill of Brahmagiri, flows southward through the Padinalknad Taluk, then eastward through Yedenalknad, and a bend at Siddapur turns northward as far as Ramaswamy Kanve, where it bends again to the East. It is spanned at Frazerpet by a fine bridge of seven arches, and another fine bridge has been constructed at Siddapur. Its chief tributaries are the Suvarnavati or Hatti and Madapur hole, the Muttarmudi and Kadanur which join it in Coorg and the Lakshmantirtha in South Coorg and the Hemavati in North Coorg which flow eastward and join it in Mysore.

15. The next river of importance is the Lakshmantirtha which rises in the Brahmagiri Hills and flows through the Kiggatnad Taluk eastward into Mysore. The Hemavati, another tributary of the Cauvery, divides a small portion of Coorg in the North-east from Manjarabad in Mysore. The Barapolè, which rises in the Yedenalknad Taluk, flows westward into the Malabar country where it is known as the Iriti. During the monsoon months the rivers are generally full and are crossed by ferry boats. After the monsoon they fall rapidly, and during the hot weather are fordable by travellers on foot. They are not navigable and have been as yet but little used for artificial irrigation.

16. *Climate*—The climate of Coorg is temperate and humid. At Merkara 3,809 feet above the sea, the rainfall during the last 5 years has averaged 122·58 inches in the year. In March—the hottest month—the thermometer has never been known to exceed 85·9 and the mean temperature in that month is 72·9. In December, which is the coldest month, the mean temperature is 65·7. The average temperature throughout the year is 76·1. The hot season commences in February, continues till the close of May and is succeeded by the rainy season, when the south-west monsoon sets in and prevails from June to September.

17. Rice is the staple produce of Coorg and it may be said to be the only cereal crop in Coorg proper. The species most commonly cultivated is the large grained "Dod bhatta" which is also exported. A finer and more agreeable variety is the small grained "San bhatta" and a red variety called the "Kesri."

18. Cardamoms used to be to a great number of Coorgs a cultivation only next to rice in importance. During the last 10 years, however, the price of the produce has fallen, owing it is believed to the extension of its cultivation in Ceylon, Travancore and elsewhere so much that it now scarcely pays to collect this produce. Many well-to-do families who chiefly depended upon their malles, as the cardamom jungles are called, to afford them the means for the purchase of all other necessaries except the food afforded them by their rice fields have been greatly impoverished.

19. Coffee is extensively produced in Coorg. It is in fact the chief industry of the province, every one, European and Native, being more or less interested in its cultivation. The plantain (Muso Paradisiaca) of which there is a wild kind in the hill jungles, is common all over Coorg near native dwellings. The Coorg oranges are celebrated and in South Coorg are as abundant as the plantain. Among dry grains the chief are ragi, avarè, togari and hurli or horsegram, which are mainly grown in the Yelusavirashime Taluk and in the open country lying along the western banks of the Cauvery.

POLITICAL.

HISTORICAL SUMMARY.

20. The name Coorg is an anglicised form of Kodagu; the Coorg race proper are Kodagas.

21. About the early history of Coorg little is known. Even the Coorg inscriptions, though important in other respects, tell us little about the Coorg himself.

22. Mr. Rice in his "Coorg inscriptions" says that the country ruled by the *Ganga* line of kings extended over all the North and West of Mysore, Coimbatore, Salem, *Coorg* and parts of Malabar, and then gives annals of the kings of the Ganga dynasty taken entirely from inscriptions from A. D. 247 up to A. D. 1225. In the 10th century the Hoysala otherwise called the Ballala line were in the ascendant and then the Vijayanagar dynasty. At the end of the 16th century, the Mohamedan historian Ferishta mentions that Coorg was ruled by its own princes who acknowledged the suzeranity of Vijayanagar. These chiefs were called Nayaks. In caste they were of a proud military order, probably of Dravidian or mixed *origin.

*Baden Powell's "Land systems of India."

23. The country was according to tradition formed into twelve "Kombu" or districts each under a Nayaka, who like our highland chiefs were perpetually at feud with each other. Towards the end of the 16th century one Viraraj, said to be a member of the Ikkeri family came to Coorg as a Jangama or Ligayet priest.

24. Though an alien and a Lingayet this man succeeded in acquiring such influence that he proclaimed himself "Raja" and the Kodagu Nayaks sank to the position of mere land holders.

25. The Raja and his descendants ruled the country for more than 200 years, there being in all 11 reigning princes belonging to the dynasty.

26. Haider Ali attempted to conquer the country in 1765 but was driven back. He was more successful in 1773, when he overran the country and took the Raja Devappa a prisoner to Seringapatam where he died. The Coorgs again rose and drove the Musalmans out of their country in 1782. Tippu Sultan in 1785 determined to finally subdue Coorg. He again overran the country and deported the Coorgs whole sale to Seringapatam, giving the country in Jahagir to his officers whom he ordered "as an imperious duty" to search for and slay the surviving inhabitants. This occupation lasted for 2 years and a half, when Virajendraj whom Tippu Sultan had imprisoned at Periapatam escaped and succeeded in reaching Coorg. The Coorgs rallying round him he rapidly drove the Musalmans from his country. Virajendraj by his having attracted the attention of the British Government who in 1790 entered into an alliance with him, during the Mysore wars, which ended with the downfall of Seringapatam and the death of Tippu in 1799, remained a loyal ally of the British. He died in 1809. He was a brave man and a stanch ally, but his reign was sullied by numerous acts of cruelty.

27. He was succeeded by his brother Lingaraj who seems to have been an able revenue administrator. He had the rice lands measured and a record of rights made called the 'Shist' in which all the wargas or farms are registered with great detail and fair accuracy. In fact, it is the settlement of 1812 which remains in force to the present day. In other respects his reign and that of his son Dod Viraj who succeeded him have been aptly described by Baden Powell as reigns of "untold wickedness and cruelty." The latter's treatment of his subjects or of any one else who had the misfortune to fall into his hands was so iniquitous that after one or two ineffectual remonstrances the British Government sent a force of 6,000 men against him. One or two of the columns met with some resistances from the Raja's people but the Raja himself surrendered, without any attempt at fighting, to Colonel Fraser in May 1834. Coorg was then in accordance with the unanimous wish of the inhabitants brought under British rule.

28. *Form of Administration.*—On the assumption of the Government of Coorg by the British, in the year 1834, the country was, for the sake of convenience and in order to maintain its individuality, attached to the British administration of the adjoining country of Mysore. An officer with the title of Superintendent of Coorg was appointed to be the chief local authority, and was invested with Civil, Criminal, and Revenue powers. Subsequently two Assistant Superintendents were appointed, one a European officer in 1867 and the other a Coorg in 1864. Over each Taluk or Tesil an officer was appointed with the title of Subedar as the chief revenue and executive official, and the two

largest towns were under the charge of officers styled Town Subedars. Under the Taluk Subedars were their deputies in charge of each Nad or Hobli with the title of Parpattegar. Civil, criminal and judicial powers were conferred on the Subedars and on certain selected Parpattegars. In judicial matters the Coorg Courts were subordinate to the Judicial Commissioner of Mysore, who at first also heard criminal appeals from the sentences of Magistrates; but later on the Commissioner of the Ashtagram Division in Mysore was made Sessions Judge of Coorg. When the administration of Mysore was made over to the Maharaja at the end of 1880—81, the Chief Commissioner of Mysore and Coorg became Resident in Mysore and Chief Commissioner of Coorg, in subordination as before to the Government of India. The title of Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent was changed to that Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner and some changes were made in their powers and duties. The Commissioner is now the chief local authority and excercises criminal and civil powers as Sessions and District Judge and has also revenue powers corresponding to those of a Collector in the Madras Presidency. He is assisted by two Assistant Commissioners, one a European officer and the other a Coorg and by an Assistant Superintendent of Land Records. The first Assistant Commissioner is the District Magistrate and has supervision over the police, and the second Assistant presides over a Civil Court and is in charge of the Treasury. The Assistant Commissioners do also such revenue work as the Commissioner may assign to them. The Assistant Superintendent of Land Records is in charge of the preparation of an accurate record of rights and its maintenance by a permanent local establishment. Appeals from the sentences and decrees of the Commissioner lie to the Chief Commissioner in his capacity of Judicial Commissioner of Coorg. In revenue matters appeals are made direct to the Chief Commissioner from the orders of the Commissioner. The Chief Commissioner also discharges the functions of Inspector General of Prisons and Police and Director of Public Instruction. The Assistant to the Resident is the Secretary to the Chief Commissioner for Coorg. There are at present 16 Civil Courts in Coorg of the following grades.

(1) Five courts presided over by selected Parpattegars having jurisdiction up to Rs. 50 only.

(2) Six courts presided over by the Subedars who have jurisdiction up to Rs. 100 only.

(3) Two courts presided over by Munsiffs having jurisdiction up to Rs. 1,000.

(4) One court presided over by the 2nd Assistant Commissioner of Coorg. This officer exercises jurisdiction from Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 3,000.

(5) One court of the 1st Assistant Commissioner having original jurisdiction in cases received by transfer from the District Judge up to Rs. 3,000. Appeals lie to the 1st Assistant Commissioner against the decisions of Subedars and Parpattegars.

(6) One court of Commissioner with unlimited jurisdiction and power to hear appeals from the decisions of the Assistant Commissioners and Munsiffs.

The number of criminal tribunals is 21 as detailed below:—

(1) One court of the Sessions Judge presided over by the Commissioner.

(2) One court of the District Magistrate presided over by the 1st Assistant Commissioner with extended powers to try as a Magistrate all offences not punishable with death.

(3) One court of a 1st class Magistrate presided over by the 2nd Assistant Commissioner.

(4) Eight courts of 2nd class Magistrates presided over by the 2 Munsiffs and 6 Subedars, and

(5) Ten courts of 3rd class Magistrates presided over by selected Parpattegars.

Appeals against the decisions of the 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates lie to the District Magistrate, while the Sessions Judge is the appellate authority on sentences passed by the District Magistrate and 2nd Assistant Commissioner.

29. *Character of Land Tenures.*—The chief tenures in Coorg are 1st the Jamma tenure and 2nd the Sagu tenure.

30. In his land systems of British India Mr. Baden Powell describes the Jamma tenure "as a proprietary tenure, distinguished by paying only half the ordinary assessment or Rs. 5 per 100 *bhatties of waste land".

*Note. A bhatti is a very small measure of which 100 are roughly held to be 3 acres but its area really varies with the quality of the soil.

31. Jamma land is held on condition of its owners rendering service, if required. It cannot be sold, mortgaged or alienated in any way without the sanction of Government. Land cannot be held on this tenure except by a previliged class, called Jamma ryots—chiefly Coorgs, Gaudas or Maplas. A sannad is granted for every Jamma forest and a succession fee "Nazaru Kanike" is paid on receiving the sannad in three yearly instalments. There is also a fee of one rupee called "Ghatti Jamma" paid on taking possession. This is done by a handful of the soil being handed to the grantee with the sannad by the Commissioner. If the sannad holder wishes to resign the Jamma land he lays down a handful of the soil and returns the sannad.

32. Jamma land cannot be sublet, without the permission of the Commissioner and it can only be held by a woman provided she finds an efficient substitute among the male members of the family in case of service being required.

33. *The Sagu Tenure.*—The ordinary tenure of the country is the Sagu. It is a Raiyatwari tenure with no condition of service. The holder of land on Sagu tenure pays Rs. 10 per hundred bhatties.

34. A ryot's rice holding, whether held on the Jamma or Sagu tenure, is called a "warga" the holder is called in revenue language a *"wargdar".

*A man's or rather a family holding may consist of a number of plots and when lands are recorded in State Registers as many plots as appeared on one leaf (or warg sanscrit "Varga" or possibly the Arabic "Warg" a leaf) of the accounts being held by the same family formed a sort of unit group and each holding got to be spoken of as a warg. (Baden Powell's Land Tenures, volume 3, page 147.)

35. *Banes.*—To each rice warg there is generally allotted in Coorg proper some forest land to be held free of assessment for grazing, leaf manure, firewood and for timber required for the warg.

36. When these banès were first granted the lands allotted had little or no value, and while under the Rajas the rice lands had been carefully measured, the banès were not, nor were their boundaries even given. When coffee was introduced these lands become suddenly valuable. The banè became in many cases more valuable than the rice land to which it was only an appendage. The boundaries not being defined the people encroached on large tracts of Government land and alienated land wholesale to planters, or felled the timber on them and opened out plantations on them themselves entirely destroying their usefulness as banè *i. e.*, as lands required for service of the wargs. These abuses had to be checked, the ryots were granted the very liberal concession of being allowed to cultivate coffee in their banès up to 10 acres free of assessment but over that area the banès if they fell the forest and cultivate coffee are assessed at Rs. 2 an acre.

37. Besides the two chief tenures there are some lands held as "Jahagir" that is rent free and some on the "Umbli" tenure—a tenure under which land is held by ryots for services rendered by their forefathers to the Rajas at the reduced rates of from Rs. 1 to 3 a 100 bhatties. In North Coorg also some of the Potels or headmen hold "Umbli" lands as part of their remuneration for the work they do for Government.

38. There is also the "Jodi" tenure—a favorable tenure on which some religious establishments and a few Potels hold their lands, the rate paid to the Sirkar being half the ordinary rate.

39. *Coffee land and waste land tenures.*—Land taken up for coffee cultivation is allowed 4 years free of assessment from the 5th to the 12th year inclusive, it is charged one rupee per acre, after the 12th year the assessment charged is Rs. 2 an acre.

40. Waste lands, which do not include reserved forest land, or tracts set apart for the use of the villagers, are if applied for, sold by public auction under the Waste Land Rules. Waste lands, wanted for rice cultivation, are given out for certain periods, free of assessment (Manya), or on reduced rates (Shroya) with reference to the period for which the land may have remained uncultivated.

41. *Forest Cultivation.*—In Tavunad and Sampajinad "Kumri" cultivation which for some time was strictly prohibited is allowed to a small extent in favor of certain tribes who are accustomed to this cultivation. No ryot is allowed to Kumri more than 10 acres in each year. The assessment on all the land cleared of Rs. 2 an acre is levied.

42. *Cardamoms* are cultivated in the malles, as the forest on and below the Ghauts is termed. Small clearings are made in the evergreen forest, in which the trees are felled but no plot is allowed to be larger than one-sixth of an acre. These malles are taken up on leases for periods varying from 3 to 21 years. This cultivation has fallen on evil days owing to the low price of the produce, and heavy remissions of rent have of late years had to be granted by Government.

43. *System of Survey and Settlement.*—Dodda Viraj in 1806 effected the settlement of Yelusavirshime Taluk and a portion of the Nanjarajpatna. But in 1812 Linga Raja had a careful register prepared of all revenue assessed lands in Coorg, and the assessment now levied is still based on this.

44. Rice land only was assessed and the Government share was laid down at one-tenth of the rice produce (Powell's Land Tenures, Volume III).

45. The shist accounts, the old Raja's land records, give the particulars of every warga or holding and of the position of the "banès", "barikes" or "hithalmanedalas". Unfortunately neither measurements nor boundaries of the three latter are given, hence endless disputes arose which rendered imperative a new survey.

46. A survey for geographical purposes was made by Lieutenant Connor, 17 years before the annexation, and he has published a most interesting account of Coorg as it then was.

47. A topographical survey of the province and also a survey of all coffee lands held under the Waste Land Rules was commenced in 1862 and completed in 1874 by the Madras Revenue Survey.

48. In 1885 a proposal for a revenue survey and settlement of Coorg on the Bombay system to be effected by the Mysore Revenue Survey was made by the then Chief Commissioner Sir J. B. Lyall and was accepted in principle by the Government of India. Operations actually were commenced at the end of 1887 and continued till May 1888. During the five months 82 villages with an area of 23,549 acres were measured. But this result fell so far short of the forecast on which the estimated expenditure was based that the Government of India ordered the cessation of further operations on financial grounds. In 1889 sanction was obtained to a scheme for the survey of the whole province. Somewhat similar to that which had proved successful in the North-Western Provinces—actual operations began on the 15th May and were energetically pushed on. Considerable success attended the training of local men as measurers. Nearly all the subordinates of the department were Coorgs who generally worked well, while their employment did a great deal towards lessening the unpopularity with which the survey was at first threatened.

49. The subject of the assessment of land revenue on the completion of the survey is still under consideration.

In the proposed settlement there is to be no very material modification of the present demand except so far as it may be necessary to formulate simple rates for the assessment of increased area of land which may be paying anything like an extravagently low revenue. There is to be one all round rate based on existing payments on all dry crop land in the village in the higher tracts. A slight increase not to exceed 6 pies or one anna the rupee, which, with the land record cess, will not raise the demand from Jamma ryots more than 10 to 15 per cent, is also directed. Any settlement is to be for the short time of 10 years only so as to admit of the accumulation of accurate and carefully ledgered statistics which, at the end of the time, will provide more complete information as to the condition and relative value of agricultural land &c.

50. *Civil Divisions of the British Territory.*—The province is divided for administrative purposes into 6 Taluks, each of which is in charge of a Subedar who is a Magistrate of the 2nd class and has also civil and revenue powers within certain limits. The Taluks are again sub-divided into 25 Nads containing on the average 63 square miles each. In North Coorg the Nads, or as they are there called Hoblies, are much smaller and more thickly populated, while on the western frontiers the country is mountainous and covered with jungle. There is a Parpattegar in charge of each Nad or Hobli; he has limited jurisdiction in revenue matters, but only those specially qualified have subordinate magisterial powers of ths 3rd class or can decide civil suits involving small amounts not exceeding Rs. 50.

51. *Towns.*—The only towns of any importance are Merkara, the capital of Coorg, of which the native town is known as Mahdeopet, and Virajendrapet the chief town in South Coorg. Fraserpet is a town of smaller size situated on the eastern frontier. Somvarpet and Kodlipet in North Coorg are places of some trade, and have also municipalities.

52. The largest weekly markets are held at Gonikopal, Ammathi, and Siddapur in South Coorg and at Suntikoppa and Sanivarsante in North Coorg. Markets of minor importance are held at Ramaswamy Kanvè and Jambur in North Coorg and at Napoklu, Ponnampet and Murnad in South Coorg.

53. *Details of the last Census.*—The 3rd general census of the population of Coorg, was taken on the night of the 26th February 1891, nine days later than in 1881. The abstraction and tabulation work was done at Bangalore under the supervision of the Superintendent of Census Operations, Madras. The census report is not yet received, and only the following results have as yet been furnished to this office.

54. The following statement shows the result of the census of 1891 as compared with that of 1881 :—

	Area in square miles.	No. of towns and villages.	No. of occupied houses.	Population.			Population by religion.				Occupied houses per square mile.	Persons per square mile.	Persons per occupied houses.	Females per 1,000 Males.
				Total.	Males.	Females	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.				
1891.	1581·66	507	26,768	1,73,055	95,907	77,148	1,56,845	12,665	3,392	153	16·91	109	6·5	804
1881.	1582·81	503	22,357	1,78,302	1,00,439	77,863	1,62,489	12,541	3,152	120	14·12	113	8·0	775
Variation ...	—1·15	+4	+4,411	—5,247	—4,532	—715	—5,644	+124	+240	+33	+2·79	—4	—1·5	+29
Variation per cent ...	...	+0·80	+19·73	—2·94	—4·51	—0·92	—3·47	+0·99	+7·61	+27·50	...	...	...	...

55. The civil condition was returned as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Unmarried	50,947	32,651	83,598
Married	41,187	31,622	72,809
Widowed	3,724	12,835	16,559
Not stated	49	40	89

56. There were 30,683 males and 29,554 females below 14 years of age, against 30,986 and 28,911 respectively in 1881 and the percentage of boys and girls to the entire population was therefore 17 in both cases as compared with 17 and 16 in the census of 1881. Among adults the numbers were, males 64,414 and females 47,594, which give percentages of 36 and 27 respectively.

57. The great bulk of the population was returned as born in Coorg, Mysore and Madras in the proportion given below:—

Coorg	1,20,110
Mysore Districts	25,139
Madras Districts	26,524
Other parts of the world	1,282

58. The following comparative statement shows the state of education in Coorg in 1891 and 1881:—

Sex.	1891.					1881.			
	Learning.	Literate.	Illiterate.	Not stated.	Percentage on male and female population respectively.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	Illiterate, not stated, &c.	Percentage on male and female population respectively.
Males	4,155	10,679	80,399	674	15·46	8,839	4,268	87,332	13·00
Females ...	605	671	75,297	575	1·65	356	431	77,076	1·02
Total.....	4,760	11,350	155696	1,249	9·3	9,195	4,699	1,64,408	7·80

59. The above figures show that education especially amongst girls has advanced in the decade. In Coorg proper *i. e.* within the barrier there is scarcely a Coorg boy who does not attend school and a considerable number of Coorg girls are also now sent by their parents.

60. The subjoined statement exhibits the particulars of area, population, its increase and decrease and density for each taluk according to this census and that of 1881:—

No.	Taluks	Area in square miles according to recent survey.	Population in 1891.	Density per square mile.	Population of 1881.	Density per square mile at 1,582·81 square miles.	Increase and decrease of population.
1	Kiggatnad Taluk	420·86	34,807	82·7	31,230	76·08	+3,577
2	Padinalknad „	398·67	30,615	76·79	28,219	70·56	+2,396
3	Nanjarajpatna „	231·26	25,059	108·35	26,984	102·25	—1,925
4	Merkara „	222·07	27,722	124·83	34,088	157·59	—6,366
5	Yedenalknad „	217·98	38,213	175·48	41,370	205·36	—3,157
6	Yelusavirashime Taluk ...	90·82	16,639	183·2	16,411	180·70	+228
	Total.....	1,581·66	1,73,055	109·41	1,78,302	112·64	...

61. The decrease in the population according to the above figures is 5,247 or 2·94, but as explained below these figures must not be taken to show that the population of Coorg is actually declining and not increasing.

62. Between 1871 and 1881 the population of Coorg increased by 5·9 per cent and if this rate, which is not a high one, had been maintained the population at the time of the recent census should have been 1,88,822 or 15,717 more than the numbers actually enumerated. At the present moment if the census was re-taken, there is little doubt but that that figure, possibly more would be reached.

63. The decrease occurred solely in the coffee growing taluks of Merkara, Yedenalknad, and Nanjarajpatna. In the other taluks, where compartively little coffee is grown, an increase, not a decrease, is shown. The census of 1891, was taken 9 days later than the census of 1881, this nine days and the fact that the coffee crop picked that season was the lightest known for years, account for the falling off. In 1881 the coolies were still on the estates in 1892, they had left for their *homes.

NOTE.—The number of coolies who are engaged on the estates during the picking season have been estimated to be not less than 70,000.

64. Ordinarily the picking of the crop extends into February. In the census year it was finished by the middle of January and the planters with their means narrowed by the smallness of the crop that year which happened to be a bad one for coffee, got rid of every plantation hand they could spare at the earliest possible moment.

65. The Coorgs themselves, the real natives of the country, have increased 22·7 per cent in the decade, the figures being 35,019 against 28,535, an increase of 6,484. The increase is large, but as stated in the census report of 1881, the Coorg women are very prolific and bear children often to the number of 10 or 12, a few instances of 16 or 17 children born to one mother exist.

66. The Merkara municipality which consists of 7,034 persons shows a decrease of 1,349 or 16·09 per cent. This is accounted for by the town having since the last census ceased to be a Military Station, the removal of the Regiment with all the numerous followers and hangers on which attach themselves to one, being sufficient of itself to more than account for the decrease.

67. The increase in the number of occupied houses from 22,357 to 26,768 is no doubt due to the different definitions of a house which were issued at the two enumerations. In 1881, all out houses such as servants' godowns, &c., were treated as part of the dwelling to which they appertained, while at the recent census each such building was treated as a separate house. This, of course, in Coorg with the plantation cooly lines with a separate door to each quarter would make a very considerable difference. By this difference in the definition of a house the number of occupants in each house has been reduced from 8 to 6·5 by this census.

68. There are 5 municipalities in Coorg. Of these Merkara and Virajendrapet are only of importance, the population of these municipalities is given below:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Merkara	3,904	3,130	7,034
Virajendrapet	2,613	1,834	4,447
Fraserpet	883	827	1,710
Kodlipet	409	401	810
Somvarpet	821	689	1,510

69. There are only 279 persons returned as affected with one or other of the infirmites of insanity, deafness, blindness or leprosy as compared with 417 in the year 1881.

70. The number of Europeans was returned at 290 males and 191 females against 172 males and 65 females in 1881.

71. *Tribes and Languages.*—The report of the last census not having reached me, I am unable to give the number of persons belonging to each caste in Coorg and to contrast them with the figures of the previous census.

72. The population according to religion is given below :—

Hindus	1,56,845
Musalmans	12,665
Christians	3,392
Jains	114
Parsis	39

73, The following is a table of the languages spoken in Coorg according to the last census of 1891.

Languages.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Coorg Languages.	Kodagu ..	17,993	17,376	35,369
Madras do	Aré ...	58	15	73
	Hindustani ...	3,841	3,078	6,919
	Canarese ...	40,664	35,451	76,115
	Konkani ...	1,297	832	2,129
	Korgar ...	4	5	9
	Kurumba ...	1,475	1,316	2,791
	Lambadi ...	60	19	79
	Malayalum ...	8,467	2,832	11,299
	Tamil ..	8,591	7,666	16,257
	Telugu ..	2,163	1,588	3,751
	Tulu ..	7,834	4,256	12,090
	Yerava ...	1,339	1,248	2,537
	Yerukala ..	33	42	75
Other Indian languages	..	1,646	1,138	2,784
Non-asiatic languages. *English*	..	288	186	474
Others	..	57	40	97
Not stated.. ..	..	86	56	142
	Total...	95,907	77,148	1,73,055

74. The official language in Coorg is Kanada or Canarese. The Coorg language "Kodagu" is spoken by the Coorgs and their former slaves "Holayas." It is said to be a dialect of Kanada having a close relation to the older forms of the language, for the whole it seems safest to regard it, says Dr. Caldwell, as standing about midway between old Canarese and Tulu. The old Coorg chants have been written for ages past with Kanada letters (Rice's Gazetteer page 279.)

75, As regards the semi wild tribes such as Kurubas, Yeravas, Malle Kudiyas, &c., an interesting account has been published in 1887 by the Revd. Mr. Richter called an Ethnographical Compendium on the castes and tribes found in the Province of Coorg. They are generally timid but fairly honest, semi-savages, the Yerava only requiring to be watched on account of his criminal propensities.

CHANGES IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

76. Nil.

RELATIONS WITH TRIBUTARY STATES AND FRONTIER AFFAIRS.

77. Nil.

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SURVEYS.

78. The survey was carried on during the year up to 31st October the date sanctioned by the Secretary of State when it was closed. The little survey work which remained to be completed (details in 34 villages) was taken in hand by the Land Record Department.

79. The survey which was sanctioned on the 15th May 1890 was thus practically finished within the time and amount sanctioned by the Secretary of State. In fact, of the sanctioned lac and a half of rupees a sum of Rs. 10,285 remained unexpended at the end of last October but as Mr. Barker's services were retained for settlement operations up to the end of the official year, Rs. 4,366—12—6 of this have been afterwards spent.

80. The area surveyed during the year was 223 square miles.

81. The outturn of work during the recess was as follows:—

Villages for completion from June 1892 to July 1893.	Computed during 1892—93.	Balance under progress.	Villages for despatch to Madras for photo zinco.	Villages sent to Madras for photo zinco.	Balance for photo zinco.	Land register for fair copying.	Land register completed.	Balance of register for completion.
357	252	105	450	322	128	370	209	161

82. This leaves 142 maps remaining, which are being done now by the Land Record Department.

83. The actual survey work done during the year was somewhat small but it was greatly retarded by the heavy rains curtailing the field season, there having been 160 rainy days in the year.

84. An account of the progress made in the forest survey is shown under forests.

SETTLEMENT AND WASTE LANDS.

85. *Settlement.*—After the survey was closed, a class was formed of selected hands from the Land Record Department under Mr. Barker with the help of a trained classer from the Mysore survey to instruct the men in the classification of soils under the Bombay system with the object of classifying and settling at all events the Northern Taluks on the Bombay system.

86. This, however, did not meet with the approval of the Government of India, who decided that an elaborate classification was not necessary as it was not contemplated that there should be any material modification of the present demand except in so far as it may be found necessary to formulate simple rates for the assessment of increased area of land which may be paying anything like an extravagantly low revenue. A slight increase in the rates not to exceed 6 pies or 1 anna in the rupee which, with the Land Record cess, is not to raise the demand from Jamma ryots more than 10 or 15 per cent, has also been ordered.

87. The settlement of two villages was made on these directions, and the results tabulated and forwarded to Government for orders.

88. A regulation to provide for the levy of a rate for the preparation and maintenance of Land Records and for village service was passed by the Viceroy in January 1890, in accordance with which a cess of 14 pies in every rupee of assessment will be, under Chief Commissioner's orders, levied next year in Coorg.

89. *Waste Lands.*—117·75 acres of waste lands were sold during the year. The amount realized was 20,395—2—7 inclusive of the value of timber credited to "Forests." The average rate per acre was Rs. 173—3—4 including value of timber and Rs. 128—5—2 excluding it as compared with Rs. 46—2—6 and Rs. 21—14—0 respectively during 1891—92.

90. The value of lands sold for building purposes amounted to Rs. 633-1-0 against 142—14—0 in the previous year.

91. The realizations on account of the value of land unauthorizedly cultivated amounted during the year to Rs. 5,074—5—4.

92. *Land Revenue.*—The land revenue demand under all heads amounted to Rs. 3,62,007—10—1, a decrease of Rs. 8,360—12—0 over that of the previous year.

93. The decrease was in coffee and cardamoms, in other cultivation there was an increase of Rs. 2,358—6—3. The decrease is almost entirely caused by the final abandonment of estates on the ghauts long since practically unculti-

vated but kept on either because being mortgaged the proprietors could not resign them or are retained by big companies in England, who did not care to reduce their acreage as long as their estates as a whole paid.

94. The details are exhibited in the following table :—

	1891—92.			1892—93.			Increase.			Decrease.		
Jamma	60,987	15	0	60,696	13	0	...	...	...	291	2	0
Umbli	6,273	4	11	6,258	3	9	...	...	...	15	1	2
Sagu { wet land	84,753	4	6	87,161	4	9	2,408	0	3	...	..	...
Sagu { dry „	8,672	5	7	8,685	5	3	12	15	8	...	...	...
Jodi { wet land	6,106	13	9	6,105	0	5	...	...	...	1	13	4
Jodi { dry „	356	10	7	355	12	10	...	...	...	0	13	9
Garden lands	503	13	3	459	6	6	...	...	...	44	6	9
Total.....	1,67,654	3	7	1,69,721	14	6	2,420	15	11	353	5	0
Dhuly paddy tax	18,208	8	3	18,365	5	3	156	13	0	...	...	...
Mohaturfa paid by land holders ...	6,826	6	2	6,848	1	3	21	11	1	...	..	...
„ by others ...	5,311	7	0	5,382	1	5	70	10	5	...	...	...
Coffee assessment	140,705	12	2	1,35,460	12	1	...	...	...	5,245	0	1
Cardamoms	25,918	6	3	20,454	15	6	...	...	...	5,463	6	9
Plough tax	5,743	10	8	5,774	8	1	30	13	5	...	...	...
Total.....	3,70,368	6	1	3,62,007	10	1	2,700	15	10	11,061	11	10
Deduct Increase.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,700	15	10
Net Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,360	12	0

95. The decrease under Jamma and Umbli is due to the lands on these tenures having been transferred to others, the tenures have been resumed.

96. The increase under Sagu is due partly to alienated Jamma and Umbli lands being fully assessed and mainly to wet lands granted in former years and liable to full rates having been brought on the demand for the first time this year.

97. The decrease under coffee is due mainly to resignations of land abandoned as unfit for cultivation and to lands sold in satisfaction of government dues and resumed by Government for want of bidders.

98. The decrease under cardamoms is due to unremunerative malles resigned by the lessees of the cardamom malle in the Padinalknad Taluk.

GOVERNMENT ESTATES.

99. Nil.

WARDS' ESTATES.

100. The number of wards whose holdings are administered by the Commissioner was 14 at the close of the official year 1891—92.

101. Three minors were made wards of the court under Act VIII of 1890, which increased the number at the end of the year under report to 17. One of these died on 1st April 1892, and his property has since been handed over to his heirs.

III. PROTECTION.

LEGISLATING AUTHORITY.

102. The province is included in the Scheduled Districts Act XIV of 1874 as one of the excepted "Districts to which Imperial Acts of previous date do not apply unless they are declared to be in force under section 3. This Act was declared to be in force in Coorg by Notification dated the 22nd February 1875. The same Act enables any enactment which is in force in any part of British India, to be extended to Coorg with the sanction of the Governor General in Council. The provisions of section 1 of the 33 of Victoria, Chapter 3, to make better provision for making laws and regulations for certain parts of India were

also made applicable to Coorg from and after the 1st October 1877. The Chief Commissioner is thus empowered to prepare and submit such rules and regulations as may, from time to time, be considered necessary, for the sanction of the Governor General in Council. The Coorg Code, a second edition of which corrected up to 1st March 1893 has been recently published, gives the following as the regulations made under the Statute 33 Vict. Chap. 3, as now in force in Coorg.

I. Regulations.

II of 1881.	A regulation	to amend the law relating to the Courts in the Province of Coorg.
I of 1885.	Do	the Coorg Courts regulation, 1881.
I of 1889.	Do	to declare and amend the law relating to the collection of revenue in the Province of Coorg.
IV of 1892.	Do	for the management of Temple Funds in Coorg.
I of 1893.	Do	to repeal certain obsolete enactments applying to Coorg.
IV of 1893.	Do	to provide for the levy of a rate for the preparation and maintenance of land records and for village service in Coorg.

The following table exhibits the Acts introduced into Coorg during the last 10 years :—

II. General Acts of the Government of India.

		When introduced.
XIII of 1890.	The Vaccination Act ..	1st July 1883
	Do extended to Kodlipet ..	1st December 1891
VII of 1878.	The Indian Forest Act ..	5th March 1887
V of 1890.	Amendment of do ..	28th February 1890
XIX of 1883.	Land Improvement Act ..	1st July 1887
XII of 1884.	Agricultural Loans Act ..	do
II of 1886.	Income Tax Act	1st April 1886
VI of 1886.	Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration Act	1st July 1888
XII of 1880.	The Kazis Act	4th June 1886
VII of 1889.	Succession Certificate Act ..	1st May 1889
V of 1881.	Probate and Administration Act ..	26th June 1889
VIII of 1890.	Guardian and Wards Act ..	1st July 1890
XVII of 1890.	The Indian Census Act ..	17th November 1890
XVIII of 1879.	Sections 4 and 5, 38 Legal Practitioner's Act	30th January 1891
I of 1891.	Cattle Trespass Act	4th May 1891

III. Acts introduced under Section 5 of Scheduled Districts Act, XIV of 1874.

North Western Provinces.—

XVII of 1878 as amended by Act III of 1886 .. Bengal III of 1868 ..	The Northern India Ferries Act ..	5th June 1886
XXXIV of 1850 .. III of 1858 ..	Relating to state prisoners ..	12th February 1887
XXXVI of 1858 as amended by XVIII of 1886	The Lunatic Asylum Act	4th March 1887
V of 1861, Section 34 ..	Police Act to the following towns :—	
	1 Merkara, 2 Virajendrapet, 3 Fraserpet, 4 Kodlipet, 5 Ammatti, 6 Siddapur, 7 Gonekopal	7th March 1886.
	8 Somvarpet	7th March 1887
	9 Ponnampet, 10 Sanivarsante.	11th Nov. 1889
	11 Murnad, 12 Suntikoppa..	27th August 1892
	to the towns of Coorg generally with the exception of sections 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, 21, 28, 33, 37, 41, 43, 46 and 47 ..	16th February 1888

Bombay Regulation No. V of 1879.	Bombay Land Revenue Code relating to revenue survey, Sections 95, 96, 97, 118 to 126, 188 to 191 and 200	25th November 1887
VII of 1888 ..	Civil Procedure Code Amendment Act except so much as amends the Registration and Limitation Acts ..	30th August 1888
X of 1888, Sections (1) and (3).	An Act to amend Civil Procedure Code and the Presidency Small Cause Courts Act	7th May 1889

POLICE.

103. The following statement shows the number of cognizable offences reported to have been committed during the years 1891 and 1892.

Class.	Offences.	1891.	1892.	Increase.	Decrease.
I	Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety and justice	11	14	3	...
II	Serious offences against person	66	83	17	...
III	Do person or property	108	106	...	2
IV	Minor offences against person	52	32	...	20
V	Do property	539	607	68	...
VI	Other offences not specified above	179	158	...	21
	Total.....	955	1,000	88	43

104. Out of 1,000 cases reported to the police and taken up by the Magistrates, the police declined to investigate 137 cases as against 232 in 1891 under section 157 of the Criminal Procedure Code.

105. The number of cases that were pending before the courts from the previous year was 73.

106. The number of cases decided during the year rose from 580 in 1891 to 681 in 1892. The number of cases ending in conviction was 344 or 50·51 per cent against 315 or 54·31 per cent in 1891.

107. During the year under report the police investigated 436 cases or 43·60 per cent of the reported cases against 447 or 46·80 per cent in 1891.

108. Out of the cases investigated by the police, 207 resulted in conviction, 210 ended in acquittal or discharge and 92 were pending before the courts at the close of the year against 236, 168 and 73 respectively in 1891.

109. The number of persons who were under trial at the end of the previous year was 179. The police arrested 860 persons during the year 1892 as against 1,090 in 1891. The number of persons who appeared on processes issued by Magistrates was 470 against 512 in the previous year. The total number of persons who were ordained to stand their trial was 1,509 against 1,691 in 1891.

110. The number of persons who died, escaped or were transferred without being brought before Magistrates for trial increased from 9 in 1891 to 14 in 1892.

111. The number of persons who were released in police cases without being brought before Magistrates was 250 or 29·06 per cent against 299 or 27·43 per cent in 1891.

112. The number of persons who were actually brought to trial before the courts fell from 1,383 in 1891 to 1,245 in 1892.

113. The following table shows the results of trials before the Magistrates during the years 1891 and 1892.

	1891.	1892.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of persons acquitted or discharged	707	640	...	67
Do convicted	497	500	3	...
Do awaiting trial at end of the year	179	105	...	74
Total.....	1,383	1,245	3	141

114. Out of 500 persons who were convicted by the Magistrates, 330 were sent up by the police.

115. The number of cases in which property was stolen was 210 or 95 more than the corresponding figure of 1891. There was also an increase in the number of cases in which stolen property was recovered. Property was recovered in 126 cases against 75 in 1891.

116. The value of property stolen amounted to Rs. 11,947 against Rs. 6,408 in 1891. Property of the value of Rs. 4,445 was recovered as against property valued at Rs. 4,114 in 1891.

117. *Serious Crime—Murder.*—One case of murder involving one person was reported during the year 1892 as against 7 in the previous year. In this case the accused was found guilty and was sentenced to transportation for life.

118. *Culpable Homicide.*—The number of cases reported under this head increased from 1 in 1891 to 7 in 1892. In one case the police declined to investigate under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code. Out of the 5 cases investigated by the police, convictions were obtained in 4 cases and in the fifth case the accused was acquitted or discharged.

119. *Rape.*—Out of 4 cases that were reported during the year, the police investigated *suo motu* only one case. The two accused persons concerned were convicted. The remaining cases were struck off the file as they were pronounced by the police to be groundless.

120. *Exposure of Infants or Concealment of Birth.*—Under this head there was one case, involving two persons, reported. One person died without being brought before a Magistrate. The other person was discharged for want of sufficient evidence.

121. *Attempt to Commit Suicide.*—Two cases were reported during the year 1892. The police investigated one case and the other was struck off the file. In the case investigated by the police, one person was convicted and another was acquitted or discharged.

122. *Kidnapping.*—Six cases were reported under this head. The police investigated only 5 cases. The accused in one case was convicted and in 4 cases they were acquitted or discharged. One case was not detected.

123. *Dacoity.*—During the year 3 cases of dacoity were reported. In one case the accused were acquitted or discharged. In another case 6 out of 7 accused persons were convicted. The third case was pending at the close of the year.

124. *Robbery.*—Out of 22 cases of robbery reported during the year, the police declined to investigate in 8 cases under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code. Four cases ended in conviction, while the Magistrate acquitted or discharged the accused in 5 cases. At the end of the year there were 4 cases pending before the Magistrates and one case was left undetected.

125. *Cattle Theft.*—The number of cattle thefts reported to have been committed in 1892 was 17. Out of these, two cases were dealt with under

section 157 of the Criminal Procedure Code. Of the 15 cases investigated by the police 11 cases involving 16 men ended in conviction. The Magistrates acquitted or discharged the accused in 4 cases.

126. *Non-cognizable Cases.*—Eighty one non-cognizable cases were referred to the police by the Magistracy for enquiry as against 34 in 1891.

127. The following statement exhibits the cost of the police force in Coorg during the years 1891 and 1892.

Description of charges.	1891.	1892.
Pay of officers and men ..	21,021 14 6	20,731 3 6
Clothing	1,080 0 0	.. .. ..
Contingencies	1,100 6 4	1,936 1 8
Batta	98 15 9	69 6 6
Total...	23,301 4 7	22,736 11 8

128. *Conduct of the Police.*—In 1892 only one officer was dismissed for neglect of duty and for absenting himself without leave. The number of men dismissed from the force was 8 against 23 in 1891. Twenty six officers and 115 men were departmentally punished (suspended, degraded and fined) against 14 officers and 73 men in 1891. The number of men who were prosecuted under the Police Act for neglect of duty or absence without leave was 7 as against 17 in 1891. No officers were prosecuted under the Police Act. The Magistrates punished one man judicially for committing offences under other Acts.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

129. The following is a comparative statement showing the number of offences reported, the number of cases returned as true, the number of cases brought to trial and persons acquitted and convicted :—

	1891.	1892.
Number of offences reported	3,184	3,027
Cases dismissed without issue of process .	259	382
Number of cases returned as true	2,579	2,322

	1891.		1892.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Pending from last year ..	75	168	101	205
Number brought to trial ..	2,579	4,347	2,322	3,972
Total... ..	2,654	4,515	2,423	4,177
Number acquitted ..	1,824	3,274	1,624	2,958
Number convicted ..	726	1,020	675	977
Pending	101	205	114	220
Ratio of offences to population.	1·8		1·7	

130. The number of offences reported during the year was 3,027 as against 3,184 in 1891. The decrease was marked in the following classes of offences :—

	1891.	1892.
Offences against public tranquillity	15	12
Offences relating to weights and measures	14	8
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement ..	54	35
Criminal force and assault	431	386
Police Act	89	85
Act XIII of 1859, Breach of Contract Act.. ..	1,153	888

131. The following statement shows the percentages of convictions and acquittals to cases reported and to cases brought to trial during the years 1891 and 1892.

	1891.	1892.
Convictions to cases reported	22	22
Do to cases brought to trial	27	27
Acquittals to cases reported	57	53
Do to cases brought to trial	68	67

132. The following statement shows the classification of offences brought to trial during the year under report:—

	1891.	1892.
Against the state and public justice	83	79
Against the person	570	501
Against the property	515	527
Against other offences under the Indian Penal Code ..	453	509
Offences under the Special and Local Laws ..	1,033	807
Total.. ..	2,654	2,423

133. The following statement shows the result of convictions of the heinous offences described therein:—

	1892.	
	Cases.	Persons.
Giving false evidence	15	24
Murder	1	1
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder ..	5	5
Abduction	1	1
Rape	1	2
Theft	81	115
Cattle theft	11	16
Robbery	3	6
Dacoity	1	6
Receiving stolen property	6	11

134. The number of persons brought to trial during the year under report was 763 as against 1,003 in the previous year. Out of these, 518 persons were acquitted and 207 persons were ordered to perform work or to repay advances. The number of persons sentenced to imprisonment for failure to comply with the Magistrates' orders was 38, or 11 more than the corresponding figure of the previous year.

135. The following is the statement showing the amount of work performed by the several classes of Magistrates in Coorg.

Classes of Magistrates.	No. of cases disposed of. 1891.	1892.
Magistrates of the III class	766	679
Do II do	1,610	1,459
Do I do	96	53
District Magistrate	144	205
Sessions Judge	24	3
Total.. . .	2,640	2,399

136. The average duration of criminal trials in the courts of all the Magistrates in the province was 12·8 days as against 11·2 days in the previous year.

137. The total number of witnesses examined by all the courts during the year 1892 was 5,658 as against 6,658 in the previous year.

138. The amount of batta paid to witnesses was Rs. 135—15—0 only as against Rs. 386—9—4 in 1891.

139. The amount of fines imposed during the year under report was Rs. 8,065—2—3 as against Rs. 8,081—8—2 in the previous year. The actual recoveries during the year amounted to Rs. 7,152—2—7 against Rs. 6,223—10—5 in 1891.

140. The number of appeals instituted during the year was 71 involving 103 persons as against 77 and 125 persons in 1891. Including 5 appeals that were pending in the previous year there were 76 in all involving 113 persons for disposal (69 cases before the District Magistrate and 7 before the Sessions Judge).

141. Out of these, 3 appeals involving 3 persons were rejected. The number of cases in which sentences were confirmed was 36 involving 54 persons. Sentences were reduced or altered in 6 cases of 8 persons, while in 29 cases involving 45 persons the appellate courts reversed the sentences passed by the Magistrates of the lower courts. Further enquiry was ordered only in one case, and one appeal involving one person was pending disposal at the close of the year.

142. The average duration of each appeal was 18·4 days against 30·73 days in 1891.

143. During the year under report ten European British subjects were brought to trial before the District Magistrate's court. Two persons were charged with contempt of lawful authority of public servants, 3 with criminal force and assault, one with mischief, 2 with criminal intimidation, one with offence under Elephant Preservation Act, and one under Police Rules. Of these 6 persons were convicted and 3 were acquitted or discharged. The case against one person was pending at the end of the year.

144. The total receipts of the courts amounted to Rs. 80,137—7—10 as against Rs. 81,398—3—7 in 1891.

PRISONS.

145. The total number of persons imprisoned in the Merkara Jail and Lock-ups was 922 or 75 less than in the year previous as detailed below :—

	Merkara Jail.	Lock-ups.
Convicts	230	44
Under-trials	188	431
Civil Debtors	29	..
Total. ..	447	475

146. The total daily average in the Merkara Jail was 98·89 and in Lock-ups 9·49, as contrasted with 91·89 and 8·06 respectively in the previous year.

147. Punishments inflicted for offences against jail rules fell again from 34 in 1891 to 31 in the year under report as particularized below :—

Solitary confinement	3
Reduced diet	12
Corporal punishment	0
Other punishments viz., forfeiture of marks, warnings and reduction in classes	16
Total....	31

148. The number of deaths was 3 or exactly the same as in the previous year. The cause is attributed to enteric fever and dysentery. The death rate was 23·85 against 37·57 in 1891.

149. The average cost of guarding and maintaining each prisoner in the Merkara Jail amounted to Rs. 121—5—11 against Rs. 105—2—5 or Rs. 16-3-6 more than in the previous year. The increased cost was owing to the almost famine prices of grain which ruled during the year owing to the scarcity in the neighbouring Province of Mysore.

150. The cash earnings of the prisoners in the Merkara Jail aggregated Rs. 10,950—3—0 as compared with Rs. 10,934—9—0 in 1891. The expenditure on raw materials was Rs. 5,353—15—0 against Rs. 5,498—8—0 in 1891. The net profit came to Rs. 5,596—4—0 as contrasted with Rs. 5,436—1—0 in 1891.

151. The general health of the prisoners has been good. There were fewer admissions into hospital and only 3 deaths. Vaccination continued to be carefully carried out with animal lymph and with satisfactory results.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

152. *Original Suits.*—The total number of suits instituted during the year was 3,639 against 3,775 in the year previous. They were instituted in the following classes of courts :—

Parpattegars' Courts	630
Subedars' do	1,294
Merkara Munsiff's Court	810
Virajendrapet Munsiff's Court	839
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	42
1st do do	2
District Judge's Court	22
Total..	...3,639

153. Including 385 suits pending from last year, the total number of suits for disposal was 4,024, of which 3,586 were disposed of during the year, leaving 438 at the end of the year.

154. The mode of disposal of these was as follows :—

Without trial		543
Without contest.	Compromised	191
	Decreed on confession	746
	Decreed ex-parte	1,321
	Dismissed ex-parte	23
On reference to arbitration.	Judgment for Plaintiff ..	4
	Do Defendant ..	..
Without contest.	Judgment for Plaintiff ..	603
	Do Defendant ..	155
Total....		3,586

155. The following is a comparative statement of the number of cases disposed of by each court for the last two years :—

	1891	1892.
Parpattegars' Courts	695	625
Subedars' do	1,300	1,295
Merkara Munsiff's court	707	759
Virajendrapet do	954	838
2nd Assistrnt Commissioner's court	55	46
1st do do	1	1
District Judge's court	18	22
Total....	3,730	3,586

156. The average duration of suits disposed of was 72 days in contested and 36 days in uncontested suits as compared with 66 and 31 days in the previous year.

157. There were 1,175 miscellaneous applications, of which 1,110 were disposed of during the year.

158. *Execution Cases.*—The number of execution applications was 4,221 against 4,611 in the previous year, of which 3,445 were disposed of, leaving 776 pending at the close of the year. Of those disposed of, 759 were satisfied in full, 492 in part, 2,190 were wholly infructuous and 4 transferred to other courts.

159. The amount realized in execution of decrees was Rs. 1,41,315—4—7 as contrasted with Rs. 1,23,083—12—2 in 1891.

160. *Appeals.*—There were 91 appeals for disposal including 7 pending from last year. Of these 86 were disposed of as follows :—

1st Assistant Commissioner's court	38
District Judge's court	48

leaving 5 cases pending at the close of the year *viz.*, 1 in the former court and 4 in the latter.

161. The appeals were disposed of as follows:—

Decisions confirmed under section 551	5
Dismissed for default	7
Heard ex-parte—confirmed	2
Contested—confirmed	47
Modified	8
Reversed	15
Remanded	2
Total.....	86

162. The average duration of appeals in the District Judge's court was 29 days against 44 in last year. The duration in the 1st Assistant Commissioner's court was 45 days as against 30 days in 1891.

REGISTRATION.

163. The number of documents registered during the year was 1,938 against 2,109 in 1891, a decrease of 171, the amount of fees realized however rose from Rs. 7,947—12—0 to Rs. 9,947—12—0.

164. The value involved in documents registered was, movable property Rs. 1,90,061—10—1, immovable property Rs. 26,44,320 against movable property Rs. 2,06,689—10—1 and immovable property Rs. 12,25,395—7—2 in 1891—92. The average value of documents relating to movable property fell from Rs. 427 to Rs. 380 and rose from Rs. 755 to Rs. 1,841 in regard to immovable property.

165. The decrease in the number of documents registered was owing to the orders (strictly enforced) forbidding the sale or mortgage of Jamma lands in Coorg. The increase in the value of immovable property affected by registered documents was owing to one large transaction affecting property valued at Rs. 17,10,000.

166. The receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 9,947—12—0 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,485—1—11 leaving a surplus of Rs. 6,462—10—1. The percentage of expenditure to receipts was Rs. 35·03 to Rs. 47·48 in 1891—92.

167. The average time taken to complete registration was only one day against one day and eight hours in 1891—92.

MUNICIPALITY.

168. *Merkara Municipality.*—The total demand for 1892—93 including Rs. 3,869-4-9 outstanding at the close of the last year amounted to Rs. 18,924-1-9; of which Rs. 14,064—12—5 were collected and Rs. 176—8—1 remitted as irrecoverable, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,682—13—3 at the close of the year. Of this sum, Rs. 3,951—3—8 have since been collected and the remainder is being rapidly got in. There is now not an anna outstanding except for the current demand.

169. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 28,401—7—5 inclusive of Rs. 15,000 being the donation from Mr. Rai Bahadur C. Somaya towards the Merkara water works credited and drawn.

170. The new water supply scheme was sanctioned by the Government of India, and Miss Henderson kindly laid the foundation stone of the water works in February 1893. The works have since made fair progress and will, it is hoped, be finished before next rains. The total cost is estimated at Rs. 47,055, of which Mr. Rai Bahadur C. Somaya has contributed Rs. 15,000, Government Rs. 10,000, while the remainder is made up by the municipality and public subscriptions.

171. *Sanitation.*—Clearing of lanthana was successfully continued during the year. V shaped drains were laid in the Sappers' Lines road and other petty works done. Owing, however, to the heavy expenditure that will have to be incurred by the municipality on the Merkara water works referred to in the above paragraph, the carrying out of the new drainage scheme will be delayed

for a short time. The town was frequently visited by the President and Vice-President, and steps were taken when anything was observed likely to be prejudicial to the health of the inhabitants or contrary to municipal rules.

172. *Virajendrapet Municipality.*—The total income during the year was Rs. 10,503—12—5 against Rs. 12,751—15—8 in the previous year. The total expenditure was Rs. 12,080—12—4. The cash balance at the end of the year was Rs. 6,920—2—6.

173. Mr. Nadikerianda Karriappa has most generously erected a school house for girls at Virajendrapet at a cost of Rs. 1,900.

MINOR MUNICIPALITIES.

174. The following statement shows the financial state of the municipalities during the year :—

Name of Municipality.	Receipts for 1892—93.	Expenditure for 1892—93.	Cash balance on 31st March 1893.
Fraserpet ...	966 5 5	914 2 2	2,265 8 3
Somvarpet ...	1,200 15 1	1,240 2 6	3,460 0 6
Kodlipet ...	1,083 8 2	1,296 10 9	877 8 3
Total... ...	3,250 12 8	3,450 15 5	6,603 1 0

175. *Fraserpet Municipality.*—The dispensary lately sanctioned by Government could not be opened on the 1st April 1893, as the Surgeon General with the Government of Madras was unable to spare third class Hospital Assistants for employment in Coorg until July.

176. *Somvarpet Municipality.*—Mr. Doddamane Chickanna Shetty's dispensary building was pushed on to completion during the year under report. This dispensary has been a great boon to the town and the whole of North Coorg. The Anekere tank, which is the chief water supply of the town, was cleaned and a drinking reservoir made at a cost of nearly Rs. 4,000 presented as mentioned last year by Mr. D. Thamannashetty.

177. *Kodlipet Municipality.*—In this municipality, the following works were undertaken during the year :—

1. the construction of a cattle pound,
2. the deepening of the new well built by the D. P. W.

178. The committees of the several municipalities have shown a fair interest in their respective towns.

MILITARY.

179. Merkara ceased to be Military Station in 1883.

180. The Coorg volunteer rifle corps was organized in 1885. It consists of 4 companies enlisted almost entirely from European planters residing in Coorg and in the planting district of West Mysore. A few Coorgs who consent to wear the European dress of the corps are however also admitted as members of the corps.

181. *Coorg and Mysore Rifles.*—The strength of the corps was 279 as compared with 235 in the previous year.

182. A camp of exercise was held at Merkara from the 25th March to 5th April 1893.

183. The distribution of the corps was as follows :—

Colonel P. D. Henderson, C. S. I.,
Honorary Colonel, Coorg and Mysore Rifles.

Head Quarters.—Merkara.

Major J. Logan.—Appointed Commandant, 1st June 1891, *vice* Colonel R. E. Cox retired.

Adjutant A. B. Elton, 2nd Yorkshire Regiment, *vice* Captain L. G. Oliver.

Revd. H. C. Molden, Honorary Chaplain.

Sergeant Instructor—W. Burton, North Coorg.

Do do. —R. White, South Coorg.

A or North Coorg Company.

Captain G. K. Martin.

Lieutenant W. H. Sprott.

Do G. R. Pearse.

B or South Coorg Company No. 2.

Captain J. S. Gerrard,

Lieutenant A. Lambert.

Do E. M. Breithaupt.

MARINE.

184. Nil.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

AGRICULTURE.

185. *Wet Lands.*—The extent of land under rice cultivation is returned as 74,518 acres as compared with 73,891 acres in the previous year.

186. *Dry Lands.*—The area under dry and garden crops was 1,517 acres against 1,509 acres in 1891—92.

187. *Coffee.*—The area of land under coffee shows a decrease of 3,577 acres owing to relinquishments of lands found unsuited for its cultivation. The total area of coffee land is 76,092 acres against 79,669 acres in 1891—92. Of this 546·99 acres is the Barikadu estate which has been practically out of cultivation since 1885 and 1,140·95 acres of the Glen Coorg estate on which coffee cultivation has been abandoned for years and cardamoms are only cultivated.

188. The area of assessed coffee land held by Europeans and Native owners respectively is as follows:—

	No.	Acres.
European estates	402	30,418
Native do	6,321	45,674
Total.....	6,723	76,092

189. *Labor.*—The labor market was well supplied. Labor in Coorg may be divided into two classes, imported labor and native laborers *i. e.*, laborers born in Coorg.

190. The first come in large numbers from the West Coast, the Tamil country and Mysore. The last country supplies the labor most liked by the planters but last year the supply of canarese labor was short. Tamil coolies came up in large numbers but are difficult to manage, lazy and fond of drink. A coffee laborer gets 5 annas a day and works for 26 days in the month or Rs. 8—2—0 a month, while the moplah gangs who do contract work and are paid by the piece and not daily wage earn far more. The laborers, Natives of Coorg, are the descendants of the former slaves of the Coorgs, who are of course slaves no longer, and the Yerawas, Kurumbas and men of other semi wild tribes who help to cultivate the rice lands of the Coorgs.

191. These get 2 meals and 2 seers of paddy per head per diem, during the planting and harvest season but only 3 seers of paddy a day at other times. They are also given for clothing 5 yards of unbleached cloth every 6 months. Salt, condiments, oil, tobacco, are furnished by the master and straw to thatch their huts are given. Half the above allowance is given to children, who are not able to do good work.

192. *Live Stock.*—The mortality among cattle was 9,230 against 7,228 in 1891—92. This shows a further increase of no less than 21·68 % in the heavy mortality of last year, and is probably the heaviest since 1882—83 when the loss was 14,347.

193. Dodroga was very fatal; even the government cattle were attacked and all of those attacked died except one, which the Civil Surgeon who kindly took great interest in the case saved by strong doses of ipecacuanha.

194. The heavy loss of cattle is a very serious matter to the ryot and the Rs. 2,000 which were placed at my disposal for advances for stock was fully expended, though every application was sifted with great care.

WEATHER AND CROPS.

195. The rainfall registered during the year was,

At Merkara	122·66
Somvarpet (North Coorg)	73·16
Anandapur (South Coorg)	80·64
Fraserpet	41·54
On the Western Ghauts (Dunkeld estate)	208·95

196. The rainfall was rather below the average but was well distributed. The heaviest fall on any one day in Merkara was 7·35 on the 20th July 1892.

197. The rice crop was rather above the average, but the coffee crop was a short one, being only 3,043½ tons, a little below the average of the last 5 years and 2,689½ tons less than the crop of 1891—92.

HORTICULTURE.

198. There is not much to note under this head.

199. *Coffee* continues to be carefully and highly cultivated, but during the year "borer" was very destructive and thousands of trees had to be rooted out and burned. Planters who cultivate well complain bitterly that there is no means of compelling bad and careless cultivators to uproot and burn borer stricken trees. From these neglected estates the "borer" spreads, rendering futile all the expense and labor on the surrounding cared for estates.

200. *Cardamoms.*—The price continues low hence there is little inducement for native cultivators to adopt less primitive methods than they use at present in the cultivation of this crop indeed in the leased malles the conditions of their lease prevent cultivation which might to some extent damage the Forest.

201. *Cinchona.*—Planters have lost all interest in this cultivation. The bark does not pay to send home, and the trees not being considered as good shade for coffee are being up-rooted. The returns show 3,27,495 trees less than in 1891—92.

202. *Oranges.*—There was a good orange and lime crop last year. The price of the former was Rs. 5 a thousand. The area under orange is extending, and should the railway come to Coorg, this cultivation will become highly profitable.

203. Mr. D'Vaz a planter has introduced the cultivation of pine-apple and has been singularly successful in growing remarkably fine pines, the experiment is only on a small scale as yet, but if train communication with Mysore and Bangalore is established, such pines would at once find a lucrative market.

204. The palace garden at Nalknad has been neglected by the lessee who says the soil is exhausted and that nothing will grow. The lease will have to be cancelled.

205. The progress of the sandalwood plantations is noticed under Forests.

FORESTS.

206. *Area.*—The area of the Reserved Forests has been increased by 441 acres, 294 acres of Bickeharrey Urudwe in Ramaswamy Kanvè hobli having been added to the Jainkal Forest Reserve, 50 acres from the Kabbeholè paisari

in Nidta hobli to Nidta Reserve and 97 acres to the Merkara Fuel Reserve from Merkara plantation. There has been no transfer from Forests temporarily classed as protected to Reserved Forests during the year, but the Ghaut Reserve line has been settled and steps are now being taken to declare the Ghaut Forests reserved under section XXIX of the Act. The figures are as follows :—

	Acres.
Reserved Forests	73,205
Forests temporarily classed as protected Forests ...	85,847
Ghaut Forests	1,94,460
Paisaries, Urudwes &c., really protected Forests	1,93,338
Total.....	5,46,850

During the year under report 1,166 acres of land was excluded from the Protected Forests (Paisaris, Urudwes, &c.,) as follows :—

	Acres.
Transferred to Reserved Forests	441
Cultivated without permission	64
Sold under Waste Land Rules	168
Sold for building sites	12
Granted for wet cultivation	480
Do dry do	1
Total.....	1,166

207. *Boundaries.*—During the year, 310½ miles of old boundary lines were cleared and partly widened to 70 feet—the old boundary pits and stones were maintained—in all the cost was Rs. 1,683—0—9.

208. *Working Plans.*—A working plan for the Anekadu and Attur Forests is nearly completed and will be submitted before long.

209. *Establishment.*—Mr. Foster Deputy Conservator, 1st grade, was in charge of the Division during the year under report.

210. Mr. F. A. Seager, the Extra Assistant Conservator, arrived in Coorg on the 23rd August last and assumed charge the day after. He has been employed in collecting data for the Working Plan of Attur and Anekadu Forest and also in weighing over sandalwood to purchasers, enquiring into fires and in checking timber bills &c. No change in the strength of the staff has taken place. Thirty two men were punished during the year. This compares favorably with last year, when 38 men were punished. One Ranger was reduced for purchasing land without permission, two Foresters were dismissed for neglect of duty and 17 men died, resigned or deserted. Six guards were dismissed and 6 were fined.

211. *Forest Offences.*—The number of offences reported was 144 against 30 of the previous year. Of which 7 cases involving 12 persons were convicted, 10 cases involving 25 persons were acquitted and 127 cases were compounded.

212. *Fire Protection.*—The area attempted to protect was 1,31,155 acres against 1,30,715 in the previous year. The area successfully protected was 1,21,569 against 1,14,445 in 1891—92. The number of fires was 42 against 34 of previous year. The cost of protection per acre is 9·55 against 8·87 pies of previous year. This increase is due to widening the firelines. The classification of the 42 fire occurrences on careful enquiry are as follows :—

	No. of fires.	Area burnt in acres.
Unburnt lines and carelessness of Forest Officials ...	8	1,800
Passers by	12	1,500
Incendiary but not considered wilful	15	4,853
Wilful incendiarism	6	1,423
Accident	1	10
	42	9,586

213. *Grazing and Fencing.*—The number of cattle grazed during the year was 11,484 against 15,802. The number registered as grazing by right was the same as in the previous year; the revenue derived this year is 1,953—7—0 against 2,452—2—0 of previous year.

214. *Natural Reproduction.*—Reproduction in most, if not all, of the Forests in North Coorg is fair but in South Coorg extremely poor.

215. *Artificial.*—During the year under report the following additions were made to the area under artificial treatment for reproduction.

Regular teak plantations—Kootampole	.. .. ..	56
Regular sandal plantations—Gangwara	.. .. ..	40
Hurlikal	.. .. ..	30
Kargode	.. .. .	15
		85
Sandal cultural operations—Bikeharrey	.. .. ..	69

Besides the above, 57 acres of cultural operation were carried out in South Coorg by sowing teak seeds in Muthugadarey, Gonigadde, Santhapura, Kanthoor Tittoo Iramani and Gorgodoor. The cost of the various operations has been:—

Regular teak plantations	27	0	3
Regular sandal plantation	18	3	2
Sandal cultural operation	1	1	4

These figures compare favorably with those of previous year. The area of plantations &c., is as follows:—

Regular teak plantation	1,036
Do sanal do	601
Do firewood do	180
Cultural operation (teak)	40
Do do (sandal)	154

216. Rupees 124—9—4 were paid to Kurbers to raise 12,400 teak plants in Mutkadery Kumri in Mawkal forest. Thirty bags of teak seeds were got from Burma to sow in the Kumri lands of ghaut forests. As the seeds arrived very late they were not sent out.

217. *Surveys.*—The area surveyed during the year was 190·70 square miles against 379 square miles done in 1891—92. The cost was Rs. 6,871 against Rs. 9,970—8—5. The average rate was Rs. 36—2—7 against Rs. 25—13—7. The explanation given for the increase in the rate is that last year a great deal of the area surveyed was land held on cardamom leases, and the lease holders supplied the labor free of cost, while this year most of the land surveyed was forest for which the department had to pay for the coolies and other expenses. But the matter will be doubtless more fully explained when the annual forest report due in October is received.

The ghaut forest was surveyed in 19 villages.

The cardamom malles were surveyed in 3 of these 19.

The cost of the survey has been Rs. 6,871.

218. *Cutting of Climbers.*—Climbers were cut and cleared in 723 acres at a cost of Rs. 70-4-3 and 23,100 teak plants were freed at a cost of Rs. 102-8-0.

219. *Roads and Buildings.*—The Nalkeri Hunsur road was repaired by clearing the side drains and forming and filling in ruts and spreading gravel at a cost of Rs. 536—4—8. The various existing forest roads were repaired. The Banawara and Ramaswamy Kanavé Forest Lodges are nearly completed. The bungalow at Kutumpolè is under progress of improvement, and other forest buildings are maintained. A well was sunk at Banawara and the other existing wells maintained.

220. *Yield and Working.*—The yield by departmental operations in 1892—93 as compared with those in 1891—92 are as follows:—

	1891—92.	1892—93.
Timber	72,352 cft.	28,885 cft.
Sandalwood	175½ tons.	179 tons.
Bamboos	7,525	...

221. The timber carting contractor at Hunsur could not bring in as much timber as it was hoped he would into the Hunsur Depôt, for owing to a severe out-break of cholera it was very difficult to get carts.

222. Nine hundred trees, 1,413 logs, 37,944 cft. of timber were prepared during the year, but only 28,885 cft. was brought to depôt.

223. The felling of bamboos departmentally is stopped. 57,234 cft. of timber were sold from sale depôts in 1892—93 against 73,500 cft. in 1891—92. The average selling rates per cft. for two years are as follows :—

	Teak.	Honne.	Bite.	Other wood.
1891—92...	0 12 11	0 9 3	0 10 1	0 6 9
1892—93...	0 15 2	0 11 5	0 11 10	0 6 0

224. The increase of rate is due to concession held out to 5 or 6 large timber purchasers at retail prices. The cost of collecting sandalwood was reduced from Rs. 35—2—0 to Rs. 29—8—8 per ton. Purchasers removed 5,07,696 cft. of timber from paisaries and other Protected Forests as compared with 5,08,487 cft. in 1891—92.

225. No bamboos were removed from the forests.

226. *Free Grants.*—Three hundred and twelve trees, 177 poles, 5,300 bamboos were granted free of charge during the year under report as compared with 56 trees, 68 poles, 2,625 bamboos in 1891—92.

227. *Waste Land Rules.*—Rupees 4,982- 1—7 were collected as value of timber on 725 acres of land under Waste Land Rules, encroached upon or given as building sites.

228. *Cardamom Malles.*—Rupees 11,342—14—9 rent were remitted by the Chief Commissioner on the grounds of poverty of the lessees.

229. The outstanding demand at close of 1892—93 was Rs. 9,593—6—1 against Rs. 20,509—3—10 in previous year.

230. *Financial Results.*—The year under report shows a larger surplus though a slightly smaller income than last year, the figures are as under :—

	1891—92.				1892—93.			
Receipts	...	.. ..	1,82,897	0 7	...	.. ..	1,80,676	5 0
Expenditure ... ... A ..	53,736	10 9	...	... ...	38,420	3 3	...	... ...
B ...	33,123	8 1	...	... ...	34,670	12 5	...	.. ...
			86,860	2 10			73,090	15 8
Surplus			96,036	13 9			1,07,585	5 4

231. Under head revenue receipts the increase and decrease are as follows :—Rs. 12,843—11—1 under head R.Id., sandalwood, owing to larger quantity of sandalwood being sold.

232. A decrease of Rs. 4,404—2—2 under head "R.Ia., Timber" owing to less quantity of timber being sold from our depôts than in previous year and Rs. 8,892—8—3 under head "Cardamoms" owing to poverty of lessees.

233. Under expenditure a decrease of Rs. 6,360—9—6 as, on account of the outbreak of cholera, less carting of timber to Hunsur Depôt was done than was estimated.

234. Rs. 2,444—12—0 under head A VIIIa Demarcation, owing to work being carried out economically.

235. Rs. 4,249—14—6 under head A VIIIc Surveys, owing to about Rs. 1,100 not being charged in accounts for March 1893 and the remainder owing to only one Head Surveyor and two Amins being employed during the year.

236. Under head BIb an increase of Rs. 2,238—11—4 owing to an Extra-Assistant Conservator being entertained from August 1892 and to the Deputy Conservator drawing 1st grade allowance.

237. A decrease of Rs. 1,660—10—11 under head BIc owing to the Forest subordinates not drawing the maximum pay sanctioned.

MINES AND QUARRIES.

238. Granite slabs are quarried at Palur, Fraserpet, Kodlipet and Somvarpet and in other places. The Department of Public Works have also acquired and opened out some fairly good quarries in other places. Laterite is dug out and used for building purposes at Virajpet.

MANUFACTURES.

239. A pottery and carriage factory owned by Mr. East at Merkara is doing a fair business but other manufactures hardly exist as the demand for labor is so great as to draw all the labor to the plantations.

240. There are some looms at work at the large villages of Sirangala, Somvarpet, Sanivarsante, and Kodlipet in North Coorg where the ordinary coarse cloth, worn by the poorer classes of Coorg and the red and dark blue sashes which form part of their dress are made.

241. There are about 20 Natives of Coorg engaged in making the ornamental knives worn by the Coorgs, which are valued at Rs. 25 to Rs. 100 according as they are gold or silver mounted. The steel is locally made but is of inferior quality.

TRADE.

242. *Exports.*—The exports from Coorg comprise coffee, cardamoms, hides, oranges, timber and grain.

243. *Coffee.*—The quantity of coffee exported from the province according to the returns furnished by the toll gate keepers is 3,170 tons, as compared with 5,733 tons in 1891—92. The average selling price locally was about Rs. 1,300 a ton. The dearness is owing to the crop, instead of being a good one as in the previous year, being barely even up to the average.

244. *Imports.*—The chief imports are :—

	Rs.
Animals (buffaloes, cows, sheep)	1,28,600
Piece goods	1,40,000
Grain	4,00,000
Liquors	1,10,000
Provisions	1,14,000
Salt	3,20,000.
Sugar	1,18,000
Sundries which include bone and poonac manure	1,51,000

PUBLIC WORKS.

245. The original budget grant for imperial civil works was Rs. 1,69,800. This was subsequently increased to Rs. 1,92,900, Rs. 1,78,800 being allotted for expenditure in India and Rs. 14,100 for expenditure in England and loss by exchange. The booked outlay in India is Rs. 1,79,501 but this expenditure will be reduced in the supplemental accounts for March, as there is a write back to be made from imperial funds to deposit contributions in connection with the Merkara water supply project and when this write back is made and all supplemental transactions for the year are booked, it is expected that the total expenditure will be about Rs. 1,77,900 or Rs. 900 less than the grant. No advice has been received as yet as to whether any payments have been made in England.

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

246. *Original Works.*—The booked outlay is Rs. 10,901, against a revised grant of Rs. 12,103. The alterations and improvements to west wing ground floor of the Palace, Merkara, to adapt it for the Treasury and 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court, were completed at a cost of Rs. 505 as also the conversion of the old Treasury building into a civil debtors' wards and work shops for the jail at a cost of Rs. 1,596. No work was done on the circuit house at Pollebetta as the design had to be altered and the funds were required elsewhere. Rs. 1,011 were spent during the year in collection of materials.

247. The school house at Sanivarsante was not quite completed by the close of the year as anticipated. Being an isolated work on the frontier of the province, it was difficult to get labor to carry out the work. It will probably be completed before the rains in 1893—94. Rs. 1,213 were spent on the work in the year.

248. *Repairs.*—The revised grant was Rs. 8,300 and the outlay Rs. 7,749. Details of this are given in the margin.

	Rs.
Excise and customs	77
Postal	205
Telegram	82
Residences for Local Governments and Secretariat Officers	2,161
Mint, Treasury, and currency buildings	570
Jails	165
Police	599
Educational	805
Churches and burial grounds	33
Medical	190
Forest	461
Public works buildings	1,138
Miscellaneous	863
Total...	7,749

249. *Communications. Original Works.*—Rs 27,258 were expended under this head against a grant of Rs. 36,854. The lapse or savings of Rs. 9,596 was due to the difficulty with labor in some parts of the province where the season was unhealthy. The works on which the money was spent are detailed in the margin. Opening out of the road from Virajpet to Periapatam is completed with the exception of one culvert 4×7. The metalling of the approaches Sampaji Ghaut has been completed.

	Rs.
Opening out Virajpet-Periapatam Road...	5,595
Completing the metalling of the approaches Sampaji Ghaut...	2,441
Do Merkara Siddapur road	4,442
Constructing bridge over the Cauvery at Siddapur	360
Metalling approaches Periambady Ghaut from Anechowkur to Thittimatti	6,943
Do a portion of Merkara-Periambady Road from Virajendrapet to Periambody	2,217
Remodelling Gonikopal bridge on the approaches Periambody Ghaut	4,314
Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	946
Total...	27,258

250. *Repairs.*—The grant of Rs. 75,900 under this head was exceeded by Rs. 12,566, the excess being met by savings under other heads. As extra labor was available for the collection of metal, this work was pushed on with. During the year 88 miles 5½ furlongs of metalled road was maintained at an average cost of Rs. 663 per mile and 90 miles of unmetalled roads at an average cost of Rs. 308 per mile.

251. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*—The grant under original works was Rs. 14,100, against which Rs. 4,811 have been expended. The large difference is due to the value of the pipes indented for from England, for the Merkara-water works project not having been charged off as yet, no advice of payment in England on this account having been received. The Executive Engineer considered it advisable not to proceed with the Merkara water works on the line on which it had been commenced for the following various reasons. The founds had not been sufficiently proved. The work on the rear slope which had been commenced was stopped; as it was not considered advisable to carry the embankment up irregularly and until the foundations were secure, the raising of the bund was not allowed to proceed. The position of the waste weir was not approved of as being too close to the bund, excavation here was stopped as earth excavated is to be utilized for the bund. The Commissioner in February drew attention to the insanitary condition of the site of the reservoir, and the Civil Surgeon in March gave his opinion that the coming rains should be allowed to scour the bed of the tank before the bund was erected.

252. This will practically be the case. The extra work commenced by Mr. Perram has been completed, both cross and longitudinal cuts in the bed carefully filled in and every precaution taken to prevent leakage. The pipes have been all ordered and the majority of these from England are delivered at Mangalore, those ordered in India will be ready considerably before commencement of working season. About ⅔ of the clay required for the puddle wall has been carted to site, and the special bricks required for the water tower will be ready before the rains. Arrangements have been made for skilled supervision of the work in future, and tenders for completing the work will be called for, and it is

expected that the work will be satisfactorily completed before the next rainy season. The restoration of the head in the Sickle holè dam and the construction of the Nergallale channel dam were almost completed. Negalale Karkalli channel and Bembalur and Sidigalale tanks have been surveyed. Rs. 448 was the outlay on repairs and this was expended mainly on repairs to the Nerle and Chorunhalla channels.

253. *Establishment.*—The revised grant was Rs. 31,387 and the expenditure Rs. 33,207 showing an excess of Rs. 1,820 over grant. The excess on salaries is due chiefly to the pay of two Executive Engineers having been debited to the Division for a period of 14 days.

254. *Tools and Plant.*—Rs. 5,660 were expended under this head against a grant of Rs. 12,877 showing a difference less of Rs. 7,217. This large difference represents provision made for cost of Steam Road Roller indented for from England and for its carriage up from Tellicherry. The Road Roller was not received during the year as was expected, nor has any advice been received of payment having been made in England for it or its despatch.

255. *Imperial Military Works.*—Rs. 359 were expended under this head against a grant of Rs. 730. The budget grant was more than requirements as all necessary work was executed during the year.

256. *Incorporated Local Funds.*—The budget grant was Rs. 33,000 and the expenditure Rs. 31,388 showing a lapse of Rs. 1,612. This lapse occurred mainly on gravelling the Ammatti-Thittimatti road. The sub-divisional officer's explanation regarding want of labor was not considered satisfactory and no such excuse will be accepted again as accounting for the lapse of a single rupee on this road. The following were the most important works in progress.

1. Gravelling road from Ammatti to Thittimatti.
2. Constructing bridge over the Kottur and Thuttenmottu thodu streams on the Merkara-Bhagamandla road.
3. Metalling a portion of road from Ammatti to Thittimatti.
4. Providing iron boats for the Betheri Kadoo ferry.
5. Making approaches to the Hudugur ferry crossing of the Harangi river.
6. Providing iron boats for the Kudigay ferry.

Items 2 and 4 were completed during the year. The boats for item 6 ordered from Bombay were not received till May 1893.

257. The total length of roads maintained from Local Funds during the year was 131 miles 4 furlongs, the average cost of maintenance for the year being Rs. 69 per mile.

258. *General Observations.*—The total budget grants under Imperial Civil, Military works and Incorporated Local Funds for expenditure in India amounted to Rs. 212, 530, and the expenditure Rs. 2,09,653 which is Rs. 12,427 more than the expenditure in the year 1891—92. The percentage of establishment to works is Rs. 23·31 against 24·66 the percentage for previous year.

259. Work to the value of Rs. 7,377 was executed during the year from funds provided by contributions.

No. I. Statement showing Expenditure as compared with Imperial Grant for 1892—93.

Heads of Service	Budget Grant.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
45 *Civil Works, Imperial.*					
Original Works..	65,713	63,057	42,970	..	20,087
Repairs	68,200	85,100	96,663	11,563	
Establishment..	31,387	31,387	33,207	1,820	
Tools and plant	4,500	12,877	5,660	..	7,217
Suspense :—					
Stock purchases			948		
Stock sales			68		
Stock			*—2,304*		
Miscellaneous advances	..	479	1,243	4,738	
London Stores..			7,293		
London Invoices			*—2,031*		
Total.. ..	1,69,800	1,92,900	1,83,717	..	9,183
Less expenditure in England	1,000	8,800	3,628	..	5,172
Less loss by exchange	500	5,300	2,183	..	3,117
Net outlay in India....	1,68,300	1,78,800	1,77,906	..	894

No. II. Statement of Expenditure classified under different budget heads for 1892—93.

Sub-Heads.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
1	2	3	4
45. *Civil Works, Imperial.*			
Civil Buildings...	10,901	7,749	18,650
Communications	27,258	88,466	1,15,724
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	4,811	448	5,259
Establishment	...	...	33,207
Tools and Plant	...	...	5,660
Suspense	...	...	5,217
Total.....	...	...	1,83,717
Less expenditure in England	...	...	3,628
Less loss by exchange	...	...	2,183
Net outlay in India.....	...	...	1,77,906

No. III. Detailed statement of Expenditure on Imperial Civil Works for the year 1892—93.

Main and Sub-Heads.	Total of each class.			Total of each service head.		
	Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Works.	Repairs.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CIVIL WORKS, IMPERIAL.						
Civil Buildings.						
Excise and Customs	468	77	545			
Postal	371	205	576			
Telegraph	...	82	82			
Viceregal residences	12	2,161	2,173			
Mint, Treasury & Currency buildings	193	970	1,163			
Jails	1,974	165	2,139			
Police	3,480	599	4,079			
Law and Justice	894	..	894			
Educational	2,427	805	3,232			
Churches and burial grounds ...	..	33	33			
Medical	...	190	190			
Forest	..	461	461			
Public works	...	1,138	1,138			
Miscellaneous	1,082	863	1,945			
Total.....			...	10,901	7,749	18,650
Communications.						
Metalled and bridged roads ...	21,638	88,344	1,09,982			
District roads unmetalled & unraised	...	...	...			
Boat, bridges and ferries ...	5,245	...	5,245			
Miscellaneous	375	122	497			
Total.....			...	27,258	88,466	1,15,724
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Water supply	2,599	322	2,921			
Sewage and drainage.. ..	2,143	...	2,143			
Miscellaneous	69	126	195			
Total.....			...	4,811	448	5,259
Total Works and Repairs						1,39,633
Establishment						33,207
Tools and Plant						5,660
Suspense						5,217
Total.....						1,83,717
Less expenditure in England ...						3,628
Less loss by Exchange						2,183
Net total.....						1,77,906

No. IV. Statement showing the outlay incurred on original works during the year 1892—93.

Division.	Budget Item.	Name of Work.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference between Revised Estimate and outlay.	
						More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Imperial Civil Buildings.					
Coorg ...	1	Constructing 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court and Treasury into a Jail Civil debtors' ward and work sheds at Merkara	1,000	1,500	1,595	95	...
	2	Constructing a circuit house at Pollebetta	3,000	1,500	1,011	...	489
		Making alterations to the west wing ground floor of palace, Merkara, for Treasury and 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	648	505	...	143
		Constructing a school at Sanivarsante	...	1,205	1,214	9	...
		Total Major Works.....	4,000	4,853	4,325	...	528
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	9,387	7,250	6,576	...	674
		Total Civil Buildings.....	13,387	12,103	10,901	...	1,202
		Imperial Communications.					
	3	Opening out a road from Veerajapet to Periapatam	9,000	7,800	5,595	...	2,205
	4	Completing the metalling of the approaches Sampajee ghaut road	3,600	3,600	2,441	...	1,159
	5	Completing the metalling of the Merkara-Siddapur road	5,000	3,521	4,442	921	...
	6	Constructing bridge over the Cauvery at Siddapur	5,000	3,000	360	...	2,640
	7	Metalling the approaches to the Periambady ghaut road from Anechowkur to Thithimatti	7,500	6,384	6,943	559	...
	8	Mettalling the Merkara-Periambody road from Veerajapet to Periambody	4,400	3,900	2,217	...	1,683
	9	Re-modelling the Gonicopal bridge on the approaches, Periambody ghaut road	3,400	6,973	4,314	...	2,659
		Total Major Works.....	37,900	35,178	26,312	...	8,866
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	1,426	1,676	946	...	730
		Total Communications.....	39,326	36,854	27,258	...	9,596
		Imperial Miscellaneous Public Improvements.					
	10	Contributions towards Merkara water supply project	10,000	10.000	2,350	...	7,650
	11	Constructing the dam on the Sickle hole stream	2,000	2,000	2,143	143	...
		Constructing the Nergalale channel dam	...	100	148	48	...
		Total Major Works.....	12,000	12,100	4,641	...	7,459
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	1,000	2,000	170	...	1,830
		Total Miscellaneous Public Improvements.....	13,000	14,100	4,811	...	9,289

No. V. Statement showing Expenditure as compared with the Grant from Incorporated Local Funds for 1892—93.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
45. *Civil Works, Incorporated Local.*					
Original Works	14,627	14,497	12,756	...	1,741
Repairs	11,562	11,692	12,057	365	...
Establishment	6,425	6,425	6,203	..	222
Tools and Plant	386	386	372	...	14
Total....	33,000	33,000	31,388	..	1,612

No. VI. Statement of Expenditure as compared with the Grant for Military Works during the year 1892—93.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
44. *Military Works.*					
Original Works	...	...	255	255	...
Repairs	...	587	34	...	553
Establishment	...	135	66	...	69
Tools and Plant	...	8	4	...	4
Total.....	...	730	359	...	371

No. VII. Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Imperial Funds during the year 1892-93. There have been no extensions during the year.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Mile.	Furlongs.			
Metalled Roads.					
Approaches Sampagi ghat	20	1	6,742	335	
Sampagi ghat	18	...	7,740	430	
Merkara-Siddapur road	16	6	7,904	472	
Periambody ghat	12	4	16,960	1,357	
Veerajpet-Periapatam road	21	2½	19,373	909	
Total.....	88	5½	58,719	663	
Unmetalled Roads.					
Merkara-Kodlipet road	43	2	10,310	238	
Do Periambody road	23	5	5,550	235	1½ miles have been metalled up to end of 1892-93.
Approaches Periambody ghat	21	2	11,706	551	6½ miles do.
Kaggode-Katageri road	1	7	120	64	
Total.....	90	...	27,686	308	

No. VIII. Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Local Funds during the year 1892—1893. There have been no extensions during the year.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Mile.	Furlong.			
Fraserpet-Siddapur road	11	4	748	65	
Veerajapet-Bettingal road... ...	3	...	328	109	
Gonicoppal-Ponnampet road ...	3	...	258	86	
Arkulgode-Sucklespur road ...	7	4	1,003	134	
Fraserpet-Seringal road	11	...	1,173	107	
Fraserpet-Somvarpet road... ...	16	...	524	33	
Ahmatti-Murnad road	10	...	1,076	108	
Ahmatti-Tittimatti road	12	2	1,380	113	
Merkara-Bhagamandla road ...	20	6	1,426	69	
Sanivarsanthe-Seringal road ...	16	2	496	30	
Merkara-Nalknad road	15	7	265	17	
Murnad-Napoklu road	4	3	426	90	
Total.....	131	4	9,103	69	

POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPHS.

260. During the year under report there were 2 District Post Sub-Offices, 14 Branch Post Offices, 18 village circles, 5 letter box stations, 4 mail lines and 5 branch lines.

261. The pay of 2 of the Sub-Post Masters and 2 runners on the Merkara-Kodlipet line was slightly raised and an additional village post man sanctioned to Gonikopal.

262. The receipts from sale of postage labels amounted to Rs. 32,589-14-0 of which Rs. 25,507—1—0 were from ordinary labels and Rs. 7,082-13-0 from service labels.

263. The total amount debited to Post Office was Rs. 21,572—0—6. The charge debitable to district post amounted to Rs. 8,424—1—9.

TELEGRAPHS.

264. The number of telegraph offices in Coorg remained at 5, but arrangements were being made at the close of the year to open an office at Suntikoppa.

265. The number of telegrams despatched during the year was 5,925 an increase of 860 over the number despatched in the previous year, the Indian share of collections thereon being 6,234—5—6. The expenditure was Rs. 2,232. The amount actually credited in the Treasury was Rs. 515—8—0 against Rs. 710—8—0 in the year previous.

IRRIGATION.

266. I regret to have to report very little progress under this head. One or two minor anicuts have been undertaken, and the eager way in which the land under them has been applied for shows what a lot of good might be done if more money could be made available for minor irrigation schemes.

267. One ryot has come forward and obtained a loan of Rs. 1,500 from Government to form a bund across a stream from which he will be able to irrigate one or two hundred acres of land hitherto repeatedly taken up for rice, and as often abandoned on account of want of water. I saw the side of the anicut and the land, and if he is only careful in constructing the bund, the ryot ought to obtain a good return for his enterprise.

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

A. IMPERIAL REVENUE AND FINANCE.

268. The total demand for the year under report was Rs. 9,06,798—9—11 as compared with Rs. 8,77,027—4—2 or an increase of Rs. 29,771—5—9. The most important increases are under land revenue Rs. 8,780, Abkari Rs. 6,588 and miscellaneous Rs. 20,156.

269. The increase under 'casual' land revenue was due to the sum of Rs. 20,237 being realized from sale proceeds of waste lands against only Rs. 10,210 in the previous year. The high prices ruling for coffee caused a keen competition for lands sold under the Waste Land Rules.

270. *Forests.*—The decrease under this head *viz.* Rs. 5,654 is due to 40 of the leased cardamom malles being resigned, the price of cardamom being so low that the produce often failed to cover expenses.

271. The decrease of Rs. 4,718 under collection by Forest Department on account of sale of timber, &c., was covered to some extent by an increase of Rs. 3,704 on account of sale of timber on waste lands. The above are only the Treasury figures, taking the sales at Hunsur, of Coorg timber, the proceeds of which are paid into the Residency Treasury and which are included in the general revenue; the receipt from forests is nearly the same as last year.

272. *Excise.*—Under Abkari the main increases are exhibited below :—

	Rs.
License fees	3,456
Still head duty	1,000
Rent of toddy trees	1,745
Abkari Cess	2,308

273. The important decrease under opium, *viz.*, Rs. 1,855 is accounted for by the fact that in this year the contract amount of both ganja and opium was credited under license fees. In former years it was credited under "opium".

274. *Miscellaneous Revenue.*—With the exception of a decrease of Rs. 2,031 under law and justice, Rs. 154 under interest and Rs. 195 under telegraphs, there are increases under all the heads under miscellaneous revenue.

275. The decrease under law and justice is due to few heavy fines having been imposed by the Magistrates.

276. The increase of Rs. 13,267 under stamps is due to a greater number of suits of high values having been filed during the year.

277. Under Registration there is an increase of Rs. 2,000. The increase is due to the heavy fee of Rs. 3,469 having to be paid on one document alone.

278. The increase of Rs. 1,398 under jails is due to more money having been realized on account of manufactures.

279. The increase of Rs. 3,489 under income tax is due to the good harvest and to the high prices which ruled for coffee, also to more careful assessment.

280. The sale of ordinary and service postage labels increased during the year, Rs. 1,640 more than in 1891—92 being realized.

281. The small increases under school fees, plough tax and survey charges, and decrease under interest and telegraphs call for no remarks.

282. *Outstanding Balances.*—The outstanding balance under all heads at the close of March 1892 was Rs. 2,24,651—9—10 against Rs. 2,87,089—3—8 in the previous year. The demand for 1892—93 amounted to Rs. 9,06,798—9—11 making a total amount for collection Rs. 11,31,450—3—9.

283. The collections (which include Rs. 4,965 in advance of the demand for 1893—94 under Abkari) amounted to Rs. 9,24,859—12—3, to this sum should be added Rs. 668—2—8 credited in 1891—92 in advance of the demand for this year and the remissions sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner and struck off the accounts *viz.*, Rs. 26,332—9—3.

284. The amount collected or adjusted during the year was Rs. 9,46,895—8—2 leaving an outstanding balance on 31st March 1893, of Rs. 1,84,554—11—7 against Rs. 2,24,651—9—10 on 31st March 1892.

285. This balance includes 2 monthly instalments of land revenue which are only payable after the close of the official year and was reduced to Rs. 51,722—6—4 by 1st July 1893.

286. *Net Surplus Revenue.*—The gross receipts on account of imperial revenue amounted to Rs. 9,46,021—10—11 as compared with Rs. 9,21,856-14-8 in 1891—92. The increase is chiefly due to collections under Abkari, Public Works and Military.

287. The net receipts, after deducting refunds and charges against income amounting to Rs. 2,65,825—5—6, aggregate Rs. 6,80,196—5—5 as compared with Rs. 6,29,962—10—11 in the previous year.

288. The expenditure charged against net income was Rs. 3,55,709—7—4 leaving a surplus of Rs. 3,24,486—14—1 against Rs. 2,83,759—6—10.

289. *Cash Transactions.*—At the close of 1891—92 the cash balance in the Coorg Treasuries amounted to Rs. 3,82,444—9—6. The net revenue collected, including items of local revenue, amounted to Rs. 7,42,520—12—8.

290. The revenue received but paid away amounted to Rs. 2,67,327—12—4 and the deposits to Rs. 1,07,571—2—0, the deposits of bills drawn on other Treasuries Rs. 2,75,196—15—2, of which the sum of Rs. 2,45,728—14—10 represents receipts of the Postal Department on account of money orders, savings bank, bearing charges, &c.

291. The remittances from other Treasuries amounted to Rs. 2,45,500 and consisted of Rs. 1,65,000 in silver, Rs. 33,500 in copper and Rs. 47,000 in currency notes; these sums with the refunds made during the year bring up the total transactions of the Coorg Treasuries to Rs. 20,28,812—7—0 as compared with Rs. 19,61,909—14—7 in the previous year.

292. The disbursements include a remittance of Rs. 9,32,700 in currency notes to Madras, Rs. 8,563—13—0 in advance, Rs. 1,08,034—10—8 in repayment of deposits, Rs. 5,426—9—1 as interest on Government securities and Rs. 2,500—12—7 on account of bills of other Treasuries paid. These leave a cash balance at the close of the year of Rs. 2,67,058—12—0.

REVENUE AND FINANCE OTHER THAN IMPERIAL.

293. *District Funds.*—The revenue balance of District Funds outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 287—13—8.

294. The demand amounted to Rs. 30,976—5—6 and the collections to Rs. 27,863—2—3 which includes Rs. 704—10—0 collected in advance of demand for 1893—94.

295. Credit has been afforded to the sum of Rs. 3,823—8—0 realized in 1891—92 in advance of the demand for this year. The outstanding balance at the close of the year was therefore Rs. 282—2—11.

296. The following items compose the demand.

Market fees...	Rs.	1,661	0	0
Tolls on roads and bridges..	„	21,873	3	10
Do on ferries ..	„	1,590	5	6
Staging Bungalows	„	836	9	3
Pound fees and sale of unclaimed cattle ..	„	3,382	8	2
Miscellaneous .. : ..	„	1,632	10	9
Total Rs..		30,976	5	6

297. The year began with a cash balance of Rs. 14,744—15—6 and the collections during the year amounted to Rs. 27,863—2—3 making a total of Rs. 42,608—1—9.

298. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 38,573—7—9 as follows:—

Refunds	Rs.	23	0	0
Cost of establishment	„	5,794	4	3
Works by Public Works Department ...	„	31,377	0	1
Cost of Medical stores adjusted by book transfer ..	„	1,379	3	5
Total Rs..		38,573	7	9

leaving a cash balance of Rs. 4,034—10—0.

299. *Municipal Funds.*—The total assets of the five municipalities in Coorg, including the opening balance of Rs. 37,483—9—2, amounted to Rs. 71,107—14—8 as compared with Rs. 63,504—12—4 in 1891—92; the increase is mainly due to subscriptions paid by private individuals for the Merkara water works.

300. The aggregate expenditure amounted to Rs. 43,933—3—2 as against Rs. 26,021—3—2; the increase is due to the payment of Rs. 15,000 contributed by Mr. Rai Bahadur Somiah towards the water supply project.

301. *Advances made during the year.*—Advances aggregating Rs. 3,515 and Rs. 1,500 respectively were made under the Agriculturists Loans Act and the Land Improvement Loans Act during the year.

302. The advances under the Agriculturists Loans Act were made to Ryots on the security of their landed property in sums ranging between Rs. 40 and Rs. 200 to enable them to purchase cattle.

303. Under the Land Improvement Loans Act an advance of Rs. 1,500 to be repaid by five annual instalments was made to a Ryot of the Kiggatnad Taluk to construct a dam across the Huttur river for irrigation purposes.

304. The recoveries effected under both Acts are satisfactory. The outstanding balance at the close of last year (Rs. 1,834—9—0 including Rs. 13-1-0 interest) together with the advances made during the year (Rs. 5,015) amounted to Rs. 6,849—9—0. Of this amount Rs. 1,280—0—7 have been recovered being Rs. 644—6—10 towards last year's balance and Rs. 635—9—6 towards the sum advanced during the year under review. The outstanding balance at the close of the year was Rs. 5,673—13—6.

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

DETAILS OF CENSUS.

305. See paragraphs 53 to 75.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

306. There were 4,938 deaths registered as compared with 3,771 in the previous year. The ratio of death per mille was 28·53.

307. The number of births registered was 3,681 as compared with 3,516 or an increase of 165 births over that of the previous year.

EMIGRATION.

308. Nil.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

309. The total number of dispensaries in Coorg during the year under report was 5, the dispensary at Somvarpet having been established for the first time in 1892—93. In addition to these, sanction of the Government of India has been obtained for the establishment of new dispensaries at Fraserpet and Suntikoppa and also to entertain an extra 3rd class Hospital Assistant to do emergent work in the province.

310. The expenditure connected with these dispensaries amounted during the year to Rs. 24,575—2—7 which was distributed under the following heads :—

	Rs.	As.	P.
Establishment	16,645	6	0
European and bazar medicines	3,567	4	3
Dieting	3,188	7	0
Building and repairs	626	4	1
Miscellaneous	547	13	3
Total.....	24,575	2	7

311. The sources of income are :—

	As.	Rs.	P.
Grants by the municipality	5,638	15	11
Private subscriptions	2,143	13	0
Grants from government	13,933	14	8
„ local funds	2,463	15	0
By sale of medicines	195	0	0
Interest on vested funds	199	8	0
Total.....	24,575	2	7

312. *Merkara Dispensary.*—The total number of patients (both in and out-door patients) was 11,681 against 11,183 in the year previous.

313. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 17,491-14-10 as compared with 14,818—13—10.

314. This institution under the able management of Surgeon-Major Bain, who takes a keen interest in its progress, has materially improved in the year under report.

315. *Virajendrapet Dispensary.*—The total number of patients (both in and out-door) was 6,803 as compared with 6,177 in the year previous.

316. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,634—2—7 as compared with Rs. 3,354—2—4 in the previous year.

317. *Napoklu Dispensary.*—The number of out-door patients treated was 2,827 against 2,540.

318. The expenditure was Rs. 998—3—9 against 807—7—5 in the year before.

319. *Gonikoppal Dispensary.*—The number of patients treated during the year was 3,633 or 379 more than in the previous year. Of these 56 were in-patients.

320. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,535—14—10 during the year against Rs. 862—15—8 in 1891—92.

321. *Somvarpet Dispensary.*—This dispensary was newly established. The number of out-patients treated during the year was 2,493.

322. The expenditure was Rs. 914—14—7.

SANITATION.

323. Increased attention has been paid to sanitation during the year. Certain sections of the Assam Act which were thought applicable to Coorg were slightly altered by the President of the Sanitary Board to suit the local condition of things but have not yet been introduced. It was also proposed to make the registration of births and deaths on an estate compulsory as also the immediate reporting of any out-break of cholera or small-pox among the coolies.

324. The sum of Rs. 1,324—1—2 was spent by the Public Works Department, and Rs. 21,513—10—1 by the various municipalities on sanitary works; of the latter sum Rs. 15,208—15—0 was spent by the Merkara municipality on the new water works for that town.

VACCINATION.

325. The number of cases vaccinated during the year (excluding dispensary and re-vaccinations) was 11,851 being an increase of 1,421 cases over that of the previous year. The average number of cases vaccinated by each Government vaccinator was 1,579·71 and by each municipal vaccinator 396·50.

326. Of the total number of cases vaccinated viz. 12,401 inclusive of dispensary and re-vaccinations, 9,698 cases were vaccinated with calf lymph and 2,703 with human lymph; 9,044 of the former and 2,393 of the latter were successful. The employment of calf lymph has become more extensive and with better results, 93·2 per cent having been successful against 88·5 of those done with human lymph.

327. The number of primary vaccinations included in the above was 10,848, of which 10,225 or 94·25 per cent were successful. The number of re-vaccination cases was 1,003 of which 816 or 81·39 per cent were successful. The percentage of successful primary vaccinations was higher (1·10) than in the previous year and the re-vaccinations showed a decreased ratio of 8·03 per cent of successful cases. The total number of cases of dispensary vaccination was 550 against 839 in 1891—92 showing a decrease of 289 cases. Out of 379 primary vaccinations, 266 or 70·18 per cent were successful and of 171 re-vaccinations, 130 or 76·02 were successful.

328. Of the total population of the province 63·80 per mille are protected by vaccination as compared with 54·31 in the previous year, showing an increase of 9·49 per mille.

329. There has been no change in the establishment during the year.

330. The total cost to Government amounted to Rs. 2,090—15—0 exclusive of Rs. 596—12—6 contributed by the municipalities.

VII. INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL SYSTEM OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

331. The course of instruction extends up to the upper secondary or high school standard. Boys who have passed through this stage, if desirous of continuing their studies, are enabled to do so by means of Government scholarships held at Colleges in Madras or Bangalore.

332. There are three schools in which secondary education is imparted. One, the Merkara High school, which teaches up to the Matriculation standard, is a Government institution, another the English school at Virajpet is maintained by the local municipality, and the third, Saint Mark's school, is supported from private funds and aided by Government. The last to teach up to the Lower Secondary standard only. In connection with the High school, there are two boarding houses with accommodation for a hundred boys. There is a Government grant towards its maintenance of Rs. 1,200 per annum.

333. For primary education there are 74 public schools, of which 62 are Government, 8 municipal and 4 aided. Two of them are exclusively for girls, 2 for Muhammedans and 2 for Parayas. English is taught in 3 of the Primary schools.

Besides these there are several private elementary schools. They are supported by private persons or small communities and have no connection with Government.

334. For training primary school-masters there is a Government Normal school at Merkara with 13 Normal scholarships of the aggregate value of Rs. 75 per mensem. Nearly all the primary school-masters are trained men.

335. The following is a summary of the most important events that have taken place during the last ten years and of the progress made during this period.

i. The two offices of Inspector of schools and head master of the Merkara High school, which had for some time been combined and held by one person, were separated, and a separate head master (a Cambridge Graduate) appointed to the High school. The Inspector's circle which previously included Coorg and South Canara, was extended by the addition of Malabar and the Civil and Military Station of Bangalore. The designation of his assistant was changed from "Sub Deputy" to "Deputy Inspector," the pay of the post raised from Rs. 40 to Rs. 75 and a writer on Rs. 15 and a peon on Rs. 7 per mensem allowed him.

ii. The Normal school was re-modelled and raised in standard. The pay of the training master was raised from Rs. 30 to Rs. 50 and the number of scholarships increased from 10 to 13.

iii. Five Government schools, 3 at Virajpet and 2 at Merkara, were converted into municipal institutions, and for their maintenance the imperial revenue known as the license fees (duty on liquors) was transferred to the municipal councils.

iv. All nad or rural primary schools, previously maintained from a local cess called the plough tax aided by Government grants equivalent to half the amount of the tax, were converted into Government institutions and the local cess became an imperial tax.

v. School-fees were, for the first time, introduced in 1886, in all rural primary schools which were free schools previous to that year. The income from fees in these schools is now over Rs. 1,500 per annum.

vi. The curriculum of studies was raised, making it correspond with that in force in the Madras Presidency, and Hygiene and Agriculture were introduced into it.

vii. Merkara was made a "centre" for the Matriculation examination of the Madras University and the various Special Test examinations conducted by the U. C. S. Commissioner, Madras.

viii. Two local examinations, the Lower Secondary and Primary, were instituted for the purpose of testing the fitness of candidates for the public service in Coorg and of regulating the promotion of boys in public schools.

ix. An attempt was made by Mr. K. M. Appiah, L. M. & S. of the Bowring Hospital, Bangalore, to reduce the Coorg dialect into writing and make it a direct subject of instruction in schools, but the scheme did not meet with success.

x. Five scholarships (2 paid from the endowment fund and 3 by Government) were established to enable students, who matriculate from the Central school, to continue their studies in arts and professional colleges in Mysore or Madras.

xi. Twelve tiled and twenty thatched school houses have been built during the last 10 years by certain Coorg gentlemen. Nearly all of them are good substantial buildings and well suited for schools.

xii. The attendance in public schools has risen by 43 per cent and the fees by 182 per cent during the last ten years.

xiii. A central depôt with 6 branch depôts have been opened for the distribution and sale of school-books, and have met a want very much felt.

xiv. The Central School Endowment fund has fallen from Rs. 3,100 to Rs. 2,100 per annum owing to the reduction of the rent of the Plantation by the Committee of Management. With the high rates now prevailing for coffee and the low rate of exchange, it is to be hoped the rent will soon rise to the former figure.

EDUCATION.

336. The year under review has seen a small but perceptible advance in the progress of education. The number of public schools has risen from 77 to 78, attendance from 4,567 to 4,830 and the fees from Rs. 8,456 to Rs. 8,844. There were also 43 private schools with 606 pupils in them against 27 schools containing 407 pupils in 1891—92.

337. Of the 4,830 pupils in public schools, 17 were Europeans and Eurasians, 141 Native Christians, 151 Muhammedans, 61 Parayas, 2,892 Coorgs, 175 Brahmins, and 1,358 other Hindus. There were 792 girls in public schools.

338. Of the number attending private schools, 228 were Coorgs. All Coorg boys above the age of 5, and twenty per cent of the girls, are under instruction.

339. The results of the public examinations were unsatisfactory as regards the Merkara High school. Only one boy succeeded in matriculating, while 5 passed the Lower secondary and 13 the Primary examination. The results of the Matriculation examination were however extremely bad in nearly every school in South India owing to a sudden raising of the standard by the University.

340. There was considerable improvement in the Virajpet Middle school. The attendance rose from 196 to 258 and the fees from Rs. 1,419 to Rs. 1,661. Four pupils passed the Lower Secondary and 13 the Primary examination.

341. The Normal school contained 10 students. None of them were sent out as teachers, the full course of training not being completed within the year.

342. In his inspection work the Inspector was aided by a Deputy Inspector who is reported to have travelled 1,895 miles and paid 212 inspection visits. The Inspector visited 60 schools and in so doing travelled 395 miles.

343. An excellent house, roofed with Mangalore tiles, was built for the girls' school at Virajpet by Mr. Nadikeri Karriappa of Karada village. The municipal canarese school at Virajpet was also provided with a house at the cost of a Jain lady of Virajpet. A fairly good house roofed with thatch was constructed at Harihara in Kiggatnad Taluk for the local school by one of the Harihara villagers.

344. The educational income during the year under review amounted to Rs. 17,119 to Rs. 17,801, the year previous. Of this Rs. 8,844 were fees, Rs. 5,697 from Plough tax, Rs. 1,865 from Plantation funds and Rs. 713 from subscriptions, donations, &c. The net expenditure by Government on the department amounted to Rs. 21,938 against Rs. 19,061 the year previous. The total cost from all sources amounted to Rs. 42,235 to Rs. 39,103 in 1891—92.

LITERATURE AND THE PRESS.

345. Nil.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

346. Nil.

ARTS AND SCIENCE.

347. Nil.

VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

348. The Government of Madras informed the Chief Commissioner that it intended to depute the Superintendent of the Archæological Survey, to visit Coorg in March 1893 in connection with the inspection of ancient monuments, but this officer did not arrive till after the close of the year.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

ECCLESIASTICAL JURISDICTION.

Ecclesiastical.

349. *Church of England.*—A Government chaplain visits Merkara monthly from Mysore. The number of members of the Church of England is 210 consisting of 200 Europeans and East Indians and 10 natives. The expenditure by Government amounted to Rs. 167—4—0.

350. *Roman Catholic Church.*—The Roman Catholic Mission has churches situated at Merkara, Virajendrapet, Fraserpet, Ammatti and Suntikoppa with 2 priests. The number of members is returned at 8,467 natives and 138 others. The church at Virajendrapet receives from Government a small allowance of Rs. 240 per annum which was originally granted by the Rajas of Coorg.

351. *Basel Evangelical Mission.*—The Basel Evangelical Missionary Society have 2 churches, one at Merkara and the other at Anandapur. The number of members is 277 natives and 9 others.

STATIONERY.

352. All articles of stationery are received from the Superintendent of Stationery, Madras, on indents forwarded through the Chief Commissioner's Office.

GENERAL MISCELLANEOUS.

353. *Muzarayi.*—The fixed annual grant to Hindu Muzarayi institutions, such as temples, is Rs. 13,750—15—2 in cash payments by Government, Rs. 990 in deductions made from land revenue and Rs. 9,544 in land endowment, in all Rs. 24,285.

354. Of the annual allowance, Rs. 13,140 are allotted as follows:—

1.	Onkareshwara pagoda at Merkara ..	Rs.	4,435	6	0
2.	Onkareshwara choultry	„	380	0	0
3.	Rajas' tombs	„	2,000	0	0
4.	Tavunad pagoda	„	2,320	7	5
5.	Tavunad choultry . .	„	3,956	10	7
6.	Brahmadaya at Subrammania paid at Merkara	„	48	0	0
	Total Rs. ...		13,140	8	0

355. The funds of these institutions having been carelessly managed, in December of the year under report, a regulation was passed by the Governor-General in Council called "The Coorg Temple Funds Management Regulation" to provide for the due application of the above allowances and of certain other monies of which the above mentioned temples and religious institutions are in receipt and possession.

356. The regulation provides for the election of a Committee of Management of 15 members. Rules have also been prescribed by the Chief Commissioner directing that the proportion of Coorgs to non-Coorgs to be elected on the committee shall be as follows :—

For Merkara and Padinalknad Taluks three Coorgs and two Hindus.

For Yedenalknad and Kiggatnad Taluks four Coorgs and one Hindu.

For Yelusavirashime and Nanjrajpatna four Hindus and one Coorg.

357. There are several institutions not brought under the regulation as yet, which are managed by the village and nad headmen, the Takkas.

358. The following are the more important of these institutions, and the amount allowed them by Government :—

Rameswara temple	.. .. ..	400	0 0
Village temple, Padinalknad	.. .. ..	36	0 0
Do Sampaji	... .	32	0 0
Subrammania temple	... .	59	0 0
Hulukodu temple	... .	18	7 2
Village temple, Yedenalknad	... .	6	0 0
	Total...	551	7 2

359. Besides these there are religious institutions called Matts, which are Sivite temples. The more important of these are the Madapur Matt and the Abbi Matt, both of which enjoy extensive lands granted to them by the Rajas who were sivachars.

360. A sum of Rs. 54 is allowed to Muhammedan institutions in cash and land endowments.

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I. STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

FORM A.

Showing total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in the district of Coorg during the *Financial year ending 1892—93.

Presidency or Province.	Districts. Coorg.	Districts. Total.	Presidency or Province.
A 1.	Total acreage.		A 1.
	Acres.	Acres. Acres. Acres.	
1. Area according to Professional Survey...	10,12,260	... ...	1. Area according to Professional Survey.
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory States ...	...	... ...	2. Deduct (a) Feudatory States.
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist	...	... ...	2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist.
3. Net area by Professional Survey ...	10,12,260	... ...	3. Net area by Professional Survey.
4. Corresponding area by Village Papers ...	10,12,260	... ...	4. Corresponding area by Village Papers.
A 2.	Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A I.		A 2.
1. Forests...	5,46,850	... ...	1. Forests.
2. Not available for cultivation... ...	2,54,594	... ...	2. Not available for cultivation.
3. Culturable waste other than fallow ...	56,466	... ...	3. Culturable waste other than fallow.
4. Current fallows	17,731	... ...	4. Current fallows.
5. Net area cropped during the year ...	1,86,619	... ...	5. Net area cropped during the year.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.	500	... ...	6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.
(b) Private canals ...	...	... ...	(b) Private canals.
(c) Tanks	...	... ...	(c) Tanks.
(d) Wells	...	... ...	(d) Wells.
(e) Other sources ...	...	... ...	(e) Other sources.
Total Area Irrigated...	500	... ...	Total Area Irrigated.
7. Crops irrigated. (a) Rice	500	... ...	7. Crops irrigated. (a) Rice.
(b) Other cereals and pulses...	...	... ...	(b) Other cereals and pulses.
(c) Miscellaneous food-crops...	...	... ...	(c) Miscellaneous food crops.
(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	... ...	(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops.

2. Character of the Surface, 1892—93.

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
Mountains and elevated tracts.	The aspect of Kodagu or Coorg presents an entire forest, the long and narrow cultivated valleys enclosed within it, serve but to render those vast woods more striking; the whole of the eastern boundary presents a remarkable Geographic line of demarcation exhibiting an almost uninterrupted and impervious wood from the Brahmagiri Hills, till reaching the Caveri; this space is wholly uninhabited. Advancing westward the woods decrease in density, as the country improves in cultivation, and become gradually thinner till reaching the Western Ghats; the immediate summits of which, partially bare of wood, are clothed with a luxuriant herbage. South from Virajendrapet those jungles become less impenetrable, and the whole of Kiggatnad (with the exception of the Eastern boundary) including the Brahmagiri Hills, is comparatively open, at least when contrasted with the deep forests of the contiguous districts: approaching towards the North the thick umbrageous woods of the central parts give way to the date, sandal and other trees and shrubs of a more meagre soil, leaving Yelsavirshime an almost perfectly campaign tract. But a small portion of the summits of the ghats is free from jungle; their Western face presents a continued forest of immense stature, partially subsiding at some distance from their base; wood however is the unvaried feature of these regions. The Western Ghats running nearly from North to South divides this territory into two unequal portions differing in many essential particulars, the general configuration of both however, is abrupt and broken, the most prominent ridge of mountains as to height and extent, is that forming the summits of the ghats. This chain is unequal in its elevation, and somewhat irregular in its direction, having a large curvature immediately at the head of the Thorikana Ghat, the ridge however experiences but little interruption in the course of 50 miles running from Subramanya on the North, to the Brahmagiri Hills on the South; towards the West it falls with great steepness, the descent from the summit to the foot being generally from $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 miles, the first part of which is particularly rapid; to the East this chain has in many places a precipitous descent, and is generally steep, the declivity		From the situation and nature of the country a great variety in its soil necessarily will be inferred. Trees indicating in some measure the nature and quality of the soil on which they grow that of Coorg proper, covered by one continued forest, must be considered of singular fertility, the soil of most of the low hills and slopes is of a reddish firm earth with a slight gravelly mixture, (occasionally a little stony) the luxuriant foliage and stature of the trees they produce is a sufficient assurance of their fecundity. The large hills including the ridge forming the summits of the ghats, the Brahmagiri mountains, Kote Betta and a few others, are not so fortunate in this particular. Ascending from their foot, the soil becomes gradually more meagre, rough and stony as the top is approached: the summits of the greater part of those hills are devoid of wood, though not destitute of verdure, as a luxuriant pasturage succeeds to the deep woods that encompass their base. The soil of those hills can in no place be called rocky; blocks of coarse granite are occassionally to be met with on them, but those immense tables of brick or indurated stone that forms so great an ingredient in the composition of the ghats of the more northern parts, do not enter into the formation of that portion of them coming within this territory. The soil of the higher grounds of Yelsavirshime consists of a thin stratum of gravelly earth, barren and arid, producing only a few dwarfish shrubs and a tall thin grass. Descending westward from the summit of those mountains, the soil undergoes some change becoming of a darker hue and rather more per-

2. Character of the surface, 1892—93.—*(Continued.)*

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
	extending, however, but for a comparatively short distance, its length bearing no comparison with that of the western face. Innumerable ridges branch off from this range but all diminutive in proportion to the parent from which they spring; they decrease in height as they recede from this ridge, but have everywhere narrow summits, and steep declivities. Thodiyanda mole situated 13½ miles almost directly West of Virajendrapet detaches itself in a picturesque manner from this colossal range and raises its pointed summit above all others; this beautiful hill, the most elevated in this part of the ghats, can only be viewed with effect at some distance beneath its base: its measurement is 5,682 feet above the level of the sea. Subramanya part of the same ridge are situated on the northern confines of Coorg and partly separating it from Mysore, has nearly similar claims to pre-eminence, it being only 99 feet lower; the height of these two points will convey some idea of the elevation of this chain, which, on an average, is in scarcely any place more than 4 to 800 feet below them.		meable. It is highly fertile, nourishing a forest of immense stature. The stratum of earth is every-where steep and continue so without intermission till the foot of those hills.
	The Brahmagiri Range of Hills running in a direction from East to West and situated on the southern limits, constituting a formidable natural barrier between Coorg and Wynad, is the next in importance, its general height may be about 4,500 feet above the level of the sea, it consists of a table land, from the elevated plain of which detached summits rise: Devasi Betta is the highest of those being only however from 100 to 150 feet more elevated than the other peaks. The northern face of this range has a steeper ascent, and of greater length than that looking towards the southward, thus giving to Wynad the appearance of having a higher general level than Coorg. Devasi Betta is a place of pious celebrity, and has been the residence of Sanyasis for time immemorial, numerous devotees resort to the small spring at its foot from which issues the Lakshmanathirtha river, and a journey to Devasi Betta is supposed to add efficacy to this pilgrimage.		The soil of the valleys in the upper country is liable to some varieties, that of the northern and western parts of Coorg proper is a rich dark reddish clay, quite devoid of any stony mixture, and remarkable for its powers of production; that of the more Southern parts, particularly the Kiggatnad Taluk, is of a darker color, sometimes approaching to black having a slight mixture of sand, and nearly as remarkable for the force of activity of its vegetation. The singular fecundity for which those parts are remarkable may, in some measure, be attributed to the variety of rich vegetable matter brought down by the torrents from the high grounds in the vicinity of the cultivated lands. To this annual supply may be added their situation, which, generally enclosed in the midst of thick forests, are partially shaded by the trees which fringe their borders, which produce a temporature, and retain a moisture, eminently favorable to vegetation, the abundance of water consequent to a mountainous country producing a constant humidity. The lands retain the fertility undiminished, and crops are seldom known to fail.
	Of the minor ridges, that supporting the table land upon which Madikere or Merkara lies is the most conspicuous. Nurokalnad, rising on the south eastern extremity of this chain is the highest point of it. Those ranges branching off from the stupendous mountain of Subramanya are next in consideration; running from that hill they pass along the northern boundary for a considerable distance, and are high and steep.		The cultivated lands of Yelsavirshime possess none of the fertility which characterizes that of the interior, the little barren slopes that border them are incapable of affording any vegetable substance that could invigorate their soil, which is comparatively superficial and poor, when contrasted with that of the more woody districts; it partakes, however, in common with the neighbouring country of Mysore of any ordinary share of fertility.
	Numberless insulated hills giving way to steep slopes, checker the surface of the country. Of these, Kote Betta is the most remarkable; this immense mountain lies nine miles nearly north of Merkara, its elevation is not greatly below that of the range of ghats, and its base occupies an immense extent of country, the summit of this hill is comparatively flat, forming a kind of waving table land, its sides alone are clothed with forest, and innumerable cultivated valleys occupy the recesses in them; almost immediately on the top of Kote Betta there is a fine reservoir of water, which in every season retains a constant supply; close to it is a rude temple dedicated to some of the numerous deities that share the homage of those mountains.		The above character is in a great measure applicable to Nanjarajpatna. Towards this part of the eastern boundary, the luxuriance of the forest gradually ceases and leaves this district campaign. The soil consists generally of a light friable earth, the aspect is similar to that of Mysore, and it is only calculated to produce the dry grain common to that country.
Plains.	From the above enumeration of the most prominent mountains, the general character of the superficies and configuration of the country will be inferred. Covered with chains of hills of equally various elevation and direction, its aspect is greatly diversified but its general and almost invariable features are ruggedness. The whole of the western portion of the upper country lying in the vicinity of the range of ghats is abrupt and mountainous: quitting this alpine tract and approaching the eastward, the various ramifications of those hills lose themselves in the steep low ridges which insensibly subside in the undulating slopes of the most eastern parts. The aspect of Yelsavirshime is of this waving nature and though not immediately flat has a much larger portion of plain than any other part of the country. Descending the ghats, whose mountainous wall gives the upper country the appearance of an immense terrace, we find the superficies of the lower districts equally marked by those rugged asperities that distinguish the more elevated tract. Quitting those lofty ridges that descend from the range of ghats the higher acclevities give way to eminences of lesser magnitude which gradually sink into steep but low slopes infinitely varied as to shape and extent, those again are lost in the gentle undulating rocky table of which the more western parts are formed.		The soil of the valleys resembles that of the more elevated parts, but is more rich and loamy.
			There are no mines in Coorg. Some planters, sanguine that gold in paying quantities was to be found, a few years ago sunk shafts and sent quartz for assay, but the results obtained were not such as to encourage continuance of the operations.
			The chief products of both the upper and lower country are cardamoms, coffee and rice; these are the principal exports.
			Though well fitted from the soil of the higher grounds (which has sufficient depth and too great a declivity to admit of cultivation) there is in the upper country but a comparatively small portion of dry grain produced. Ragi, so well adopted to the hilly country from the easiness of its culture is grown only in comparatively small quantities amongst those mountains. Tobacco, nuts, yellu and yerrinda (Palma christi), plants cultivated for the purpose of making oil; some little hurali (or horse gram) not however in sufficient abundance to prevent the necessity of importation.
			Yelsavirshime principally produces rice; in it however and Nanjarajpatna are grown all the

2. Character of the surface, 1892—93.—*(Continued.)*

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
Forests.	The whole of Coorg proper is clothed with forest. Much of the original forest has been felled by Planters. Under the present system of coffee cultivation, however, this does not take away from the *forest* appearance of the country, as though the original trees are felled, other trees under whose shade coffee grows well have been planted and grown up. The ghat forests are however mostly untouched and contain trees of great magnitude. One or two not inconsiderable tracts exist of lands which once were forest but which more than twenty years ago were felled by planters, turned into coffee gardens, but being planted on wrong principles or for other reasons the estates failed, and are now covered by one continuous mass of impenetrable lantana.		dry grains, common to Mysore, but by no means sufficient to supply the interior. The best tobacco comes from those districts, that of the more woody parts has the character of being indifferent. This part of the country also produces a very little sugarcane. Hemp may be added to the products of the upper country, but it is only grown on the worst soil and in very small quantities. Vegetable productions are grown in great variety and abundance, the upper country appears particularly favorable to the production of esculent plants, also fruits, flowers, shrubs and garden stuffs of every kind: indeed the temperature and soil of the higher parts seems well adopted to mature those of a colder climate. Of the fruits the most remarkable are oranges of different descriptions, all of an excellent quality; they are exceedingly common as are also limes of various species, citron of an immense size, pine apples, pomegranates, pumlemose or shaddock, jack, plantains, all in abundance and of a most luxuriant growth; the other fruits common in this part of India are in profusion and of a good quality. Turmeric, ginger, a little mustard and the numerous other kinds of condiments used by the natives are also found; Peas, cabbages, potatoes and other European vegetables thrive well, but are not in common use. The betel vine is found in the vicinity of all the ryots' houses, the leaf however is said to be comparatively coarse. Much is imported. Sandalwood and cardamom are the most valuable of the spontaneous productions; exclusive of them the jungles yield excellent timber, a species of wild nutmeg of good quality, the wild olive, cassia, gum trees in abundance; wild yams of great size; quantities of wild honey are found, the bees producing it are of several species. The products of these forests extend to a much larger list than is here given.
Rivers.	The waters of Coorg, divided by the ridge of ghats, fall into the sea—washing both coasts of the Peninsula, those of the upper country flowing into the Bay of Bengal, while those of the lower districts are lost in the Indian Ocean. It may generally be observed that none of the rivers of Coorg are considerable either as to breadth or depth: their supply of water however is every where generally abundant and constant; their sources lying so elevated, added to the steep declivity of the country, impels their streams with a rather rapid course. They are with the exception of the Kumaradhare, not navigable and almost wholly useless for transport of any kind, except when swelled by the periodical rains, during the continuance of which rafts might be used on them. The inequalities of the country through which those rivers shape their course, and the general height and steepness of their banks (while they are not subject to overflow) necessarily precludes the possibility of their promoting culture by a diffusion of their waters. There are no works or anicuts of any description on them, the numerous subordinate rivulets answering all the purposes of artificial irrigation. The whole of the minor streams intersecting Coorg vary only particularly in size, their general characteristics (a rather deep and rugged bed, through which alternately flows a shallow runlet, or rushes a tempestuous torrent, as influenced by the seasons) being in most other instances quite similar.		
Caveri.	The Chief rivers in Coorg are as follows: Coorg proper gives birth to the Caveri and two principal streams, tributaries to it—the Suvarnavati on the north and Lakshmanathirtha on the South, the former running for its whole extent within the country joining it, at the village of Kudigi (on the boundary) the latter continuing its course for some distance through Mysore, and fertilizing the districts on its borders unites within the parent stream at Chunchanakatte in Mysore. The rivers of Hindustan doubtless from their beneficial effects, are the supposed offspring of some divinity and their rise and confluence held in religious veneration by the Hindus; each river has its parent deity, and a wild and fanciful polytheism makes them the scene of some remarkable events connected with their theological history. The source of the Caveri does not fail to attract the devotion of the pious; it issues from amidst the recesses of the Western Ghats and the spring from which it takes its rise is fabled to have been a nymph of exquisite beauty, the daughter of one of the seven Rishis, who, while performing thapassu (or penitential devotion) dissolved into the little fountain which now is its modest and distant "tribute to the ocean": immediately on passing Bhagamandla it is joined by the Kanaki, the naiad of whose stream is, like her sister goddess, the subject of a romantic fiction. Eshwara is worshipped at the source of this river; his temple is however exceedingly small and mean. Indeed the place altogether owes its celebrity to its sanctity, and must rest its claim to distiction on its intrinsic excellence entirely devoid of architectural grandeur. If the weary devotee forms his expectations from the splendid edifices of Benares or Juggenath or the numberless other holy places, in making the pilgrimage of which this forms a stage, he will be disappointed. No remnants of antiquity decorate this interesting spot; the sacred spring is in the form of a reservoir of about ten feet square and two deep; it is enclosed amidst mountains, (those in		

2. Character of the surface, 1892—93.—*(Continued.)*

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
	its immediate vicinity are didicated to the seven patriarchs) and is surrounded by a wild and picturesque scenery. The road from Bhagamandla is nearly three miles, winding gently among the heights but has none of those monuments on it that frequently adorn the avenue leading to any remarkable place of worship: there are three temples immediately at the junction of Caveri and Kanaki, they are dedicated to the Hindu Triad. These edifices though considerably more elegant than that above, merit but little attention, the sangam or point of confluence is reckoned holy, although of greatly inferior efficacy to the source.		
Suvarnavati.	A branch of the Suvarnavati issues from the table land on which Mercara is situated; its waters however chiefly flow from Kote Betta and the numerous mountainous ridges and minor heights that run in every direction from this immense hill. It will not be desired particularly to enumerate the countless rivulets that contribute to swell this fine stream, as they offer no exception to the general observations that have been made.		
Dodda Hole or Lakshmana thirtha.	The Doddahole or Lakshmanathirtha is the principal channel by which the water of the southern parts are conveyed to the Caveri; the river rises amongst the Brahmagiri Hills; its source situated at the foot of this ridge is a place of pilgrimage; the little spring, however, that is the object of religious veneration, has nothing but its intrinsic sanctity and the picturesque wildness of the surrounding scenery that can recommend it to observation.		
Barri Pole.	The Barri Pole is a branch of the Brallipatam river which falls into the sea at the town of that name and is navigable for small craft as far as Illikur, a village on its banks, situated 16·6 miles from the foot of the ghats.		
Hemavati.	The Hemavati is now the only river of consequence above the ghats to be spoken of. It rises in the hilly parts of Ballam, and the waters of Coorg contribute but little to its stream. The Hemavati passes for an inconsiderable distance along the northern boundary, its bottom is sandy, and its depth little, more than three feet in the fair season, which is the only period it is fordable; the banks are steep, and like the other rivers in the interior is incapable of irrigating the country on its borders.		
	The following are minor rivers *viz:* the Nujikal, Praswani and Kumardare.		
Lakes.	Throughout Coorg there is not a lake or reservoir of any kind meriting particular observation in the more hilly parts such are quite unnecessary, and consequently unknown. Yelsavirshime and some parts of Kiggatnad, are the only places where tanks are to be found and they are exceedingly diminutive in point of size, the largest not exceeding at the utmost one quarter of a mile square, and but very few reach to this area; they are all for the purposes of irrigation, and contain for most part of the year a small quantity of water.		

3. Climate, 1892—93.

Place at which observation taken and year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches.				Average temperature in the year.									Prevailing winds.			Remarks.
					May.			July.			December.						
	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	
Merkara Meteorological Observatory 1892.	13·43	99·33	7·44	120·20	73·8	64·4	70·1	67·7	62·9	64·7	74·2	57·5	65·7	...	...	...	

I. B. POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1. Native States, 1892—93.

Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.	Population.	Supposed Gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit duties or not.	Principal articles of production including manufactures and mines.	Remarks.
				Nil.			

2. Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families, 1892—93.

Names of individuals, State and family to which they belong.	Present possession.	Caste or race and religion.	Age.	How educated.	How employed.	Has Sannad authorizing adoption or not.	Has male heirs or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Remarks.
1. Devamaji, the sister of the late Virajendra Wodayar and widow of Chenna Basappa. She has a Jaghir in Kuyengerinad of the Padinalknad Taluk managed by her.	Draws a pension of Rs. 250 per mensem from Government.	Sudra Sivachari.	...	Can write canarese fluently.	Looks after her family affairs.	...	...	...	
2. Shome Shekhar, the only surviving illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 200 per mensem.	Do	58	Knows Karnatika	Do	No.	Yes.	Yes.	
3. Chinamma, widow of the late Bir Bhadra an illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 100 per mensem.	Do	36	Do	Do	No.	No.	Do	
4. Parvatiama, widow of the late Nunjhund, an illegitimate son of late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do	Do	39	Do	Do	No.	No.	Do	
5. Jasoda Bai, a concubine of the said Nunjhund.	Do Rs. 30 per mensem.	Sudra Koeri Hindu	41	Knows Hindi.	Do	No.	Yes.	Do	Jasoda Bai's son Kedar Prasad is being educated at the Queen's College, Benarese, for which an allowance of Rs. 25 per month has been sanctioned by government with effect from 13th August 1891.

I. C. CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY, 1892—93.

Name of Commissionership.	Number of Executive District.	Number of Judicial and Revenue Sub-Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with population.	Number of villages.	How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts.	Average of do	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and police of all sorts.	Revenue: Land.	Revenue: Gross.	Remarks.
Coorg.	1	6 Principal Revenue Sub-Divisions. 8 Principal Judicial Sub-Divisions.	1581·66	1,73,055	Merkara 7,034 Virajendrapet 4,447	514	33 Revenue Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 6 Subedars. 25 Parpattigars. 1 Land Record Officer 17 Civil Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 1 1st Asst. Commr. 1 2nd do 2 Munsiffs. 6 Subedars. 6 Parpattigars.	21	25	5	Town Police 226 Rural Police 4,041 4,267	Rs. 2,66,641—15—8	Rs. 3,62,055—5—10	Rs. 9,76,996—8—11	

I. D. POPULATION, COORG, 1892—93.

District.	Inhabited houses.			Population.					Classification of population.								Occupation.		Prevailing languages.	Emigration and immigration during the year.
	No. of masonry dwelling houses.	Do of other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years.		Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians.			Natives.	Coorgs.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists or Jains.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.[1]	Non-agriculturists.		
						Boys.	Girls.			Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed classes.											
Coorg. Census for 1891.	Not yet available.	Do	Do	95,907	77,148	Information not yet available.	Do	1,73,055	109·41	Not available.	3,392		Not available.	32,611	1,24,234	12,665	39	114	...	Not available.	Do	English, Canarese, Coorg, Hindustani, Malayalam, Tamil, Tulu, Telugu, Mahratti and Konkani.	Migratory coolies about 50,000.

I. E. FISCAL.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

1. Survey, Coorg, 1892—93.

Area previously surveyed.				Cost per sq. mile.		Surveyed and finally examined during 1892—93.				Cost per sq. mile.	
Trigonometrically.	Topographical.		Revenue.				Topographical.		Revenue.		
	Topographically surveyed.	Boundary demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estate exclusive of cancelled ones.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographically surveyed.	Boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estates, and Devarakadus, &c.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries surveyed.	Revenue.
Nil.	514 villages—1,581·66 square miles.	514 villages. 1,581·66 square miles.	Completed villages 363=square miles 860·53 Coffee estates 5,913=1,11,770·45 acres=174·64 square miles. Devarakadus 878=15,506·99 acres =24·22 square miles. 2 Deductions & 78 special surveys.	Nil.	Rs. 95—7—6	Cadastral survey Rs. 95 4 11 Skeleton survey ,, 39 11 10 Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	143 Villages completed =102·59 square miles.	Nil.	Nil.	Rs. 144—14—8

The average cost per square mile, though very low, appears large compared with last year's, but this is due to the season being a short one from 1st May to 1st November (when the survey was closed) of which a large portion *viz.*, from June to October were recess months.

FORM C.

2. Incidence of the Land Revenue on Area and Population in Coorg for the financial year 1892-93

District.	Nature of Tenure.		Total area by survey less feudatories Table A1 (1) minus Table A1 (2a).	Deduct.		Balance, *i.e.* fully assessed area for which returns are available.		Total land revenue (excluding cesses) of district (column 2.)	Population of district (column 2)	Land revenue per head of population (columns 5 and 6.)	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area (column 4(a).	Incidence of land revenue (column 8) on fully assessed area (column 4).		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (columns 8 and 11).	Towns of over 10,000 inhabitants.	
	Nature of Nenure.			(1) Area not fully assessed.	(2) Area for which returns, so far as required for this Table, are not available.	Total.	Cultivated.					For total area.	For cultivated area.			No. of Towns.	Aggregate population.
1			2	3(a)	3(b)	4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Coorg ...	Ryotwari.		10,12,260	9,10,504	...	1,01,756	84,025	Rs. 2,96,018-0-9	1,73,055	Rs. 1—11—4	Rs. 2,22,602-2-9	Rs. 2—3—0	Rs. 2—10—4	...	...	...	...

I. E. FISCAL.

FORM D.

3. Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government, during the financial year ending 1892—93.

Nature of tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross area.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
(c) Village communities						
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
(c) Village communities						
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
(c) Village communities						
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
(c) Village communities						
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	15,297	...	6,792	25,664	1·67	5 11 1
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue free tenures. In perpetuity	9,554	...	4,795	50,380	5·26	7 10 11
For life or lives	6	...	2	69	11·50	...
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Purchasers of waste lands	6,723	...	6,723	76,092	11·31	20 2 4
9. Others	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	31,580	514	18,312	1,52,205	4·80	9 5 7

FORM E.

4. Register of Transfers of Landed Property during the financial year ending 1892—93.

Districts and Class of Tenure.	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors. Revenue paying	44	640	2,575	3,876·4
Wholly or partly revenue free ...	...	13	...	59·25
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer	...	...	...	...
Total.....	44	653	2,575	3,935·29

5. Land Revenue for 1892—93.

Description of revenue..	Revenue last year. Assessed.	Revenue last year. Realized.	Revenue this year. Assessed.	Revenue this year. Realized.	Cost of collection.	Net collections during the year.	Outstandingbalances	No. of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Causes of increase and decrease of revenue with explanation of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.				
From settled estates bearing revenue in past year.	3,04,974	1,51,324	3,05,547	1,52,296	2	Rs. 3,65,435 4 11	Previous year ... 5,018 14 1	101	Rs. 2,064 14 8	Balance at the close of 1891—92	...	...	...	1,80,808 10 4
	12 5 11		12 7 15				Past year (1892—93) 1,59,642 3 9			Demand for 1892—93.	...	...	...	3,62,055 5 10
Settled estates added to revenue during the present year.							Total..... 1,64,661 1 10			Total.....	...	...	...	5,42,864 0 2
Settled estates taken off revenue roll in the present year.										Deduct collections:—				
										For previous year ...	1,63,556	13	6	
										For 1892—93 ...	2,01,878	7	5	
Collections from Government estates	10,210	7,782	20,237	20,176	Rs. 8,127 6 10					Total.....	...	...	...	3,65,435 4 11
	11 4 1		1 11 3							Net.....	...	...	...	1,77,428 11 3
Income from sale of Government estates										Deduct remissions...	...	...	...	12,767 9 5
Miscellaneous. Land revenue not included in the above.	38,189	31,312	36,270	29,405	4 6					Balance on 31st March 1893. ...	...	...	...	1,64,661 1 10
	12 3 0		7 4 4											
Total.....	3,53,375	1,90,418	3,62,055	2,01,878	7 5									
	4 0 13		5 10 7											

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A. LEGISLATURE.

1. Statement of the Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Coorg, during the year 1892—93.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Act.	Date on which extended.
Act V of 1861	...	Police Act extended to Murnad and Sunticoppa ...	Government of India Notification No. 472, dated 27th August 1892, published at page 47, part I of the Coorg District Gazette, dated 1st October 1892.
Regulation No. IV of 1892	...	Regulation for the management of Temple Funds in Coorg.	Extended from 15th January 1893, under Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 66, dated 19th December 1892, published at pages 1 to 3 of the Coorg District Gazette, dated 2nd January 1893.
Regulation No. I of 1893	...	A regulation to repeal obsolete enactments I of 1881 and IV of 1886 applying to Coorg.	Government of India Notification Legislative Department No. 1, dated 6th January 1893, published at page 10 part I of the Coorg District Gazette, dated 1st February 1893.
Regulation IV of 1893	...	A regulation to provide for the levy of a rate for the preparation of land record and for village service in Coorg.	Extended with effect from 1893—94, under Chief Commissioner's No. 10, dated 22nd March 1893, published at page 28 of part I, Coorg District Gazette of 1st April 1893.

2. Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of Coorg, during the year 1892—93.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what state.
			Nil.		

3. Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the chief administrative authority of the Province of Coorg for the consideration of the Legislature of India, during the year 1892—93.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	Date, result, or present position of the proposed Bill.
		Nil.	

1. Statement showing the general result of the trial of European British subjects in the Province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Description of offence.	Number of persons accused and brought before a Magistrate.								Persons whose cases were disposed of																No. of cases						Subsidiary Table.	
	Remaining at the close of the previous year.	Within the year.					Total.	Died, escaped or transferred to other provinces.	Number actually brought to trial.	By District Magistrate and other 1st class Magistrates.						By Courts of Sessions.				By High Court.			Total for all Courts.										
		On complaint, section 191 (a) Criminal Procedure Code.	On Police report, section 191 (b) of the Code.	By Magistrate *suo motu*, section 191 (c) of the Code.	On transfer from another province.					Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Committed. To Court of Session.	Committed. To High Court.	Transferred by order under section 451 B of the Code.	Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15.	Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 449 of the Code.	Total exclusive of column 17.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Total.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Total.	Number of persons under trial at the close of the year.	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court for an order under section 466 of the Code.	Of those entered in column 5, number who applied under section 2, Act III of 1884, for transfer or committal of their cases.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court under section 526 of the Code for the transfer of their cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code.																																			
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, chapter VII ...																																			
Offences against the public tranquillity, chapter VIII ...																																			
Offences by or relating to public servants, chapter IX ...																																			
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, chapter X ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...		
False evidence and offences against public justice, chapter XI ...																																			
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, chapter XII...																																			
Offences relating to weights and measures, chapter XIII ...																																			
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, chapter XIV.																																			
Offences relating to religion, chapter XV ...																																			

Subsidiary Table.

Of the total number of persons shown in—										Of cases shown in column 30.	
Column 16.			Column 21		Columns 24 and 25.					Disposed of by Magistrates.	Disposed of by Sessions Judges.
Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 A (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number of those in column 35(1) whose cases were transferred under section 451 B of the Code.	Number who claimed a mixed number of Assessors, section 451, (2) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Being European British subjects	Other than European British subjects.	Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	7	...	...	...	

Offences affecting the human body, chapter XVI.	Offences affecting life																																				
	Causing miscarriage; injuries to unborn children; exposure of infants; and the concealment of births																																				
	Hurt																																				
	Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement																																				
	Criminal force and assault	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	2	2	...						
	Kidnapping, forceable abduction, slavery and forced labor																																				
	Rape																																				
	Unnatural offence																																				
Offences against property, chapter XVII.	Theft																																				
	Extortion																																				
	Robbery and dacoity																																				
	Criminal misappropriation of property																																				
	Criminal breach of trust																																				
	Receiving of stolen property																																				
	Cheating																																				
	Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property																																				
	Mischief	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...						
	Criminal trespass																																				
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, chapter XVIII																																					
Criminal breach of contracts of service, chapter XIX																																					
Offences relating to marriage, chapter XX																																					
Defamation, chapter XXI																																					
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, chapter XXII		...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	1	1						
Offences under special and local laws																																					
Cattle Trespass Act		...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...						
Elephants Preservation Act		...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...						
Police Rules		...	...	...		...		...		...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												
Total		...	...	...	8	...	8	...	10	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	9	1	8	7	1						

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CIVIL AND CRIMINAL.)

Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg on the last day of the year 1892, with the cost of tribunals.

Name of province.	Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Courts, but Superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.
						Judges of Chief Court of province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Province of Coorg. Territory subject to the High Court. Civil ...	1,532 square miles.	1,73,055	..	1	...	1	...	1	...	13	3,586	1,110	*101	*31	*82,077—1—10	*68,245—5—9	
Criminal ...			1	1	...	1	...		...	19	2,389	19	*83	19			
Total.....																	

Grades of judicial officers.		Europeans.	Natives.
Officers exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction.	1 District Magistrate. 1 Sessions Judge. 1 Judicial Commissioner.	3	19
Officers exercising original jurisdiction only.	1 1st class Magistrate. 8 2nd class Magistrates. 10 3rd class Magistrates.		

* Includes the figures of the Judicial Commissioner's Court.

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

Statement of offences reported and of persons, tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons					Remarks.
				Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences againt the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code									
Do relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII									
Do against the public tranquillity do VIII	11	11	12	58	39	12	...	7	
Do by or relating to public servants do IX									
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants ... ... do X	19	19	19	27	8	13	...	6	
False evidence and offences against public justice ... ... do XI	23	23	23	32	3	24	1	4	1 escaped.
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps ... ... do XII	2	2	2	3	3	...	...	...	
Do relating to weights and measures do XIII	8	8	8	16	6	10	...	...	
Do affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals do XIV	18	15	15	28	11	17	...	...	
Do relating to religion ... do XV									
Offences affecting human body, Capter XVI. — Offences affecting life ...	9	9	10	13	8	8	...	...	
Causing of miscarriage; injuries to unborn children; exposure of infants; and the concealment of births...	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	...	1 escaped.
Hurt	90	79	82	215	157	37	1	20	1 died.
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement ...	35	27	30	65	54	8	...	3	
Criminal force and assault ...	386	355	370	730	590	79	...	61	
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labor	5	4	4	6	4	1	1	...	1 escaped.
Rape	4	4	4	8	6	2	...	...	
Unnatural offence ...									
Offences against property, Chapter, XVII. — Theft	348	205	232	484	300	131	9	44	2 died,7 escaped
Extortion	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Robbery and dacoity ...	10	9	9	30	18	12	...	...	
Criminal misappropriation of property	11	7	7	8	3	5	...	...	
Criminal breach of trust ...	76	39	40	59	37	18	2	2	1 died,1 escaped
Receiving of stolen property.	13	13	14	20	9	11	...	...	
Cheating	14	12	13	19	13	3	1	2	1 escaped.
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ...									
Mischief	165	127	137	217	179	16	2	20	2 escaped.
Criminal trespass ...	100	71	75	148	110	36	...	2	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII	5	5	5	9	6	...	...	3	
Criminal breach of contracts of service ... ... do XIX									
Offences relating to marriage ... do XX	7	6	6	13	10	2	...	1	
Defamation ... ... do XXI	2	2	2	3	2	1	...	...	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance ... ... do XXII	536	469	496	818	708	79	3	28	3 escaped. In 2 cases the complainants were ordered to pay compensation.
Offences under Special and Local laws.									
Police Act V of 1861	85	85	90	115	15	100	...	...	
Cattle Trespass Act 1 of 1871	48	46	47	99	68	19	...	12	
Excise Act XXII of 1881	41	40	40	50	8	42	...	...	
Indian Arms Act	3	3	3	3	...	3	...	...	
Vaccination Act XIII of 1880	11	11	11	11	11	...	...	...	
Post Office Act	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Elephants Preservation Act	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Municipal Bye-Laws	16	16	16	16	7	9	...	...	
Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878 ...	4	4	4	6	2	4	...	...	
Forest Act VII of 1878	19	19	20	60	32	23	1	4	Escaped.
Act VIII of 1859 (Breach of Contract)... ...	888	565	565	763	518	245	...	...	
Proceedings under Chapter VIII security for good behaviour	4	4	4	11	10	1	...	...	
Possession, Chapter XII	2	2	2	3	2	1	...	...	
Indian Stamp Act	3	3	3	4	...	3	...	1	
Total.....	3,027	2,322	2,423	4,177	2,958	977	22	220	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

3. Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Province of Coorg during the year 1892.

Nature of Proceedings.	Total number of cases before the Courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under chapter VI C and section 485 ...	1	1	1	...	
2. Proceedings under chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace ...	4	11	10	1	
3. Proceedings under chapter VIII security for good behaviour ...	2	3	2	1	
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, chapter X	2	2	...	2	
5. Possession, chapter XII					
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under chapter XX, section 250	9	10	6	4	
7. Non-attendance of jurors or assessors, chapter XXIII, section 332 ...	1	1	...	1	
8. Contempts of Court under chapter XXXV					
9. Maintenance, chapter XXXIV					
10. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under chapter XLII					
Total.....	19	28	19	9	

4. Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the Province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Sessions Court	9	...	1	8	...	...	...	3	8	36	
District Magistrate's Court	387	19	200	101	31	7	29	203	18	341	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	3,997	211	2,757	837	...	1	191	2,183	13·05	5,281	
Total.....	4,393	230	2,958	946	31	8	220	2,389	12·8	5,658	

5 Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the Province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Class of Tribunal.	Persons sentenced to										Detail of punishment.																		
				Imprisonment.							Fined.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.			
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or securities for good behaviour	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	Number of boys whose sentences were committed to detention in a reformatory school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Court of Sessions ...	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350 0 0	...	...	1	2	3	1	...	...	...	
District Magistrate's Court.	...	...	...	54	5	...	39	8	1	...	17	18	2	2	...	...	1,512 0 0	1,043 0 8	161 0 0	5	22	18	14	...	1	7	...	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly... ...	...	...	...	137	11	...	512	2	...	...	358	138	15	1	...	...	6,553 2 3	5,759 1 11	447 1 6	65	83	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Total.....	...	1	...	198	16	...	551	10	1	...	375	156	17	3	...	...	8,065 2 3	7,152 2 7	608 1 6	70	106	20	17	1	1	9	...	

NOTE.—245 persons were ordered under Act XIII of 1859 to repay advances or to perform work according to the contract.

II. B. JUDICIAL .—(CRIMINAL.)

PART I.

5 A. Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the criminal tribunals in Coorg during 1892, under sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864, in lieu of other punishments.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												Total.
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
In lieu of other punishments (sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864.)													
1. Theft as defined in Section 378 I. P. C.													
do 379 do	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	6
do 380 do	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
do 381 do	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
do 382 do													
2. Extortion as defined in do 388 do													
do 389 do													
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in— do 411 do													
do 412 do													
4. Lurking house-trespass as defined in— do 443 do													
5. Do by night as defined in— do 444 do													
6 .House-breaking as defined in— do 445 do													
7. Do by night as defined in— do 446 do													
8. Offence under section 14, Act III of 1880.													
Mischief, section 428 I. P. Code ...													
Total.....	...	...	1	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	10

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

PART II.

Showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes. 5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In addition to other punishments (sections 3 and 4)							
A.—Section 3.							
1. Theft as defined in ... Section 378 I. P. C. ...							
do 380 do ...							
do 381 do ...							
do 382 do ...							
2. Extortion as defined in ... do 388 do ...							
do 389 do ...							
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in ... do 411 do ...							
do 412 do ...							
4. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in ... ... do 443 do ...							
5. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
6. House-breaking as defined in ... do 445 do ...							
7. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
8. Offence under section 14, Act III, 1880							
B.—Section 4.							
1. False evidence as defined in ... Section 193 I. P. C. ...							
do 194 do ...							
do 195 do ...							
2. False charge of unnatural offence as defined in ... do 211 and do 377 do ...							
3. Assault as defined in ... do 354 do ...							
4. Rape, as defined in ... do 375 do ...							
5. Unnatural offence as defined in do 377 do ...							
6. Robbery as defined in ... do 390 do ...							
7. Dacoity as defined in ... do 391 do ...							
8. Attempt at robbery as defined in do 393 do ...							
9. Hurt in committing robbery as defined in ... ... do 394 do ...							
10. Receiving stolen property as defined in ... ... do 413 do ...							
11. Forgery as defined in ... do 463 do ...							
do 466 do ...							
do 467 do ...							
do 468 do ...							
do 469 do ...							
12. Lurking house-trespass as defined in ... do 443 do ...							
13. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
14. House-breaking as defined in do 445 do ...							
15. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
Total.....							

PART III.

Showing whippings inflicted under section 5, Act VI, 1864, on juveniles, for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes. 5 and under. 1st conviction.	5 and under. Subsequent conviction.	6 to 10. 1st conviction.	6 to 10. Subsequent conviction.	11 to 15. 1st conviction.	11 to 15. Subsequent conviction.	16 to 20. 1st conviction.	16 to 20. Subsequent conviction.	21 to 25. 1st conviction.	21 to 25. Subsequent conviction.	26 to 30. 1st conviction.	26 to 30. Subsequent conviction.	Total.
Section 193 I. P. C.													
,, 249 do													
,, 323 do													
,, 324 do													
,, 325 do													
,, 352 do													
,, 354 do and Section 5, Act VI of 1864.													
,, 376 I. P. C.													
,, 377 do													
,, 379 &c. do													
,, 471 do													
,, 431 do													
,, 448 do													
,, 451 do													
Sections 456 and 511 I. P. C.													
Railway Act IV of 1879.													
Total.....													

PART IV.

Showing relative number of times whipping was awarded, as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3
Total number of whippings awarded	10	
Total number of other punishments	1,012	
Percentage of whipping	·98	

6. Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the province of Coorg, in the year 1892.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped, transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts	105	...	...	53	...	7	42	...	2	...	1	30	
,, Court of Sessions	8	...	3	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	7	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court. { By persons convicted	12	...	10	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	32·25	
{ By Government from judgment of acquittal..													
Total.....	125	...	13	54	...	8	47	...	2	...	1		
REVISION.													
By Chief Magistrates of Districts	12	...	19	8	...	...	...	...	12	11	...	9	38 complainants on whose behalf applications for revision were made.
,, Court of Sessions	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	Do do do.
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court	39	...	...	23	...	4	...	7	5	...	...	33·63	
Total.....	51	...	20	31	...	4	...	7	18	11	...		
Grand total.....	176	...	33	85	...	12	47	7	20	11	1		

7. Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Class of Tribunals.	Suits for money or moveable property.	Suits under the Rent Law.						Title and other Suits.									Grand Total.	Remarks.
		Arrears of rent with or without ejectment.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	For penalties or damages or compensation for wrongful act on the part of Landlord or tenant.	For ejectment or recovery of possession alone.	All other suits under Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Suits to establish a right of pre-emption.	Mortgage Suits.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Matrimonial Suits.	Testamentary Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the previous heads.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Subedars' Courts	1,239	...	...	...	...	...	1,239	26	...	3	2	...	5	...	19	55	1,294	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,583	...	...	...	...	...	1,583	38	16	...	...	1	...	...	11	66	1,649	
Parpattigars' Courts	626	...	...	...	...	...	626	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	630	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	32	...	...	...	...	...	32	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	10	42	
District Judge's Court...	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	9	...	...	1	3	16	22	
Total.....	3,488	...	...	...	...	...	3,488	73	18	3	11	1	5	1	39	151	3,639	

8. Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Value of Suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.			Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Do Rs. 50.	Do Rs. 100.	Do Rs. 500.	Do Rs. 1,000.	Do Rs. 5,000.	Do Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			12
Parpattigars' Courts	122	508	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,556	2	11	
Subedars' Courts	166	719	399	...	...	...	...	...	10	51,538	9	3	
Munsiffs' Courts	81	461	211	771	112	...	...	...	13	2,70,292	5	8	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	2	70,277	6	8	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	488	15	7	
District Judge's Court...	...	...	...	...	...	11	7	3	1	1,41,390	2	11	
Total.....	369	1,688	611	772	112	51	7	3	26	5,49,543	11	0	

9. Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil and revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg in the year 1892.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

Class of Courts.	Total number of suits before the Courts.	Number of suits disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.		Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.	
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Subedars' Courts	1,386	...	236	25	366	402	9	...	...	203	54	91	5	61	42	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,883	...	151	155	216	662	12	2	...	318	81	286	18	89	36	
Parpattigars' Courts	672	...	153	11	153	236	2	...	...	58	12	47	1	54	39	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	85	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	56	...	1	...	9	15	...	...	...	14	7	10	1	104	30	
District Judge's Court	24	...	2	...	2	6	...	2	...	9	1	2	1	135	27	
Total.....	4,024	...	543	191	746	1,321	23	4	...	603	155	438	26			

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES—(JUDICIAL).

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases contested and uncontested.	Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.					
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Subedars' Courts	192	...	56	4	4	41	5	...	...	49	26	7	...	21— 8	
Munsiffs' Courts	787	...	88	9	4	341	50	...	...	169	76	50	...	21— 6	
Parpattigars' Courts	48	...	12	...	13	14	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	19—26	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	6	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	55—21	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	67	2	14	...	2	20	...	...	...	15	12	2	...	38—21	
District Judge's Court...	75	...	11	...	...	37	8	...	...	8	5	6	...	29—28	
Total.....	1,175	2	181	13	23	453	67	...	...	250	121	65	...	...	

10. Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts of the province of Coorg in the year 1892.

PART I—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, Section 551 C. P. C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under section 561, Act XIV of 1882.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	39	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	19	3	11	1	1	...	45	...	
District Judge's Court	52	...	5	3	2	...	...	...	28	5	4	1	4	...	29	...	
Total.....	91	...	5	7	2	...	...	...	47	8	15	2	5	...	37	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. { Appeals from original decrees ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	46	...	
{ Appeals from appellate decrees ...	21	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	...	...	7	...	93·14	...	
Total.....	23	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	8	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	114	...	7	7	2	...	...	...	59	9	15	2	13	...	...	...	

PART II—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed section 551 C.P.C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Objections under section 561, Act XIV of 1882.	Remarks.
					Rejected.	Modified.	Decreed or granted.	Remanded.	Rejected.	Modified.	Decreed or granted.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	3	...	34	...	
District Judge's Court	21	...	...	1	11	...	...	1	5	...	3	...	...	...	10	...	
Total.....	30	...	...	2	11	...	...	1	7	...	5	1	3	...	22	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. { Appeals from original decrees ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	50	...	
{ Appeals from appellate decrees ...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	54·6	...	
Total.....	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	34	...	...	2	13	...	...	1	8	...	6	1	3	...	...	...	

11. Statement showing the result of proceedings of application for the execution of decrees of the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decree before the Courts.	Applications disposed of				Pending at the end of the year	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.	Number of applications.												Remarks.
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.				On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property		On which immoveable property			On which possession was given.		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected, otherwise than the preceeding columns.	
											Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under sections 305, 322 or 326, Act XIV of 1882.	Was attached, but subsequently released under section 275.	Of moveables.	Of immoveables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
CIVIL COURTS.																					
Subedars' Courts	1,127	...	256	134	579	158	1	18,664 5 5	2	28	69	283	5	9	1	...	6	...	...	...	
Munsiffs' Courts	2,423	...	356	288	1,245	534	19	68,111 12 3	23	81	154	435	30	1	27	...	18	...	...	...	
Parpattigars' Courts ...	464	3	115	28	274	44	1	3,877 2 10	...	12	25	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	8	...	2	2	4	...	...	629 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court...	161	...	20	34	76	31	3	38,194 3 2	...	1	16	34	5	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	
District Judge's Court ...	38	1	10	6	12	9	3	16,838 12 11	...	...	2	8	2	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	
Total.....	4,221	4	759	492	2,190	776	27	1,41,315 4 7	25	122	266	873	42	19	33	...	28	...	...	...	

12. Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act XIV of 1882, in the Province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Class of Courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under section 359.	Application being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Merkara Munsiff's Court	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Virajendrapet do	13	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Assistant do	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	18	...	1	3	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

13. Statement showing the use of juries and assessors in the Criminal Courts in the Province of Coorg in the year 1892.

Classes of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed.	Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications.	Number of accused persons in jury trials.				Number of accused persons in trials with Assessors.				Remarks.
		Tried.	As to whom the Judge			Tried.	As to whom the Judge			
			Approved verdict.	Did not approve of verdict.	Made reference under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code.		Agreed with all the Assessors.	Differed from one or more but not from all the Assessors.	Differed from all the Assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Magistrates' Courts under chapter X, C. P. C. ... Jurors...										
Courts of Session ... Jurors										
Courts of Session ... Assessors	3	...	...	...	...	9	*9	...	...	* Of these 8 were convicted and 1 acquitted.
High Court, Original (Criminal) Jurisdiction ... Jurors...										
Total.....	3	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	...	

14. Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration District of the province of Coorg during the year 1892—93.

Name of District.	Number of registration offices.	Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I. — Compulsory. Instruments of gift, (section 17, clause a).	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value less than Rs. 100 (sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses b and c, or section 5 of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882.	Instruments of perpetual lease (section 17, clause d.)	All instruments of lease (other than of perpetual lease) which have been compulsorily registered under section 17, clause d).	Total of compulsory registrations.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Optional. Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of value less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses a and b.	Instruments of lease for one year or less (section 18, clause c) and instruments of lease exempted under the proviso in section 17.	Awards (section 17, clause i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Total of optional registrations relating to immovable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immovable property transferred.	Registrations affecting movable property, Book IV. — Compulsory. Instruments of gift of movable property (section 123, clause 2 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of sale, &c., of movable property, clause d, section 18.	Obligations for the payment of money, (section 18, clause f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause f.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III.	Number of registrations under section 24.	Number of registrations under section 34.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees including the entries in columns 10, 19 and 26, and the total fees paid for registration under columns 28 and 29.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total expenditure.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Inspector General of Registration ...	1																																					
Coorg	8	3	539	157	483	122	1	12	1,317	7,914 4	...	105	...	2	...	8	4	119	93 0	26,44,320 9 0	...	311	76	113	500	740 4 0	...	2	...	11	26	18	29	356	8,754 8 0	1193 4 0	3,485 1 11	
Total.....	9	3	539	157	483	122	1	12	1,317	7,914 4	...	105	...	2	...	8	4	119	93 0	26,44,320 9 0	...	311	76	113	500	740 4 0	...	2	...	11	26	18	29	356	8,754 8 0	1193 4 0	3,485 1 11	

II. C. PRISONS.

General Summary.

Statement showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
Merkara.	Divisional Jail.	Convicts ...	75	4	79	216	14	230	291	18	309	215	12	227	76	6	82	83·83	6·20	90·03	92·40	6·49	98·89
		Under-trial.	6	...	6	265	13	278	271	13	284	268	13	281	3	...	3	6·57	·29	6·86			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	29	...	29	29	...	29	26	...	26	3	...	3	2·00	...	2·00			
		Total.....	81	4	85	510	27	537	591	31	622	509	25	534	82	6	88	92·40	6·49	98·89	92·40	6·49	98·89
	Taluk Lock-ups.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	39	5	44	39	5	44	39	5	44	...	...	...	1·03	·08	1·11	8·9	·59	9·49
		Under-trial..	12	...	12	470	29	499	482	29	511	470	29	499	12	...	12	7·87	·51	8·38			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total.....	12	...	12	509	34	543	521	34	555	509	34	543	12	...	12	8·90	·59	9·49	8·9	·59	9·49
		Grand Total.	93	4	97	1019	61	1080	1112	65	1177	1018	59	1077	94	6	100	101·30	7·08	108·38	101·3	7·08	108·38

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

1. Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3		4		5		6																		7			8				9																10		11		12		13		14	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received by transfer. A. To undergo sentence. From Jails in the Province.				From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the Province.		From Jails' outside the Province.		B. In transit for transportation or to other Jails. From Jails in the Province.		From Jails outside the Province.		Grand Total.			Transferred to other Jails. A. To undergo sentence.			B. For transportation beyond seas, &c.		Released during the year. A. On appeal.		B. On expiry of sentence.		C. Under Remission Rules.		D. By order of Government. On account of sickness. a			On other grounds. b			Transported beyond seas.			Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Merkara Jail..	75	4	134	6	209	10	...	...	82	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291	18	309	...	...	1	...	14	1	181	11	16	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	39	5	39	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	5	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	75	4	173	11	248	15	...	...	82	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	23	353	...	...	1	...	14	1	220	16	16	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

2. Statement showing the religion, age and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3																				4				5			6																														7		
Serial Number.	Jails	Religion.																				Age.				Education.			Previous occupation.																														Total.		
		A										B		C		D		E		A		B		C		D		A		B		C		Males.																Females.								
		Christians.																																																													
		a				b				c																																																				
		Europeans.				Eurasians.				Natives.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.		Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to read and write.		Able to read only.		Illiterate.		A. Persons employed under Govt. or Mun. or other local authority.		B. Professional persons		C. Persons in service or performing personal offices.		D. Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.		E. Persons engaged in commerce and trade.		F. Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, &c. &c.		G. Mis. persons not classed otherwise.		H. Married.		I. Unmarried.		J. Widows.		K. Prostitutes.				
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail..	...	...	...	...	8	2	23	4	144	7	...	...	*41	1	5	...	183	14	26	...	2	...	91	...	51	...	74	14	8		8		...		40		9		...		151		8		2		4		...		216	14	230
2	Add for Subsidiary Jails...	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	...	11	4	...	...	15	1	...	...	37	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...		...		7		1		...		31		1		...		4		...		39	5	44
	Total...	...	...	...	...	14	2	30	4	155	11	...	...	56	2	5	...	220	19	28	...	2	...	91	...	51	...	74	14	8		8		...		47		10		...		182		9		2		8		...		255	19	274

*Yervar ... ... M. 8 F. 0
Agyani 8 0
Koodiyar 1 0
Bilava 4 0

Thiyar ... ... M. 13 F. 0
Pali 3 1
Moondala 1 0
Manyani 1 0

Kembati ... ... M. 1 F. 0
Panivar 1 0
Total..... 41 1

II. C. PRISONS—(JUDICIAL).

3. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5		
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Numbers according to length of sentence.																						Total.		
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J				
			Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																			A. For life.		B. For a term.						
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail ...	A	11	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	14
		B	49	5	74	4	41	1	7	...	11	1	14	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	201	12	213
		C	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of admissions.	...	60	7	75	4	44	1	7	...	11	1	14	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	216	14	230
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec.† ...	...	...	...	14	1	11	...	10	...	12	1	15	1	13	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	6	82
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	B	39	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	5	44
	Total of admissions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total. of admissions ...	...	99	12	75	4	44	1	7	...	11	1	14	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	255	19	274
	Grand Total. of remaining on 31st December ...	...	...	...	14	1	11	...	10	...	12	1	15	1	13	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	6	82

*A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.
†Classes A. B. C. D. should be amalgamated for this total.

4. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1892, who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3			4										5			6					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.										Ratio per cent of column 4 D to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)					
					A		B		C		D							A			B		
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.							Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.		M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail..	216	14	230	7	...	2	...	...	...	9	...	9		4·16	...	3·91	5	...	5	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	39	5	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	255	19	274	7	...	2	...	...	...	9	...	9		4·16	...	3·91	5	...	5	...	...	...

5. Statement showing the escapes and re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1891 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.
1	Merkara Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

II. C. PRISONS—(JUDICIAL).

6. Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4	5					6	7												8	9	10	11	12	13
				Offences dealt with by Superintendents.						Punishments inflicted by Superintendents.																	
										Minor.						Major.											
Serial Number.	Jails.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	a	b	c	d	e	By Criminal Courts.	a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c	d	e	f	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 7f to column 3.	Ratio of column 8f to column 3.	Ratio of column 9 to column 3.	Ratio of column 8d to column 3.	Serial Number.
				Relating to work.	Relating to prohibited articles.	Relating to assaults mutiny and escapes.	All other breaches of jail rules.	Total.		Warnings.	Penal diet.	Separate and solitary confinement.	Hand cuffing and link fetters.	Other punishments.	Total.	Separate cellular & solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Fetters.	Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.	Total.							
1	Merkara Divisional Jail.	90·03	...	8	8	...	15	31	...	5	12	2	...	11	30	...	1	...	...	...	1	31	33·32	1·11	34·43	...	1

8. Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during 1892.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	Merkara Jail	83·83	6·20	3·43	1·00	4·09	16·13	5	1	1	...	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	1·03	·08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	84·86	6·28	3·43	1·00	4·09	16·13	5	1	1	...	

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL.)

9. Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4
Diet scale of labouring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-labouring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
Merkara Divisional Jail ...	Detailed statements of all the diet scales in use are attached.		
Taluk Lock-ups	East Indian convicts at 6 annas per diem and natives at 2 lbs. rice and 3 pies a day.		

Diet Scale for all classes of Native Convicts in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	For men sentenced to more than 3 months' rigorous imprisonment.							For men sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 3 months and under.							Simple, women and under-trial.							Juvenile Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
Rice ...	...	12	...	12	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	10	...	...	...	10	...
Ragi ...	26	13	26	13	26	13	26	24	12	24	24	24	12	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	...	20	10	20	20	20	10	20
Dal or ballar...	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meat (with bone) ...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...
Tyre ...	...	8	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Gingelly oil ...	...	1	...	1	...	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1
		4		4		4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		16	16	16		16	16
Ghee ...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	8		8		8																	8				8		
Tamarind ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Salt ...	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Curry powder.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Onions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Garlic ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
Vegetables ...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Firewood ...	1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.						

Men who do not get meat to get 4 oz. of dal and 8 drams of ghee on meat days. 2 drams of salt to be issued powdered and eaten when sprinkled over the food.	Men who do not eat meat to get 3 oz. of dal and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.	

Diet Scale for European and Eurasian Prisoners in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Remarks.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	
Bread	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	Medium labouring diet—oz.
Meat	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	12 bread.
Rice	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8 meat.
Vegetables	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8 vegetables.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Other ingredients are the same.
Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	
Curry powder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Non-labouring, under-trial diet—oz.
Pepper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 bread.
Dhall flour	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	6 meat.
Wheat	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 vegetables.
Salt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other ingredients are the same.
Ghee	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	
Tamarind	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	To females
Lime pickle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Full diet 12 oz. bread.
Sugar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8 ,, meat.
Coffee	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Medium 12 oz. bread.
Milk	½ Pint daily.							6 ,, meat.
Firewood	2 lbs. ,,							

II. C. PRISONS.

Scale for Hospital Diet in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

| No. | Classes of diet. | Ingredients. | | |

II. C. PRISONS.—(FINANCIAL.)

12. Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7													8	9		
Serial Number	Name of Jail.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number employed on working days.													Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the P. W. Department.	Ratio per cent on column 4 of those employed on working days as		
						A	On prison duties.					On Jail buildings.				K	L					
						On unremunerative labour.	B	C	D	E	F	Additions and alterations.		New Jails.		Manufactures.	Public Works (*vide* H. D.—J. Circular No. 19-1200, dated 12th September 1884.					
							Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, *e. g.*, wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G	H	I	J		Public Works.	Other extra-mural labour.		Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7 K).
												Under Superintendent.	Under Public works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public works Department.							
1	Merkara Jail	·72	72·18	4·66	...	...	4·43	12·57	1·80	7·56	9·54	...	...	...	...	42·48	...	...	1,556	6·13	17·41	58·85
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	1·11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	·72	73·29	4·66	...	...	4·43	12·57	1·80	7·56	9·54	...	...	...	...	42·48	...	...	1,556	6·13	17·41	58·85

13. Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4	5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1892.		Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.		Total.		Paid into treasury on manufacturing account.		Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1892.		Total.		Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).		Average earning per head calculated on column 3.		Average earning per head calculated on column 4.		Remarks.
				Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	
1	Merkara Jail ...	72·18	42·48	...	...	5,353	15	5,353	15	10,950	3	...	...	10,950	3	5,596	4	77	8	131	11	
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	1·11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	73·29	42·48	...	...	5,353	15	5,353	15	10,950	3	...	...	10,950	3	5,596	4	77	8	131	11	

14. Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, Statement X).		Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, Statement X).		Total cash earnings (column 11 of Statement XIII).		Average cash earnings per head of average strength.		Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).		Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).		Remarks.
		Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	
1	Merkara Jail	12,002	11	121	5	5,596	4	56	9	6,406	7	64	13	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	454	14	47	15	...	...	...	...	454	14	47	15	
	Total.....	12,457	9	169	4	5,596	4	56	9	6,861	5	112	11	

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL).

15. Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12														
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fevers.			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Ratio per mille of average strength.														
																													A			B			C		D			E		
																													Of admissions into Hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail. Convicts	96	5	101	83·83	6·20	90·03	100	4	104	105	6	111	4·51	·13	4·64	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1252·53	967·74	1232·92	53·79	20·96	51·53	...	...	...	23·85	...	22·21	23·85	...	22·21
	Under-trials	11	3	14	6·57	·29	6·86	16	1	17	2	...	2	·02	...	·02	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	304·41	...	291·54	3·04	...	2·91	...	...	...	152·20	...	145·76	152·20	...	145·76
	Civil Prisoners	6	3	9	2·00	...	2·00	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	113	11	124	92·40	6·49	98·89	119	5	124	107	6	113	4·53	·13	4·66	3	...	3	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1158·00	924·49	1142·68	49·03	20·03	47·12	...	...	...	32·46	...	30·33	32·46	...	30·33

16. Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3																						4							
Serial Number.	Jails.	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		Ratio of admisssions and deaths per mille of average strength from—							
		Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Other fevers		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.	
		A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
1	Merkara Jail ...	...	...	26	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	27	...	38	2	...	...	...	...	288·79	...	55·53	...	...	...	422·08	22·21
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	26	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	27	...	38	2	...	...	...	...	288·79	...	55·53	...	...	...	422·08	22·21

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL.)

17. Statement showing the mortality according to age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3						4						5						6						7					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.					
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of death per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Merkara Jail	1·15	...	...	...	...	...	61·99	6·20	2	...	32·26	...	20·01	...	...	...	...	...	·68	...	...	...	...	...	83·83	6·20	2	...	23·85	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	1·15	...	...	...	...	...	61·99	6·20	2	...	32·26	...	20·01	...	...	...	...	...	·68	...	...	...	...	...	83·83	6·20	2	...	23·85	...

18. Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 months in jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	Merkara Jail ...	23·83	2	83·92	18·76	...	...	15·21	...	...	11·63	...	...	12·42	...	...	8·18	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	23·83	2	83·92	18·76	...	...	15·21	...	...	11·63	...	...	12·42	...	...	8·18	...	...

19. Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1892.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail	6	...	265	13	271	13	284	6·57	·29	6·86	179	11	190	88	2	90	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	3
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	12	...	470	29	482	29	511	7·87	·51	8·38	386	25	411	64	4	68	18	...	...	...	2	...	12	...	12
	Total.....	18	...	735	42	753	42	795	14·44	·80	15·24	565	36	601	152	6	158	18	...	...	...	3	...	15	...	15

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement A, showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails of Coorg at the close of the year 1892.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1892, in the part of the Jail devoted to—														Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards in the enclosure to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Simple prisoners.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F								
1	Merkara' Divisional jail, accommodation calculated at 36 square feet of superficial area and 648 cubic feet of capacity per prisoner in association.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	282 square yards.			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	14	...	4	...	6	3	11	3	4	...	3	5	85	138				
		Do without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total.....	14	...	4	...	6	3	11	3	4	...	3	5	91	144				
		Total average population	...	...	·72	...	2·00	...	6·57	·29	...	...	1·15	6·20	81·96	98·89				

Statement B, showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4	5					6					7
Serial Number.	Jails	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.					Remarks.
				a	b	c	d		a	b	c	d		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	
1	Merkara Jail ...	227	99	43	40	12	...	95	11	20	1	1	33	

(Form to be used by Superintendents of Jails.)

Statement C, Annual return showing the working of the mark system to be submitted by Superintendents of Jails.

1	2											3										4
Names of all convicts released during the year who were granted remission or gratuity for marks earned by industry (with or without special marks.)	Amount of remission in days gained by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—											Amount of gratuity earned by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—										Remarks.
	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	
Ibrahim Saib		55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 5 4									
Subba Charry		66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 7 3									
Imam Shah		64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 0									
Thimma		71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 6									
Jogi		69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 6									
Karriah		57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 6 9									
Rajah Maistry			125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 4 0								
P. Anniah...			130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 2 2								
Nanjiah			69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 3								
Doode Gowda			...	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 11							
Karriah			...	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 11							
Perumaloo			...	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12 6							
G. Pootha...			...	...	251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 7 4						
G. Thimapoo			...	...	254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 6 3						
P. Poothia			...	...	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 5 2						
B. Thimapoo			...	...	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8 6						
Total...		6	3	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	3	4						

II. C. PRISONS.

(FORM TO BE USED BY INSPECTORS GENERAL.)

Statement C, showing the working of the mark system during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4										5										6										7	8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.										Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.										Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.										Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.
			Sentenced to—										Sentenced to—										Sentenced to—												
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.			
1	Merkara Jail	...	6	3	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	130	191	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	63⅔	108	173⅔	253¼	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8 6	1 4 2	

Statement D, showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned.

1	2																						3		
Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted to jail during the year 1892, under sentence not exceeding—																						Total.		
	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J				
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding 3 months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																	A — For life.		B — For a term.						
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total
Negligently suffering a prisoner to escape	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Abstructing a public servant in the discharge of his public functions	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Fabricating false evidence	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Giving false evidence	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Escaping from lawful custody	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Using criminal force	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Assault	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
Causing hurt by a dangerous weapon	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Wrongful confinement	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Taking away a married woman	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Rape	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Theft	20	2	9	...	15	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	3	49
Theft in a building	4	...	8	1	8	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	24
Theft by a servant	2	1	2	1	6	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	16
Lurking house-trespass and house-breaking ...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
Criminal breach of trust	3	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	10
Criminal breach of trust by a servant...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Robbery	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Receiving stolen property	1	1	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
Cheating	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Mischief by killing an animal	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Breach of Contract	12	2	26	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	3	42
Section 34 of Police Rules	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Setting fire to a reserved forest	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Section 39 of Excise Act	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Possessing a gun without a license	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Voluntarily causing hurt	2	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
Total.....	60	7	75	4	44	1	7	...	11	1	14	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	216	14	230

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement showing the number of cases in which fetters were imposed on prisoners in the Merkara Divisional Jail during the year 1892.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.											
	Under 1 month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PART I.												
As a punishment for offences against prison discipline ...												
(1) By order of a Magistrate..												
(2) By order of the Jail Superintendent ...	Nil.											
PART II.												
For safe custody... ...												

APPENDIX.

Statement showing the number of habitual offenders admitted into the Merkara Divisional Jail for the year 1892.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column 3 not so identified, and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in Jail, identified by the Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of convicts who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Merkara Jail ...	230	1	8	...	9

II D.

PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases.															
			Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police.			Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7.			Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
											Suo motu.	By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	A	B	C			
														Ending in conviction.	Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
1	115	Abetment of offence not committed, &c.																	
	117	Abetting commission of offence by public, &c.																	
	118, 119	Concealing design to commit offence, &c.																	
		Total.....																	
		Class I.—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice.																	
2	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	231 to 263, 467 and 471	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government notes ...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	212 to 216 ...	Harbouring an offender ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	224 to 226 ...	Other offences against public justice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly ...	12	1	...	3	9	5	75	55·55	9	...	...	3	4	5	33·33	42·85	...
7	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	14	1	...	3	11	5	64·28	45·45	9	...	...	3	4	5	33·33	42·85	...
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.																	
8	302, 303, 396 ...	Murder ... by thugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		Murder ... ,, dacoits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		Murder ... ,, robbers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11		Murder ... ,, poison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12		Other murders ...	1	...	...	1	2	2	100	100	1	...	...	2	...	...	100	100	...
13	307	Attempts at murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	304, 308... ...	Culpable homicide	7	1	...	...	5	4	71·43	80	5	...	...	4	1	...	80	80	...
15	376	Rape	4	...	...	...	4	1	25	25	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	2	...	...	...	2	1	50	50	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant.	2	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	2	...	...	2	...	...	100	100	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
21	328	Administering stupifying drugs to cause hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon ...	45	3	...	2	36	15	40	41·66	18	...	...	3	12	5	16·66	20	...
24	363 to 369 ...	Kidnapping or abduction ...	6	...	...	...	5	1	83·33	20	5	...	...	1	4	...	20	20	...
25	346 to 348 ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion	4	1	...	...	3	2	75	66·66	3	...	...	2	1	...	66·66	66·66	...
26	372. 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a minor for prostitution.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft, or wrongful confinement.	10	1	...	1	9	3	80	33·33	8	...	...	3	5	1	37·5	37·5	...
29	304A, 338 ...	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	83	6	...	4	70	32	55·42	45·71	46	...	...	20	24	6	43·47	45·45	...

POLICE.

I.

the year 1892, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C. A. When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C. B. When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Persons. Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year. Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate. By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.) By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year. Before appearing before a Magistrate. In custody of police.	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Property. Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	12	...	45	6	63	1	4	8·88	58	15	...	12	...	7	15·55	13·46	...	...	...	31	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	12	...	45	9	66	1	4	8·88	61	18	...	12	...	7	15·55	13·46	...	...	...	31	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	13	...	13	...	...	...	13	9	...	4	...	3	23·07	23·07	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	6	8	...	...	...	8	6	...	2	...	2	100	100	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	100	100	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	100	100	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	4	100	100	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	2	...	45	21	68	...	21	46·66	47	17	...	13	...	4	8·88	15·38	...	...	...	17	...							
...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1	1	14·28	5	4	...	1	...	1	14·28	20	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	7	4	...	3	...	3	42·85	42·85	...	...	...	...	...							
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...	...	1	...	22	...	23	...	...	...	23	10	...	10	...	10	45·45	43·47	...	...	...	3	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	4	...	106	28	138	2	22	20·75	114	52	...	40	2	32	30·18	37·20	...	...	...	20	...							

II. D.

PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police. *Suo motu.*	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. A. Ending in conviction.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. B. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. C. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false, or to have occurred.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
		Class III.—Serious offences against person and property or against property only.																	
30	395, 397, 398 ...	Dacoity	3	...	...	...	3	1	100	33·33	3	...	...	1	1	1	33·33	50	...
31	399, 402 ...	Preparation and assembly for dacoity...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	394, 397, 398 ...	Robbery with hurt. — By poisonous or stupifying drugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery with hurt. — By other means ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	392, 393	Robbery ... — In dwelling house ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery ... — On the highway, between sunset and sunrise ...	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
		Robbery ... — Other robberies ...	21	8	...	1	8	2	52·38	25	11	...	...	3	5	4	27·27	37·5	...
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440 ...	Serious mischief and cognate offences...	8	2	...	2	7	1	75	14·28	6	...	...	1	6	1	16·66	14·28	...
35	428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	454, 455, 457 to 460...	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt.	72	6	...	6	40	16	45·83	40	33	...	...	11	19	9	33·33	36·66	...
37	449 to 452 ...	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
38	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	311, 400, 401 ...	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	106	16	...	9	60	21	51·88	35	55	...	...	17	32	15	30·90	34·69	...
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.																	
40	341 to 344 ...	Wrongful restraint and confinement ...	31	7	...	4	27	5	58·06	18·51	18	...	...	5	16	1	27·77	23·80	...
41	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
42	374	Compulsory labor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	32	7	...	4	28	5	59·37	17·85	19	...	...	5	17	1	26·31	22·72	...
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.																	
43	453, 456	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	379 to 382 ...	Theft ... of cattle... ...	17	2	...	...	15	11	88·23	73·33	15	...	...	11	4	...	73·33	73·33	...
		Theft ... ordinary... ...	399	75	...	43	212	92	39·84	43·39	159	...	...	63	93	46	39·62	40·38	...
45	406 to 408 ...	Criminal breach of trust	76	18	...	3	39	16	44·73	41·02	34	...	...	11	19	7	32·35	36·66	...
46	411, 414	Receiving stolen property	14	...	...	...	14	7	35·71	50	5	...	...	4	1	...	80	80	...
47	447, 448	Criminal house-trespass	99	10	...	5	73	22	26·26	30·13	26	...	...	8	13	10	30·76	38·09	...
48	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle	2	1	...	...	1	1	50	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	...	...
		Total.....	607	106	...	51	354	149	39·53	42·09	240	...	...	98	130	63	40·83	42·98	...
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.																	
49	295 to 297 ...	Offences against religion	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Chapter VII. [B] C. P. C. and Act IX of 1884 ...	Vagrancy and bad character ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Offences against Gambling Act ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Excise Laws... ...	40	...	...	...	40	34	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Cognizable offences under the Acts specified ...	Arms Act	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Police Rules... ...	83	...	...	2	84	76	74·69	90·47	62	...	...	61	2	1	98·38	96·82	...
		Municipal Bye-laws ...	16	...	...	...	16	9	6·25	56·25	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
		Coffee Stealing Prevention Act... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861, and any other Municipal or Local laws.	Public and local nuisances	15	...	...	...	15	10	26·66	66·66	4	...	...	2	1	1	50	66·66	...
53	Other special and local laws cognizable by police.																		
		Total.....	158	1	...	2	158	132	42·40	83·54	67	...	...	64	3	2	95·52	95·52	...
		Grand Total.....	1,000	137	...	73	681	344	43·6	50·51	436	...	...	207	210	92	47·47	49·64	...

POLICE.

I.

the year 1892, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C.		Persons.																				Property.						
A. When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	B. When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year.		Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate		Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.)		Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year.			Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
				Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.						By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.					Before appearing before a Magistrate.		Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.						
																			In custody of police.	On bail.								
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	...	14	7	1	...	6	6	42·85	42·85	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	100	582	73	12·54	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	3	75	1	...	...	1	...	1	25	100	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	73	...	...	
...	...	1	...	30	...	31	...	23	76·66	8	...	...	8	...	8	26·66	100	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	33·33	291	87	29·89	
...	...	4	...	16	...	20	...	15	93·75	5	4	...	1	...	1	6·25	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	22	...	78	25	125	...	42	53·84	83	46	...	36	...	25	32·05	43·10	...	...	...	1	...	18	12	66·66	1,854	563	30·36	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	27	...	143	25	195	...	84	58·74	111	57	1	46	6	41	28·67	47·67	...	...	...	1	...	26	15	57·69	2,800	723	25·82	
...	...	13	...	27	25	65	...	9	33·33	56	43	...	10	...	8	29·62	25·80	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	13	...	28	25	66	...	9	32·14	57	44	...	10	...	8	28·57	25	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	22	...	22	...	6	27·27	16	...	...	16	...	16	72·72	100	...	...	...	...	...	13	9	69·23	427	252	59·01	
...	...	91	...	354	130	575	9	96	27·11	470	300	...	131	...	112	31·63	32·94	...	...	...	39	...	164	98	59·75	8,453	3,389	40·09	
...	...	15	...	40	11	66	2	25	62·5	39	14	...	18	...	14	35	50	...	...	...	7	...	7	4	57·14	267	81	30·33	
...	...	...	...	7	13	20	...	...	...	20	9	...	11	...	5	71·42	71·42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	10	...	30	108	148	...	4	13·33	144	106	...	36	...	15	50	41·66	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	116	...	454	262	832	11	131	28·85	690	429	...	213	...	163	35·90	38·08	...	...	...	48	...	184	111	60·32	9,147	3,722	40·69	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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...	...	...	...	...	50	50	...	...	...	50	8	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	7	...	75	33	115	...	...	...	115	14	...	100	...	72	96	87·80	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	15	16	...	...	...	16	7	...	9	...	1	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	8	20	28	...	...	...	28	10	...	17	...	6	75	75	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	7	...	84	121	212	...	...	...	212	39	...	171	...	79	94·04	86·81	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	179	...	860	470	1,509	14	250	29·06	1245	639	1	492	8	330	38·37	42·58	...	...	...	105	...	210	126	60	11,947	4,445	37·20	

II. D.

PART

Return of non-cognizable

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Average institution of five preceding years.	Instituted by complaint during the year.	Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion.	Total of columns 5 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	115	Abetment of offences not committed, &c. ...				
	117	Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ...				
	118, 119	Concealing design to commit offence				
		Total.....				
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c.				
2	121 to 130, 505 ...	Offences against the State				
3	137	Harbouring deserters by master of ship ...				
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 228 ...	Offences against public justice	4	...	...	...
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223 ...	Offences by public servants	...	...	...	...
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property...	21	23	...	23
7	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents...	3	5	...	5
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	10	8	...	8
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade-marks	...	...	...	...
10	149, 154 to 156, 160 ...	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	10	12	...	12
		Total.....	48	48	...	48
		Class II.—Serious offences against the person.				
11	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	3	1	...	1
12	370	Buying or disposing of slaves	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	3	1	...	1
		Class III.—Serious offences against the property.				
13	384 to 389	Extortion	5	3	...	3
		Total.....	5	3	...	3
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.				
14	345	Wrongful confinement	21	30	...	30
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	411	370	...	370
16	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation... ...	...	...	...	...
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	75	37	...	37
		Total.....	507	437	...	437
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.				
18	417 to 420	Cheating	14	13	...	13
19	403, 404	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	7	7	...	7
20	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	46	40	...	40
21	426, 427, 434... ...	Mischief (simple)	150	137	...	137
		Total.....	217	197	...	197
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.				
22	298	Offences against religion	...	...	...	...
23	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of services ...	...	...	...	...
24	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	14	6	...	6
25	500 to 502	Defamation	7	2	...	2
26	504, 506 to 510 ...	Intimidation and insult	384	496	...	496
27	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	7	15	...	15
28	291A	Keeping a lottery office	...	...	...	...
29	Offences under Chapter VIII (a) C. P. C. ...	Security for keeping the peace on conviction ...	...	...	...	...
30	Offences under Chapter X, C. P. C.... ...	Public nuisances...	...	...	...	...
31	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C. ...	Disputes as to immoveable property	...	2	...	2
32	Cases under Chapter XXXVI, C. P. C. ...	Maintenance of wives and children	6	9	...	9
		Total.....	418	530	...	530
		Special Laws, offences under which are not cognizable by the Police. [*Detail.*]				
		Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	39	47	...	47
		Excise Act XXII of 1881	...	40	...	40
		Indian Arms Act	...	3	...	3
		Indian Stamp Act	...	3	...	3
		Vaccination Act XIII of 1880	15	11	...	11
		Post Office Act	...	1	...	1
		Elephants Preservation Act	...	1	...	1
		Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878... ...	...	4	...	4
		Forest Act VII of 1878...	4	20	...	20
		Breach of Contract Act (XIII of 1859)	1,061	888	...	888
		Municipal Bye-laws	...	16	...	16
		Total.....	1,119	1,034	...	1,034
		Grand Total.....	2,317	2,250	...	2,250

POLICE.

II.

crime for the year 1892, in the province of Coorg.

Number of cases in column 7 in which the police were employed to make enquiry.	Number of cases in which process issued.	Persons.								Remarks.
		Number of persons against whom process issued.	Actually appeared before the Courts, including pending from last year.	Discharged after appearance.	Acquitted.		Convicted.		Waiting trial at close of year.	
					By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
									...	
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	3	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	
3	3	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	...	6	...	4	...	2	...	...	
3	3	3	9	3	4	...	2	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
62	62	89	99	23	46	...	5	...	25	
62	62	89	99	23	46	...	5	...	25	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	4	4	3	...	...	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	11	30	30	9	9	...	1	...	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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13	13	34	34	12	9	...	1	...	12	
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
81	81	130	146	42	59	...	8	...	37	

Thuggee and dacoity, administration of poisonous or stupifying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes in the province of Coorg, for the year 1892.

Description of Crime.	Cases.				Persons.							Comparative Return.													Remarks.
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II and III brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns II and III in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	Number of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen			Property recovered			
												1890	1891	1892	1890	1891	1892	1890	1891	1892	1890	1891	1892	1890	1891	1892	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			14			15			16			17			18
Thuggee { by strangulation / by poison.																											
Dacoity on land																											
Dacoity on water ...																											
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs—																											
(*a*) With murder ...																											
(*b*) Without murder ...																											
Other professional crimes, *viz.*—																											
Kidnapping																											
Cattle-theft																											
Total.....																											

Nil.

II. D. POLICE.

3. Statement showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1892.

District.	Sanctioned strength of Police force.										Cost of Police.												
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid for wholly or in part from imperial or provincial revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly from other than imperial or provincial revenues.		Pay and travelling allowances of controlling officers (col. 2.) and pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents, (col. 3.)	Other expenses of col. 3.		Total pay of subordinate officers, (cols. 4 and 5.)	Total pay of Constables of all classes (6, 7 and 8.)	Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in cols. 12, 14 and 15.	Average pay of-		Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in cols. 12 to 18.	Total cost.	Payable from imperial or provincial revenues.	Payable from other sources.
		Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents	Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.				Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Coorg	...	...	1	26	...	161	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,039	14,692 3 6	69 6 6	...	...	1,936 1 8	22,736 11 8	...	...

District.	Distribution of force.										Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.	Proportion of the whole force (officers and men).						Proportion of the Police on station duties (officers and men).						Total amount of cognizable crime reported (cols. 4 and 6 of statement A, part 1).	Proportion of cognizable crime to the police force on station duties (cols. 27 and 28).
	District								On town, municipal or harbour duty.	In Cantonments.			To area.			To population.			To area.			To population.				
	Guards at District, Central or Subsidiary Jails.		On Station duty.		Guards over Lock-ups & Treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure, or in reserve.		Total.						Of the whole district.	Of districts exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.		
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.																		
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Coorg ...	2	20	15	77	...	6	17	103	68	...	1,581·66	1,73,055	1 to (8·4)	...	...	1 to(920)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

5. Return showing equipment, discipline and general internal management of the force in the province of Coorg for the year 1892.

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the force.			Punishments.												Reward.		Education.				Enlisted during the year			Number who have left the force during the year.							Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of force.	Number of men on sick report during the year.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.																									
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.		Number of Police rewarded during the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.		Number enlisted during the year			On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (cols. 7 & 8.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.	Percentage of men in Hospital during the year to total strength of force.	
	Officers.	Men.	Number provided with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
North Coorg ...	14	88	22	26	88	1	5	15	51	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	14	29	...	8	17	96	6	...	...	10	6	...	...	4	15·68	3·92	16
South Coorg ...	11	47	4	12	47	...	3	9	45	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	...	1	20	56	2	...	...	8	3	...	...	1	12·07	1·72	7
Jail and Treasury Guard.	2	26	4	4	26	...	...	2	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	1	4	27	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	14·28	...	4
Total.....	27	161	30	42	161	1	8	26	115	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	26	45	...	10	41	179	9	...	...	20	9	...	...	5	14·36	2·65	27

Detail of Fines, &c.

Fined less than	Re. 1	44	38	7 4
,, Re. 1 and less than	Rs. 2	40	73	14 10
,, Rs. 2 ,,	,, 5	41	165	8 8
,, more than	,, 5	10	97	11 5
Degraded		1		...
Suspended...		5		...
Total.....		141	375	10 3

II. D. POLICE.

6. Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1892.

District.	Race.												Religion or caste.																												
													Officers.																Men.												
	Europeans.					Eurasians.				Natives.																																
	District or Assistant District Superintendents.		Subordinate officers.			District or Assistant District Superintendents.	Subordinate officers.			District or Assistant District Superintendents.	Subordinate officers.																																
	Military or Covenanted Civil.	Uncovenanted.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.		On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.		On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	Christians.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.								Other religions.		Christians.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.								Other religions.		Grand total, officers and men.
															Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Goorkhas.	Sheiks.	Coorgs.			Hindus of all other castes.					Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Goorkhas.	Sheiks.	Coorgs.	Heggadegals.	Gowdagals.	Hindus of all other castes.	Gollars.			
1	2	3	4		5	6	7		8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
North Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	12	88	1	5	1	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	5	26	3	5	...	...	8	...	...	41	...	...	102
South Coorg ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	47	...	1	1	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	58
Jail and Treasury Guard ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	7	...	3	...	28
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	25	161	1	6	2	...	...	...	16	1	...	1	...	...	5	38	3	9	...	...	20	4	7	72	3	...	188

II. E. MILITARY.

1. Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Army attached to the province in Coorg in the year 1892—93.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the distribution and employment of the Army attached to the province of Coorg in the year 1892—93.

Nil.

3. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of the native officers and men of the Army attached to the province of Coorg on the last day of the official year 1892—93.

Nil.

II. F. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force for the year 1892—93.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of native officers and men of the Marine Force for 1892—93.

Nil.

III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A. FINANCE.

1. Account of the gross and net revenue of Coorg for the year 1892—93.

Sources of revenue.	Gross receipts.			Refunds and drawbacks.			Charged against income.												Net receipts.			Deficit.		
							Charges of collection including cost of salt, opium and maintaining reproductive works			Allowance and assignments under treaty and engagements.			Allowance of District and village officers and inamdars and charitable grants.			Total.								
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Land revenue	3,65,435	4	11	3,182	8	2	1,25,572	3	6	7,320	12	9	13,990	15	2	1,50,066	7	7	2,15,368	13	4			
Forests	1,17,717	2	8	25	1	5	80,322	0	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,347	1	8	37,370	1	0			
Excise on spirits and drugs.	2,53,845	12	8	6	0	0	5,498	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,504	4	9	2,48,341	7	11			
Total.....	7,36,998	4	3	3,213	9	7	2,11,392	8	6	7,320	12	9	13,990	15	2	2,35,917	14	0	5,01,080	6	3			
Assessed Taxes-Income Tax	10,749	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,749	12	2			
Total.....	10,749	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,749	12	2			
Stamps. General ...	26,835	15	0	420	0	0	867	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,287	15	1	25,547	15	11			
Stamps. Court fee ...	77,743	10	0	234	9	0	1,211	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,445	10	4	76,297	15	8			
Law and Justice. Refunds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Law and Justice. Real Fines ...	5,277	3	9	762	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	762	0	0	4,515	3	9			
Law and Justice. Miscellaneous ...	1,360	1	7	15	12	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	12	0	1,344	5	7			
Interest	118	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	13	1			
Miscellaneous	2,010	2	8	1,566	12	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,566	12	4	443	6	4			
Local rates and taxes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Jails	6,998	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,998	4	11			
Registration	9,947	12	0	21	0	0	2,720	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,741	13	3	7,205	14	9			
Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Education. Fees ...	5,653	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,653	15	3			
Education. Plough Tax ...	5,693	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,693	15	1			
Medical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Printing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Cemetery Funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Public Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Anche Collections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Postage and Service labels.	32,589	14	0	...	...	...	21,572	0	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,572	0	6	11,017	13	6			
Public Works. Refunds ...	2,098	0	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,098	0	2			
Public Works. Sales ...	948	15	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	948	15	0			
Public Works. Real ...	18,446	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,446	11	2			
Military Funds ...	2,034	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,034	12	10			
Electric Telegraph ...	515	8	0	...	...	...	2,232	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,232	0	0	...	...	...	1,716	8	0
Total.....	1,98,273	10	6	3,020	1	4	28,603	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,623	15	6	1,68,366	3	0	1,716	8	0
Excluded Local Funds, Municipal Funds ...	33,624	5	6	...	...	...	1,479	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,479	6	10	32,144	14	8			
School Plantation receipts.	2,339	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,339	6	4			
Total.....	35,963	11	10	...	...	...	1,479	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,479	6	10	34,484	5	0			
Local Funds.....	27,863	2	3	23	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	0	0	27,840	2	3			
Total.....	63,826	14	1	23	0	0	1,479	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,502	6	10	62,324	7	3			
Gross Receipts.....	10,09,848	9	0	6,256	10	11	2,41,475	13	6	7.320	12	9	13,990	15	2	2,69,044	4	4	7,42,520	12	8	1,716	8	0

N. B.—Rs. 1,003—5— 0 granted annually for the worship of deities.
Rs. 8,127—6—10 granted to headmen of villages for collecting revenue. } not being shown in receipts are not shown here.

III. A. FINANCE.

2. Accounts of expenditure from net income of the province of Coorg for the year 1892—93.

	Amount last year, 1891—92.			Amount present year, 1892—93.		
Civil and Political Establishments and Contingencies	32,112	5	5	33,443	11	4
Judicial charges ... Courts	36,238	8	5	35,381	10	2
Judicial charges ... Prisons	15,403	8	0	18,009	5	0
Police charges	23,153	5	7	24,810	6	9
Military	22,922	11	1	21,320	3	8
Deficit ... Post Office	9,815	5	3	...	...	...
Deficit ... Electric Telegraph	3,537	13	11	1,716	8	0
Ecclesiastical	858	14	5	167	4	0
Superannuation and retired allowances	8,426	10	11	9,461	4	11
Public Works ... Civil New	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Works ... ,, Repairs	1,62,180	1	7	1,76,849	15	10
Education	29,604	12	6	31,802	12	7
Miscellaneous	1,949	3	0	2,746	5	1
Total Imperial.....	3,46,203	4	1	3,55,709	7	4
Local.						
District Roads	33,705	6	6	39,036	13	8
Other expenditure						
Other municipal expenditure	24,401	11	8	42,453	12	4
Total Local.....	58,107	2	2	81,490	10	0
Grand total.....	4,04,310	6	3	4,37,200	1	4
Surplus.....	3,08,383	12	9	3,05,320	11	4

3. Account of cash receipts and disbursements of the Treasuries of the province of Coorg for the year 1892—93.

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursements.	Amount.		
Cash balance of last year	3,82,444	9	6	Expenditure as per Statements Nos. 1 & 2.	7,04,527	13	8
Net revenue as per Statement No. 1, deducting Rs. 22,604—13—4 being sale proceeds of waste lands separately shown	7,19,915	15	4	Loans, railways and interest ...	5,426	9	1
Receipts on account of loans and railways ...	...	...	...				
Service Funds	...	...	...				
Re-payment of advances	8,251	3	4	Advances	8,563	13	0
Deposits	1,07,571	2	0				
Prize money	...	...	...				
Sale of waste lands	22,604	13	4	Re-payment of deposits	1,08,034	10	8
Bills drawn on other Treasuries	2,75,196	15	2				
Family remittances	...	...	...				
Remittances	2,45,500	0	0	Bills of Treasuries paid	2,500	12	7
Add amount deducted as per Statement No. 1 ...	2,67,327	12	4				
Total.....	20,28,812	7	0	Remittances to State Treasuries.....	9,32,700	0	0
Disbursements.....	17,61,753	11	0				
Cash balance at the end of the year	2,67,058	12	0	Total.....	17,61,753	11	0

4. Statement showing particulars of the Public Works expenditure shown in Finance Statement No. 2, for the year 1892—93.

Month.		Particulars.	Amount			Total.		
April	1892	By Cheque	34,085	1	2			
May	do	Do	15,605	12	3			
June	do	Do	10,173	9	3			
July	do	Do	6,367	3	4			
August	do	Do	9,327	8	1			
September	do	Do	9,179	10	2			
October	do	Do	11,499	13	2			
November	do	Do	14,646	12	3			
December	do	Do	24,039	15	3			
January	1893	Do	21,281	5	4			
February	do	Do	22,287	4	0			
March	do	Do	29,326	1	8			
		Do	407	0	0			
		Total.....	...	...	...	2,08,226	15	11
Deduct cost of District Fund works carried out by D. P. W. but shown under Local Funds						31,377	0	1
Net shown in Finance Statement No. 2 as Public Works expenditure						1,76,849	15	10

III. A. FINANCE.

5. Statement showing the gross and net revenue of General and Court Fee Stamps in Coorg, for the year 1892—93.

Description.	Gross revenue.	Expenditure.					Net revenue.
		Charges for stamping &c. at Madras.	Establishment and contingencies of Superintendent of Stamps.	Salaried Court Fee Vendors at head-quarters.	Discount to Vendors.	Total.	
Other General Stamps.							
General Stamps	22,803 8 0	...	...	...	793 12 10	793 12 10	22,009 11 2
One anna Stamps for receipts and cheques ...	1,582 8 0	...	...	...	53 15 9	53 15 9	1,528 8 3
Bills of Exchange or Hundi	672 10 0	...	...	...	20 2 6	20 2 6	652 7 6
Court Fee Stamps	49,208 10 0	...	...	...	} 1,211 1 4	1,211 1 4	76,532 8 8
Do stamped papers	28,535 0 0	...	...	...			
Duty on unstamped paper	80 6 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	80 6 0
Do insufficiently stamped paper ...	434 7 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	434 7 0
Fines and penalties	1,262 8 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	1,262 8 0
Miscellaneous	... ...	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Total.....	1,04,579 9 0	...	...	...	*2,079 0 5	2,079 0 5	1,02,500 8 7

* Amount actually debited after deducting Income Tax.

III. B. PUBLIC WORKS.

1. Statement showing the expenditure of money in the Public Works Department in the province of Coorg in the year 1892—93.

Class of Works.	Total expenditure including establishment.						Tools and Plant.
	Capital spent on works yielding income.	Maintenance of works yielding income.	Capital spent on works not yielding income.	Maintenance of works not yielding income.	Total.	Cost of establishment.	
IMPERIAL MILITARY WORKS.							
Original Works	...	...	254	...	...	...	...
Repairs	...	...	...	34	...	..	...
IMPERIAL CIVIL WORKS.							
Original Works.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	10,871	...	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	27,269	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	6,584	...	...	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	44,978	...	...	...	...
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	7,707	...	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	88,466	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	448	...	...	...	...
Total Repairs.....	...	...	96,655	...	...	...	...
Establishment, { Military Works	...	...	...	...	...	66	...
{ Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	32,933	...
Tools and Plant, { Military Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
{ Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,614
INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS.							
Original Works.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Communications	...	...	11,110	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	1,646	...	...	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	12,756	...	...	..	...
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	...	11,343	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	714	...	...	...
Total Repairs.....	...	...	...	12,057	...	...	...
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	6,203	...
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	...	...	372

III. C. RAILWAY, 1892—93.

Name of Work.	Miles opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.					Approximate receipts from passengers.	Approximate receipts from merchandise.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total approximate receipts.	Working expenses approximate.	Net profit approximate.	Number of European Staff.	Number of Native Staff.	Total capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Cooly Class.	Total.									
							Nil.									

III. D. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the Government Ships and Vessels employed during the year 1892—93.

Detail of Vessels.	Tonnage of each vessel and horse power of each engine if a steamer.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual amount earning of the vessel.	Remarks (showing the nature of the duties in which each vessel was employed.)
			Nil.			

2. Statement Showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in 1892—93.

Description of Establishment.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Nil.			

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

1. Acreage under Crops.

English or Vernacular names.					*Botanical names.*
Cereals and Pulses.	1. Rice	74,922	...	...	1. Oryza sativa.
	2. Wheat	...	...	...	2. Triticum sativum.
	3. Barley	...	...	...	3. Horedeum vulgare.
	4. Cholum or Jowar (millet)...	...	...	...	4. Sorghum vulgare.
	5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet) ...	...	...	...	5. Pennisetum typhoideum.
	6. Ragi or Mandua ...	1,358	...	...	6. Eleusine coracana.
	7. Maize	...	...	...	7. Zea Mays.
	8. Gram (Pulse)	179	...	...	8. Cicer arietinum.
	9. Other food grains including pulses	80	...	...	9. Other food grains including pulses.
Oilseeds	10. Linseed	...	...	...	10. Linum usitatissimum.
	11. Til or gingelly ...	20	...	...	11. Sesamum Indicum.
	12. Others	20	...	...	12. Others.
	13. Condiments and Spices ...	...	...	...	13. Condiments and Spices.
Sugar.	14. Sugarcane	...	...	...	14. Saccharum officinarum.
	15. Others cleaned...	...	...	...	15. Others.
Fibres.	16. Cotton	...	...	...	16. Gossypium, sp.
	17. Jute	...	...	...	17. Corchorus, sp.
	18. Others	...	...	...	18. Others.
Dyes.	19. Indigo	...	...	...	19. Indigofera tinctoria.
	20. Others	...	...	...	20. Others.
Drugs and Narcotics.	21. Opium	...	...	...	21. Papaver somniferum.
	22. Coffee	59,787	...	...	22. Coffea arabica.
	23. Tea	...	...	...	23. Camellia theifera.
	24. Tobacco	10	...	...	24. Nicotiana Tabacum and N. rustica.
	25. Cinchona	198	...	..	25. Cinchona, sp.
	26. Indian Hemp	...	...	...	26. Cannabis sativa, sp.
	27. Others	...	...	...	27. Others.
	28. Fodder crops	...	...	...	28. Fodder crops.
	29. Orchards and Garden produce	79	...	...	29. Orchards and Garden Produce.
	30. Miscellaneous crops. Food ...	...	...	...	30. Miscellaneous crops. Food.
	Non-food...	520	...	...	Non-food.
31. Total		1,37,173	...	...	31. Total.
32. Area cropped more than once ...		554	...	...	32. Area cropped more than once.
33. (31-32) Net area cropped during the year		1,36,619	...	...	33. (31-32) Net area cropped during the year.

2. Stock, &c.

	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1. Bulls and Bullocks	38,565	...	...	..	1. Bulls and Bullocks.
2. Cows	28,735	...	...	...	2. Cows.
3. Male Buffaloes	11,098	...	...	...	3. Male Buffaloes.
4. Cow Buffaloes	8,936	...	...	...	4. Cow Buffaloes.
5. Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves)	25,472	...	...	...	5. Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves).
6. Sheep	748	...	...	...	6. Sheep.
7. Goats	3,132	...	...	...	7. Goats.
8. Horses and Ponies	657	...	...	...	8. Horses and Ponies.
9. Mules and Donkeys	307	...	...	...	9. Mules and Donkeys.
10. Camels	...	...	...	...	10. Camels.
11. Ploughs	30,573	...	...	...	11. Ploughs.
12. Carts	782	...	...	...	12. Carts.

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

3. Rates of Rent and Produce for the year 1892—93.

District.	Average rent per acre for land suited for										Average produce of land per acre in lbs.										
	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains	Indigo.	Coffee.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil-seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains.	Indigo.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.
Coorg.																							
Maximum ...	3-5-4	...	1-14-0	...	2-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
Minimum ...	1-10-8	...	0-9-6	...	1-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...												

III. F. PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

FORM B.

1. Wholesale prices of produce, &c., for the year 1892—93.

Districts.	Prices of Agricultural Produce per maund of 80 lbs.																Firewood, per maund.	Salt, per maund.	Iron, per maund.	Plough bullocks, each	Sheep, each.	Fish, per seer.
	Ragi.	*Paddy.	Coffee.	Cardamom.	Cholum or Jowar.	Cumbu or Bajra.	Maize (Seed).	Gram.	Linseed.	Til or Gingelly	Sugar (Gur or Jaggery).	Cotton, cleaned	Jute.	Ghi (Clarified Butter).	Fodder. Grass.	Fodder. Straw.	Fodder. Jowar and Bajra.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.												Rs.		Rs.					
Coorg ...	...	1 7 3	45 13 1	52 5 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 4 4	...	† 0 2 11					

* Hushed rice is not sold whole sale, but only by retail, hence the price of Paddy has been given.

No figures have been entered under Ragi, Gram, Grass as these are not produced in large quantities and sold whole sale.

Columns 20 to 24 are blank as the articles mentioned therein are not produced in Coorg.

† Per maund of 80 lbs.

2. Labor for the year 1892—93.

District.	Wages per diem.		Cart per day.	Camel per day.	Donkeys per day.	Boat per day.
	Skilled.	Unskilled.				
Coorg	1 0 0	0 6 0	1 8 0	...	...	...

III. I. TRADE.

1. Imports, 1892—93.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	Place from which imported.
Agricultural implements	...	18,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Animals living ... ... No.	32,772	1,28,600 0 0	Mysore.
Apparel including haberdashery and millinery ...	...	22,000 0 0	Madras and Bombay.
Arms and ammunition	...	5,000 0 0	Do
Books and printed matter including maps and charts.	...	4,000 0 0	Mangalore, Bangalore and Madras.
Building and Engineering materials	...	34,500 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Candles	...	1,500 0 0	Madras.
Coir manufactured	...	8,000 0 0	Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Cotton	...	2,000 0 0	Mysore and Madras.
Manufactured piece goods	...	1,20,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Madura, Salem & Mysore.
Drugs and other medicines ... ... Cwts.	1,174	21,000 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Earthenware	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Flax manufactures including ropes	...	5,000 0 0	Madras and Calcutta.
Fruits and vegetables	...	40,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Glass and glassware	...	4,000 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Grains	...	4,00,000 0 0	Do
Gums and resins	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Hardware and cutlery	...	20,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Leather manufactures	...	2,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Trichinopoly.
Liquors	...	1,10,000 0 0	Madras and Mysore.
Machines and small works	...	2,000 0 0	Madras.
Metals	...	70,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore and Mangalore.
Oils ... ... Cwts.	9,100	1,69,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Paper and pasteboards	...	10,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Provisions... ... ... Cwts.	14,480	1,14,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Salt ... ... Cwts.	50,820	3,20,000 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Spices ... ... Cwts.	3,350	55,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Sugar and saccharine produce ... ... Cwts.	1,486	1,18,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Silt	...	5,200 0 0	Madras and Mysore.
Tobacco ... ... Cwts.	1,580	31,000 0 0	Bombay, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Umbrellas...	...	6,000 0 0	Madras and Mangalore.
Wood and timber manufactures	...	8,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras and Mangalore.
Wool and woolen manufactures including cumblies ...	...	20,000 0 0	Tellicherry and Mysore.
Sundries	...	1,20,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Treasure	...	3,87,700 0 0	Madras, Bombay, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Government stores	...	10,000 0 0	Madras.
Total.....	...	23,93,500 0 0	

2. Exports, 1892—93.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	To which exported.
Coffee ... ... Tons.	3,170	44,39,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry, and Madras.
Drugs	...	1,500 0 0	Mangalore and Bangalore.
Fruits	...	17,000 0 0	Mangalore and Mysore.
Grain and pulse	...	1,69,000 0 0	Tellicherry and other places in Malabar.
Hides and horns	...	25,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Ganja	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Cardamoms and spices ... ... Cwts.	...	30,000 0 0	Mysore, Tellicherry and Bangalore.
Tobacco	...	... ...	
Wax	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Wood	...	70,000 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Sandalwood	...	82,300	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Bangalore,
Total.....	...	48,35,800 0 0	

III. K. COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

1. Coinage, 1892—93.

District.	Bullion and silver coins imported during the year in lb.						Coined during the year.									Sovereigns imported during the year.	Estimated value of coins in circulation.					
	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.												Gold.		Silver.		Copper.	
	By state.	Private	By state.	Private.	By state.	Private.	Gold mohurs.	Rupees.	Half rupees.	Quarter rupees.	One-eighth rupees.	Double pies.	Single pies.	Small coins.	Total value.		Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.
Coorg ...	...	...	2,375	...	28,973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No data.					

2. Paper Currency, 1892—93.

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year.							In circulation at the end of the year.						Reserve at the end of the year stated in rupees.					
Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.		Total value of Notes cashed during the year.	Total value of Notes issued during the year.	Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.	Coin.			Bullion.		
													Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.
No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.					
57	640	339	32,400	25	25,500	14,41,435	14,29,240	125	1500	1070	1,02,500	88	44,000	...	77,285	...	...	...	...

III. L. CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions of the province of Coorg for the year 1892—93.

Class and order of institution.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.			Subscription.	In-door.	Out-door.	General.	In what shape relief is given.
				Paid by Government.	From Endowment.						
					In land.	In money.					
Civil Dispensary, Merkara ...	1	66·70	11,681	5,033 2 4	...	119 11 2	2143 4 0	567	11,114	11,681	Medicine, food and clothing.
Do Virajendrapet ...	1	52·07	6,803	3,634 2 7	...	79 12 10	266 0 0	607	6,196	6,803	Do
Do Napoklu ...	1	9·32	2,827	365 4 9	...	... ...	12 0 0	11	2,816	2,827	Medicine.
Do Gonicopal ...	1	14·81	3,633	891 11 8	...	... ...	222 9 0	56	3,577	3,633	Do
Somawarpet ...	1	7·12	2,493	436 3 3	...	... ...	... ...	...	2,493	2,493	Do
Inams to Chuttrums.	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Government institutions ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Poor houses ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
General ...	4	154·86	56,525	*6,736 10 7	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	*(1) Merkara Onkareshvara pagoda 380 0 0 (2) Bhagamandala pagoda 3,956 10 7 (3) Rajahs' tombs 2,000 0 0 (4) Irpue pagoda do 400 0 0 6,736 10 7
For Blind ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Deaf ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Lepers ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Supported by general public to relieve paupers ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	Lodging and food.
For Blind ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	(1) Ramanna, Fraserpet.
Deaf ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	(2) Kolavandra Iyappa, Virajendrapet.
Hindus ...	3	65·1	23,762	... ...	...	... .	... ...	...	...	...	(3) Nagiah, Merkara.

	Merkara.	*Virajendrapet.*
Paid by Municipality	4,733 2 4	... 3,434 2 7
Do District Funds	300 0 0	... 200 0 0
Total...	5,033 2 4	... 3,634 2 7

IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A. Ecclesiastical.

Return of persons according to religious denominations in the province of Coorg for the year 1892—93.

1	2		3	4	5			6
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of Ministers or Priests.	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.			Remarks.
	Native.	Others.						
Church of England ...	10	200	1	2	167	4	0	
Church of Scotland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Protestant Dissenters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Roman Catholics ...	2,167	138	2	5	240	0	0	
Greek Church	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Armenian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Syrian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Basel Evangelical Missionary Society	277	9	2	2	...	...	...	
Parsi	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Hindu	1,56,845	...	725	1,336	24,337	1	2	In cash ... 13,785 15 2 Payments by deduction from land revenue ... 990 5 0 Land endowments ... 9,560 13 0 Total... 24,337 1 2
Mahomedans	12,665	...	15	16	54	0	0	Land ... 38 0 0 Cash ... 16 0 0 Total... 54 0 0
Jains	114	...	3	3	47	14	8	Endowment in land.
Total.....	1,72,117	347	748	1,364	24,846	3	10	

IV. C. SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY SOCIETIES.

1. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1892—93.

Name.	Objects.	Income.				Members or Visitors.					When established.
		From Government.	Endowments.	Subscription.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Juvenile.	Total.	Registered or not.	
Merkara Book Club.	A Library for the use of all Europeans in Coorg.										
Merkara Literary Union.	Holds periodical meetings for discussing subjects of general interest.										

THE PRESS.

2. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1892—93.

1	2	3	4	
District.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			News-papers.	Periodicals.
Coorg	Merkara Jail Press	Government ...	Nil ...	The Coorg District Gazette published on the 1st of each month.

IV. B. EDUCATION.

1. Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg at the end of the official year 1892—93.

Area and population.				Public institutions.							Private institutions.					Remarks.
				University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total of public institutions.			Grand total.	Percentage of		
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16
1581·66 ...	Towns 5 Villages 512 Total 517	Males 95,907 Females 77,148 Total 1,73,055	Institutions. For males ...	...	...	3	72	1	...	76	...	43	119	Institutions to No. of towns and villages.	23·02	School going population.
			Institutions. For females ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	2		·38	Boys ... 14,386 Girls ... 11,572 25,958
			Institutions. Total.....	...	...	3	74	1	...	78	...	43	121		23·40	
			Scholars. Males ...	...	...	536	3,492	10	...	4,038	...	509	4,547	Male scholars to male population of school-going age.	31·60	
			Scholars. Females ...	...	...	7	785	...	...	792	...	97	889	Female scholars to female population of school-going age.	7·63	
			Scholars. Total.....	...	...	543	4,277	10	...	4,830	...	606	5,436		20·94	

2. Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1892—93.

	Total direct expenditure on public instruction. §							Total indirect expenditure on public instruction. §								Total expenditure on public instruction.	Remarks.
	University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Institutions ... For males	...	...	14,435	14,126	1,364	...	29,925	...	...	4,366	2,703	800	...	4,061	11,930	41,855	
For females	...	...	...	280	...	...	280	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	100	380	
Total.....	...	...	14,435	14,406	1,364	...	30,205	...	...	4,366	2,703	800	100	4,061	12,030	42,235	
2. (a) Percentages* of provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total provincial expenditure on public instruction	...	...	38·39	14·47	6·21	...	59·08	...	...	19·90	7·38	...	...	13·62	40·91	100	
(b) Percentages* of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(c) Percentages* of municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total municipal expenditure on public instruction	...	...	5·38	57·22	...	...	62·60	...	...	...	4·21	25·18	3·14	4·84	37·39	100	
(d) Percentages* of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction...	...	...	34·17	34·10	3·22	...	71·52	...	...	10·33	6·39	1·89	·23	9·61	28·48	100	
3. Average annual †cost of educating each pupil in—			R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.										
Government institutions { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	28 1 8	0 12 8	136 6 5	...	3 0 11										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	1 11 3	...	...	1 9 3										
Total cost.....	...	...	37 13 10	3 3 2	136 6 5	...	5 15 6										
Local Fund schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...																	
Cost to local funds																	
Total cost.....																	
Municipal schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	...	0 3 10	...	...	0 2 8										
Cost to municipal funds	...	...	0 13 11	3 5 11	...	...	2 9 11										
Total cost.....	...	...	9 4 9	4 9 10	...	...	6 0 4										
Institutions in Native States. { Cost to Native State revenues ...																	
Cost to local and municipal funds ...																	
Total cost.....																	
Aided institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	60 0 0	1 9 8	...	...	6 10 2										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	0 9 1	...	...	0 8 3										
Total cost.....	...	...	143 9 7	6 3 6	...	...	18 1 0										
Unaided do ... ... Total cost.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
All institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	17 12 4	0 12 4	136 6 5	...	4 12 6										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	0 5 9	1 13 4	...	...	1 14 11										
Total cost.....	...	...	30 7 3	3 8 2	136 6 5	...	9 3 4										

* The percentages required for 2 (a), 2 (b), 2 (c) are to be calculated from the figures given in columns 7 a, 7 b, 7 c, respectively, of General Table IV.

† The annual cost is calculated on the direct expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number on the rolls monthly during the year.

‡ The average cost of each pupil in Local Fund and municipal schools is to be obtained from the figures given in General Table VII.

§ Fractions of a rupee should be omitted, except in the columns showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil.

N. B.—Fractional part of a pie greater than ½ is considered to be a pie.

3. Return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg for the official year 1892—93.

Class of institutions.	Public instructions. Under public management. Managed by Government. Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards. Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Maintained by Native States. Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Under private management. Aided by Government, Local Fund or Municipal Boards. Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Unaided. Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning— English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Others.	Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
University Education. *Arts and Professional Colleges.* English ... ... Oriental ... ... Law ... ... Medicine ... ... Engineering ... ... Teaching ... ... Agriculture																																	
Total.....																																	
School Education, General. *Secondary Schools.* For boys: High Schools ...	1	268	257	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	268	268	...	268	2	5	253	4	4	3	...	
For boys: Middle Schools: English ...	...	...	...	...	1	258	197	171	...	...	...	...	1	17	20	15	...	...	...	...	2	275	275	6	258	15	8	247	4	1	4	...	
For boys: Middle Schools: Vernacular ...																																	
For girls: High Schools ...																																	
For girls: Middle Schools: English ...																																	
For girls: Middle Schools: Vernacular ...																																	
Total.....	1	268	257	228	1	258	197	171	...	...	...	...	1	17	20	15	...	...	...	...	3	543	543	6	526	17	13	509	8	5	7	...	
Primary schools. For boys	62	3,590	3,431	2,523	6	380	368	294	...	...	...	...	4	210	212	167	...	...	...	...	72	4,180	150	...	4,180	...	112	3,895	143	30	688	...	
,, girls	...	...	...	...	2	97	91	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	97	...	...	97	...	16	81	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	62	3,590	3,431	2,523	8	477	459	378	...	...	...	...	4	210	212	167	...	...	...	...	74	4,277	150	...	4,277	...	128	3,976	143	30	688	...	

School Education, Special.	*Schools for special instruction.*																																			
	Training schools for masters ...	1	10	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training schools for mistresses...																																		
	Schools of Art																																		
	Law schools																																		
	Medical schools																																		
	Engineering & surveying schools.																																		
	Industrial schools																																		
	Other schools																																		
	Total.....	1	10	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of colleges and schools of public instruction.....	64	3,868	3,698	2,758	9	735	656	549	...	...	...	...	5	227	232	182	...	...	...	...	78	4,830	693	6	4,813	17	141	4,486	151	35	695	...		
Private institutions.	1. Advanced teaching—																																		
	(*a*) Arabic or Persian																																		
	(*b*) Sanskrit																																		
	(*c*) Any other oriental classic																																		
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly. For boys...	43	606	...	...	606	...	...	585	21	...	97	...																						
	,, girls...																																		
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran ... ... ,, boys...																																		
	,, girls...																																		
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards. ,, boys...																																		
	,, girls...																																		
	Total.....	43	606	...	...	606	...	...	585	21	...	97	...																						
	Grand Total.....	121	5,436	693	6	5,419	17	141	5,071	172	35	792	...																						

IV. B. EDUCATION.

3b. Return of Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1892—93.

	Public institution.				Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race			Remarks.
	Aided by the Department.										
	No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Non-Europeans.	Native Christians.	
						Latin.					
Secondary schools.											
For boys ... ... English	1	17	20	15	17	6	...	15	2	...	
Total.....	1	17	20	15	17	6	...	15	2	...	

IV. B. EDUCATION.

4. Return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1892—93.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.																															Total expenditure from—					Grand total.	Remarks.
	Under public management.																					Under private management.																
	Managed by Government.							Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.						Maintained by Native States.							Aided by the Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.											
	Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local Funds in Native States.	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																							
University Education. — English																																							
Oriental																																							
Law...																																							
Medicine																																							
Engineering																																							
Teaching																																							
Agriculture																																							
Total.....																																							
Secondary schools.																																							
School Education, General. — For boys ... High Schools ...	7,223	...	...	2,508	...	...	9,731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,223	...	...	2,508	...	9,731	
Middle Schools { English ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	1661	...	...	1,832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,613	59	...	2,872	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	171	3,274	59	4,704	
Vernacular.																																							
,, girls... High Schools ...																																							
Middle Schools { English ...																																							
Vernacular.																																							
Total.....	7,223	...	...	2,508	...	...	9,731	...	...	171	1661	...	...	1,832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,613	59	...	2,872	...	...	...	...	8,423	...	171	5,782	59	14,435	
Primary schools.																																							
For boys	2,725	5,697	150	2,398	...	...	10,970	...	...	1,378	460	...	...	1,838	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	...	120	204	654	...	1,318	...	...	...	...	3,065	5,697	1,648	3,062	654	14,126	
,, girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	170	...	...	...	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	...	170	...	...	280	
Total.....	2,725	5,697	150	2,398	...	...	10,970	110	...	1,548	460	...	...	2,118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	...	120	204	654	...	1,318	...	...	...	...	3,175	5,697	1,818	3,062	654	14,406	

| | | |

4b. Return of expenditure on the schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1892—93.

Object of expenditure.	Public institutions.					Remarks.
	Under private management. Aided by the Department.					
	Provincial Funds..	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments & other sources.	Total.	
Secondary Schools.						
For boys—English	1,200	1,613	59	...	2,872	
Buildings, furniture, &c...						
Total.....	1,200	1,613	59	...	2,872	

5. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in Coorg at the end of the official year 1892—93.

Class of schools.		Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage.			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
													Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books.					
				1			2			3			4			5					
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools.																					
For boys	Departmental — English	1	268	39	...	39	86	1	87	38	...	38	102	2	104	...	...	...	265	3	268
	Departmental — Vernacular																				
	Local fund — English																				
	Local fund — Vernacular																				
	Municipal — English	1	258	...	...	...	66	...	66	61	...	61	131	...	131	...	...	...	258	...	258
	Municipal — Vernacular																				
	Native States — English																				
	Native States — Vernacular																				
	Aided — English	1	17	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	3	10	1	11	...	...	...	13	4	17
	Aided — Vernacular																				
	Unaided — English																				
	Unaided — Vernacular																				
	Total	3	543	39	...	39	155	1	156	99	3	102	243	3	246	...	...	...	536	7	543
For girls	Departmental — English																				
	Departmental — Vernacular																				
	Local fund — English																				
	Local fund — Vernacular																				
	Municipal — English																				
	Municipal — Vernacular																				
	Native States — English																				
	Native States — Vernacular																				
	Aided — English																				
	Aided — Vernacular																				
	Unaided — English																				
	Unaided — Vernacular																				
	Total																				
	Total secondary schools	3	543	39	...	39	155	1	156	99	3	102	243	3	246	...	...	...	536	7	543
Primary schools.																					
For boys	Departmental	62	3,590	...	...	...	...	...	...	444	48	492	2,072	391	2,463	498	197	635	2,954	636	3,590
	Local fund																				
	Municipal	6	380	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	4	59	288	10	298	20	3	23	363	17	380
	Native States																				
	Aided	4	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	1	30	118	27	145	28	7	35	175	35	210
	Unaided																				
	Total	72	4,180	...	...	...	...	...	...	528	53	581	2,478	428	2,906	486	207	693	3,492	688	4,180
For girls	Departmental																				
	Local fund																				
	Municipal	2	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	89	89	...	7	7	...	97	97
	Native States																				
	Aided																				
	Unaided																				
	Total	2	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	89	89	...	7	7	...	97	97
	Total primary schools	74	4,277	...	...	...	...	...	...	528	54	582	2,478	517	2,995	486	214	700	3,492	785	4,277
	Grand Total	77	4,820	39	...	39	155	1	156	627	57	684	2,721	520	3,241	486	214	700	4,028	792	4,820

N. B.—In this table particulars regarding the normal school are not given. Hence the difference of 1 in the number of intitutions and 10 in the number of pupils between this and the other statements.

5b. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in the public schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg at the end of the official year 1892—93.

Schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March 1893.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed the middle school examination.			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
												Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys—English	1	17	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	3	10	1	11	...	...	...	13	4	17

6. Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in the Coorg during the official year 1892—93.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16a	16b	16c	16d	16e	16f
Arts Colleges—																				
1 Master of Arts																				
2 Bachelor of Arts																				
3 B. Sc.																				
4 First B. A.																				
4 First B. Sc.																				
4 First Arts.																				
4 Previous examination...																				
Colleges for professional training—																				
Law—																				
1 Doctor of Law																				
2 Bachelor of Law																				
Medicine—																				
1 M. D.																				
2 M. B.																				
3 L. M. S.																				
4 First M. B.																				
4 First L. M. S.																				
Engineering—																				
1 M. C. E.																				
2 B. C. E.																				
3 L. C. E.																				
4 First L. C. E.																				
Schools of general education—																				
Matriculation	1	...	...	1	14	...	...	5	19	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	
Higher Examination for women...																				
Lower Secondary Examination. English	2	1	...	3	44	2	...	22	68	9	...	...	5	14	...	...	14	...	...	
Lower Secondary Examination. Vernacular																				
Primary Examination ... English	3	1	...	4	119	8	...	...	127	26	2	...	...	28	2	1	25	...	...	
Primary Examination ... Vernacular	22	...	...	22	80	...	...	9	89	27	...	...	3	30	...	...	30	...	...	
Schools of special instruction—																				
1 Training school vernacular examination for masters. Upper																				
1 Training school vernacular examination for masters. Lower Secondary	1	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	6	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Upper																				
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Lower																				
3 Schools of Art examination																				
4 Vernacular Medical examination																				
5 Examination in Engineering																				
6 Examination in Surveying																				
7 Industrial School examination																				

7. Return showing the distribution of Local fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1892—93.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.														Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.													Remarks.
	In instns. managed by Local Fund Boards.											In instns. managed by—			In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.									In institutions managed by—				
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total Local fund expenditure on public instruction.	Number of institutions	Number of scholars on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.	Total expenditure of Local Fund & Municipal Boards on public instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Arts Colleges.					R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.						R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	
University Education. — English																															
University Education. — Oriental																															
University Education. — *Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.*																															
University Education. — Law																															
University Education. — Medicine																															
University Education. — Engineering																															
Total.....																															
School Education, General. — *Secondary schools.*																															
For boys ... English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	258	197	171	...	171	...	1,661	...	...	1,832	...	...	...	171	171	
For boys ... Vernacular																															
For girls ... English																															
For girls ... Vernacular																															
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	258	197	171	...	171	...	1,661	...	...	1,832	...	...	...	171	171	
Primary schools.																															
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	380	368	294	...	1,378	...	460	...	...	1,838	150	...	120	1,648	1,648	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	97	91	84	110	170	...	...	...	...	280	...	...	...	170	170	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	477	459	378	110	1,548	...	460	...	...	2,118	150	...	120	1,818	1,818	
School Education, Special. — *Schools for special instruction.*																															
Training schools for masters ...																															
Training schools for mistresses ...																															
Schools of Art																															
Law schools																															
Medical schools																															
Engineering and Surveying schools ...																															
Industrial schools																															
Other schools																															
Total.....																															
Scholarships held in — *Inspection.*																															
Arts colleges																															
Professional colleges Training college...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	75	
Secondary schools																															
Primary schools																															
Special schools other training schools (for gymnastics)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	59	
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	800	800	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	100	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154	154	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,188	1,188	
Grand Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	735	656	549	110	1,719	...	2,121	...	...	3,950	150	...	120	3,177	3,177	

V. STATISTICS OF LIFE.

A. Births, Deaths and Marriages.

Return showing births, deaths and marriages among the population of any place or in any class in respect of which particulars may have been ascertained during the year 1892—93, and the average age at which death occurred.

Races or class.	Population of place or number of class.	Number of marriages during the year.	Number of births during the year.	Number of deaths during the year.	Average age at time of death.
Merkara	7,034	18	61	88	35
Virajendrapet	4,447	19	87	253	37
Fraserpet	1,710	8	28	38	31
Somavarpet	1,510	15	21	45	34
Kodlipet	810	9	21	27	30
Total.....	15,511	69	218	451	...

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

1. Statement showing the number of Dispensaries in the province of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population of the province.	Dispensaries.	Number open on 31st Dec. 1891.	Number opened during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on the last day of the year.	Remarks.
1,73,055	1st class	...	...	...	...	
	2nd class	2	...	...	2	
	3rd class	2	*1	...	3	* The Somvarpet dispensary was opened on the 3rd May 1892.
	Total.....	4	1	...	5	

2. Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the province of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3	4													5				6
			In-door patients.													Out-door patients.				
			a	b	c	d	e		f	g		h				a	b	c	d	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Ratio of deaths per cent to total treated.	Number of beds available.		Daily average number.				Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
										Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Coorg ...	Merkara Civil Dispensary ...	2nd	583	451	8	4	109	11	18·69	24	8	14·44	4·68	0·49	19·61	7,694	3,959	11,653	46·74	12,236
	Virajendrapet do ...	2nd	621	407	13	...	190	11	30·59	16	6	12·71	1·74	0·47	14·92	3,250	2,818	6,068	35·61	6,689
	Napoklu do ...	3rd	11	9	...	1	1	...	9·09	...	...	0·19	...	...	0·19	2,465	269	2,734	9·13	2,745
	Gonicoppal do ...	3rd	77	45	9	4	19	...	24·68	...	...	1·50	0·08	...	1·58	2,566	804	3,370	13·61	3,447
	Somvarpet do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,360	567	1,927	11·71	1,927
	Total.....	...	1,292	912	30	9	319	22	24·69	40	14	28·84	6·50	0·96	36·30	17,335	8,417	25,752	116·80	27,044

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

3. Return showing the diseases treated and the deaths from each class of disease in the Civil Dispensaries and Hospitals in the province of Coorg during the year 1892—93.

Place and class of hospitals or of patients.	Number of each case of diseases treated.																					Deaths from each disease.																							
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds and accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do Typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease.	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds and accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.
Merkara Civil Dispensary.																																														
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	56	3	...	...	...	...	2	12	20	2	67	...	9	...	15	2	1	5	8	94	287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	...	4	18	1,939	223	...	...	...	...	356	425	125	162	1047	4	9	...	470	216	110	494	302	5,490	11,394	1	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	11	14	2	1	22	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	7	26	102
In-door.....		3	15	51	16	...	...	...	...	40	35	15	27	69	...	9	...	27	19	9	27	34	171	567	1	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	11	14	2	1	22	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	7	26	102
Out-door.....		1	3	1,944	210	...	...	...	...	318	402	130	137	1045	4	...	...	458	199	102	472	276	5,413	11,114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		4	18	1,995	226	...	...	...	...	358	437	145	164	1114	4	9	...	485	218	111	499	310	5,584	11,681	1	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	11	14	2	1	22	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	7	26	102
Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary.																																														
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	25	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	21	...	...	...	4	1	1	7	3	48	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	...	3	89	1,841	55	...	...	...	...	218	188	1	44	386	1	59	...	139	158	166	425	94	2,819	6,686	1	44	...	3	...	...	...	...	18	29	...	...	16	1	31	...	...	...	1	...	28	172
In-door.....		2	84	115	22	...	...	...	...	54	53	1	9	47	1	54	...	8	14	...	21	13	109	607	1	44	...	3	...	...	...	...	18	29	...	...	16	1	31	...	...	...	1	...	28	172
Out-door.....		1	5	1,751	34	...	...	...	...	165	140	...	35	360	...	5	...	135	145	167	411	84	2,758	6,196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		3	89	1,866	56	...	...	...	...	219	193	1	44	407	1	59	...	143	159	167	432	97	2,867	6,803	1	44	...	3	...	...	...	...	18	29	...	...	16	1	31	...	...	...	1	...	28	172
Napoklu Civil Dispensary.																																														
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	...	...	1	497	...	...	...	...	...	56	56	...	4	122	...	...	...	79	8	37	48	221	1,698	2,827	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
In-door.....		...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Out-door.....		...	...	495	...	...	...	...	...	56	56	...	4	121	...	...	...	79	8	37	48	215	1,697	2,816	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		...	1	497	...	...	...	...	...	56	56	...	4	122	...	...	...	79	8	37	48	221	1,698	2,827	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Gonicopal Civil Dispensary.																																														
European and East Indian patients	...	...	24	...	1	...	...	...	5	4	4	2	26	...	...	...	5	1	1	6	9	58	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	16	3	1,071	...	...	...	...	...	102	114	14	25	239	14	...	...	142	148	37	184	128	1,250	3,487	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	16
In-door		1	3	16	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	2	1	6	2	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	12	56	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	16
Out-door.....		15	...	1,079	...	1	...	...	...	102	116	16	26	259	12	...	...	145	147	37	189	137	1,296	3,577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		16	3	1,095	...	1	...	...	...	107	118	18	27	265	14	...	...	147	149	38	190	137	1,308	3,633	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	16
Somawarpet Civil Dispensary.																																														
European and East Indian patients	...	...	8	7	3	...	...	...	2	9	3	...	2	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	3	13	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native patients	...	...	115	101	69	...	...	...	48	53	73	29	74	7	3	...	48	69	72	124	156	1,392	2,433	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door.....		...	...	123	108	72	...	...	...	50	62	76	29	76	7	3	...	56	71	72	124	159	1,405	2,493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		...	...	123	108	72	...	...	...	50	62	76	29	76	7	3	...	56	71	72	124	159	1,405	2,493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total European and East Indian Patients.....	...	...	113	11	4	...	...	...	10	30	27	4	116	...	...	...	32	6	3	18	23	213	610	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Native Patients.....	23	111	5,463	379	69	...	...	...	780	836	213	264	1868	26	71	...	878	599	422	1275	901	12,649	26,827	2	53	1	5	...	...	...	...	32	45	2	1	39	3	31	...	4	...	5	7	61	291
In-door.....	6	103	184	38	...	...	...	...	99	90	18	37	123	3	63	...	37	35	10	49	53	293	1,241	2	53	1	5	...	...	...	...	32	45	2	1	39	3	31	...	4	...	5	7	61	291
Out-door.....	17	8	5,392	352	73	...	...	...	691	776	222	231	1861	23	8	...	873	570	415	1244	871	12,569	26,196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total.....	23	111	5,576	390	73	...	...	...	790	866	240	268	1984	26	71	...	910	605	425	1293	924	12,862	27,437	2	53	1	5	...	...	...	...	32	45	2	1	39	3	31	...	4	...	5	7	61	291

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

3a. Statement showing the results of the major surgical operations performed in the Dispensaries of Coorg for the year 1892.

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December.	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result.				Remaining under treatment.	Remarks.
				Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.		
OPENING OF ABSCESSES.									
Paracentesis of large abscess on thigh	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	By Hospital Assistant M. Ruthen Singh.
OPERATIONS ON THE EYE AND ITS APPENDAGES (OPERATIONS ON EYE BALL.)									
Iridectomy	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	By Surgeon Major R. Pemberton.
OPERATIONS ON THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS									
Paracentesis of the abdomen (for Ascites by trocar and canula)	...	3	3	2	...	...	1	...	2 at Merkara by do 1 at Virajpet by Hospital Asst. J. Zachariah.
OPERATIONS FOR HERNIA.									
With opening of sac.... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	By Hospital Asst., M. Ruthen Singh.
OPERATIONS ON THE URINARY ORGANS.									
Tapping of blader (*a*) above the pubis...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do do
,, (*b*) through the rectum...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do do
OPERATIONS ON THE FEMALE GENERATIVE ORGANS.									
For extraperitoneal hœmatocele..	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	Do do
OBSTETRIC OPERATIONS.									
Application of forceps ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do do
Version, synonym Turning ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1 At Napoklu by Hospital Assistant S. Saranga-sesha Naidu.
OPERATIONS ON THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION (ON BONES.)									
Removal of deep sequestra (of Femer and Tibia)	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	By Surgeon Major R. Pemberton.
(ON JOINTS.)									
Reduction of dislocation shoulder joint (recent)	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	By Hospital Assistant M. Ruthen Singh.
OPERATIONS ON CONNECTIVE TISSUE.									
For cicatrices	...	1	1	1	...	...	...		By Surgeon Major D. S. E. Bain.
OPERATIONS ON LIMBS AS A WHOLE. AMPUTATIONS.									
Amputations flap for injury above the ankle... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	By Surgeon Major R. Pemberton.
,, circular for disease below the shoulder ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	Do do
,, flap for disease below the knee... ...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	By Surgeon Major D. S. E. Bain.
Total.....	...	19	19	17	1	...	1	...	

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

4. Statement showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of Coorg during the year 1892.

1	2	3				4							5								
No.	Name of Dispensary.	Total treated during the year.				Classes.							Daily attendance.								Remarks.
						a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Average number.				Rate per cent of—				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Hindus.	Musalmans.			Other classes.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
1	Merkara Civil Dispensary.	6,597	2,723	2,916	12,236	36	285	7,140	2,244	...	...	2,531	38·71	15·57	12·07	66·35	58·34	23·47	18·19	100	
2	Virajendrapet do ...	4,205	1,106	1,378	6,689	4	139	3,881	1,715	...	...	950	34·02	9·37	7·14	50·53	67·33	18·54	14·13	100	
3	Napoklu do ...	1,606	405	734	2,745	4	4	2,400	337	...	...	...	5·73	1·44	2·14	9·31	61·55	15·47	22·98	100	
4	Gonicopal do ...	2,523	503	421	3,447	14	101	1,953	644	...	...	735	11·77	1·95	1·47	15·19	77·49	12·84	9·67	100	
5	Somvarpet do ...	1,364	301	262	1,927	10	32	1,556	116	...	...	213	8·56	1·69	1·46	11·71	73·10	14·43	12·47	100	
	Total.....	16,295	5,038	5,711	27,044	68	561	16,930	5,056	...	...	4,429	98·79	30·02	24·28	153·09	64·53	19·61	15·86	100	

V. B. DISPENSARIES.—PART I.

5. Statement showing the income and expenditure of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1892.

| Number. | Name of Dispensary. | Income. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

V. B. DISPENSARIES.—PART II.

Account of invested capital of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1892.

No.	Name of Dispensaries.	Balance on 1st January.	Invested during the year.	Total.	Securities sold.	Deposits withdrawn.	Balance on 31st December.
1	Merkara Civil Dispensary	3,000 0 0	...	3,000 0 0	...	...	3,000 0 0
2	Virajendrapet do	2,000 0 0	...	2,000 0 0	...	...	2,000 0 0
3	Napoklu do	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gonicoppal do	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Somvarpet do	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	5,000 0 0	...	5,000 0 0	...	...	5,000 0 0

V. C. VACCINATION.

1. Statement showing the particulars of vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1892—93.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Population of District according to Census of 1891.	Average population per square mile.	Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total No. of persons vaccinated.			Average No. of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years.		Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years.	
									Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
										Under 1 year.	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages.									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
					M.	F.	Total.														
1	Merkara taluk	27,722	157·59	1	1,096	566	1,662	1,579·71	1,500	131	621	1,413	162	132	94·20	81·48	55·78	7,375·20	42·61	250·60	1·44
2	Padinalknad taluk	30,615	70·56	1	1,347	604	1,951		1,758	26	491	1,563	193	161	88·90	83·42	56·31				
3	Yedenalknad ,, ...	38,213	205·36	1	1,393	828	2,221		2,102	113	746	1,986	119	99	94·48	83·19	54·56				
4	Kiggatnad ,, ...	34,807	76·08	1	1,495	463	1,958		1,735	134	761	1,652	223	204	95·21	91·48	53·32				
5	Nanjarajpatna ,, ...	25,059	102·25	1	846	673	1,519		1,451	113	683	1,390	68	49	95·79	72·05	57·42				
6	Yelsavirshime ,, ...	16,639	180·70	1	757	635	1,392		1,340	148	831	1,301	52	41	97·08	78·84	80·65				
7	By the Inspector of Vaccination ...	...	...	1	155	200	355		347	83	170	333	8	7	95·96	87·50	1·96				
	Totals of taluks.....	1,73,055	109·41	7	7,089	3,969	11,058	1,579·71	10,233	748	4,303	9,638	825	693	94·18	84·00	59·70	7,375·20	42·61	250·60	1·44
	Merkara Municipality	7,034	...	1	224	146	370	396·50	322	127	123	318	48	39	98·75	81·25	50·75	679·40	59·17	...	...
	Virajendrapet Municipality	4,447	...	1	221	202	423		293	131	73	269	130	84	91·80	64·61	79·38				
	Totals of Municipalities.....	11,481	...	2	445	348	793	396·50	615	258	196	587	178	123	95·44	69·10	61·84	679·40	59·17	...	...
	Grand Total of Province.....	1,73,055	109·41	9	7,534	4,317	11,851	1,316·77	10,848	1,006	4,499	10,225	1,003	816	94·25	81·35	63·80	8,054·60	46·54	250·60	1·44

2. Statement showing the cost of the Department in the province of Coorg during the year 1892—93.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Establishment.							Expenditure.				Paid from—					Total.	Number of all successful vaccinations and re-vaccinations.	Average cost of each successful case.	Remarks.
		Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents.	Vaccinators. 1st class.	Vaccinators. 2nd class.	Chaprasis and other servants.	Pay of establishment.	Travelling allowances.	Contingencies.	Total cost.	Imperial funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Taluks of Coorg	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1,509 8 0	223 0 0	358 7 0	2,090 15 0	...	2,090 15 0	...	...	...	2,090 15 0	10,331	0 3 3	
	Total of Taluks.....	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1,509 8 0	223 0 0	358 7 0	2,090 15 0	...	2,090 15 0	...	...	...	2,090 15 0	10,331	0 3 3	
2	Merkara Municipality	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	180 0 0	...	133 8 6	313 8 6	...	...	...	313 8 6	...	313 8 6	357	0 14 0	
3	Virajendrapet do	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	165 0 0	...	118 4 0	283 4 0	...	...	...	283 4 0	...	283 4 0	353	0 12 10	
	Total of Municipalities.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	345 0 0	...	251 12 6	596 12 6	...	...	...	596 12 6	...	596 12 6	710	0 13 5	
	Grand Totals of Province.....	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	1,854 8 0	223 0 0	610 3 6	2,687 11 6	...	2,090 15 0	...	596 12 6	...	2,687 11 6	11,041	0 3 10	

3. Statement showing the dispensary vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1892—93.

District.	Number of dispensaries in each district to which a vaccinator is attached.	Average number of vaccinators attached to dispensary during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Remarks.
					Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.	
						Under 1 year.	One and under 6	Total of all ages.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Merkara Jail Hospital ...	...	These cases were vaccinated by the Medical Subordinates.	213	213	142	...	...	120	71	57	84·50	80·28	
Napoklu Civil Dispensary ...	...		177	177	135	11	19	80	42	37	59·26	88·09	
Gonicoppal do ...	...		35	35	35	...	2	12	...	...	34·28	...	
Merkara do ...	...		25	25	14	6	2	12	11	8	85·71	72·72	
Virajendrapet do ...	...		18	18	18	2	16	18	..	..	100·00	...	
Somvarpet do ...	...		82	82	35	1	7	24	47	28	68·57	59·57	
Total.....	...	...	550	91·66	379	20	46	266	171	130	70·18	76·02	

4. Statement showing the number of persons primarily vaccinated and the number of those persons who were successfully vaccinated in the province of Coorg, in each of the undermentioned 10 official years.

Establishment.	Persons primarily vaccinated.																			
	Years ended 31st March.																			
	1883—84		1884—85		1885—86		1886—87		1887—88		1888—89		1889—90		1890—91		1891—92		1892—93	
	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.
Government Vaccinators...	4,615	4,037	9,516	8,473	8,806	8,070	7,816	7,246	7,995	7,525	6,127	5,831	7,787	7,381	6,957	6,598	9,577	8,911	10,233	9,638
Merkara Municipal Vaccinator	...	...	823	586	406	374	455	416	710	681	575	516	710	604	214	172	430	425	322	318
Virajendrapet do	...	...	...	...	216	134	314	232	254	158	226	185	135	109	416	335	84	64	293	269
Dispensaries	715	559	138	101	130	99	5	5	68	52	49	40	203	176	538	498	661	485	379	266
Europeans	36	32	9	9	12	12	20	19	5	5	9	9	6	5	14	14	9	9	3	2
Natives	5,294	4,564	10,468	9,151	9,546	8,665	8,570	7,880	9,022	8,411	6,968	6,563	8,829	8,265	8,111	7,589	10,743	9,876	11,224	10,489
Total.....	5,330	4,5 96	10,477	9,160	9,558	8,677	8,590	7,899	9,027	8,416	6,977	6,572	8,835	8,270	8,125	7,603	10,752	9,885	11,227	10,491

V. C. VACCINATION.

5. Showing particulars of vaccination verified by Inspecting Officers during 1892—93.

District.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Total number inspected.		Percentage of inspections to total number vaccinated.		Percentage of cases found successful of total number inspected.		Percentage of success reported by vaccinators.
		By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	
Coorg	12,401	64	5,377	0·51	43·36	90·62	100·00	92·22

Residency Press, Bangalore.—1-12-93.—200.

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR

1893—94.

No 1923—105-94.

COORG CHIEF COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.
Dated Bangalore, the 26th October 1894.

FROM

MAJOR CHAS: W. RAVENSHAW, I. S. C.,
SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF COORG.

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
HOME DEPARTMENT.

SIR,

I am directed to submit for the information of the Government of India, the Annual Report on the Administration of the Province of Coorg for the year 1893—94.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

CHAS: W. RAVENSHAW, MAJOR,
Secretary to the Chief Commissioner.

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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR 1893—94.

PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The population of the province according to the census of 1891 is 1,73,055.

2. The total revenue for the year under report was Rs. 9,40,707—15—1, against Rs. 9,46,021—10—11 in 1892—93. The net surplus was only Rs. 2,92,422—6—0 against Rs. 3,24,486—14—1.

3. The following table shows the receipts, expenditure, &c., for the last ten years :—

Year.	Balance brought forward.	Demand.	Collection.	Remission.	Balance for collection at end of year.	Gross receipts as per statement No. I Finance.	Total expenditure as per statements I and II Finance.	Net surplus revenue.
1884—85	2,31,741 14 6	7,05,730 11 1	6,81,638 10 7	10,342 9 3	2,45,491 5 9	6,91,902 12 4	5,85,140 0 1	1,06,761 14 3
1885—86	2,45,491 5 9	6,41,183 9 5	6,43,628 14 6	52,759 2 6	1,90,286 14 2	6,53,125 1 7	5,39,097 12 8	1,14,027 4 11
1886—87	1,90,286 14 2	7,12,005 7 10	7,00,184 6 6	2,570 6 8	1,99,537 8 10	7,09,953 9 4	5,42,775 12 6	1,67,177 12 10
1887—88	1,99,537 8 10	8,65,599 0 5	8,00,709 15 3	7,092 5 3	2,57,574 4 9	8,12,171 13 3	5,07,325 2 2	3,04,846 11 1
1888—89	2,57,574 4 9	8,29,069 11 4	8,44,113 12 8	4,829 11 11	2,39,018 9 3	8,52,016 7 11	5,22,605 12 0	3,29,410 11 11
1889—90	2,39,018 9 3	8,12,936 12 9	7,79,497 3 3	12,723 5 10	2,59,734 12 11	7,88,886 11 6	5,12,650 5 1	2,76,236 6 5
1890—91	2,59,734 12 11	8,42,626 9 6	8,04,399 13 9	10,873 15 0	2,87,089 3 8	8,15,988 15 10	5,67,685 3 1	2,48,303 12 9
1891—92	2,87,089 3 8	8,77,027 4 2	9,18,866 15 1	20,597 14 11	2,24,651 9 10	9,21,856 14 8	6,38,117 7 10	2,83,739 6 10
1892—93	2,24,651 9 10	9,06,798 9 11	9,20,562 14 11	26,332 9 3	1,84,554 11 7	9,46,021 10 11	6,21,534 12 10	3,24,486 14 1
1893—94	1,84,554 11 7	9,48,981 6 7	9,20,631 15 7	6,549 15 1	2,06,354 3 6	9,40,707 15 1	6,48,285 9 1	2,92,422 6 0

4. It will be seen that the revenue collected in the year, Rs. 9,20,631, is the highest collected during the last ten years, indeed it is the highest ever yet collected in Coorg, but the surplus is less than last year, owing to the increased expenditure on Public Works, which was Rs. 28,738—0—5 more than in 1892—93.

5. The balance left for collection is high as compared with last year being Rs. 2,06,354—3—6 against Rs. 1,84,554—11—7. With this exception it is still, however, the lowest out-standing balance of any year since 1888. It would have been the lowest balance ever brought forward, although the demand was the heaviest, but Rs. 23,687—3—2 under excise had to remain unadjusted till after the end of the official year, owing to a change in the abkari arrangements.

6. The year was a prosperous one. Cardamom holders continued to suffer from the depression of the spice in the market, but the liberal concessions granted by the Chief Commissioner in the year previous have enabled them to tide over the year without distress and without relinquishing their lands.

7. The coffee crop was moderate but better than last year (3,873 tons against 3,170), while prices were well maintained. The rice crop was also a good one.

8. The cess imposed by the Land Record Regulation of 1893 has been collected without difficulty. Final orders as to the settlement of the province were received in February 1894 and the settlement was at once commenced by the Land Record Department and fair progress made.

9. A tonga dàk was opened by the Postal Department during the year, running from Mysore to Mercara, an improved communication which is much appreciated. Two new and much needed dispensaries were also opened while rapid progress was made with the Mercara Water Works, &c., a scheme which has proved an unqualified success.

10. Criminal Justice, Civil Justice, Police, Registration, Municipalities, Stamps, Excise, Jails, Income tax, Sanitation and Education having been separately reported on call for no further remarks here.

PART II.

I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

1. *Vide* paragraphs 1—19 of the report for 1892—93 for information on this head.

POLITICAL.

2. For standing information under the several sections of this head, *vide* paragraphs 20—27 of the report for 1892—93.

CHANGES IN THE FORM OF ADMINISTRATION.

3. Nil.

RELATIONS WITH TRIBUTARY STATES AND FRONTIER AFFAIRS.

4. Nil.

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SURVEYS.

5. *Survey.*—The Coorg revenue survey was closed on the 31st October 1892. The land record establishment has during the year finished such work as the survey had left incomplete.

6. In all 16 square miles of village survey has been done and nearly 5 square miles of miscellaneous survey. One hundred and forty village maps were also got ready for photozincography.

7. *Settlement.*—Final orders as to the procedure to be adopted were received from the Government of India on the 7th February 1894. Operations were at once begun in the Siddapur and Ammatti nads, which progressed satisfactorily. In the Siddapur nad especially although the old rates are unaltered, the settlement will result in a considerable increase in the revenue by bringing under assessment lands hitherto surreptitiously held.

8. Some difficulty was experienced in a few villages in the re-allotment of banès or forest lands held free of assessment for the service of the wet lands for grazing, leaf manure &c. The boundary of the old allotments could not be traced and the villagers did not scruple to claim almost the whole of the government waste in the village as allotted banè. When they were confined to the area allotted (double the area of the wet) instead of to the land within their self-shown boundary, there was naturally a good deal of opposition. They have however, no reasonable ground for complaint.

9. During the year under report the Assistant Superintendent of Land Records settled 153 boundary disputes.

10. *Waste Lands.*—One hundred and eighty eight acres of waste land were sold during the year against one hundred and seventeen in 1892—93. The price realized was only Rs. 7,297 against Rs. 20,395. In the year previous, one good block of jungle for coffee was sold, for which there was keen competition, hence the high figure obtained that year. This year no big block was sold and for small areas the competition is always less, hence the falling off.

11. The value of lands sold for building purposes amounted to Rs. 2,675 against Rs. 633 in the previous year.

12. The realizations on account of the value of land unauthorizedly cultivated amounted during the year to Rs. 1,958—11—0 against Rs. 5,074—5—4 last year.

13. This is satisfactory, and is an item of receipt, it is hoped, which will gradually disappear from the accounts. Concealed cultivation should, when the settlement is completed, become practically impossible.

14. *Land Revenue.*—The land revenue demand under all heads amounted to Rs. 3,88,850—5—9 an increase of Rs. 26,843—11—8 over the demand of last year, as shown in the following table.

	1892—93.			1893—94.			Increase.			Decrease.		
Jama	60,696	13	0	60,444	4	5	...	...	...	252	8	7
Umbli	6,258	3	9	6,251	10	4	...	...	...	6	9	5
Sagu ... Wet land ...	87,161	4	9	89,612	1	0	2,450	12	3	...	...	...
Sagu ... Dry „ ...	8,685	5	3	8,846	0	6	160	11	3	...	...	...
Jodi ... Wet land ...	6,105	0	5	6,108	7	7	3	7	2	...	...	...
Jodi ... Dry „ ...	355	12	10	358	10	3	2	13	5	...	...	...
Garden lands	459	6	6	459	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	1,69721	14	6	1,72,080	8	7	2,617	12	1	259	2	0
Dhuly paddy tax	18,365	5	3	19,887	14	8	1,522	9	5	...	...	...
Land record cess	...	...	...	34,217	14	7	34,217	14	7	...	...	...
Mohaturfa paid by land holders ...	6,848	1	3	6,936	0	6	88	15	3	...	...	...
„ by others... ...	5,382	1	5	5,519	14	9	137	13	4	...	...	...
Coffee assessment	1,35,460	12	1	1,31 133	2	7	...	...	...	4,327	9	6
Cardamoms	20,454	15	6	13,273	3	2	...	...	...	7,181	12	4
Plough tax	5,774	8	1	5,801	10	11	27	2	10	...	...	...
Total.....	3,62,007	10	1	3,88 850	5	9	38,612	3	6	11,768	7	10
Deduct decrease.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,768	7	10			
Net increase.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,843	11	8			

15. The decrease under jama is due to lands, mortgaged before the order of July 1891 strictly prohibiting the alienation of jama, falling into the hands of the mortgagees and consequently forfeiting the favorable tenure.

16. The increase in wet and dry cultivation is again satisfactory.

17. There is, as shown further on in this report, an increase of 2,449 acres entered under coffee. But certain cardamom estates held on coffee tenure and therefore entered as coffee, though planted with cardamom, had their assessment reduced to half—as in the case of other cardamom lands—hence the decrease.

18. The land record cess, under which head there is the largest increase, has been collected without difficulty.

GOVERNMENT ESTATES.

19. Nil.

WARDS ESTATES.

20. The number of wards whose estates are administered by the Commissioner was 17 at the close of the official year 1892—93. Of these, one minor died on 1st April 1892.

III. PROTECTION.

LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY.

21. *Vide* paragraph 102 of the report for 1892—93.

COURSE OF LEGISLATURE.

22. The following Acts were extended into the province during the year under report.

Regulation No. IV of 1893 to provide for the levy of a rate for the preparation and maintenance of land records and for village service was extended to Coorg with effect from 1st April 1893 under Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 10, dated 22nd March 1893.

POLICE.

23. The following statement shows the number of cognizable offences reported to have been committed during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

Class.	Offences.	1892.	1893.	Increase.	Decrease.
I.	Offences against the state, public tranquillity, safety and justice	14	28	14	...
II.	Serious offences against person ...	83	69	...	14
III.	„ person and property	106	112	6	...
IV.	Minor offences against person ...	32	56	24	...
V.	„ property ...	607	605	...	2
VI.	Other offences not specified above ...	158	162	4	...
	Total.....	1,000	1,032	48	16

24. Out of 1,032 cases reported to the police and taken up by the Magistrates, the police declined to investigate 66 cases as against 137 in 1892 under section 157 Criminal Procedure Code.

25. The number of cases that were pending before the courts from the previous year was 92.

26. The number of cases decided during the year rose from 681 in 1892 to 804 in 1893. The number of cases ending in conviction was 311 or 38·68 per cent against 344 or 50·51 in 1892.

27. During the year under report the police investigated 695 cases or 66·82 per cent of the reported cases against 436 cases or 43·60 per cent in 1892.

28. Of the cases investigated by the police and those pending from the previous year, 199 resulted in conviction, 422 ended in acquittal or discharge and 164 were pending before the courts at the close of the year against 2,07,210 and 92 respectively in 1892.

29. The number of persons who were under trial at the end of the previous year was 105. The police arrested 1,544 persons during the year 1893 as against 860 in 1892. The number of persons who appeared on processes issued by Magistrates was 476 against 470 in the previous year.

The total number of persons who were actually brought for trial during the year 1893 was 2,125 as against 1,509 in 1892.

30. The number of persons who died, escaped or were transferred without being brought before Magistrates for trial decreased from 14 in 1892 to 12 in 1893.

31. The number of persons who were released in police cases without being brought before Magistrates was 517 or 33·48 per cent as against 250 or 29·06 in 1892.

32. The number of persons who were actually brought to trial before the courts rose from 1,245 in 1892 to 1,596 in 1893.

33. The following table shows the results of trials before the Magistrates during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

No.	How disposed of.	1892.	1893.	Increase.	Decrease.
1	Number of persons acquitted or discharged ...	640	920	280	...
2	Do do convicted	500	467	...	33
3	Do awaiting trial at the end of the year ...	105	209	104	...
	Total.....	1,245	1,596	384	33

34. Out of 467 persons who were convicted by the Magistrates, 306 were sent up by the police.

35. The number of cases in which property was stolen rose from 210 in 1892 to 385 in 1893. There was a marked increase in the number of cases in which stolen property was recovered. The number rose from 126 in 1892 to 187 in 1893.

36. The value of property alleged to have been stolen was Rs. 20,210 against Rs. 11,947 in 1892.

Serious Crime.

37. *Murder.*—Four cases of murder were reported during the year 1893 as against one in the previous year. Out of the four cases investigated by the police, 2 cases involving 2 persons ended in conviction. In one case the accused persons (four) concerned were acquitted or discharged. The remaining one case involving one person was pending before the Magistrate at the end of the year.

38. *Culpable Homicide.*—The number of cases reported under this head decreased from 7 in 1892 to 3 in 1893. In 2 cases the accused were acquitted or discharged. The remaining case was struck off as groundless.

39. *Rape.*—Out of 2 cases that were reported during the year, the accused was released by the police in one case without being brought before Magistrate, while in the other the accused (one) concerned was acquitted or discharged by the Magistrate.

40. *Exposure of Infants or Concealment of Birth.*—Two cases involving 7 persons were reported during the year under report. In one case the accused persons 5 in number were acquitted by the Magistrate, while in the other, 2 persons were convicted by the Magistrate.

41. *Attempt to Commit Suicide.*—Two cases were reported during the year 1893. The police investigated both these cases involving two persons. In one case one person was convicted by the Magistrate, and the other was pending at the close of the year.

42. *Grievous Hurt.*—Seven cases were reported during the year under report. All the cases were investigated by the police. Two cases ended in conviction. In one case the accused were acquitted or discharged. Four cases were pending disposal at the end of the year.

43. *Hurt by Dangerous Weapons.*—Twenty nine cases were reported during the year under report, and 5 cases were pending before the courts from the previous year. In one case the police declined to investigate, while in 23 cases investigations were made by the police. Including 5 cases that were pending, there were in all 28 cases for decision. Of these, 5 cases ended in conviction and in 17 the accused were acquitted or discharged. At the end of the year there were 6 cases involving 14 persons pending disposal.

44. *Kidnapping.*—Three cases were reported and investigated by the police. In one case the accused were acquitted. Two cases were pending at the close of the year.

45. *Dacoity.*—During the year 3 cases of dacoity were reported. In one case the police declined to investigate under section 157 Criminal Procedure Code. In the other 2 cases investigated by the police, the accused were acquitted.

46. *Robbery.*—Out of 16 cases of robbery reported during the year, the police declined to investigate 2 cases under section 157 Criminal Procedure Code. Two cases ended in conviction, while the Magistrate acquitted or discharged the accused in 12 cases.

47. *Cattle Theft.*—The number of cattle thefts reported to have been committed in 1893 and investigated by the police was 27. Out of these, 19 cases ended in conviction. The Magistrate acquitted or discharged the accused in 10 cases.

48. *Ordinary Theft.*—Under this head 389 cases were reported during the year 1893. In 44 cases the accused were released without being brought before Magistrates. The police investigated *suo motu* 339 cases. Convictions were obtained in 71 cases, while the accused persons were acquitted or discharged in 221 cases.

49. *Non-cognizable Cases.*—Ninety nine non-cognizable cases were referred to the police by the Magistracy for enquiry as against 81 in the previous year.

50. The following statement exhibits the cost of the police force in Coorg during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

Description of Charges.	1892.	1893.
Pay of officers and men ...	20,731 3 6	24,399 1 4
Contingencies	1,936 1 8	4,980 10 7
Batta	69 6 6	278 9 4
Total.....	22,736 11 8	29,658 5 3

51. *Conduct of the Police.*—During the year under report 3 officers and 12 men were dismissed for neglect of duty and bad conduct. Three officers and 71 men were departmentally punished, (suspended, degraded and fined) against 26 officers and 115 men in 1892. The amount of fine ordered to be deducted from salaries was Rs. 153—8—0 against Rs. 375—10—3 in 1892. The number of persons who were prosecuted under the Police Act for neglect of duty or absence without leave was 6 against 7 in 1892. No officers were prosecuted under the Police Act. Three men as against one in the previous year were punished by the Magistrates judicially for committing offences under other Acts.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

52. The following is a comparative statement showing the number of offences reported, the number of cases returned as true, the number of cases brought to trial and persons acquitted and convicted :—

	1892.	1893.
Number of offences reported	3,027	3,373
Cases dismissed without issue of process ...	382	343
Numder of cases returned as true	2,322	2,591

	1892.		1893.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Pending from last year ...	101	205	114	220
Number brought to trial ...	2,322	3,972	2,591	4,739
Total.....	2,423	4,177	2,705	4,959
Number acquitted or discharged	1,624	2,958	1,929	3,755
Number convicted ...	675	977	657	971
Pending	114	220	107	211
Ratio of offences to population	1·7		1·9	

53. The number of offences reported during the year was 3,373 as against 3,027 in 1892. The increase was marked in the following classes of offences.

	1892.	1893.
Offences against public tranquillity	12	16
Contempts of the lawful authority	19	29
False evidence and offences against public justice ...	23	29
Offences relating to weights and measures ...	8	34
Hurt	90	103
Wrongful restraint and confinement	35	55
Theft	348	355
Criminal misappropriation of property	11	18
Criminal breach of trust	76	87
Receiving stolen property	13	24
Cheating	14	22
Mischief	165	188
Offences relating to marriage	7	12
Defamation	2	13
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance ...	536	617
Offences under Excise Act	41	43
Coffee Stealing Prevention Act	4	15
Breach of contract	888	1,073

54. The following statement shows the percentages of convictions and acquittals to cases reported and to cases brought to trial during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

	1892.	1893.
Convictions to cases reported	22	19
Convictions to cases brought to trial	27	24
Acquittals to cases reported	53	57
Acquittals to cases brought to trial	67	71

55. The following statement shows the classification of offences brought to trial during the year under report :—

	1892.	1893.
Against the state and public justice	79	126
Do do the person	501	493
Do do property	527	572
Other offences under the Indian Penal Code ...	509	658
Offences under the special and local laws ...	807	856
Total.....	2,423	2,705

56. The following statement shows the result of convictions of the heinous offences described therein :—

	1893.	
	Cases.	Persons.
Giving false evidence	7	7
Murder	2	2
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder ...	...	...
Hurt	2	2
Abduction	...	...
Rape	...	...
Theft	71	118
Cattle theft	17	19
Robbery	2	5
Dacoity	...	...
Receiving stolen property	10	14
Forgery...	1	3

57. The number of persons brought to trial under Act XIII of 1859 during the year under report, was 858 as against 763 in the previous year. Out of these, 617 persons were acquitted, and 212 persons were ordered to perform work or to repay advances. The number of persons sentenced to imprisonment for failure to comply with the Magistrate's order was 29 or 9 less than the corresponding figure of the previous year.

58. The following is the statement showing the amount of work performed by the several classes of Magistrates in Coorg :—

Classes of Magistrates,	No. of cases disposed of.	
	1892.	1893.
Magistrate of the III class	679	813
Do II do	1,459	1,667
Do I do	53	57
District Magistrate	205	203
Sessions Judge	3	4
Total.....	2,399	2,744

59. The average duration of criminal trials of all the Magistrates was 12·5 as against 12·8 in 1892.

60. The total number of witnesses examined by the several courts was 6,230 as against 5,658 in the previous year.

61. The amount of batta paid to witnesses was Rs. 237—5—4 only as against Rs. 135—15—0 in 1892.

62. The amount of fines imposed during the year under report amounted to Rs. 11,181—4—0 as against Rs. 8,065—2—3 in 1892. The actual recoveries during the year amounted to Rs. 10,515—14—10 as against Rs. 7,152 in 1892.

63. The number of appeals instituted during the year under report was 79 involving 116 persons. Of these, 66 cases were instituted in the District Magistrate's court, and 13 in the Sessions court as against 64 and 7 respectively in the previous year. Including one appeal that was pending in the previous year, there were in all 80 appeal cases involving 117 persons for disposal during the year.

64. Out of these, 3 appeals involving 4 persons were rejected. The number of cases in which sentences were confirmed was 43 cases involving 64 persons. Sentences were reduced or altered in 10 cases of 20 persons as against 6

cases and 8 persons in 1892, while in 22 cases involving 25 persons the appellate court reversed the sentence passed by the Magistrates of the lower courts. Two appeals involving 4 persons were pending disposal at the end of the year.

65. The average duration of each appeal was 19 days as against 18·4 days in 1892.

66. During the year under report 6 European British subjects were brought to trial before the District Magistrate's court. The following table shows the result of their trial :—

Description of offences.	Brought to trial.			Cases how disposed of.			
	Persons against whom cases were pending from previous year.	Persons brought to trial during the year.	Total number of persons actually brought to trial.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged	Number of persons against whom cases were pending at the close of the year.	Total.
Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants.	...	2	2	...	2	...	2
Criminal force and assault ...	...	2	2	2	...	...	2
Do trespass ...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1
Criminal intimidation, insult or annoyance	1	...	1	...	1	...	1
Total.....	1	5	6	2	4	...	6

67. The total receipts of the courts amounted to Rs. 84,012—13—5 as against Rs. 80,137—7—10 in 1892.

PRISONS.

68. The total number of persons admitted into the Mercara Jail and Lock-ups during the year 1893, was 933 as detailed below or 11 more than in the year previous, when it was 922.

	Mercara Jail.	Lock-ups.
Convicts	257	25
Under-trial prisoners	203	426
Civil Debtors	22	...
Total.....	482	451

69. The total average in the Mercara Jail was 105·88 and in Lock-ups 8·50 as contrasted with 98·89 and 9·49 respectively in the previous year.

70. Punishments inflicted for offences against Jail rules rose from 31 to 40 in the year under report as particularized below :—

Solitary confinement	2
Reduced diet	12
Solitary confinement with reduced diet	3
Corporal punishment	6
Other punishment *viz.*, forfeiture of marks, warnings and reduction in classes &c.	17
Total.....	40

71. The number of deaths was 8 or 5 more than in 1892. Two of these were attributed to Pneumonia, 4 to Diarrhœa, 1 to Idiopathic Erysipelas and 1 to Abscess. The ratio was 82·73 per mille of average number as contrasted with 23·85 in 1892.

72. The average cost of guarding and maintaining each prisoner in the Mercara Jail amounted to Rs. 96—14—1 or Rs. 24—7—10 less than in the previous year when it was Rs. 121—5—11.

73. The cash earnings of the prisoners in the Mercara Jail amounted to Rs. 12,249—0—6 as compared with Rs. 10,950—3—0 in 1892, whilst the expenditure on raw material was only Rs. 5,243—15—5 or Rs. 109—15—7 less than the figures of the previous year, resulting in a profit of Rs. 7,005-1-1 as contrasted with Rs. 5,596—4—0 in 1892.

74. The general health was good for the greater part of the year, February, March, April, August and November were the most unhealthy months. Though the total population was higher than in 1892, the average strength was 105·88 against 98·8, and the total admissions into hospital were less being 90 against 113 with an average daily sick of 3·26 against 4·66. The prevailing diseases were fever, bowel complaints and diseases of the respiratory system which alone caused 61 admissions out of a total of 90.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

75. *Original Suits.*—The total number instituted during the year was 3,655 against 3,639 in the year previous. They were instituted in the following classes of courts :—

Parpattegars' Courts...	615
Subedars' Courts	1,445
Mercara Munsiff's Court	729
Virajendrapet Munsiff's Court	815
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	33
District Judge's Court	18
Total.....	3,655

76. Including 438 suits pending from last year, the total number of suits for disposal was 4,093 of which 3,718 were disposed of during the year, leaving 375 pending at the end of the year.

Without trial			574
Without contest.	Compromised		243
	Decreed on confession		759
	Decreed ex-parte		1,337
	Dismissed ex-parte		23
On reference to arbitration.	Judgment for Plaintiff		...
	Do Defendant... ...		...
With contest.	Judgment for Plaintiff		609
	Do Defendant... ...		173
		Total.....	3,718

77. The following is a comparative statement of the number of cases disposed of by each court for the last two years :—

	1892.	1893.
Parpattegars' Courts	625	602
Subedars' Courts	1,295	1,429
Mercara Munsiff's Court	759	787
Virajendrapet Do	838	843
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court... ...	46	39
1st Do	1	2
District Judge's Court	22	16
Total.....	3,586	3,718

78. The average duration of suits disposed of was 93 days in contested and 37 days in uncontested suits as compared with 72 and 36 days in the previous year.

79. There were 1,287 miscellaneous applications, of which 1,230 were disposed of during the year.

80. *Execution Cases.*—The number of execution applications was 4,979 against 4,221 in the previous year, of which 4,081 were disposed of leaving 898 pending at the end of the year. Of those disposed of, 749 were satisfied in full, 704 in part, 2,625 were wholly infructuous and 3 transferred to other courts.

81. The amount realized in execution of decrees was Rs. 1,40,553—1—7 against 1,41,315—4—7.

82. *Appeals.*—There were 134 appeals for disposal including 5 pending from last year. Of these 126 were disposed of as follows :—

1st Assistant Commissioner's court ...	... 57
District Judge's court	... 69

leaving 8 cases pending at the close of the year in the 1st Assistant Commissioner's court.

83. The appeals were disposed of as follows :—

Decisions confirmed under section 551	...	... 2
Heard ex-parte—Confirmed	...	... 3
Contested.—Confirmed	...	... 70
Contested.—Modified ...	...	... 14
Contested.—Reversed ...	...	... 24
Contested.—Remanded ...	...	... 13
	Total.....	126

84. The average duration of appeals in the District Judge's court was 36 days against 29 days in 1892. The duration in the 1st Assistant Commissioner's court was 49 days as against 45 days in 1892.

REGISTRATION.

85. The number of documents of all descriptions registered during the year was 2,130 against 1,938 in 1892—93 or an increase of 192. The total amount of fees realized was Rs. 8,100–15–0 against Rs. 9,947–12–0. Last year there was a document of the exceptionally high value of Rs. 17,10,000 registered, on which alone a fee of Rs. 3,469 was levied. In the year under report no document of a higher value than Rs. 5,00,000 was registered : hence the decrease in the amount of fees realized.

86. The particulars of documents registered and the fees realized thereon are as follows :—

		1892—93.				1893—94.			
		No.	Fees.			No.	Fees.		
1	Sale of immoveable property	696	5,539	0	0	701	3,217	0	0
2	Mortgage of do	588	1,742	0	0	568	1,698	8	0
3	Leases do	15	74	4	0	32	127	12	0
4	Affecting moveable property	500	740	4	0	605	780	12	0
5	Other registrations	139	659	0	0	224	1,177	0	0
6	Miscellaneous receipts	...	1,193	4	0	...	1,099	15	0
	Total.....	1,938	9,947	12	0	2,130	8,100	15	0

87. The value of property involved in registration was as follows :—

1. Moveable property Rs. 1,81,345-7-3 against Rs. 1,90,061-10-1.
2. Immoveable property Rs. 16,25,397-7-3 against Rs. 26,44,320-9-0.

88. The average value of documents relating to moveable and immoveable properties fell from Rs. 380 and 1,841 to Rs. 299 and 1,072 respectively.

89. The time occupied in completing the registration averaged 1 day and 2 hours against 1 day and 1 hour in 1892—93.

90. The registering officers refused registration in 26 cases against 18 cases in 1892—93. In 7 cases appeals were preferred to the registrar and the appellants succeeded in 5 cases.

91. The receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 8,100—15—0 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,466—11—10, leaving a surplus of Rs. 4,634—3—2. The percentage of expenditure to income was 42·79 to 35·03 in the previous year.

MUNICIPALITIES.

92. *Mercara Municipality.*—The total demand for 1893—94 including Rs. 4,682-13-3 out-standing at the close of last year, amounted to Rs. 20,551-14-10, of which Rs. 17,936—7—11 were collected, and Rs. 257—0—2 had to be remitted being irrecoverable, leaving a balance of only Rs. 2,358—6—9 most of which has since been collected.

93. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 30,606—13—2 inclusive of Rs. 17,032—12—0 on account of the Water Works.

94. *Sanitation.*—The Water Works which were begun last year have made fair progress, and can be safely pronounced to be an unqualified success. The pipes were laid down in the main street before the end of the official year, and at the time of writing this report, although the bund of the reservoir is not yet completed, water is to be had at all the standards in any quantity.

95. Clearing of lantana was continued, but owing to heavy expenditure on account of the Water Works, the carrying out of the new drainge scheme will, as previously reported, have to be postponed.

96. *Virajpet Municipality.*—The total income during the year was Rs. 13,442—1—1 against Rs. 10,503—12—5 in the previous year. The total expenditure was Rs. 15,099—3—0 and the cash balance at the end of the year was Rs. 5,263—0—7.

97. During the year Mr. B. Devappa Naik resigned the Vice Presidentship, and the Subedar of the Yedenalknad Taluk in the absence of any non-official candidate was appointed to the post.

98. Arrangements were made and sanction obtained to the transfer of the municipal schools to government.

Minor Municipalities.

99. The following statement shows the financial state of the minor municipalities during the year :—

Name of Municipality.		Receipts for 1893—94.			Expenditure for 1893—94.			Cash balance on 31st March 1894.		
Fraserpet	...	Rs. 1,343	15	6	908	11	7	2,700	12	2
Somvarpet	...	„ 1,647	1	3	1,084	8	3	4,022	9	6
Kodlipet	...	„ 1,150	7	2	768	15	2	1,259	0	3

100. *Fraserpet Municipality.*—A dispensary was sanctioned by government and opened in the town during the year, but the attendance has hitherto been rather disappointing.

101. A small sum was spent in opening new drains. The town was found to be fairly clean when inspected.

102. *Somvarpet Municipality.*—The Anekere tank was suceessfully completed and a fairly good water supply has thus been secured to the town.

103. *Kodlipet Municipality.*—The people are eagerly anxious for an improved water supply, but the Executive Engineer has reported unfavourably on the scheme they propose.

MILITARY.

104. *Coorg and Mysore Rifles.*—The strength of the corps was 288 as compared with 279 in the previous year.

105. A camp of exercise was held at Mercara from the 7th to the 16th April 1894.

106. The distribution of the corps was as follows :—

Colonel P. D. Henderson, C. S. I., Honorary Colonel, Coorg and Mysore Rifles.

Head Quarters.—Mercara.

Major J. Logan, appointed Commandant, 1st June 1891.

Captain A. B. Elton, Adjutant, 27th June 1891.

Revd. F. C. Gittens, Honorary Chaplain, 27th November 1893.

Sergeant Instructor J. W. Challice, North Coorg.

Do R. White, South Coorg.

A or North Coorg Company.

Captain G. K. Martin.

Lieutenant W. H. Sprott.

Do G. R. Pearse.

B or South Coorg Company.

Captain A. L. Alexander.

Lieutenant C. G. MacLean.

Do E. Clarke.

Captain J. S. Gerrard.

Lieutenant A. Lambert.

Do E. M. Breithaupt.

MARINE.

107. Nil.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

AGRICULTURE.

108. *Wet Lands.*—The extent of land under rice cultivation is returned as 75,190 acres as compared with 74,518 acres in the previous year.

109. *Dry Lands.*—The area under dry and garden crops was 1,529 acres against 1,517 acres in 1892—93.

110. *Coffee.* The area of land under coffee shows an increase of 2,449 acres. This is due to coffee estates opened on bané lands and held free of assessment up to 10 acres for each warg having been brought on the demand for the purpose of levying the land record cess on the free area. The total area of coffee land is 78,541 acres against 76,092 acres in 1892—93.

111. The area of assessed coffee lands held by European and Native owners respectively is as follows:—

	No.	Acres.
European estates...	429	30,347
Native	6,523	48,194
Total.....	6,952	78,541

112. *Labor.*—The labor market was fairly supplied, chiefly from South Canara and Malabar.

113. The supply of labor from Mysore (the Canarese cooly) was again short, although it is by far the most valued.

114. Wages were about the same as in the previous year, Rs. 8—2—0 a month, but with a strong tendency to rise. The rates for contract work ruled considerably higher.

115. *Live Stock.*—The mortality amongst cattle was 8,205 against 9,230 in the previous year, a decrease of 1,025 or 11·10 per cent.

116. In the hopes of finding how to check the ravages which cattle disease makes amongst their stock, several Coorgs have recently sent their sons to be educated at Agricultural colleges, and the knowledge they acquire there will, it is hoped, enable them to assist their people in several ways when they return.

WEATHER AND CROP.

117. The rainfall registered during the year under report was :—

	Inches. Cents.
At Mercara	105·05
„ Somvarpet...	60·59
„ Anandapur, (South Coorg)	79·57
„ Fraserpet...	41·55
On the Western Ghat (Dunkeld estate) ...	192·37

118. The rainfall was below the average. The heaviest fall on any one day in Mercara was only 2·98 inches on the 15th June 1893.

119. The coffee crop during the year was 3,873 tons or 829¼ tons more than last year and 469 tons more than the average for the last five years. The good prices obtained last year were maintained. The rice crop was also good being if anything above the average.

HORTICULTURE.

120. There is not much to report under this head.

121. Cinchona continues to be a dead failure commercially and its cultivation has been quite abandoned.

122. For cardamoms also the prices obtained are so poor, that there is no inducement for the ryots to improve their present methods of cultivation. Every thing is now coffee in Coorg and under the stimulus of high prices and low exchange land is being taken up for coffee and by high cultivation made to produce it, which will, it is to be feared, be far from profitable to the cultivators should the prices which now rule fall to the level of those of a few years back.

123. The extension of orange groves in South Coorg continues and is an industry from which in a few years, when railways are extended to Coorg, great things may be expected.

FORESTS.

124. The area of the reserved forests remained unaltered. About 202 acres were thrown out of Anekadu Forest (temporarily classed as protected) for Urudves for the Nanjarajpatna ryots; and 983 acres were thrown out for dry and wet cultivation. The figures are as follows :—

	Acres.
Reserved Forests	73,205
Forests temporarily classed as protected forests ...	85,645
Ghat Forests	2,19,469
Paisaries, Urudves and really protected forests ...	1,92,355
Total...	5,70,674

125. The details of the areas excluded during the year are as follows :—

	Acres.
Thrown out of Anekadu Forests as Urudves for the Nanjarajpatna ryots in accordance with settlement officer's decision dated 22nd January 1892 of remand case No. 42 of 1889—90 ...	202
From Protected Forest.	
Cultivated without permission	97
Sold under Waste Land Rules	151
Sold for building sites	26
Granted for wet cultivation	698
Granted for dry cultivation	11
Total.....	1,185

126. *Boundaries.*—During the year, 120¼ miles of boundary lines were widened to 70 feet, and all the old boundary pits and stones were maintained at a total cost of Rs. 1,485—12—4.

127. *Working Plans.*—The working plan of the Anekadu Forest has been submitted to the Inspector General of Forests, and that of Devamachi and Mawkal is in hand, the preliminary report for the same as required by section 83 of the Code has already been submitted.

128. *Establishment.*—Mr. Foster, Deputy Conservator, was in charge of the Coorg Division up to 7th April 1893, but died on the 29th April 1893. Mr. G. F. Prevost, Deputy Conservator, took over charge of the Coorg Forests on the 8th August 1893 from Mr. F. A. Seager, Extra-Assistant Conservator, who was in charge of the Division from 8th April.

129. The strength of the establishment was increased by two Rangers, one permanent and one temporary, both of whom arrived in April 1893, from the Dehra Dun Imperial Forest School.

130. Forty-three men were punished during the year as compared with 68 (not 32 as erroneously stated in paragraph 210 of the Coorg Administration Report for 1892—93) last year. Amongst the Foresters, 2 were dismissed and 2 were fined. Eleven Guards were dismissed and 1 was fined, 11 resigned and 16 deserted.

131. *Forest Offences.*—The number of offences reported was 140 against 144, of previous year, of which 5 cases involving 10 persons were convicted; one case involving one person was acquitted; and 134 cases were compounded.

132. *Fire-Protection.*—The area attempted to protect was 1,30,953 acres against 1,31,155 acres in the previous year. The area successfully protected was 1,18,893 acres, against 1,21,569 acres in 1892—93. The number of fires was 21 against 42 of the previous year; the cost of protection was 12·26 pies per acre as compared to 9·55 for last year.

133. The 21 fires after careful enquiry are classified as follows:—

	No. of fires.	Area burnt in acres.
Incendiary	14	11,097
Carelessness of forest officials	4	905
Do of cartmen	1	30
Unknown	2	28
	21	12,060

134. *Grazing and Fencing.*—The number of cattle grazed during the year was 14,840 against 11,484 of previous year, the number registered as grazing by right was 8,726. The revenue derived this year is Rs. 2,280—10—0 against 1,953—7—0 of previous year. Besides the above grazing was allowed to 1,809 cattle belonging to the Madras Government.

135. *Natural Re-production.*—The remarks under this head given in last year's report still hold good—re-production in the South Coorg Forests has not by any means improved. In North Coorg there were practically no fires and consequently seedlings of Sandal, Matti and Teak are more abundant than usual.

136. *Artificial Re-production.*—During the year 65 acres have been added to the area under artificial treatment for re-production:—

	Acres.
Regular teak plantations, Kutompole	30
Do sandal do Kattepura	15
Teak cultural operations, Dubare	20
	65

The cost of the various operations has been:—

	Per acre.
Regular teak plantations	Rs. 22 3 8
Do sandal	„ 18 1 0
Teak cultural operations	„ 1 10 10
	Rs. 41 15 6

The area of plantations, &c., was as follows :—

	Acres.
Regular Teak	1,066
Do Sandal	625
Do Firewood	180
Cultural Teak	117
Do Sandal	154
	2,142

Some of the teak seeds that were got from Burma were sent to Kutompole.

137. *Kumri.*—The 20 acres of the Mawkal Forest Kumried during the rains of 1893 was fairly successful; and there are some 12,000 healthy plants on the area—the cost of the operation was Rs. 6 per acre.

138. *Climber Cutting.*—Climbers were cut and cleared in 328 acres at a cost of Rs. 65, and 67,682 teak plants were freed at a cost of Rs. 181—10—0.

139. *Surveys.*—The survey party was engaged in the following work during the year.

Surveying Ghat Forests.

Throwing out lands.

Cardamom malè surveys.

Block and compartment surveys.

140. The out-turn is as follows :—

	Square miles.
Survey of Ghat Forests in 3 villages	57·01
Throwing out land from reserved forests	00·39
Cardamom malé survey in 2 villages	3·43
Block and compartment surveys	42·50
	103·33

141. The cost of the work done was Rs. 3,973 against 6,871. The average rate was Rs. 37—12—10 against Rs. 36—2—7 in the previous year.

142. *Roads and Bridges.*—Special attention was paid to the widening and improving of the existing forest roads both in North and South Coorg, the total cost being Rs. 3,680—2—0.

143. *Buildings.*—The Ramaswamy Kanve and Banavara forest lodges and the Kutompole Ranger's house were completed, one Forester's house was built at Yedavanad, and another at Gangwara. Three Guards' houses were built at Herikeri, Hudgur and Dubare. The Rest-houses at Aramanebanè and Maldare are in progress. All the other existing buildings were repaired. The total cost under this head is Rs. 6,670—11—6.

144. The sinking of two wells, one at Maldare and another at Murkal, has been nearly completed.

145. *Yield and Working.*—The gross yield by departmental agency in 1893—94 as compared with 1892—93 is as follows :—

	1892—93.	1893—94.
Timber	28,885 c. ft.	69,290 c. ft.
Sandalwood	179 tons.	145 tons.

146. Two thousand three hundred and eighty nine trees, containing 69,290 c. ft. were felled, and prepared during the year, of which quantity 14,913 c. ft. was brought to depot, and 26,472 was removed by purchasers themselves.

147. The quantity of timber sold from sale depots in 1893—94, was 24,790 c. ft. against 57,234 c. ft. in 1892—93, the decrease being due to the abolition of the depot system and the introduction of what is known as the 'Kham Tahsil' system by which all timber is sold *in the forest.*

148. The cost of collecting sandalwood was Rs. 35–4–4 against Rs. 29–8–8 per ton in 1892—93. Purchasers removed 5,07,544 c. ft. of timber from paisaries and other protected forest, as compared with 5,07,696 c.ft. in the previous year.

149. *Free Grants.*—Two hundred and twelve trees, 317 poles, 6,430 bamboos, were granted free of charge during the year as compared with 312 trees, 177 poles and 5,300 bamboos in 1892—93.

150. *Waste Land Rules.*—The number of timber valuations made by the Extra-Assistant Conservator of Forests and Rangers was 366 against 227 in the previous year; and the value collected was Rs. 9,673—5—8 against Rs. 4,982—1—7 in 1892—93.

151. *Cardamom Malés.*—Rupees 1,480—14—8 rent were remitted by the Chief Commissioner on the grounds of poverty of the lessees.

152. The out-standing demand at close of the year was Rs. 13,594—12—3 against Rs. 9,593—6—1 plus Rs. 3,909—9—1 out-standing against cardamoms in 1892—93.

153. *Financial Results.*—The year under report shows a decrease of income of Rs. 6,890—11—5.

	1892—93.						1893—94.					
Receipts	...	...	...	1,80,676	5	0	...	...	...	1,73,785	9	7
Expenditure ... A...	38,420	3	3	...	...	...	47,544	5	8	...	...	...
B...	34,670	12	5	...	...	...	39,348	0	8	...	...	...
				73,090	15	8				86,892	6	4
Surplus.....	...	...	...	1,07,585	5	4	...	...	...	86,893	3	3

154. The principal increases were Rs. 5,760 under head R IIa, timber, chiefly from timber on lands given for cultivation; and Rs. 2,200 under head R Ia, owing to a larger quantity being sold than in the previous year.

155. There was a decrease of Rs. 8,992 under head R Id, sandalwood, owing to a smaller quantity being sold than in the previous year; and Rs. 5,492 under head R IIe, cardamoms due to rent not being received.

Decreases and increases under other heads need no comment.

156. The following increases and decreases in expenditure also occurred:—

Rupees 5,126, under head A VIIb, and Rs. 3,800 under head A VIIIf, and Rs. 2,691 under head A VIIa, due to more work being undertaken during the year.

Rupees 1,980 under head A VIIId, working plans due to the surveying of the blocks and compartments in the Hatgut, Nalkeri and Dubare Forests.

Head A Ia, decrease of Rs. 3,171, owing to less timber being carted to depot.

Head A VIIIc, decrease of Rs. 3,724, as the survey establishment were engaged in working plans.

Under B Ic, an increase of Rs. 2,868 owing to the entertainment of 2 Extra Rangers, and Rs. 1,294, under head B IIc, for the same reason.

A decrease of Rs. 1,369, under B Ib, due to there being no Deputy Conservator in charge for three months.

MINES AND QUARRIES.

157. There is no progress to report under this head.

158. Granite slabs are quarried at Palur, Fraserpet, Hour Halerinad, &c., and Laterite in South Coorg.

MANUFACTURES.

159. Mr. East's pottery and carriage manufactory in Mercara continued to do a fair business.

160. The other manufactures are of little importance. They consist of a few looms for course cloth and some steel workers.

TRADE.

161. *Exports.*—The exports from Coorg comprise coffee, cardamoms, hides, oranges, timber, sandalwood and paddy.

162. *Coffee.*—The quantity of coffee exported from the province was 3,873 tons as compared with 3,170 tons in 1892—93. The average local selling price was about Rs. 1,400 a ton, an improvement of Rs. 100 a ton on that obtained last year.

163. *Imports.*—The chief imports are :—

	Rs.
Animals, (buffaloes, cows, and sheep) ...	1,50,000
Piece goods...	1,50,000
Grain	3,50,000
Liquors	1,00,000
Provisions	1,20,000
Salt	3,00,000
Sugar	1,20,000
Sundries which include bone, and poonac manure...	1,60,000

PUBLIC WORKS.

164. The original budget grant for imperial civil works was Rs. 1,90,300 which was increased to Rs. 2,01,300 in revised estimate and distributed as follows :—

In India	Rs.	1,90,000
In England	„	6,900
Exchange	„	4,400

The expenditure in India during the year is Rs. 1,90,086 so that the grant has been fully utilized.

165. *Civil Buildings—Original Works.*—The outlay is Rs. 15,335 against a grant of Rs. 16,495. The difference is due chiefly to short outlay on construction of police lines at Gonikopal and Ponnampet. The design of these buildings was slightly altered and the neighbourhood this year was so sickly that delay was unavoidable in completing them. The school house at Sanivarsante was completed during the year, the year's outlay being Rs. 382. The improvements to the school house at Napoklu were nearly completed. No contractor could be found during the year to undertake the construction of circuit house at Pollebetta. Failing this, the Executive Engineer refused to allow the work to proceed ; as in addition to the principle being bad, the effect of departmental labor in this neighbourhood has been most unsatisfactory. Materials collected for work were condemned and the amount provided in the budget utilized on equally necessary work elsewhere.

166. *Repairs.*—Rs. 6,393 were expended against a grant of Rs. 8,128. All work found necessary and requisitioned for by other departments was executed and the available balance utilized in more emergent work under other heads. Details of the outlay by sub-heads are given in statement III.

167. *Communications—Original Works.*—The grant of Rs. 46,000 under this head was approximately worked up to, the expenditure being Rs. 46,091.

168. The estimate for the opening out of the Virajpet-Periyapatam road was closed during the year, the work being in progress since 1875 and the unused materials at site transferred to other works which accounts for the minus expenditure on work as shown in statement.

169. Very satisfactory progress was made on (1) the metalling of the 1st and 3rd sections of the approaches Periyambady ghat, (2) the Mercara-Periyambady road between Virajpet and Periyambady road, and (3) the metalling of the Somvarpet section of the Mercara-Kodlipet road. The re-modelling of the Gonikopal bridge on the approaches Periyambady ghat was completed with an outlay of Rs. 1,023 in the year.

170. The embankment forming the approaches to the Siddapur bridge which has been the subject of correspondence for some time was rendered secure against accidents to passengers by the erection of stout wooden railings on either side. This was more as a concession to public opinion than in accordance with the Executive Engineer's views on the matter.

The grant required for widening the approaches (Rs. 20,000) never having been made the Executive Engineer would have preferred allowing the lanthana to form a natural hedge and thus saving a large sum for other works.

171. *Repairs.*—The grant of Rs. 76,150 under this head was exceeded by Rs. 1,585. As labor was available the collection of metal was pushed on with for spreading during the next season. During the year, 88 miles, 5½ furlongs of metalled roads were maintained at an average cost of Rs. 608 per mile, and 90 miles of unmetalled road at an average cost of Rs. 267 per mile.

Miscellaneous Public Investments.

172. *Original Works.*—The expenditure is Rs. 12,100 against a grant of Rs. 4,655. The large excess represents value of pipes (Rs. 7,650) purchased in England for the Mercara Water Supply project, for which provision was made in 1892—93 but which were not received and charged off to work till current year. The construction of the Nergalale channel dam and the restoration of the Sickly holey dam were completed during the year. Masonry dams across the Hudgur and Kakke hole were commenced and practically completed during the year. The re-construction of the Bembalur tank bund was commenced and carried on as far as funds permitted.

173. *Repairs.*—The grant of Rs. 1,000 was fully utilized mainly on repairs to the Nerale channel dam to the Honamanakere tank sluice and to the Chornahalla channel.

174. *Establishment.*—The expenditure under this head is Rs. 2,172 in excess of the grant, *viz.*, Rs. 32,343. This is accounted for by promotions and to the grant of exchange compensation allowance.

175. *Tools and Plant.*—Rs. 3,938 were expended in India against a grant of Rs. 8,929. The short outlay is due to the late compliance with an indent on Bombay for small hammers.

176. *Imperial Military Works.*—Rs. 563 were provided under this head but Rs. 386 only were expended. All necessary work was executed.

177. *Incorporated Local Funds.*—The budget grant of Rs. 28,000 was worked up to, the expenditure being Rs. 27,931. The following were the most important works in progress.

1. Gravelling portion of road from Ammatti to Tittimatti.
2. Metalling portion of do do
3. & 4. Providing pontoon boats for the Kudige and Hudgur ferries.
5. Establishing a swing ferry at Kudige on Fraserpet-Seringal road.

Re-roofing the traveller's bungalow at Tittimatti.

The total cost of roads maintained was Rs. 10,605 at an average cost of Rs. 81 per mile.

Work was very much restricted owing to the shrinking of the budget grant to Rs. 28,000 from Rs. 33,000 of previous year.

178. *General Observations.*—The total expenditure in India under the three funds, Imperial Civil Works, Imperial Military and Incorporated Local, amounts to Rs. 2,18,445 against a total budget of Rs. 2,18,563. This expenditure exceeds that of 1892—93 by Rs. 8,792. The percentage of establishment to works is Rs. 21·9 against 23·9 in previous year.

Rs. 22,426 were expended during the year from contribution funds for the Mercara Water Supply project.

During the year the steam road roller was received from England. It arrived in excellent order and complete. The Executive Engineer considers it was a mistake to order such a light one, 6 tons being far too light for rolling metal.

During the year also the sanction of the Government of India was obtained by the Chief Commissioner to an increase in the amount allowed for Sub-overseer's establishment. It is hoped that the prospect of promotion thus afforded will have a salutary effect in encouraging the subordinates employed in this province to a more zealous discharge of their duties.

179. *Note on Mercara Water Works.*—Up to the beginning of the rains when operations were stopped, work was entirely confined to securing the foundations, proving rock below the bed of the stream and elsewhere and carrying the foundations down to this. Also in filling up and securing the excavations which had been made apparently for curtain walls under the inner slope of the bund. The foundations of the puddle wall were further secured by a wall of masonry in the centre; while a very large amount of time and labor has been spent in stopping back and in one case in diverting strong springs which were constantly breaking out in the foundations of the bund and pending satisfactory disposal of which all further raising of the dam was prohibited.

180. The foundations generally had to be carried down some 10 ft. further than was provided in the original estimate. Some Rs. 3,000 worth of extra work being thus found necessary.

181. On re-commencing work after the rains, an inconceivable amount of trouble was again caused by the constant breaking out of strong springs, and the raising of the bund had consequently to be done most cautiously and slowly.

182. On the down stream side, the bund, at the close of the official year, was about 25 ft. high, while on the up stream side some 5 ft. raising only had consequently been done. The masonry connected with the head works has been all completed during the year. Water tower (with exception of ornamental valve chamber) clear water chamber pipe calvert, &c., &c.

183. The pipe laying has also been proceeding very expeditiously and will be completed with all details well before the rains. Experienced workmen from Madras were obtained for this part of the work.

184. The work so far has been completely successful, no signs of percolation or leakage at the toe of the bund or anywhere on the down stream side being discoverable. The carrying down of the founds to a further depth of 10 ft. and the careful stopping back of all springs has succeeded beyond expectations as the natural supply above the site of the bund has increased very considerably owing to all sub-soil flow or escape being stopped. While increasing perhaps the difficulty of construction of the earthwork of the dam this increased flow has been of peculiar advantage as diverted into the supply pipes, it supplies now the whole town of Mercara with water, and this before the storage has even commenced.

185. Very little of the work remaining to be done *viz.*, raising of the dam has been possible since the close of the official year, owing to its being quite impossible under any terms whatever to persuade labor (which in this case has been chiefly Moplahs) to remain beyond the first few days in April. There has been no sickness amongst the gangs on this work with the exception of a case or two of small-pox occurring in a newly imported gang which were promptly got rid of before infection spread.

186. Great praise is due to Mr. Morton, the Sub-Engineer, in charge of the works for his careful and prompt execution of orders and close attention to the work under him. The Executive Engineer considers that it is entirely due to his economical management that there is very little prospect of the estimated cost of the work being exceeded to any large extent, notwithstanding as is often the case with water works, a considerable amount of extra work and unavoidable expense having been incurred in the course of execution of the works from time to time.

No. I. Statement showing Expenditure as compared with Imperial Grant for 1893—94.

Heads of Service	Budget Grant.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
45 *Civil Works, Imperial.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Original Works..	77,667	67,150	73,526	6,376	...
Repairs	75,850	85,278	85,191	...	87
Establishment	31,983	32,343	34,515	2,172	...
Tools and plant	4,800	16,529	11,441	..	5,088
Suspense :—					
Stock purchases	...	...	80	80	...
Stock sales	...	...	*—68*	...	68
Stock	...	...	224	224	...
Miscellaneous advances	..	...	2,350	2,350	...
London Invoices	...	...	1,935	1,935	...
London Stores..	....	...	*—7,863*	...	7,863
Total Rs....	1,90,300	2,01,300	2,01,331	31	...
Less expenditure in England	500	6,900	6,790	..	110
Less exchange	300	4,400	4,413	13	...
Net outlay in India....	1,89,500	1,90,000	1,90,128	128	...

No. II. Statement of Expenditure classified under different budget heads for 1893—94.

Sub-Heads.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
1	2	3	4
45. *Civil Works, Imperial.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Buildings...	15,335	6,393	21,728
Communications	46,091	77,735	1,23,826
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	12,100	1,063	13,163
Establishment	...	...	34,515
Tools and Plant	...	...	11,441
Suspense	...	...	*—3,342*
Total Rs.....	...	...	2,01,331
Less expenditure in England	...	...	6,790
Less exchange	...	...	4,413
Net outlay in India.....	...	...	1,90,128

No. III. Detailed statement of Expenditure on Imperial Civil Works for the year 1893—94.

Name and Sub-Heads.	Total of each class.			Total of each service head.		
	Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Works.	Repairs.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
45. CIVIL WORKS, IMPERIAL.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Buildings.						
Excise and Customs	...	...	..			
Postal	269	260	529			
Telegraph	81	67	148			
Viceregal residences	2,813	1,403	4,216			
Residences for Local Government and Secretariat Offices ...	867	..	867			
Mint, Treasury & Currency buildings	...	11	11			
Jails	137	452	589			
Police	4,381	323	4,704			
Law and Justice	353	2,552	2,905			
Educational	2,515	368	2,883			
Churches and burial grounds ...	30	54	84			
Medical	...	124	124			
Forest	..	...	...			
Public works	454	275	729			
Miscellaneous	2,809	504	3,313			
Printing	626	..	626			
Total Rs.....	...	...	...	15,335	6,393	21,728
Communications.						
Metalled and bridged roads ...	33,479	6,375	39,854			
District roads unmetalled & unraised	—747	...	—747			
Boat, bridges and ferries ...	1,996	...	1,996			
Village roads	72	31,003	31,075			
Miscellaneous	...	427	427			
Raised, bridged metalled roads ...	11,291	39,930	51,221			
Total Rs.....	...	...	...	46,091	77,735	1,23,826
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Water supply	7,650	...	7,650			
Sewage and drainage.. ..	21	...	21			
Miscellaneous	4,429	1,063	5,492			
Total Rs.....	...	..	...	12,100	1,063	13,163

Total Works and Repairs	1,58,717
Establishment	34,515
Tools and Plant	11,441
Suspense	-3,342
Total Rs.....	2,01,331
Less expenditure in England ...	6,790
Less Exchange	4,413
Net total Rs.....	1,90,128

No. IV. Statement showing the outlay incurred on original works during the year 1893—94.

Division.	Budget Item.	Name of Work.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference between Revised Estimate and outlay.	
						More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Imperial Civil Buildings.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		Constructing a school house at Sanivarsante	...	382	382	...	...
Coorg ...	1	Constructing a circuit house at Pollebetta	5,837	477	805	328	...
		Making certain alterations to the west wing ground floor, &c.	...	198	123	...	75
		Improvements to the Napokl school house, Padinalknad taluk	...	1,110	859	...	251
	2	Providing Mangalore tiled roof for Commissioner's Quarters at Merkara	3,000	...	2,426	2,426	...
		Total Major Works.....	8,837	2,167	4,595	2,428	...
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	11,981	14,328	10,740	...	3,588
		Total Civil Buildings.....	20,818	16,495	15,335	...	1,160
		Imperial Communications.					
	3	Opening out Veerajpet-Periapatam road	2,600	..	—828	—828	...
	4	Completing the metalling of Merkara-Siddapur road	9,700	7,700	6,471	...	1,229
	5	Constructing bridge over the Cauvery at Siddapur	4,900	1,400	1,486	86	...
	6	Metalling approaches Periambady ghaut from Anechowkur to Thittimatti	11,000	4,000	4,904	904	...
	7	Mettalling the Merkara-Periambady road from Veerajpet to Periambady	14,000	14,000	13,658	...	342
	8	Metalling 3rd or Ahtur section of the approaches Periambady ghaut	3,000	7,500	10,242	2,742	...
	9	Metalling Somvarpet section of the Merkara-Kodlipet roads	6,000	9,000	8,446	...	554
		Completing metalling of approaches to Sampaji ghaut	...	...	26	26	...
		Re-modelling the Gonicopal bridge over the approaches to Periambody ghaut	...	1,500	1,023	...	477
		Total Major Works.....	51,200	45,100	45,428	328	...
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	2,300	900	663	...	237
		Total Communications.....	53,500	46,000	46,091	91	...
		Imperial Miscellaneous Public Improvements					
	10	Constructing dam on the Sickle hole stream, Nanjarajpatnam	949	1,179	1,179	...	...
		Constructing Nergalala channel dam	...	...	5	5	...
		Contribution towards Merkara water supply project	...	...	7,650	7,650	...
		Improvements to Bamhalur-Banathamana Doddikeri tank, &c.	...	1,000	751	...	249
		Total Major Works.....	949	2,179	9,585	7,406	...
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	2,400	2,476	2,515	39	...
		Total Miscellaneous Public Improvements.....	3,349	4,655	12,100	7,445	...

No. V. Statement showing Expenditure as compared with the Grant from Incorporated Local Funds for 1893—94.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
45. *Civil Works, Incorporated Local.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Original Works	10,768	10,580	10,301	...	279
Repairs	11,722	11,910	12,134	224	...
Establishment	5,173	5,173	5,160	..	13
Tools and Plant	337	337	336	...	1
Total Rs....	28,000	28,000	27,931	..	69

No. VI. Statement of Expenditure as compared with the Grant for Military Works during the year 1893—94.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
44. *Military Works.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Original Works	...	112	27	...	85
Repairs	...	340	283	...	57
Establishment	...	104	71	...	33
Tools and Plant	...	7	5	...	2
Total.....	...	563	386	...	177

No. VII. Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Imperial Funds during the year 1893—94. There have been no extensions during the year.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Mile.	Furlongs.			
Metalled Roads.					
Approaches to Sampagi ghat	20	1	11,712	582	
Sampagi ghat	18	...	7,064	392	
Merkara-Siddapur road	16	6	6,375	381	
Periambody ghat	12	4	12,284	982	
Veerajpet-Periapatam road	21	2½	16,473	773	
Total.....	88	5½	53,908	608	
Unmetalled Roads.					
Merkara-Kodlipet road	43	2	8,583	198	
Do Periambody road	23	5	5,800	246	
Approaches to Periambody ghat	21	2	9,477	446	
Kaggode-Katageri road	1	7	138	74	
Total.....	90	...	23,998	267	

No. VIII. Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Local Funds during the year 1893—1894. There have been no extensions during the year.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Mile.	Furlongs.			
Fraserpet-Siddapur road	11	4	1,419	123	
Veerajapet-Bettingal road... ...	3	...	365	122	
Gonicoppal-Ponnampet road ...	3	...	331	110	
Arkulgode-Sucklespur road ...	7	4	858	114	
Fraserpet-Seringal road	11	...	1,164	106	
Fraserpet-Somvarpet road... ...	16	...	994	62	
Ahmatti-Murnad road	10	...	895	89	
Ahmatti-Tittimatti road	12	2	2,191	179	
Merkara-Bhagamandla road ...	20	6	1,057	51	
Sanivarsanthe-Seringal road ...	16	2	481	30	
Merkara-Nalknad road	15	7	252	16	
Murnad-Napoklu road	4	3	598	137	
Total.....	131	4	10,605	81	

187. *Post Office.*—The receipts from sales of postage labels amounted to Rs. 34,553—9—3 of which Rs. 27,543—10—3 were from ordinary labels and Rs. 7,009—15—0 from service labels.

188. No further information on this head can be furnished owing to non-receipt of the report from the Superintendent of Post Offices.

TELEGRAPHS.

189. The number of telegraph offices in Coorg was 6, including the one opened at Suntikoppa during the year under report. The mileage of telegraph lines is 43 and that of the wire 75·5.

190. The number of telegrams despatched was 6,532 or 607 more than in last year, the Indian share of collections thereon being Rs. 6,817—11—5. The expenditure was Rs. 1,320—7—0. The amount actually credited on account of telegraph receipts during the year was Rs. 1,104—11—0 against Rs. 515—8—0 in the previous year.

191. A line from Suntikoppa to Somvarpet would be very useful to the commercial community of that little town but I understand the department considers that it would not pay them to open the branch line.

IRRIGATION.

192. Some progress has been made during the year. Two small dams or anicuts called the Kakkehole and Hudgur anicuts were commenced and pushed on vigorously by the Executive Engineer. The Nergalale and Sicklehole dams were completed and the repair of the bund of the Bembalur tank commenced. There was thus some progress under this important head, and the present Executive Engineer is as anxious as the Commissioner to extend irrigation in the drier parts of Coorg but is crippled on every hand for want of funds. The Commissioner's views on this subject have already been strongly expressed in his letter No. 377—123, dated 31st August 1892.

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

A. IMPERIAL REVENUE AND FINANCE.

193. The total demand for the year 1893—94 was Rs. 9,48,981—6—7 against Rs. 9,06,798—9—11 in 1892—93—an increase of Rs. 42,182—12—8 as shown in the following comparative statement :—

	1892—93.	1893—94.	Increase.	Decrease.
I. Land Revenue	3,23,970 3 1	3,27,276 4 0	3,306 0 11	... ...
II. Casual Land Revenue ...	38,085 2 9	60,565 5 10	22,480 3 1	... ...
III. Forests	1,20,051 13 2	1,15,945 3 2	... ...	4,106 10 0
IV. Excise	2,37,685 15 1	2,49,408 0 9	11,722 1 8	... ...
V. Miscellaneous	1,87,005 7 10	1,95,786 8 10	8,781 1 0	... ...
Total.....	9,06,798 9 11	9,48,981 6 7	46,289 6 8	4,106 10 0
Deduct decrease	... ...	... ...	4,106 10 0	
Net Increase	... ...	... ...	42,182 12 8	

194. The increase and decrease under the more important heads are explained below.

195. *Land Revenue.*—The increase is under the head of *Ryotwar kandayam* and *Dhooly paddy tax* and is due (1) to the new lands taken up for cultivation having been assessed during the year, (2) to unauthorized cultivation having been brought to book and (3) to the raising of the rate of dhooly paddy tax from Rs. 3—0—9 to Rs. 3—4—2 as sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner in his letter No. 1510—28-84, dated 25th September 1893.

196. *Casual Land Revenue.*—Under this head there is an increase of Rs. 22,480—3—1. This is fully accounted for by the land record cess collected for the first time this year amounting to Rs. 34,227—4—1. The sale of waste lands, however, realized Rs. 12,565 less than in the year previous, the figures being Rs. 20,237 in 1892—93 against only Rs. 7,672 this year. As all the best lands have been already taken up, we cannot hope for the poorer jungles which remain, to realize the high prices of former years: last year, moreover, the Rs. 20,237 realized were obtained by certain well-to-do European and Native planters trying to out-bid each other for a particular jungle—in the year under report there was no competition of this sort.

197. *Forests.*—The decrease of Rs. 4,106—10—0 is due to the resignation of 77 cardamom malès, to the reduction of assessment by one-half on certain other malès in consequence of there being no market for cardamom now-a-days, and to the sale of timber on waste lands fetching only Rs. 1,892—1—11 as against Rs. 5,153—13—1 in the year previous owing to the jungles taken up for cultivation during the year under report being not so valuable as those of the previous year, when the purchase money of one jungle alone measuring 75 acres amounted to Rs. 11,912, of which the value of timber was Rs. 3,032.

198. *Excise.*—The principal items which show an increase under this head are "still-head duty" Rs. 9,653 and "rent on toddy trees" Rs. 1,241. The increase under the former is due to the quantity of liquor issued from the saddar distillery being 3,229 gallons more than in the year before. Keen competition for the toddy contracts accounts for the increase under the latter head.

199. *Miscellaneous Revenue.*—The increases noticeable are mainly under *Stamps, Law and Justice, Post Office* and *Telegraph* and of the items showing a decrease *Registration* is the most important.

200. The revenue from *Stamps* amounted to Rs. 1,07,109 or Rs. 2,530 more than in the previous year. The increase is under non-judicial stamped papers and is ascribable to the stimulus given to trade by the high prices which ruled for coffee.

201. The increase of Rs. 5,335 under *Law and Justice* is chiefly due to the heavy fines imposed by the District Magistrate in a criminal case in which certain rich people were charged with forgery.

202. The receipts from *Post Office* rose from Rs. 32,589 to Rs. 34,553 as follows:—

		1892—93.	1893—94.
Sale of ordinary Postage labels ...	Rs.	25,507 1 0	27,543 10 3
Do Service do ...	„	7,082 13 0	7,009 15 0
Total Rs.....		32,589 14 0	34,553 9 3

203. The sale of *Telegraph Stamps* realized Rs. 1,104 or Rs. 589 more than in the year before.

204. Both these increases are caused by the general prosperity of the province, owing to speculation in the chief product—coffee—consequent on a good crop and high prices.

205. The other increases under *Jail, Plough Tax, Income Tax* and *Interest* are small and call for no special remark.

206. The decrease of Rs. 1,846 under *Registration* is explained by there being no document registered in 1893—94 of such an unusually high value (Rs. 17,10,000) as the one in 1892—93 on which Rs. 3,469 were paid.

207. The other decreases *school-fees, miscellaneous* and *survey charges* call for no remarks.

208. *Out-standing Balances.*—The balance of revenue out-standing under all heads at the close of March 1893 was Rs. 1,84,554—11—7. The demand for 1893—94 amounted to Rs. 9,48,981—6—7, so that the total amount for collection was Rs. 11,33,536—2—2.

209. The collections (which include Rs. 548—8—0 received in advance of the demand for 1894—95 under Excise) amounted to Rs. 9,16,215—7—7. To this sum should be added Rs. 4,965, credited in 1892—93 in advance of the demand for 1893—94 and the remissions sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner and struck off the accounts *viz.* Rs. 6,549—15—1.

210. Including these items the amount collected or adjusted during the year was Rs. 9,27,181—14—8, leaving an out-standing balance on 31st March 1894 of Rs. 2,06,354—3—6 against Rs. 1,84,554—11—7 on 31st March 1893.

211. This balance includes two monthly instalments of land revenue which only become payable in April and May. Rupees 23,687—3—2 had also to remain unadjusted under *Excise* till after the close of the official year owing to the change in the abkari contractors which took place at the end of March. The out-standing balance was by the 1st of July reduced to Rs. 60,588—3—9.

212. The collections show a falling off from Rs. 9,24,859—12—3 to Rs. 9,16,215—7—7 or a decrease of Rs. 8,644—4—8, which is fully accounted for by the Rs. 23,687—3—2 which had to remain unadjusted till the new abkari contractors took over charge from the old contractors.

213. *Net Surplus Revenue.*—The gross receipts on account of imperial revenue amounted to Rs. 9,40,707—15—1 as compared with Rs. 9,46,021–10–11 in 1892—93. The cause of decrease has been explained above.

214. The net receipts, after deducting refunds and charges against income amounting to Rs. 2,55,167—9—4 aggregate Rs. 6,85,540—5—9 as compared with Rs. 6,80,196—5—5 in the year before.

215. The expenditure charged against net income was Rs. 3,93,117–15–9. The surplus was therefore only Rs. 2,92,422—6—0 against Rs. 3,24,486—14—1 in 1892—93. The causes of the diminished surplus are—increase in expenditure under *Police* Rs. 4,627—13—9 and on *Public Works* of Rs. 28,738—0—5 and the unavoidable non-collection of Rs. 23,687—3—2 under *Excise* as already explained.

216. *Cash Transactions.*—At the close of 1892—93 the cash balance in the Coorg Treasuries amounted to Rs. 2,67,058—12—0. The net revenue collected, including items of local revenue, amounted to Rs. 7,58,165—6—1.

217. The revenue received but paid away amounted to Rs. 2,57,254–13–9 and the deposits to Rs. 1,05,796—13—8. Receipts on account of bills drawn on other treasuries came to Rs. 3,00,752—0—8 of which the sum of Rs. 2,57,342—3—11 represents receipts of the Postal Department on account of money orders, savings bank, bearing charges, &c.

218. The remittances from other treasuries amounted to Rs. 2,06,500 and consisted of Rs. 1,70,000 in silver and Rs. 36,500 in copper. These sums with the refunds made during the year bring up the total transactions of the Coorg Treasuries to Rs. 19,00,924—11—7 as compared with Rs. 20,28,812—7—0 in the previous year.

219. The disbursements include a remittance of Rs. 6,41,499—4—9 in currency notes and uncurrent coins to Madras, Rs. 4,782 in advances, Rs. 1,04,839–10–5 in re-payments of deposits, Rs. 6,143–3–2 as interest on Government securities and re-payments of loans, and Rs. 17,904—15—11 on account of bills of other treasuries paid. The cash balance left at the close of the year was Rs. 3,90,770—9—4.

REVENUE AND FINANCE OTHER THAN IMPERIAL.

220. *District Funds.*—The balance of District Funds out-standing at the beginning of the year was Rs. 282—2—11.

221. The demand amounted to Rs. 33,872—10—5 and the collections to Rs. 31,834—7—10 which includes Rs. 233—12—0 collected in advance of demand for 1894—95.

222. The sum of Rs. 704—10—0 realized in 1892—93 in advance of the demand for the year has been credited in this year's account. The out-standing balance at the close of the year was Rs. 1,849—7—6.

223. The following items compose the demand :—

Market fees	Rs.	1,551	13 10
Tolls on roads and bridges	„	22,636	8 0
Do ferries	„	2,057	1 0
Staging Bungalows	„	717	4 0
Pound fees and sale of unclaimed cattle ...	„	4,554	7 10
Miscellaneous	„	2,355	7 9
Total	Rs.	33,872	10 5

224. The year began with a cash balance of Rs. 4,034—10—0 and the collections during the year amounted to Rs. 31,834—7—10 making a total of Rs. 35,869—1—10.

225. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 36,214—11—0 as follows :—

Refunds	Rs.	72	4 0
Cost of establishment	„	7,206	2 2
Works by Public Works Department	„	27,823	10 5
Cost of medical stores, &c., adjusted by book transfer.	„	1,112	10 5
Total Rs.....		36,214	11 0

226. The expenditure was thus in excess of the receipts by Rs. 345—9—2 owing to the subscriptions (since credited) promised by the planters towards the Suntikoppa local fund dispensary not having been received till after the close of the official year.

227. *Municipal Funds.*—The total assets of the five municipalities in Coorg including the opening balance of Rs. 27,174—11—6 amounted to Rs. 67,594-8-9 as compared with Rs. 71,107—14—8 in 1892—93.

228. The aggregate expenditure amounted to Rs. 48,468—3—2 as against Rs. 43,933—3—2.

229. *Advances made during the year.*—Advances aggregating Rs. 1,962-0-0 were made under the Agriculturists Loans Act during the year.

230. These advances were made to ryots on the security of their landed property in sums ranging between Rs. 25 and Rs. 50 to enable them to purchase bullocks for ploughing.

231. The out-standing balance at the close of 1892—93 (Rs. 5,673—13—6) together with the advances made during the year (Rs. 1,962—0—0) amounted to Rs. 7,635—13—6. Of this amount, Rs. 2,600—14—6 have been recovered, Rs. 2,277—15—10 on account of the previous year's balance and Rs. 322-14-8 on account of the sum advanced during the year under report.

The out-standing balance at the close of 1893—94 was Rs. 5,245-8-11.

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

DETAILS OF CENSUS.

232. *Vide* paragraphs 53 to 75 of the report for 1892—93.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

233. The total number of deaths registered was 4,325 as compared with 4,938 in the previous year. The ratio of deaths per mille was 24·99.

234. The number of births registered was during the year 3,830 against 3,681 in the previous year, an increase of 149 births over that of previous year.

EMIGRATION.

235. Nil.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

236. The number of dispensaries in Coorg open in the year under report was seven or two more than in 1892. The new dispensaries were opened at Suntikoppa and Fraserpet, one in August and one in September 1893. An extra Hospital Assistant was appointed at the end of last year for general duty in the province.

237. The expenditure on these dispensaries amounted to Rs. 26,293-12-11 during the year against Rs. 24,575 in 1892 which was distributed as follows:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment	16,785	11	10
European and bazaar medicines	3,749	0	3
Dieting and contingent charges	3,305	5	9
Building and repairs	2,367	12	9
Miscellaneous	85	14	4
Total Rs.....	26,293	12	11

238. The sources of income are:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Grants by the municipality	6,449	2	9
Private subscriptions	2,416	5	3
Grant from government	13,287	2	8
„ local funds	3,655	10	3
By sale of medicines	286	0	0
Interest on vested funds	199	8	0
Total Rs.....	26,293	12	11

239. *Mercara Dispensary.*—The total number of in and out-door patients treated was 10,099 being 1,582 less than the previous year. The decrease was due to the opening of the Suntikoppa Dispensary in August 1893, which relieved this dispensary of the heavy drain the Suntikoppa coffee district was on its resources.

240. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 17,850—0—2 as compared with Rs. 17,491—14—10. The supply of medicines and equipment was good and sufficient.

241. *Virajendrapet Dispensary*—The total number of patients treated (in and out-door) was 6,898 against 6,803 in the previous year.

242. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,758—6—5 as compared with Rs. 3,634—2—7 in the previous year.

243. *Napoklu Dispensary.*—The number of out-door patients treated in this small dispensary was 3,010 against 2,827.

244. The expenditure was Rs. 665—12—9 against Rs. 998—3—9 in the previous year.

245. *Gonicopal Dispensary.*—The number treated in this dispensary was 2,532 against 3,254 in the previous year.

246. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,231—5—6 during the year against Rs. 1,535—14—10 in the previous year.

247. *Somvarpet Dispensary.*—The total number of patients treated in this dispensary was 3,310 against 2,493 in 1892—93.

248. The expenditure was Rs. 1,384—11—6 against Rs. 914—14—7 in the previous year.

249. *Suntikoppa Dispensary.*—In this small dispensary, opened in August last for out-door patients, the number treated was 3,939 and the expenditure Rs. 990—5—11.

250. *Fraserpet Dispensary.*—The number treated in this small dispensary, opened in September 1893, was 1,650 and the expenditure Rs. 413—2—8.

SANITATION.

251. The Mercara water works were pushed on with and promise to be a complete success.

252. The Sanitary Board re-submitted to the Local Government certain rules for the enforcement of better sanitary conditions in cooly lines on coffee estates, &c., which, if sanctioned, will, it is hoped, tend to decrease the heavy rate of mortality amongst destitute coolies as evidenced by the burial of pauper returns.

253. The sum of Rs. 528—11—3 was spent by the Public Works Department, and Rs. 11,010—11—0 by the various municipalities on sanitary works, Rs. 10,000 out of the latter sum was spent by the Mercara municipality on the new water works for that town.

VACCINATION.

254. The number of cases vaccinated during the year (excluding dispensary vaccination) was 10,821 being a decrease of 1,030 cases. The average number of cases vaccinated by each government vaccinator was 1,388 and by each municipal vaccinator 553.

255. The falling off in the number of vaccinations is accounted for by the subsidence of the epidemic of small-pox, which visited the province in 1891-92 and 1892—93. Being in no immediate fear of infection, people did not as they did in the epidemic years come forward to get themselves protected of their own free will; vaccinators in fact had to seek for subjects this year instead of being sought for.

256. All the total number of cases vaccinated *viz.*, 11,542 inclusive of dispensary and re-vaccinations were vaccinated with calf lymph and there were 10,386 cases successful being a ratio of 89·98 as compared with 93·2 per cent the previous year. Human lymph was not used during the year.

257. The number of primary vaccinations included in the above was 9,419 of which 8,738 or 92·77 per cent were successful. The number of re-vaccination cases was 2,123 of which 1,648 or 77·63 per cent were successful. The percentage of successful primary vaccination was less (1·48) than in the previous year, and the re-vaccinations show a decreased ratio of 3·72 per cent of successful cases.

258. The total number of cases of dispensary vaccination was 721 as compared with 550 the previous year, showing an increase of 171 cases. Out of 495 primary vaccinations, 373 or 75·35 were successful, and of 226 re-vaccinations, 156 or 69·03 were successful.

259. Of the total population of the province, 60·02 per mille are protected by vaccination as compared with 63·80 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 3·78.

260. The total cost to government amounted to Rs. 2,187—4—7 and Rs. 575—12—0 to the municipalities.

VII. INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL SYSTEM OF INSTRUCTION.

261. *Vide* paragraphs 331 to 336 of the report for 1892—93.

EDUCATION.

262. The number of public schools, departmental, municipal and aided, decreased from 78 to 77, but the attendance of the pupils has risen from 4,830 to 4,985 *i. e.* by 155 pupils. The number of private unaided schools rose from 43 to 50 and the attendance from 606 to 716. The total of fees collected was Rs. 8,990 against 8,844 for the previous year or more by nearly 2 per cent.

263. The examination results were on the whole better than in the previous year. Sixty-three candidates appeared for the Lower Secondary and 229 for the Primary Examinations during the year and the number of passes was, in the former 34 to 18 and in the latter, 126 to 58 respectively in 1892—93.

264. Of the 4,985 pupils, 4,180 were boys and 805 girls and classified according to race or creed, there were:—

2,974 Coorgs.
158 Brahmins.
1,456 Other Hindus.
66 Pariahs.
150 Mahomedans.
144 Native Christians.
13 European and Eurasians.
and 24 Others.

265, The educational income during the year under report was Rs. 17,125—3—2 against Rs. 17,119. Of this, Rs. 8,990 were fees, Rs. 6,156 plough tax and Rs. 1,979—3—2 from the plantation endowment fund.

266. The expenditure on education from all sources amounted to Rs. 40,122 against Rs. 42,235 the year before.

267. One thousand five hundred and seventy six children were vaccinated against 1,022 in last year, and 241 visits were paid by vaccinators to schools against 160 last year.

268. A small school house roofed with Mangalore tiles was built by a Coorg, Odigana Muddaya, in memory of his father, for the rural primary school at Garavale. Nidiamale Ramappa, Parpattegar of Sampajinad, also gave a thatched building for a school house for the primary school at Peraje.

269. The Inspector and the Deputy Inspector of schools are reported to have travelled 429 and 1,919 miles against 375 and 1,895 miles and paid 64 and 215 inspection visits to schools against 60 and 212 respectively in the previous year.

270. The Inspector's remarks in paragraph 16 of the Annual Report on Public Instruction in Coorg for 1893—94 on advisability of raising the Mercara Central School to a second grade college, and in paragraph 15 as to the necessity of strengthening the subordinate inspecting staff, deserve consideration; it is to be feared, however, that financial considerations will prevent his suggestions being adopted at present.

271. The Mercara Central School and the St. Marks School only work up to the Matriculation standard, and of the 11 candidates sent up between them, only one student Matriculated from the Central School. The result of this examination is as bad as it was last year mainly owing to the raising of the examination standard. 18 students were sent up for the Lower Secondary and 23 to Primary Examinations. Of these 9 passed the Lower Secondary and 15 Primary Examinations.

272. In the Normal school there were 11 students at the beginning of the year. Of these 7 were sent out as teachers. During the year under report 7 students were admitted. Thus at the end of the year the number remained at the same figure—11 students.

273. Three out of four students presented for the Lower Secondary Exation passed.

274. The attendance in the Virajendrapet school rose from 258 to 330 and the fees from Rs. 1,661 to Rs. 2,144. The result of the Lower Secondary and Primary Examinations were good, the school passing 12 out of 18 in the former and 22 out of 27 in the latter.

LITERATURE AND THE PRESS.

275. Nil.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

276. Nil.

ARTS AND SCIENCE.

277. Nil.

VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

278. Nil.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

Ecclesiastical.

279. *Church of England.*—The government chaplain visits Mercara monthly from Mysore during the cold weather; during the hot weather he has been directed to reside in Mercara.

280. The number of members of the church of England is 210 consisting of 200 Europeans and East Indians and 10 Natives.

281. The expenditure by government amounted to Rs. 168 during the year under report.

282. *Roman Catholic Church.*—The Roman Catholic Mission has churches situated at Mercara, Virajendrapet, Fraserpet, Ammatti and Suntikoppa with 2 priests. The number of members is returned at 1,725 Natives and 78 others. The church at Virajendrapet receives from government a small allowance of Rs. 240 per annum.

283. *Basel Evangelical Mission.*—The Basel Evangelical Missionary Society has two churches, one at Mercara and the other at Anandapur. The number of members is 281 Natives and 11 others.

STATIONERY.

284. All articles of stationery are received from the Superintendent of Stationery, Madras, on indents forwarded through the Chief Commissioner's Office.

GENERAL MISCELLANEOUS.

285. *Muzarayi.*—The fixed annual grant to Hindu Muzarayi institutions, such as temples, is Rs. 13,750—15—2 in cash payments by government, Rs. 990 in deductions made from land revenue and Rs. 9,544 in land endowment, in all Rs. 24,285.

Of the annual allowance, Rs. 13,140 are allotted as follows:—

1.	Onkareshwara pagoda at Mercara ...	Rs.	4,435	6	0
2.	Do choultry	„	380	0	0
3.	Rajas' tombs	„	2,000	0	0
4.	Tavunad pagoda	„	2,320	7	5
5.	Do choultry	„	3,956	10	7
6.	Brahmadaya at Subrammania paid at Mercara	„	48	0	0
	Total Rs.....		13,140	8	0

286. The Coorg Temple Funds are now managed by a President and 14 other members.

287. This is the first year of the management of Temple Funds under the new 'Coorg Temple Fund's Management Regulation.' The Committee have not done well. The members have not shown the interest in the committee or institutions they ought to have. Petty jealousies and squabbles are allowed to interfere with business. It is hoped that under the new President the Committee of Management will be more successful, but at present the new system of control has been more or less of a failure.

288. There are several institutions not brought under the regulation as yet, which are managed by the village and nad head men, the Takkas.

289. The following are the more important of these institutions, and the amount allowed them by government:—

Rameswara temple	Rs.	400	0	0
Village temple, Padinalknad... ...	„	36	0	0
Do Sampaji	„	32	0	0
Subrammaniya temple	„	59	0	0
Hulukodu temple	„	18	7	2
Village temple, Yedenalknad.. ...	„	6	0	0
Total Rs.....		551	7	2

290. Besides these there are religious institutions called Matts, which are Sivite temples. The more important of these are the Madapur Matt and the Abbi Matt, both of which enjoy extensive lands granted to them by the Rajas who were sivacharies.

291. The sum of Rs. 54 is allowed to Muhammedan institutions in cash and land endowments.

APPENDICES.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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I. STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

FORM A.

Showing total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in the district of Coorg during the *Financial year ending 1893—94.

Presidency or Province.	Coorg.			Presidency or Province.
A 1.	Total acreage.			A 1.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
1. Area according to Professional Survey...	10,12,260	...	...	1. Area according to Professional Survey.
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory States ...	...	...	...	2. Deduct (a) Feudatory States.
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist	...	...	...	2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist.
3. Net area by Professional Survey ...	10,12,260	...	...	3. Net area by Professional Survey.
4. Corresponding area by Village Papers ...	10,12,260	...	...	4. Corresponding area by Village Papers.
A 2.	Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A I.			A 2.
1. Forests...	5,45,665	...	...	1. Forests.
2. Not available for cultivation ...	2,51,361	...	...	2. Not available for cultivation.
3. Culturable waste other than fallow ...	57,738	...	...	3. Culturable waste other than fallow.
4. Current fallows	16,395	...	...	4. Current fallows.
5. Net area cropped during the year ...	1,41,101	...	...	5. Net area cropped during the year.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.	500	...	...	6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.
(b) Private canals ...	...	...	...	(b) Private canals.
(c) Tanks	...	...	...	(c) Tanks.
(d) Wells	...	...	...	(d) Wells.
(e) Other sources ...	...	...	...	(e) Other sources.
Total Area Irrigated...	500	...	...	Total Area Irrigated.
7. Crops irrigated. (a) Rice	500	...	...	7. Crops irrigated. (a) Rice.
(b) Other cereals and pulses...	...	...	...	(b) Other cereals and pulses.
(c) Miscellaneous food-crops...	...	...	...	(c) Miscellaneous food crops.
(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	...	(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops.

2. Character of the Surface, 1893—94.

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
Vide Report for 1892—93.			

3. Climate, 1893—94.

Place at which observation taken and year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches. January to May.	Rain-fall in inches. June to September.	Rain-fall in inches. October to December.	Rain-fall in inches. Total.	Average temperature in the year. May. Maximum.	May. Minimum.	May. Mean.	July. Maximum.	July. Minimum.	July. Mean.	December. Maximum.	December. Minimum.	December. Mean.	Prevailing winds. January to May.	Prevailing winds. June to September.	Prevailing winds. October to December.	Remarks.
Merkara Meteorological Observatory 1893.	11·80	81·66	12·35	105·81	79·0	61·1	69·2	71·1	63·0	65·9	71·9	61·0	65·7	N. 46° W.	N. 67° W.	N. 59° E.	

I. B. POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1. Native States, 1893—94.

Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.	Population.	Supposed Gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit duties or not.	Principal articles of production including manufactures and mines.	Remarks.
				Nil.			

2. Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families, 1893—94.

Names of individuals, State and family to which they belong.	Present possession.	Caste or race and religion.	Age.	How educated.	How employed.	Has Sannad authorizing adoption or not.	Has male heirs or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Remarks.
1. Devamaji, the sister of the late Virajendra Wodayar and widow of Chenna Basappa. She has a Jaghir in Kuyengerinad of the Padinalknad Taluk managed by her.	Draws a pension of Rs. 250 per mensem from Government.	Sudra Sivachari.	85	Can write canarese fluently.	Looks after her family affairs.	...	...	...	
2. Shome Shekhar, the only surviving illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 200 per mensem.	Do	59	Knows Karnatiki	Do	No.	Yes.	Yes.	
3. Chinamma, widow of the late Vir Bhadra an illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 100 per mensem.	Do	37	Do	Do	No.	No.	Do	
4. Parvatiama, widow of the late Nunjhund, an illegitimate son of late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do	Do	40	Do	Do	No.	No.	Do	
5. Jasoda Bai, a concubine of the said Nunjhund.	Do Rs. 30 per mensem.	Sudra Koeri Hindu	42	Knows Hindi.	Do	No.	Yes.	Do	Jasoda Bai's son Kedar Prasad is being educated at the Queen's College, Benarese, for which an allowance of Rs. 25 per mensem has been sanctioned by government with effect from 13th August 1891.

I. C. CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY, 1893—94.

Name of Commissionership.	Number of Executive District.	Number of Judicial and Revenue Sub-Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with population.	Number of villages.	How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts.	Average of do	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and police of all sorts.	Revenue		Remarks.
													Land.	Gross.	
Coorg.	1.	6 Principal Revenue Sub-Divisions. 8 Principal Judicial Sub-Divisions.	1581·66	1,73,055	Merkara 7,034 Virajendrapet 4,447	522 including 25 un-inhabited villages.	16 Civil Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 1 1st Asst. Commr. 1 2nd do 2 Munsiffs. 6 Subedars. 5 Parpattigars. 33 Revenue Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 6 Subedars. 25 Parpattigars. 1 Land Record Officer	21	25	5	Town Police 226 Rural Police 4,040 4,266	Rs. 2,80,145—10—0	Rs. 3,87,841—9—10	Rs. 10,22,214—2—2	

I. D. POPULATION, COORG, 1893—94.

District.	Inhabited houses.			Population.						Classification of population.									Occupation.		Prevailing languages.	Emigration and immigration during the year.
	No. of masonry dwelling houses.	Do of other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 14 years.		Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians.		Natives.	Coorgs.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists or Jains.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.		
						Boys.	Girls.			Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed classes.											
Coorg. Census for 1891.	Not available.	Do	26,806	65,224	47,594	30,683	29,554	1,73,055	109·41	249	212	2,931	32,611	1,24,234	12,665	39	114	...	1,28,801	44,254	English, Canarese, Coorg, Hindustani, Malayalam, Tamil, Tulu, Telugu, Mahratti and Konkani.	Migratory coolies about 50,000.

I. E. FISCAL.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

1. Survey, Coorg, 1893—94.

Area previously surveyed.				Cost per sq. mile.			Surveyed and finally examined during 1893—94.				Cost per sq. mile.		
Trigonometrically.	Topographical.		Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical.		Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries surveyed.	Revenue.
	Topographically surveyed.	Boundary demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estate exclusive of cancelled ones.					Topographically surveyed.	Boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estates, and Devarakadus, &c.			
Nil.	522 villages. 1,581·66 square miles.	522 villages. 1,581·66 square miles.	Completed villages 506=963·12 square miles. Coffee estates 5,913=1,11,770·45 acres=174·64 square miles. Devarakadus 878=15,506·99 acres =24·22 square miles. 2 Deductions & 78 special surveys.	Nil.	Rs. 95—7—6	Rs. 136—0—9	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	9 Villages=16 square miles special surveys 506 =3,092·70 acres=4·83 square miles.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

FORM C.

2. Incidence of the Land Revenue on Area and Population in Coorg for the financial year 1893-94

District.	Nature of Tenure.	Total area by survey less feudatories Table A1 (1) minus Table A1 (2a).	Deduct.		Balance, *i.e.* fully assessed area for which returns are available.		Total land revenue (excluding cesses) of district (column 2.)	Population of district (column 2)	Land revenue per head of population (columns 5 and 6.)	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area (column 4(a).	Incidence of land revenue (column 8) on fully assessed area (column 4).		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (columns 8 and 11).	Towns of over 10,000 inhabitants.	
	Nature of Tenure.		(1) Area not fully assessed.	(2) Area for which returns, so far as required for this Table, are not available.	Total.	Cultivated.					For total area.	For cultivated area.			No. of Towns.	Aggregate population.
1		2	3(a)	3(b)	4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Coorg...	Ryotwari.	10,12,260	9,07,209	...	1,05,051	90,293	Rs. 2,93,964-12-3	1,73,055	Rs. 1—11—2	Rs. 2,20,801-11-8	Rs. 2—1—7	Rs. 2—7—1	...	...	...	...

I. E. FISCAL.

FORM D.

3. Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government, during the financial year ending 1893—94.

Nature of tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross area.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (c) Village communities						
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (c) Village communities						
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (c) Village communities						
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture.						
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law.						
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (c) Village communities						
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	15,646	522	6,919	26,510	1·69	5 11 8
*6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue free tenures. In perpetuity	9,531		4,791	50,219	5·26	7 10 9
*6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue free tenures. For life or lives	6		2	69	11·50	...
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue						
†8. Purchasers of waste lands	6,952		6,952	78,541	11·29	18 13 9
9. Others						
Total.....	32,135	522	18,664	‡1,55,339	4·83	9 2 4

* Jamma, umbli, or jahgirs are entered against column 6.
† Coffee estates paying assessment are entered against column 8.
‡ The survey of all holdings not having been completed, the area given in column 5 is only approximate.

FORM E.

4. Register of Transfers of Landed Property during the financial year ending 1893—94.

Districts and Class of Tenure.	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors. Revenue paying	56	981	524	5,728
Proprietors. Wholly or partly revenue free ...	...	10	...	47
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer	...	...	...	...
Total.....	56	991	524	5,775

5. Land Revenue for 1893—94.

Description of revenue..	Revenue last year. Assessed.	Revenue last year. Realized.	Revenue this year. Assessed.	Revenue this year. Realized.	Cost of collection.	Net collections during the year.	Outstanding balances	No. of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Causes of increase and decrease of revenue with explanation of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.				
From settled estates bearing revenue in past year.	3,05,547	12 7	3,07,318	9 6						Balance at the close of 1892—93	...	...	1,64,661	1 10
Settled estates added to revenue during the present year.		1,52,296 15		1,69,831 8						Demand for 1893—94.	...	...	3,87,841	9 10
										Total.....	...	...	5,52,502	11 8
Settled estates taken off revenue roll in the present year.										Deduct collections:—				
										For previous year ...	1,55,559	0 2		
										For 1893—94 ...	2,29,073	10 7		
Collections from Government estates										Total.....	...	...	3,84,632	10 9
Income from sale of Government estates	20,237	1 11 20,176 3	7,672	2 6 3,291 0	Rs. 8,242	9 11	Rs. 3,84,632 10 9	66	Rs. 1,426 12 7	Net.....	...	...	1,67,870	0 11
Miscellaneous. Land revenue not included in the above.	36,270	7 4 29,405 4	72,850	13 10 55,951 1		6	For (1893—94.) 1,57,926 0 5 / For previous year ... 5,569 12 1 / Total..... 1,63,495 12 6			Deduct remissions...	...	...	4,374	4 5
Total.....	3,62,055	5 10 2,01,878 7	3,87,841	9 10 2,29,073 10		7				Balance on 31st March 1894 ...	...	...	1,63,495	12 6

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A. LEGISLATURE.

1. Statement of the Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Coorg, during the year 1893—94.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Act.	Date on which extended.
		Nil.	

2. Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of Coorg, during the year 1893—94.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what state.
			Nil.		

3. Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the chief administrative authority of the Province of Coorg for the consideration of the Legislature of India, during the year 1893—94.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	Date, result, or present position of the proposed Bill.
		Nil.	

1. Statement showing the general result of the trial of European British subjects in the Province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Description of offence.	Number of persons accused and brought before a Magistrate.								Persons whose cases were disposed of																No. of cases						Subsidiary Table.	
	Remaining at the close of the previous year.	Within the year.					Died, escaped or transferred to other provinces.	Number actually brought to trial.	By District Magistrate and other 1st class Magistrates.						By Courts of Sessions.				By High Court.			Total for all Courts.				Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court for an order under section 466 of the Code.	Of those entered in column 5, number who applied under section 2, Act III of 1884, for transfer or committal of their cases.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court under section 526 of the Code for the transfer of their cases.	
		On complaint, section 191 (a) Criminal Procedure Code.	On Police report, section 191 (b) of the Code.	By Magistrate *suo motu*, section 191 (c) of the Code.	On transfer from another province.	Total.			Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Committed. To Court of Session.	Committed. To High Court.	Transferred by order under section 451 B of the Code.	Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15.	Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 449 of the Code.	Total exclusive of column 17.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Total.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Total.	Number of persons under trial at the close of the year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code.																																			
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, chapter VII ...																																			
Offences against the public tranquillity, chapter VIII ...																																			
Offences by or relating to public servants, chapter IX ...																																			
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, chapter X ...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	
False evidence and offences against public justice, chapter XI ...																																			
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, chapter XII...																																			
Offences relating to weights and measures, chapter XIII ...																																			
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, chapter XIV.																																			
Offences relating to religion, chapter XV ...																																			

Subsidiary Table.

Of the total number of persons shown in—										Of cases shown in column 30.	
Column 16.			Column 21		Columns 24 and 25.					Disposed of by Magistrates.	Disposed of by Sessions Judges.
Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 A (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number of those in column 35(1) whose cases were transferred under section 451 B of the Code.	Number who claimed a mixed number of Assessors, section 451, (2) of the Code	Number who did not so claim.	Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.					
							Being European British subjects	Other than European British subjects.	Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	

| | | |

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(Civil and Criminal.)

Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg on the last day of the year 1893, with the cost of tribunals.

Name of province.	Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Courts, but Superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.
						Judges of Chief Court of province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Province of Coorg. Territory subject to the High Court. Criminal ...	1,582 square miles.	1,73,055	1	1	...	1	...	2	...	19	2,586	23	*80	80	*Rs. 85,791—1—5	*Rs. 71,798—1—4	
Civil ...			...	1	...	1	...	1	...	13	3,718	1,230	*149	*27			
Total.....																	

Grades of judicial officers.		Europeans.	Natives.
Officers exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction.	1 District Magistrate. 1 Sessions Judge. 1 Judicial Commissioner.	3	19
Officers exercising original jurisdiction only.	1 1st class Magistrate. 8 2nd class Magistrates. 10 3rd class Magistrates.		

* Includes the figures of the Judicial Commissioner's Court.

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

Statement of offences reported and of persons, tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons					Remarks.
				Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences againt the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code									
Do relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII									
Do against the public tranquillity do VIII	16	13	14	164	137	26	1	...	1 died.
Do by or relating to public servants do IX									
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants ... ... do X	29	29	32	46	28	17	...	1	
False evidence and offences against public justice ... ... do XI	29	29	33	40	20	16	...	4	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps ... ... do XII									
Do relating to weights and measures do XIII	34	34	34	52	10	42	...	...	
Do affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals do XIV	15	13	13	40	20	20	...	...	
Do relating to religion ... do XV									
Offences affecting human body, Capter XVI. — Offences affecting life ...	8	8	8	16	10	2	...	4	
Causing of miscarriage; injuries to unborn children; exposure of infants; and the concealment of births...	2	2	2	7	5	2	...	...	
Hurt	103	94	98	272	235	24	...	13	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement ...	55	44	45	95	94	...	...	1	
Criminal force and assault ...	352	313	338	648	533	82	4	29	3 died and 1 escaped. In 4 cases the complainants were ordered to pay compensation.
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labor	1	1	1	6	6	...	...	...	
Rape	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Unnatural offence ...									
Offences against property, Chapter, XVII. — Theft	355	217	240	487	298	137	5	47	2 died and 3 escaped.
Extortion	4	2	2	3	3	...	...	...	
Robbery and dacoity ...	7	7	7	40	15	5	...	20	
Criminal misappropriation of property	18	16	16	26	18	8	...	...	
Criminal breach of trust ...	87	47	49	56	38	11	1	6	1 died.
Receiving of stolen property.	24	20	20	32	13	14	...	5	
Cheating	22	19	21	31	22	2	...	7	
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Mischief	188	132	147	234	206	23	...	5	In 3 cases the complainants were ordered to pay compensation.
Criminal trespass ...	76	67	69	165	142	20	...	3	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII	6	6	7	18	12	3	1	2	
Criminal breach of contracts of service ... ... do XIX									
Offences relating to marriage ... do XX	12	12	13	23	21	1	...	1	
Defamation ... ... do XXI	13	13	13	42	40	2	...	...	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance ... ... do XXII	617	595	625	1,145	1,000	93	4	48	2 died and 2 escaped. In 7 cases the complainants were ordered to pay compensation.
Offences under Special and Local laws.									
Police Act V of 1861	70	69	61	92	7	85	...	...	
Cattle Trespass Act 1 of 1871	40	40	44	108	82	19	...	7	
Excise Act XXII of 1881	43	43	43	62	15	43	4	...	4 escaped.
Vaccination Act XIII of 1880	11	11	11	35	35	...	...	...	
Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878 ...	15	13	13	16	4	7	...	5	
Forest Act VII of 1878	19	19	22	58	39	18	1	...	1 escaped.
Indian Arms Act	2	2	2	2	1	...	...	1	
Indian Stamp Act	3	3	4	5	3	1	1	...	1 escaped.
Treasure Trove Act	1	1	1	3	3	...	...	...	
Ferry Act	1	1	1	4	4	...	...	...	
Bombay Act	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	
Municipal Bye-Laws	16	16	16	18	10	6	...	2	
Breach of Contract Act XIII of 1859	1,073	634	634	858	617	241	...	...	
Proceedings under Chapter VIII security for good behaviour	2	2	2	6	6	...	...	...	
Possession Chapter XII C. P. Code	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Total.....	3,373	2,591	2,705	4,959	3,755	971	22	211	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL).

3. Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Province of Coorg during the year 1893.

Nature of Proceedings.	Total number of cases before the Courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under chapter VI C and section 485 ...	1	1	1	...	
2. Proceedings under chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace ...	2	6	6	...	
3. Proceedings under chapter VIII security for good behaviour ...	1	1	1	...	
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, chapter X	14	26	6	20	
5. Possession, chapter XII	5	5	5	...	
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under chapter XX, section 250					
7. Non-attendance of jurors or assessors, chapter XXIII, section 332 ...					
8. Contempts of Court under chapter XXXV					
9. Maintenance, chapter XXXIV					
10. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under chapter XLII					
Total.....	3	39	19	20	

4. Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the Province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Sessions Court	8	...	5	3	...	...	...	4	10	54	
District Magistrate's Court	482	22	285	108	19	6	42	190	18	395	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	4,762	285	3,465	841	...	2	169	2,392	12·9	5,781	
Total.....	5,252	307	3,755	952	19	8	211	2,586	13·3	6,230	

5. Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the Province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Class of Tribunal.	Persons sentenced to										Detail of punishment.																	Number of boys whose sentences were committed to detention in a reformatory school.
				Imprisonment.							Fined.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.			
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.	Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or securities for good behaviour	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Court of Sessions ...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Magistrate's Court.	...	...	...	53	3	...	24	25	...	...	5	8	5	3	3	...	4,300 0 0	3,990 0 0	65 0 0	3	20	23	10	...	...	25	...	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly... ...	...	...	...	98	17	...	558	5	...	...	410	140	7	1	...	...	6,881 4 0	6,525 14 10	379 12 6	35	77	3	...	...	...	3	2	
Total.....	1	1	...	152	20	...	582	30	...	...	415	148	12	4	3	...	11,181 4 0	10,515 14 10	444 12 6	38	98	26	10	...	...	28	2	

NOTE.—241 persons were ordered under Act XIII of 1859 to repay advances or to perform work according to the contract.

II. B. JUDICIAL—(CRIMINAL.)

PART I.

A. Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the criminal tribunals in Coorg during 1893, under sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864, in lieu of other punishments.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												Total.
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
In lieu of other punishments (sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864.)													
1. Theft as defined in Section 378 I. P. C.													
do 379 do	...	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	...	...	...	1	21
do 380 do													
do 381 do	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	7
do 382 do													
2. Extortion as defined in do 388 do													
do 389 do													
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in— do 411 do													
do 412 do													
4. Lurking house-trespass as defined in— do 443 do													
5. Do by night as defined in— do 444 do													
6 House-breaking as defined in— do 445 do													
7. Do by night as defined in— do 446 do													
8. Offence under section 14, Act III of 1880.													
Mischief, section 428 I. P. Code													
Total.....	...	...	...	...	9	...	18	...	...	...	...	1	28

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL).

PART II.

Showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes. 5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In addition to other punishments (sections 3 and 4.)							
A.—Section 3.							
1. Theft as defined in ... Section 378 I. P. C. ...							
do 379 do ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
do 380 do ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
do 381 do ...							
do 382 do ...							
2. Extortion as defined in ... do 388 do ...							
do 389 do ...							
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in ... do 411 do ...							
do 412 do ...							
4. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in ... ... do 443 do ...							
5. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
6. House-breaking as defined in... do 445 do ...							
7. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
8. Offence under section 14, Act III, 1880							
B.—Section 4.							
1. False evidence as defined in... Section 193 I. P. C. ...							
do 194 do ...							
do 195 do ...							
2. False charge of unnatural offence as defined in ... do 211 and do 377 do ...							
3. Assault as defined in ... do 354 do ...							
4. Rape, as defined in ... do 375 do ...							
5. Unnatural offence as defined in do 377 do ...							
6. Robbery as defined in ... do 390 do ...							
7. Dacoity as defined in ... do 391 do ...							
8. Attempt at robbery as defined in do 393 do ...							
9. Hurt in committing robbery as defined in ... ... do 394 do ...							
10. Receiving stolen property as defined in ... ... do 413 do ...							
do 463 do ...							
do 466 do ...							
11. Forgery as defined in ... do 467 do ...							
do 468 do ...							
do 469 do ...							
12. Lurking house-trespass as defined in ... do 443 do ...							
13. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
14. House-breaking as defined in do 445 do ...							
15. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
Total.....	...	...	...	1	...	1	2

PART III.

Showing whippings inflicted under section 5, Act VI, 1864, on juveniles, for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes. 5 and under. 1st conviction.	5 and under. Subsequent conviction.	6 to 10. 1st conviction.	6 to 10. Subsequent conviction.	11 to 15. 1st conviction.	11 to 15. Subsequent conviction.	16 to 20. 1st conviction.	16 to 20. Subsequent conviction.	21 to 25. 1st conviction.	21 to 25. Subsequent conviction.	26 to 30. 1st conviction.	26 to 30. Subsequent conviction.	Total.
Section 193 I. P. C.													
,, 249 do													
,, 323 do													
,, 324 do													
,, 325 do													
,, 352 do													
,, 354 do and Section 5, Act VI of 1864.													
,, 376 I. P. C.													
,, 377 do													
,, 379 &c. do													
,, 471 do													
,, 431 do													
,, 448 do													
,, 451 do													
Sections 456 and 511 I. P. C. Railway Act IV of 1879.													
Total.....													

PART IV.

Showing relative number of times whipping was awarded, as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3
Total number of whippings awarded	30	
Total number of other punishments	997	
Percentage of whipping	·30	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL).

6. Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the province of Coorg, in the year 1893.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped, transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts	92	...	...	47	...	18	23	...	...	...	4	21	
,, Court of Sessions	25	...	4	17	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	9	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court. By persons convicted	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court. By Government from judgment of acquittal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	119	...	4	66	...	20	25	...	...	...	4	...	
REVISION.													
By Chief Magistrates of Districts...	17	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	14	10	...	7	39 complainants on whose behalf applications for revision were made.
,, Court of Sessions	24	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	9	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court.	32	...	...	22	1	...	1	4	3	...	1	35·6	
Total.....	73	...	51	22	1	...	1	4	22	10	1	...	
Grand total.....	192	...	55	88	1	20	26	4	22	10	5	...	

7. Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Class of Tribunals.	Suits for money or moveable property.	Suits under the Rent Law.						Title and other Suits.									Grand Total.	Remarks.
		Arrears of rent with or without ejectment.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	For penalties or damages or compensation for wrongful act on the part of Landlord or tenant.	For ejectment or recovery of possession alone.	All other suits under Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Suits to establish a right of pre-emption.	Mortgage Suits.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Matrimonial Suits.	Testamentary Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the previous heads.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Subedars' Courts	1,396	...	...	...	...	...	1,396	14	8	2	...	...	5	...	20	49	1,445	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,474	...	...	...	...	...	1,474	33	15	3	...	1	3	...	15	70	1,544	
Parpattigars' Courts	613	...	...	...	...	...	613	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	615	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	33	
District Judge's Court...	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	1	...	6	...	...	...	1	10	18	
Total.....	3,521	...	...	...	...	...	3,521	50	26	5	6	1	8	...	38	134	3,655	

8. Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Value of Suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.			Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Do Rs. 50.	Do Rs. 100.	Do Rs. 500.	Do Rs. 1,000.	Do Rs. 5,000.	Do Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			12
Parpattigars' Courts	109	506	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,404	10	8	
Subedars' Courts	277	726	427	...	...	...	...	...	15	57,500	3	10	
Munsiffs' Courts	97	424	201	710	92	...	...	...	20	2,46,487	15	0	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	1	30	...	...	2	50,014	10	3	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Judge's Court...	...	...	...	...	...	9	5	2	2	1,10,078	13	11	
Total.....	483	1,656	628	710	93	39	5	2	39	4,82,486	5	8	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CIVIL).

9. Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil and revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg in the year 1893.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

Class of Courts.	Total number of suits before the Courts.	Number of suits disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.		Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.						
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.			Contested.	Uncontested.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Subedars' Courts	1,536	...	299	39	383	410	9	...	...	220	69	107	4	72	38	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,830	...	118	194	216	696	14	...	...	304	88	200	10	110	40	
Parpattigars' Courts	662	...	150	9	145	222	...	...	...	64	12	60	...	44	28	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	113	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	43	...	5	...	10	7	...	...	...	16	1	4	...	102	50	
District Judge's Court	20	...	2	1	5	2	...	...	...	5	1	4	...	116	32	
Total.....	4,033	...	574	243	759	1,337	23	...	...	609	173	375	14			

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES—(JUDICIAL).

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases contested and uncontested.	Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.					
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Subedars' Courts	294	...	105	3	24	52	...	...	...	50	47	13	...	22—14	
Munsiffs' Courts	772	...	58	11	9	287	72	...	...	187	116	32	...	28— 8	
Parpattigars' Courts	79	...	22	22	...	6	8	...	...	16	3	2	...	25—15	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	9	1	...	53—39	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	32	...	4	3	2	12	...	...	...	3	6	2	...	45—21	
District Judge's Court...	95	...	20	...	...	40	1	13	...	9	5	7	...	32—16	
Total.....	1,287	...	209	39	35	397	81	13	...	270	186	57	...	34—18	

10. Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts of the province of Coorg in the year 1893.

PART I—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, Section 551 C. P. C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under section 561, Act XIV of 1882.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	3	14	8	8	...	49	...	
District Judge's Court	69	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	38	11	10	5	...	...	36	2	
Total.....	134	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	70	14	24	13	8	...	42	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. { Appeals from original decrees ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	136	...	
{ Appeals from appellate decrees ...	27	...	8	1	1	...	...	...	5	2	1	...	9	...	85	...	
Total.....	32	...	8	1	1	...	...	...	7	5	1	...	9	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	166	...	10	1	4	...	...	...	77	19	25	13	17	...	...	...	

PART II—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed section 551 C.P.C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Objections under section 561, Act XIV of 1882.	Remarks.
					Rejected.	Modified.	Decreed or granted.	Remanded.	Rejected.	Modified.	Decreed or granted.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	...	...	81	...	
District Judge's Court	15	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	1	...	...	14	...	
Total.....	23	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	7	1	6	2	...	...	47	...	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. { Appeals from original decrees ...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	94	...	
{ Appeals from appellate decrees ...	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	95	...	
Total.....	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	29	...	5	2	3	...	...	...	7	1	7	2	2	...	...	...	

11. Statement showing the result of proceedings of application for the execution of decrees of the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decree before the Courts.	Applications disposed of				Pending at the end of the year	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.	Number of applications.												Remarks.
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.				On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property		On which immoveable property			On which possession was given.		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected, otherwise than the preceding columns.	
											Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under sections 305, 322 or 326, Act XIV of 1882.	Was attached, but subsequently released under section 275.	Of moveables.	Of immoveables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
CIVIL COURTS.																					
Subedars' Courts	1,494	...	241	224	795	234	5	11,558 2 2	6	39	100	338	5	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	
Munsiffs' Courts	2,777	...	355	410	1,467	545	8	68,204 9 0	11	113	199	582	35	...	48	...	24	...	...	...	
Parpattigars' Courts ...	547	...	121	39	302	85	...	3,843 7 7	9	16	25	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	8	...	3	1	4	...	...	521 3 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court...	112	...	21	23	42	26	4	34,251 12 10	1	2	10	8	7	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	
District Judge's Court ...	41	3	8	7	15	8	3	22,173 14 10	...	...	2	6	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	4,979	3	749	704	2,625	898	20	1,40,553 1 7	27	170	336	1,045	51	1	58	...	28	...	...	...	

12. Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act XIV of 1882, in the Province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Class of Courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under section 359.	Application being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Merkara Munsiff's Court	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Virajendrapet do	24	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Assistant do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	30	...	1	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL).

13. Statement showing the use of juries and assessors in the Criminal Courts in the Province of Coorg in the year 1893.

Classes of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed.	Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications.	Number of accused persons in jury trials.				Number of accused persons in trials with Assessors.				Remarks.
		Tried.	As to whom the Judge			Tried.	As to whom the Judge			
			Approved verdict.	Did not approve of verdict.	Made reference under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code.		Agreed with all the Assessors.	Differed from one or more but not from all the Assessors.	Differed from all the Assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Magistrates' Courts under chapter X, C. P. C. ... Jurors...										
Courts of Session ... Jurors										
Courts of Session ... Assessors	3	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	
High Court, Original (Criminal) Jurisdiction ... Jurors...										
Total.....	3	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	

II. B. REGISTRATION.

14. Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration District of the province of Coorg during the year 1893—94.

Name of District.	Number of registration offices.	Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I. — Compulsory. Instruments of gift, (section 17, clause a).	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value less than Rs. 100 (sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses b and c, or section 5 of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882.	Instruments of perpetual lease (section 17, clause d.)	All instruments of lease (other than of perpetual lease) which have been compulsorily registered under section 17, clause d).	Total of compulsory registrations.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Optional. Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of value less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses a and b.	Instruments of lease for one year or less (section 18, clause c) and instruments of lease exempted under the proviso in section 17.	Awards (section 17, clause i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Total of optional registrations relating to immovable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immovable property transferred.	Registrations affecting movable property, Book IV. Compulsory. Instruments of gift of movable property (section 123, clause 2 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of sale, &c., of movable property, clause d, section 18.	Obligations for the payment of money, (section 18, clause f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause f.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III.	Number of registrations under section 24.	Number of registrations under section 34.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees including the entries in columns 10, 19 and 26, and the total fees paid for registration under columns 28 and 29.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total expenditure.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Inspector General of Registration ...	1																																					
Coorg	8	13	540	161	470	182	...	27	1,393	6,074 4	...	98	...	5	...	20	...	123	113 0	16,25,397	7	3	5	379	90	131	605	780 12 0	1	3	6	11	27	26	47	356	7,001 0 0	1099 15 0	3,466 11 10	
Total.....	9	13	540	161	470	182	...	27	1,393	6,074 4	...	98	...	5	...	20	...	123	113 0	16,25,397	7	3	5	379	90	131	605	780 12 0	1	3	6	11	27	26	47	356	7,001 0 0	1099 15 0	3,466 11 10	

II. C. PRISONS.

General Summary.

Statement showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
Merkara.	Divisional Jail.	Convicts ...	76	6	82	168	11	179	244	17	261	159	9	168	85	8	93	88·14	8·55	96·69	96·78	9·10	105·88
		Under-trial.	3	...	3	257	24	281	260	24	284	247	24	271	13	...	13	6·42	·55	6·97			
		Civil ...	3	...	3	22	...	22	25	...	25	24	...	24	1	...	1	2·22	...	2·22			
		Total.....	82	6	88	447	35	*482	529	41	570	430	33	463	99	8	107	96·78	9·10	105·88	96·78	9·10	105·88
	Taluk Lock-ups.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	22	3	25	22	3	25	22	3	25	...	...	...	·34	·08	·42	7·77	·73	8·5
		Under-trial..	12	...	12	391	35	426	403	35	438	400	35	435	3	...	3	7·43	·65	8·08			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total.....	12	...	12	413	38	451	425	38	463	422	38	460	3	...	3	7·77	·73	8·50	7·77	·73	8·5
		Grand Total.	94	6	100	860	73	933	954	79	1033	852	71	923	102	8	110	104·55	9·83	114·38	104·55	9·83	114·38

* The difference in the figures entered in column 5, compared with the figures at page 4 of the Report is due to the circumstance that the 78 under-trials, who were convicted (vide column 8 of Statement No. XIX) are twice counted over in the General Summary.

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

1. Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3		4		5		6														7			8				9												10		11		12		13		14		15	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received by transfer. A — To undergo sentence. From Jails in the Province.						B — In transit for transportation or to other Jails. From Jails in the Province.						Grand Total.				Transferred to other Jails. A — To undergo sentence.		Transferred to other Jails. B — For transportation beyond seas, &c.		Released during the year. A — On appeal.		Released during the year. B — On expiry of sentence.		Released during the year. C — Under Remission Rules.		Released during the year. D — On account of sickness.		Released during the year. D — By order of Government. a — On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.																											
1	Merkara Jail..	76	6	103	7	179	13	...	...	65	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	244	17	261	...	...	...	...	9	...	138	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	85	8	8
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	22	3	22	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	3	25	6	...	...	...	...	...	16	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	76	6	125	10	201	16	...	...	65	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	20	286	6	...	...	...	9	...	154	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	85	8	8

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

2. Statement showing the religion, age, education and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

3. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5		
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Numbers according to length of sentence.																						Total.		
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J				
			Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																			A — For life.		B — For a term.						
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail ...	A	7	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9
		B	34	2	57	4	34	1	20	2	2	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	159	10	169
		C	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Total of admissions. ...		42	3	57	4	35	1	20	2	2	...	11	1	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	1	...	168	11	179
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec.† ...		2	...	10	1	11	1	18	...	7	1	24	3	12	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	8	93
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	B	18	3	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	3	25
	Total of admissions. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total. of admissions ...		60	6	58	4	38	1	20	2	2	...	11	1	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	1	...	190	14	204
	Grand Total. of remaining on 31st December ...		2	...	10	1	11	1	18	...	7	1	24	3	12	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	8	93

*A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.
†Classes A. B. C. D. should be amalgamated for this total.

4. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1893, who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3			4									5			6					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent of column 4 D to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)					
					A		B		C		D						A			B		
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail..	168	11	179	9	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	10	5·95	...	5·58	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	22	3	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	190	14	204	9	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	10	5·95	...	5·58	...	...	...	...	...	...

5. Statement showing the escapes and re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1892 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.
1	Merkara Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

6. Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5					6	7												8	9	10	11	12	13
Serial Number.	Jails.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	Offences dealt with by Superintendents.					By Criminal Courts.	Punishments inflicted by Superintendents.												Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 7f to column 3.	Ratio of column 8f to column 3.	Ratio of column 9 to column 3.	Ratio of column 8d to column 9.	Serial Number.
										Minor.						Major.											
				a	b	c	d	e		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c	d	e	f						
				Relating to work.	Relating to prohibited articles.	Relating to assaults mutiny and escapes.	All other breaches of jail rules.	Total.		Warnings.	Penal diet.	Separate and solitary confinement.	Hand cuffing and link fetters.	Other punishments.	Total.	Separate cellular & solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Fetters.	Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.	Total.						
1	Merkara Divisional Jail for 1893 ...	96·69	...	15	11	...	14	40	...	2	12	2	...	15	31	...	3	...	6	...	9	40	32·06	9·30	41·36	15	1
	Merkara Divisional Jail for 1892 ...	90·03	...	8	8	...	15	31	...	5	12	2	...	11	30	...	1	...	...	...	1	31	33·32	1·11	34·43	...	...

8. Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during 1893.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	Merkara Jail	88·14	8·55	5·00	1·00	5·67	11·69	5	1	3	...	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	·34	·08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	88·48	8·63	5·00	1·00	5·67	11·69	5	1	3	...	

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL.)

9. Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4
Diet scale of labouring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-labouring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
Merkara Divisional Jail ...	Detailed statements of all the diet scales in use are attached. There were no East Indian convicts in Taluk lock-ups during the year and consequently the scale was not given.		

Diet Scale for all classes of Native Convicts in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	For men sentenced to more than 3 months' rigorous imprisonment.							For men sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 3 months and under.							Simple, women and under-trial.							Juvenile Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
Rice ...	...	12	...	12	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	10	...	...	...	10	...
Ragi ...	26	13	26	13	26	13	26	24	12	24	24	24	12	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	...	20	10	20	20	20	10	20
Dal or ballar...	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meat (with bone) ...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...
Tyre ...	...	8	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Gingely oil ...	...	1	...	1	...	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1
		4		4		4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		16	16	16		16	16
Ghee ...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	8		8		8																	8				8		
Tamarind ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Salt ...	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Curry powder.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Onions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Garlic ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
Vegetables ...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Firewood ...	1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.						

Men who do not eat meat to get 4 oz. of dal and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.
2 drams of salt to be issued powdered and eaten when sprinkled over the food.

Men who do not eat meat to get 3 oz. of dal and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.

Diet Scale for European and Eurasian Prisoners in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Remarks.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	
Bread	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	Medium labouring diet—oz.
Meat	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	12 bread.
Rice	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8 meat.
Vegetables	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8 vegetables.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Other ingredients are the same.
Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	
Curry powder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Non-labouring, under-trial diet—oz.
Pepper	...	⅛	...	⅛	...	⅛	⅛	12 bread.
Dhall flour	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	6 meat.
Wheat	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 vegetables.
Salt	⅛	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other ingredients are the same.
Ghee	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	
Tamarind	⅔	...	⅔	...	⅔	...	⅔	To females
Lime pickle	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛	⅛	Full diet 12 oz. bread.
Sugar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8 ,, meat.
Coffee	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Medium 12 oz. bread.
Milk	½ Pint daily.							6 ,, meat.
Firewood	2 lbs. ,,							

II. C. PRISONS.

Scale for Hospital Diet in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

| No. | Classes of diet. | Ingredients. | | |

II. C. PRISONS.—(FINANCIAL).

12. Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7													8	9		
Serial Number	Name of Jail.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number employed on working days.													Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the P. W. Department.	Ratio per cent on column 4 of those employed on working days as		
						A	On prison duties.					On Jail buildings.				K	L					
						On unremunerative labour.	B	C	D	E	F	Additions and alterations.		New Jails.		Manufactures.	Public Works.	Public Works (*vide* H. D—J. Circular No. 19-1200, dated 12th September 1894. Other extra-mural labour.				
							Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, *e. g.*, wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.					Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7 K).
1	Merkara Jail	·53	80·90	3·26	...	...	5·00	12·19	2·85	10·29	5·32	...	...	...	...	50·25	...	...	1,991	6·18	15·06	62·11
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	·42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	·53	81·32	3·26	...	...	5·00	12·19	2·85	10·29	5·32	...	...	...	...	50·25	...	...	1,991	6·18	15·06	62·11

13. Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5		6			7			8			9		10			11			12			13			14
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1893.		Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.			Total.			Paid into treasury on manufacturing account.			Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1893.		Total.			Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).			Average earning per head calculated on column 3.			Average earning per head calculated on column 4.			Remarks.
				Rs.	A	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	
1	Merkara Jail ...	80·90	50·25	...	...	5,243	15	5	5,243	15	5	12,249	0	6	...	...	12,249	0	6	7,005	1	1	86	9	4	139	6	5	
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	·42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	81·32	50·25	...	...	5,243	15	5	5,243	15	5	12,249	0	6	...	...	12,249	0	6	7,005	1	1	86	9	4	139	6	5	

14. Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, Statement X).			Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, Statement X).			Total cash earnings (column 11 of Statement XIII).			Average cash earnings per head of average strength.			Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).			Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).			Remarks.
		Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	
1	Merkara Jail	10,258	5	9	96	14	1	7,005	1	1	66	2	6	3,253	4	8	30	11	7	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	454	9	3	53	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	10,712	15	0	150	5	9	7,005	1	1	66	2	6	3,253	4	8	30	11	7	

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL).

15. Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2		3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12														
Serial Number.	Jails.		Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fevers.			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Ratio per mille of average strength.														
																													A			B			C			D			E		
																													Of admissions into Hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail.	Convicts ...	116	11	127	88·14	8·55	96·69	98	13	111	84	1	85	3·10	·03	3·13	8	...	8	1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	953·02	116·95	879·09	35·17	3·50	32·37	...	...	...	90·76	...	82·73	90·76	...	82·73
		Under-trials ...	11	6	17	6·42	·55	6·97	14	1	15	4	1	5	·10	·03	·13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	623·05	1818·18	717·36	15·57	54·54	18·65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil Prisoners	9	3	12	2·22	...	2·22	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	136	20	156	96·78	9·10	105·88	115	14	129	88	2	90	3·20	·06	3·26	8	...	8	1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	909·27	219·78	850·01	33·06	6·59	30·78	...	...	...	82·66	...	75·55	82·66	...	75·55

16. Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3																					4							
Serial Number.	Jails.	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K	Ratio of admisssions and deaths per mille of average strength from—							
		Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Other fevers		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and boils.	Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.	
		A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
1	Merkara Jail ...	...	...	23	...	5	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	10	2	18	4	...	...	9	1	237·87	...	51·71	...	...	...	186·16	41·36
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	23	...	5	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	10	2	18	4	...	...	9	1	237·87	...	51·71	...	...	...	186·16	41·36

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL).

17. Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893, according to the length of original sentence.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 months.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.			Total.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of death per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	Merkara Jail	25·64	3	117·00	18·83	1	53·10	32·88	4	121·65	11·42	...	...	7·92	...	...	96·69	8	82·73
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	25·64	3	117·00	18·83	1	53·10	32·88	4	121·65	11·42	...	...	7·92	...	...	96·69	8	82·73

NOTE.—The yearly average number is to be obtained by a census taken on the last day of each month, the monthly results being added together and the total divided by 12.

18. Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 months in jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	Merkara Jail ...	25·64	6	234·00	18·83	...	...	18·31	2	109·23	14·57	...	...	11·42	...	...	7·92	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	25·64	6	234·00	18·83	...	...	18·31	2	109·23	14·57	...	...	11·42	...	...	7·92	...	...

NOTE.—The yearly average number is to be obtained by a census taken on the last day of each month, the monthly results being added together and the total divided by 12.

19. Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1892.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail	3	...	257	24	260	24	284	6·42	0·55	6·97	173	20	193	74	4	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	12	...	391	35	403	35	438	7·43	0·65	8·08	284	24	308	52	5	57	63	6	1	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Total.....	15	...	648	59	663	59	722	13·85	1·20	15·05	457	44	501	126	9	135	63	6	1	...	...	...	16	...	16

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement A, showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails of Coorg at the close of the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1893, in the part of the Jail devoted to—														Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards in the enclosure to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Simple prisoners.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F								
1	Merkara Divisional jail, accommodation calculated at 36 square feet of superficial area and 648 cubic feet of capacity per prisoner in association.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	282 square yards.			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	14	...	4	...	9	3	11	6	4	...	3	11	85	150				
		Do without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total.....	14	...	4	...	9	3	11	6	4	...	3	11	91	156				
		Total average population ...	...	...	...	...	2·22	...	6·42	·55	...	...	...	8·55	88·14	105·88				

Statement B, showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5					6					7
Serial Number.	Jails	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.					Remarks.
				a	b	c	d		a	b	c	d		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	
1	Merkara Jail ...	168	58	15	44	15	6	80	8	15	3	4	30	

(Form to be used by Superintendents of Jails.)

Statement C, annual return showing the working of the mark system to be submitted by Superintendents of Jails.

1	2											3										4
Names of all convicts released during the year who were granted remission or gratuity for marks earned by industry (with or without special marks.)	Amount of remission in days gained by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—											Amount of gratuity earned by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—										Remarks.
	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	
Rama alias Karpa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 3	...	A remission of 10 months was granted on16th February 1886 in honor of Queen's Jubilee.
Mustan Shaw	...	...	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
V. Ranga	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 6 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		

II. C. PRISONS.

(FORM TO BE USED BY INSPECTORS GENERAL.)

Statement C, showing the working of the mark system during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4											5										6										7	8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system. Sentenced to—											Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year. Sentenced to—										Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4. Sentenced to—										Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.
			One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Do 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Do 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Do 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.			
1	Merkara Jail	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	51	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	403	...	...	51	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	403	...	3 12 3	1 12 1	

Statement D, shewing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned.

1	2																				3		
Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted to jail during the year 1893, under sentence not exceeding—																				Total.		
	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J		
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding 3 months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.		
																	A — For life.		B — For a term.				
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total
Negligently suffering the escape of prisoners	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Obstructing a public officer in the discharge of his public functions	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Forgery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Abetment of forgery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Giving false evidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Fabricating false evidence	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Escaping from lawful custody	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Voluntarily causing hurt	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2
Using criminal force	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Concealment of birth by secret disposal dead body	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Assault	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Causing hurt by a dangerous weapon	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
Taking away a married woman	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Theft	10	1	3	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	23
Theft in a building	4	...	5	1	11	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	2	25
Theft by a servant	1	...	4	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	11
Lurking house-trespass and house-breaking	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Criminal breach of trust	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Criminal breach of trust by a servant	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Robbery	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Rioting	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
Receiving stolen property	2	...	2	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19
Cheating	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Mischief by killing an animal	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Breach of Contract	8	1	25	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	2	35
Mischief by fire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Section 34 of Police Rules	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Total	42	3	57	4	35	1	20	2	2	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	168	11	179

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement showing the number of cases in which fetters were imposed on prisoners in the Merkara Divisional Jail during the year 1893.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.											
	Under 1 month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PART I.												
As a punishment for offences against prison discipline ...												
(1) By order of a Magistrate..												
(2) By order of the Jail Superintendent ...	Nil.											
PART II.												
For safe custody... ...												

APPENDIX.

Statement showing the number of habitual offenders admitted into the Merkara Divisional Jail for the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column 3 not so identified, and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in Jail, identified by the Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of convicts who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Merkara Jail ...	179	8	2	...	10

II. [illegible]

PA[illegible]

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police. *Suo motu.*	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. A. Ending in conviction.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. B. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. C. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false [illegible] to have occurred.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
1	115 ... ... 117 ... ... 118, 119 ...	Abetment of offence not committed, &c. ... ... Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ... ... Concealing design to commit offence, &c.																	
		Total.....																	
		Class I.—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice.																	
2	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	231 to 263, 467 and 471	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government notes ...	2	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
4	212 to 216 ...	Harbouring an offender ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	224 to 226 ...	Other offences against public justice	13	...	...	...	13	7	15·38	53·84	2	...	...	1	1	...	50	50	...
6	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly ...	12	3	...	5	7	4	58·33	57·14	7	...	...	1	11	...	14·28	8·33	...
7	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	28	4	...	5	21	11	39·28	52·38	11	...	...	2	13	1	18·18	13·33	...
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.																	
8	302, 303, 396 ...	Murder ... by thugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		Murder ... ,, dacoits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		Murder ... ,, robbers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11		Murder ... ,, poison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12		Other murders	4	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	4	...	...	2	1	1	50	66·66	...
13	307 ...	Attempts at murder	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
14	304, 308...	Culpable homicide	3	...	...	...	2	...	66·66	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
15	376 ...	Rape	2	...	...	...	2	...	100	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
16	377 ...	Unnatural offences	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	317, 318 ...	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	2	...	...	...	2	1	100	50	2	...	...	1	1	...	50	50	...
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	2	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	2	...	...	1	...	1	50	...	...
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	7	...	...	...	3	2	100	66·66	7	...	...	2	1	4	28·57	66·66	...
21	328	Administering stupifying drugs to cause hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324 ...	Hurt by dangerous weapon ...	29	1	...	5	28	8	79·31	28·57	23	...	...	5	17	6	21·73	22·72	...
24	363 to 369 ...	Kidnapping or abduction ...	3	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
25	346 to 348 ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a minor for prostitution.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft, or wrongful confinement.	16	...	...	1	13	5	100	38·46	16	...	...	5	9	3	31·25	35·71	...
29	304A, 338 ...	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	69	1	...	6	55	19	89·85	34·54	62	...	...	16	35	17	25·80	31·37	...

POLICE.

the year 1893, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C. A. When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C. B. When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Persons. Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year. Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate. By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.) By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year. Before appearing before a Magistrate. In custody of police.	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Property. Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	18	20	...	...	...	20	13	...	7	...	1	50	50	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	31	...	80	53	164	1	8	10	155	129	...	26	...	6	7·5	5·88	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	31	...	84	71	186	1	8	9·52	177	143	...	33	...	7	8·33	6·60	...	...	...	1	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	5	41·66	7	...	4	...	2	2	16·66	28·57	...	...	...	1	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	1	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	50	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	7	5	...	2	...	2	28·57	28·57	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	50	50	...	...	...	1	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	18	...	18	...	...	...	18	3	...	3	...	3	16·66	16·66	...	...	...	12	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	17	...	58	17	92	...	30	51·72	62	32	...	16	...	9	15·51	20	...	...	...	14	...							
...	...	...	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	3	...	35	...	38	...	19	54·28	19	4	...	5	...	5	14·28	26·31	...	...	...	10	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	20	...	151	17	188	...	56	37·08	132	52	4	27	2	22	14·56	19·13	...	...	...	47	...							

II

PAR

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases.															
			Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police.			Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7.			Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and to have occurred.
											Suo motu.	By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	A	B	C			
														Ending in conviction.	Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
		Class III.—Serious offences against person and property or against property only.																	
30	395, 397, 398	Dacoity	3	1	...	1	2	...	66·66	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
31	399, 402	Preparation and assembly for dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt. — By poisonous or stupifying drugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery with hurt. — By other means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	392, 393	Robbery — In dwelling house	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery — On the highway, between sunset and sunrise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery — Other robberies	16	2	...	4	12	2	75	16·66	12	...	...	2	10	4	16·66	16·66	...
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	12	...	...	1	9	2	91·66	22·22	11	...	...	2	7	3	18·18	22·22	...
35	428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt.	79	6	2	9	40	14	40·74	35	33	...	...	7	22	13	21·21	24·13	...
37	449 to 452	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually	2	...	...	...	2	2	100	100	2	...	...	2	...	...	100	...	...
39	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	112	9	2	15	65	20	52·63	30·76	60	...	...	13	41	21	21·66	24·07	...
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.																	
40	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	55	...	...	1	45	6	30·30	13·33	17	...	...	6	8	4	35·29	42·85	...
41	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
42	374	Compulsory labor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	56	...	...	1	46	6	32·14	13·04	18	...	...	6	9	4	33·33	40	...
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.																	
43	453, 456	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	379 to 382	Theft — of cattle	27	...	...	...	27	17	100	62·96	27	...	...	17	10	...	62·96	62·96	...
		Theft — ordinary	389	44	6	46	276	71	97·46	25·72	339	...	...	71	221	93	20·94	24·31	...
45	406 to 408	Criminal breach of trust	87	4	...	7	74	18	73·56	24·32	64	...	...	10	49	12	15·62	16·94	...
46	411, 414	Receiving stolen property	24	...	...	...	17	10	41·66	58·82	10	...	...	2	6	2	20	25	...
47	447, 448	Criminal house-trespass	76	8	...	10	69	15	32·89	21·73	25	...	...	3	28	4	12	9·67	...
48	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle	2	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
		Total	605	51	6	63	464	131	76·43	28·23	467	...	...	103	315	112	22·05	24·64	...
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.																	
49	295 to 297	Offences against religion	2	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
50	Chapter VII. [B] C. P. C. and Act IX of 1884	Vagrancy and bad character	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Cognizable offences under the Acts specified	Offences against Gambling Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Excise Laws	42	...	...	...	42	33	...	78·57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Police Rules	69	...	...	1	69	64	79·71	92·75	55	...	...	51	3	1	92·72	94·44	...
		Forest Act	19	...	...	...	19	11	5·26	57·39	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	...	...
		Coffee Stealing Prevention Act	15	1	...	...	10	7	86·66	70·	13	...	...	5	3	5	38·46	62·5	...
52	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294. Section 34 of Act V of 1861, and any other Municipal or Local laws.	Public and local nuisances	15	...	...	1	13	9	40	69·23	6	...	...	2	3	1	33·33	40	...
53	Other special and local laws cognizable by police.	Total	162	1	...	2	153	124	47·53	81·69	77	...	...	59	9	9	76·62	86·76	...
		Grand Total	1,032	66	8	92	804	311	66·82	38·68	695	...	...	199	422	164	28·63	32·04	...

LICE.

the year 1893, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C. A. When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C. B. When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Persons. Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year. Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate. By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.) By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year. Before appearing before a Magistrate. In custody of police.	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Property. Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...	...	...	18	...	18	...	13	72·22	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	1	100	904	30	3·31	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	69	...	69	...	47	68·11	22	12	...	6	...	6	8·69	27·27	...	...	...	4	...	4	2	50	545	120	22·01	
...	...	...	...	22	...	22	...	6	27·27	16	7	...	3	...	3	13·63	18·75	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	91	25	117	...	38	41·76	79	28	...	24	...	14	15·38	25·92	...	...	...	27	...	28	13	46·42	2,532	673	26·57	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	5	2	...	3	...	3	60	60	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	100	140	42	30	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	205	25	231	...	104	50·73	127	49	...	36	...	26	12·68	25·49	...	...	...	42	...	34	17	50	4,121	865	20·99	
...	...	3	...	35	57	95	...	19	54·28	76	58	...	8	...	8	22·85	42·10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	3	...	38	57	98	...	19	50	79	61	...	8	...	8	21·05	36·36	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	44	...	44	...	...	...	44	25	...	19	...	19	43·18	43·18	...	...	...	...	...	19	8	42·10	635	245	38·58	
...	...	39	...	714	...	753	5	266	27·25	482	298	...	123	...	123	17·32	25·93	...	...	...	61	...	292	154	52·73	13,707	6,804	49·63	
...	...	7	...	115	...	122	...	41	35·65	81	48	...	12	...	12	10·43	22·92	...	...	...	21	...	37	6	16·21	1,486	258	17·36	
...	...	...	...	20	13	33	...	2	10	31	13	...	14	...	6	30	33·33	...	...	...	4	...	3	2	66·66	261	69	26·43	
...	...	2	...	58	129	189	...	20	34·48	169	142	...	20	...	3	5·17	7·5	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	43	...	955	142	1,145	5	389	34·45	811	527	...	188	...	163	17·06	24·36	...	...	...	96	...	351	170	48·43	16,089	7,376	45·84	
...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	72	62	62	4	...	...	58	15	...	43	...	69	95·83	94·52	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	4	20	93	...	...	...	93	7	...	85	...	3	75	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	11	54	58	1	...	...	57	39	...	18	...	6	54·54	60	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	1	...	18	6	17	1	...	...	16	4	...	7	...	2	11·11	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	2	...	111	164	277	6	1	·09	270	84	...	173	...	80	72·07	75·47	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	105	...	1,544	476	2,125	12	517	33·48	1596	916	4	465	2	306	19·81	27·32	...	...	...	209	...	385	187	48·57	20,210	8,241	40·77	

Return of non-cognizable

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Average institution of five preceding years.	Instituted by complaint during the year.	Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion.	Total of columns 5 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	115	Abetment of offences not committed, &c. ...				
	117	Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ...				
	118, 119	Concealing design to commit offence				
		Total.....				
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c.				
2	121 to 130, 505 ...	Offences against the State				
3	137	Harbouring deserters by master of ship ...				
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 228 ...	Offences against public justice	3	...	...	...
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223 ...	Offences by public servants	...	...	...	...
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property...	21	29	...	29
7	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents...	5	6	...	6
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	9	34	...	34
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade-marks	10	16	...	16
10	149, 154 to 156, 160 ...	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	48	85	...	85
		Class II.—Serious offences against the person.				
11	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	2	2	...	2
12	370	Buying or disposing of slaves	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	2	2	...	2
		Class III.—Serious offences against the property.				
13	384 to 389	Extortion	4	4	...	4
		Total.....	4	4	...	4
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.				
14	345	Wrongful confinement	22	55	...	55
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	402	352	...	352
16	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation... ...	...	...	...	...
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	67	65	...	65
		Total.....	491	472	...	472
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.				
18	417 to 420	Cheating	13	22	...	22
19	403, 404	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	7	18	...	18
20	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	44	87	...	87
21	426, 427, 434... ...	Mischief (simple)	147	188	...	188
		Total.....	211	315	...	315
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.				
22	298	Offences against religion	...	...	...	...
23	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of services ...	...	...	...	...
24	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	12	12	...	12
25	500 to 502	Defamation	6	13	...	13
26	504, 506 to 510 ...	Intimidation and insult	406	617	...	617
27	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	8	15	...	15
28	291A	Keeping a lottery office	...	...	...	...
29	Offences under Chapter VIII (a) C. P. C. ...	Security for keeping the peace on conviction ...	...	...	...	...
30	Offences under Chapter X, C. P. C.... ...	Public nuisances...	...	...	...	...
31	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C. ...	Disputes as to immoveable property	...	1	...	1
32	Cases under Chapter XXXVI, C. P. C. ...	Maintenance of wives and children	6	5	...	5
		Total.....	438	663	...	663
		Special Laws, offences under which are not cognizable by the Police. [*Detail.*]				
		Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	40	40	...	40
		Excise Act XXII of 1881	8	43	...	43
		Indian Arms Act	...	2	...	2
		Indian Stamp Act	...	3	...	3
		Vaccination Act XIII of 1880	14	11	...	11
		Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878... ...	1	15	...	15
		Forest Act VII of 1878...	7	19	...	19
		Breach of Contract Act (XIII of 1859)	1,026	1,073	...	1,073
		Municipal Bye-laws	3	16	...	16
		Ferry Act	...	1	...	1
		Treasure, Trove Act	...	1	...	1
		Bombay Act	...	1	...	1
		Total.....	1,099	1,225	...	1,225
		Grand Total.....	2,293	2,766	...	2,766

POLICE.

II.

crime for the year 1893, in the province of Coorg.

Number of cases in column 7 in which the police were employed to make enquiry.	Number of cases in which process issued.	Persons.								Remarks.
		Number of persons against whom process issued.	Actually appeared before the Courts, including pending from last year.	Discharged after appearance.	Acquitted.		Convicted.		Waiting trial at close of year.	
					By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	3	3	...	2	...	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	3	3	...	2	...	1	...	...	
4	4	12	12	...	8	...	4	...	...	
4	4	12	12	...	8	...	4	...	...	
1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
9	9	29	29	16	1	...	5	...	7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	5	12	12	3	7	...	...	...	2	
15	15	42	42	19	9	...	5	...	9	
3	3	7	7	5	1	...	1	...	...	
3	3	3	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
58	58	76	101	42	41	...	4	...	14	
64	64	86	111	47	42	...	7	...	15	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	13	30	41	13	20	...	4	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	14	32	44	14	22	...	4	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
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...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
99	99	175	212	80	83	...	21	...	28	

II. D. POLICE.

Thuggee and dacoity, administration of poisonous or stupifying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes in the province of Coorg, for the year 1893.

Description of Crime.	Cases.				Persons.							Comparative Return.													Remarks.
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II and III brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns II and III in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	Number of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen			Property recovered			
												1891	1892	1893	1891	1892	1893	1891	1892	1893	1891	1892	1893	1891	1892	1893	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			14			15			16			17			18
Thuggee { by strangulation / by poison.																											
Dacoity on land																											
Dacoity on water ...																											
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs—																											
(*a*) With murder ...																											
(*b*) Without murder ...																											
Other professional crimes, *viz.*—																											
Kidnapping																											
Cattle-theft																											
Total.....																											

Nil.

II. D. POLICE.

3. Statement showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1893.

District.	Sanctioned strength of Police force.										Cost of Police.											
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid for wholly or in part from imperial or provincial revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly from other than imperial or provincial revenues.		Pay and travelling allowances of controlling officers (col. 2.) and pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents, (col. 3.)	Other expenses of col. 3.		Total pay of subordinate officers, (cols. 4 and 5.)	Total pay of Constables of all classes (6, 7 and 8.)	Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in cols. 12, 14 and 15.	Average pay of-		Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in cols. 12 to 18.	Total cost.	Payable from imperial or provincial revenues.	Payable from other sources.
		Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents	Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.				Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Coorg	...	...	1	34	...	191	...	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,759 0 8	16,640 0 8	278 9 4	...	...	4,980 10 7	29,658 5 3	...	...

District.	Distribution of force.										Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.	Proportion of the whole force (officers and men).						Proportion of the Police on station duties (officers and men).						Total amount of cognizable crime reported (cols. 4 and 6 of statement A, part 1).	Proportion of cognizable crime to the police force on station duties (cols. 27 and 28).
	District												To area.			To population.			To area.			To population.				
	Guards at District, Central or Subsidiary Jails.		On Station duty.		Guards over Lock-ups & Treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure, or in reserve.		Total.		On town, municipal or harbour duty.	In Cantonments.			Of the whole district.	Of districts exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.		
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.																		
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Coorg ...		20	29	82	...	18	31	120	75	...	1,582·81	1,73,055	1 to 7·35	...	...	1 to 766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	1 to 4·60

5. Return showing equipment, discipline and general internal management of the force in the province of Coorg for the year 1893.

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the force.			Punishments.												Reward.		Education.				Number enlisted during the year			Number who have left the force during the year.							Percentage of men in Hospital during the year to total strength of force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of force.	Number of men on sick report during the year.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.																										
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.		Number of Police rewarded during the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.					On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (cols. 7 & 8.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.			
	Officers.	Men.	Number provided with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
North Coorg ...	21	79	29	33	30	3	9	1	33	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	21	16	...	6	25	107	8	...	...	9	12	...	...	3	20·86	2·60	24
South Coorg ...	12	61	4	16	24	...	2	1	20	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	12	10	...	5	13	68	4	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	22·22	...	16
Jail and Treasury Guard.	2	51	7	7	...	...	1	1	18	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	1	10	30	9	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	25·64	...	10
Total.....	35	191	40	56	54	3	12	3	71	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	35	30	...	12	48	205	21	...	...	18	15	...	...	3	22·12	1·32	50

Detail of Fines, &c.

Fined less than	Re. 1	52	30	8 0
,, Re. 1 and less than	Rs. 2	28	46	0 0
,, Rs. 2 ,,	,, 5	10	28	0 0
,, more than	,, 5	9	49	0 0
Degraded	...	2	...	
Suspended... ...	...	15	...	
Total.....		116	153	8 0

6. Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1893.

| District. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | | Religion or caste. | | | | | | | | | | |

II. E. MILITARY.

1. Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Army attached to the province in Coorg in the year 1893—94.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the distribution and employment of the Army attached to the province of Coorg in the year 1893—94.

Nil.

3. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of the native officers and men of the Army attached to the province of Coorg on the last day of the official year 1893—94.

Nil.

II. F. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force for the year 1893—94.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of native officers and men of the Marine Force for 1893—94.

Nil.

III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A. FINANCE.

1. Account of the gross and net revenue of Coorg for the year 1893—94.

Sources of revenue.	Gross receipts.			Refunds and drawbacks.			Charged against income.									Net receipts.			Deficit.		
							Charges of collection including cost of salt, opium and maintaining reproductive works			Allowance and assignments under treaty and engagements.			Allowance of District and village officers and inamdars and charitable grants.			Total.					
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Land revenue	3,84,632	10	9	752	13	1	1,02,360	14	5	6,040	7	4	13,990	15	2	1,23,145	2	0	2,61,487	8	9			
Forests	1,12,900	10	4	...	...	...	84,204	15	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	84,204	15	11	28,695	10	5			
Excise on spirits and drugs.	2,22,618	5	7	8	6	8	5,481	15	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,490	5	10	2,17,127	15	9			
Total.....	7,20,151	10	8	761	3	9	1,92,047	13	6	6,040	7	4	13,990	15	2	2,12,840	7	9	5,07,311	2	11			
Assessed Taxes-Income Tax	10,743	3	3	20	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	0	0	10,723	3	3			
Total.....	10,743	3	3	20	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	0	0	10,723	3	3			
Stamps. General ...	31,699	0	0	222	0	0	866	15	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,088	15	6	30,610	0	6			
Stamps. Court fee ...	75,410	12	0	...	...	...	1,162	0	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,162	0	7	74,248	11	5			
Law and Justice. Refunds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Law and Justice. Real Fines ...	10,546	12	5	962	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	962	2	0	9,584	10	5			
Law and Justice. Miscellaneous ...	1,426	1	10	132	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	3	2	1,293	14	8			
Interest	234	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234	8	5			
Miscellaneous	1,853	14	2	368	11	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	11	0	1,485	3	2			
Local rates and taxes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Jails	7,440	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,440	3	6			
Registration	8,100	15	0	...	...	...	2,898	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,898	3	1	5,202	11	11			
Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Education. Fees ...	5,322	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,322	4	0			
Education. Plough Tax ...	6,156	1	0	36	10	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	10	0	6,119	7	0			
Medical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Printing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Cemetery Funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Public Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Anche Collections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Postage and Service labels.	34,553	9	3	...	...	...	46,498	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,498	10	3	...	...	...	11,945	1	0
Public Works. Refunds ...	4,351	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,351	14	4			
Public Works. Sales ...	340	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	1	5			
Public Works. Real ...	17,916	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,916	9	4			
Military Funds ...	3,355	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,355	11	6			
Electric Telegraph ...	1,104	11	0	...	...	...	1,320	7	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,320	7	0	...	...	...	215	12	0
Total.....	2,09,813	1	2	1,721	10	2	52,746	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,467	14	7	1,67,505	15	7	12,160	13	0
Total Imperial.....	9,40,707	15	1	2,502	13	11	2,44,794	1	11	6,040	7	4	13,990	15	2	2,67,328	6	4	6,85,540	5	9	12,160	13	0
Excluded Local Funds, Municipal Funds ...	40,419	13	3	43	14	2	1,971	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,015	0	5	38,404	12	10			
School Plantation receipts.	2,457	15	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,457	15	8			
Total.....	42,877	12	11	43	14	2	1,971	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,015	0	5	40,862	12	6			
Local Funds.....	31,834	7	10	72	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	4	0	31,762	3	10			
Total local.....	74,712	4	9	116	2	2	1,971	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,087	4	5	72,625	0	4			
Gross Receipts.....	10,15,420	3	10	2,619	0	1	2,46,765	4	2	6.040	7	4	13,990	15	2	2,69,415	10	9	7,58,165	6	1	12,160	13	0

N. *B.*—Rs. 1,006—5— 0 granted annually for the worship of deities.
Rs. 8,242—9—11 granted to headmen of villages for collecting revenue. } not being shown under "Receipts" are left out under "Charges" also.

III. A. FINANCE.

2. Accounts of expenditure from net income of the province of Coorg for the year 1893—94.

	Amount last year, 1892—93.			Amount present year, 1893—94.		
Civil and Political Establishments and Contingencies	33,443	11	4	33,842	9	11
Judicial charges ... Courts	35,381	10	2	37,968	4	7
Judicial charges ... Prisons	18,009	5	0	16,070	6	5
Police charges	24,810	6	9	29,438	4	6
Military	21,320	3	8	16,406	3	3
Deficit ... Post Office	...	...	...	11,945	1	0
Deficit ... Electric Telegraph	1,716	8	0	215	12	0
Ecclesiastical	167	4	0	167	0	0
Superannuation and retired allowances	9,461	4	11	8,499	4	6
Public Works ... Civil New	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Works ... ,, Repairs	1,76,849	15	10	2,05,588	0	3
Education	31,802	12	7	31,434	14	3
Miscellaneous	2,746	5	1	1,542	3	1
Total Imperial.....	3,55,709	7	4	3,93,117	15	9
Local.						
District Roads } Other expenditure }	39,036	13	8	38,158	15	9
Other municipal expenditure	42,453	12	4	46,453	2	9
Total Local.....	81,490	10	0	84,612	2	6
Grand total.....	4,37,200	1	4	4,77,730	2	3
Surplus.....	3,05,320	11	4	2,80,435	3	10

3. Account of cash receipts and disbursements of the Treasuries of the province of Coorg for the year 1893—94.

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursements.	Amount.		
Cash balance of last year	2,67,058	12	0	Expenditure as per Statements Nos. 1 & 2.	7,34,985	0	0
Net revenue as per Statement No. 1, deducting Rs. 3,352—8—11 being sale proceeds of waste lands separately shown	7,54,812	13	2	Loans, railways and interest ...	6,143	3	2
Receipts on account of loans and railways ...	...	...	...				
Service Funds	...	...	...				
Re-payment of advances	5,396	13	5	Advances	4,782	0	0
Deposits	1,05,796	13	8				
Prize money	...	...	...				
Sale of waste lands	3,352	8	11	Re-payment of deposits	1,04,839	10	5
Bills drawn on other Treasuries ...	3,00,752	0	8				
Family remittances	...	...	...				
Remittances	2,06,500	0	0	Bills of Treasuries paid	17,904	15	11
Add amount deducted as per Statement No. 1 ...	2,57,254	13	9				
Total.....	19,00,924	11	7	Remittances to State Treasuries.....	6,41,499	4	9
Disbursements.....	15,10,154	2	3				
Cash balance at the end of the year	3,90,770	9	4	Total.....	15,10,154	2	3

4. Statement showing particulars of the Public Works expenditure shown in Finance Statement No. 2, for the year 1893—94.

Month.		Particulars.	Amount			Total.		
April	1893	By Cheque	25,307	2	10			
May	do	Do	18,737	6	10			
June	do	Do	10,309	10	0			
July	do	Do	12,000	12	3			
August	do	Do	9,891	9	7			
September	do	Do	13,936	7	0			
October	do	Do	17,039	8	10			
November	do	Do	22,285	10	3			
December	do	Do	26,503	0	7			
January	1894	Do	25,152	4	8			
February	do	Do	27,330	10	11			
March	do	Do	24,550	3	11			
		Cost of lands purchased for quarrying stones for road metal ...	367	3	0			
		Total.....	...	...	...	2,33,411	10	8
Deduct cost of District Fund works carried out by D. P. W. but shown under Local Funds						27,823	10	5
Net amount shown in Finance Statement No. 2 as Public Works expenditure						2,05,588	0	3

III. A. FINANCE.

5. Statement showing the gross and net revenue of General and Court Fee Stamps in Coorg, for the year 1893—94.

Description.	Gross revenue.			Expenditure.						Net revenue.		
				Charges for stamping &c. at Madras.	Establishment and contingencies of Superintendent of Stamps.	Salaried Court Fee Vendors at head-quarters.	Discount to Vendors.		Total.			
Other General Stamps.												
General Stamps	28,405	6	0	...	...	...	794	12 2	794	12 2	27,610	9 10
One anna Stamps for receipts and cheques ...	1,617	8	0	...	...	...	56	3 2	56	3 2	1,561	4 10
Bills of Exchange or Hundi	534	0	0	...	...	...	16	0 2	16	0 2	517	15 10
Court Fee Stamps	47,460	12	0	...	...	...	1,162	0 7	1,162	0 7	74,248	11 5
Do stamped papers	27,950	0	0	...	...	...						
Duty on unstamped paper	105	10	0	...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	105	10 0
Do insufficiently stamped paper ...	56	8	0	...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	56	8 0
Fines and penalties	980	0	0	...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	980	0 0
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	...	... ...
Total.....	1,07,109	12	0	...	...	...	*2,029	0 1	2,029	0 1	1,05,080	11 11

* Amount actually debited after deducting Income Tax.

III. B. PUBLIC WORKS.

1. Statement showing the expenditure of money in the Public Works Department in the province of Coorg in the year 1893—94.

Class of Works.	Total expenditure including establishment.						Tools and Plant.
	Capital spent on works yielding income.	Maintenance of works yielding income.	Capital spent on works not yielding income.	Maintenance of works not yielding income.	Total.	Cost of establishment.	
IMPERIAL MILITARY WORKS.							
Original Works	...	...	27	...	27	...	...
Repairs	...	...	...	283	283	..	...
IMPERIAL CIVIL WORKS.							
Original Works.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	15,326	...	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	45,401	..	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	12,100	...	...	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	72,827	...	72,827	...	...
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	6,393	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	...	78,334	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	1,063	...	...	...
Total Repairs.....	...	...	...	85,790	85,790	...	...
Establishment. { Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	34,238	...
{ Military Works	...	...	...	...	...	71	...
Tools and Plant. { Military Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
{ Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,347
INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS. Original Works.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Communications	...	...	8,946	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	1,280	...	...	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	10,226	...	10,226	..	...
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	...	11,612	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	522	...	...	..
Total Repairs	...	...	...	12,134	12,134	...	...
Establishment	..	...	...	...	...	5,143	...
ools and Plant	...	...	...	...	..	...	335

III. C. RAILWAY, 1893—94.

Name of Work.	Miles opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.					Approximate receipts from passengers.	Approximate receipts from merchandise.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total approximate receipts.	Working expenses approximate.	Net profit approximate.	Number of European Staff.	Number of Native Staff.	Total capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Cooly Class.	Total.									
							Nil.									

III. D. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the Government Ships and Vessels employed during the year 1893—94.

Detail of Vessels.	Tonnage of each vessel and horse power of each engine if a steamer.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual amount earning of the vessel.	Remarks (showing the nature of the duties in which each vessel was employed.)
			Nil.			

2. Statement Showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in 1893—94.

Description of Establishment.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Nil.			

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

1. Acreage under Crops.

English or Vernacular names.						*Botanical names.*
Cereals and Pulses.	1. Rice	75,594	...	...	...	1. Oryza sativa.
	2. Wheat	...	...	...	...	2. Triticum sativum.
	3. Barley	...	...	...	...	3. Horedeum vulgare.
	4. Cholum or Jowar (millet)...	...	...	...	...	4. Sorghum vulgare.
	5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet) ...	...	...	...	...	5. Pennisetum typhoideum.
	6. Ragi or Mandua ...	1,370	...	...	...	6. Eleusine coracana.
	7. Maize	...	...	...	...	7. Zea Mays.
	8. Gram (Pulse)	179	...	...	...	8. Cicer arietinum.
	9. Other food grains including pulses	80	...	...	...	9. Other food grains including pulses.
Oilseeds	10. Linseed	...	...	...	...	10. Linum usitatissimum.
	11. Til or gingelly ...	20	...	...	...	11. Sesamum Indicum.
	12. Others	20	...	...	...	12. Others.
	13. Condiments and Spices ...	...	...	...	...	13. Condiments and Spices.
Sugar.	14. Sugarcane	...	...	...	...	14. Saccharum officinarum.
	15. Others	...	...	...	...	15. Others.
Fibres.	16. Cotton	...	...	...	...	16. Gossypium, sp.
	17. Jute	...	...	...	...	17. Corchorus, sp.
	18. Others	...	...	...	...	18. Others.
Dyes.	19. Indigo	...	...	...	...	19. Indigofera tinctoria.
	20. Others	...	...	...	...	20. Others.
Drugs and Narcotics.	21. Opium	...	...	...	...	21. Papaver somniferum.
	22. Coffee	63,689	...	...	...	22. Coffea arabica.
	23. Tea	...	...	...	...	23. Camellia theifera.
	24. Tobacco	10	...	...	...	24. Nicotiana Tabacum and N. rustica.
	25. Cinchona	94	...	..	...	25. Cinchona, sp.
	26. Indian Hemp	...	...	...	...	26. Cannabis sativa.
	27. Others	...	...	...	...	27. Others.
	28. Fodder crops	...	...	...	...	28. Fodder crops.
	29. Orchards and Garden produce	79	...	...	...	29. Orchards and Garden Produce.
	30. Miscellaneous crops. Food ...	...	...	...	...	30. Miscellaneous crops. Food.
	Non-food...	520	...	...	...	Non-food.
31. Total		1,41,655	...	...	...	31. Total.
32. Area cropped more than once ...		554	...	...	...	32. Area cropped more than once.
33. (31-32) Net area cropped during the year		1,41,101	...	...	...	33. (31-32) Net area cropped during the year.

2. Stock, &c.

	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1. Bulls and Bullocks	38,494	...	...	..	1. Bulls and Bullocks.
2. Cows	27,556	...	...	...	2. Cows.
3. Male Buffaloes	14,029	...	...	...	3. Male Buffaloes.
4. Cow Buffaloes	8,126	...	...	...	4. Cow Buffaloes.
5. Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves)	22,704	...	...	...	5. Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves)
6. Sheep	1,117	...	...	...	6. Sheep.
7. Goats	1,870	...	...	...	7. Goats.
8. Horses and Ponies	555	...	...	...	8. Horses and Ponies.
9. Mules and Donkeys	203	...	...	...	9. Mules and Donkeys.
10. Camels	...	...	...	...	10. Camels.
11. Ploughs	28,738	...	...	...	11. Ploughs.
12. Carts	819	...	...	...	12. Carts.

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

3. Rates of Rent and Produce for the year 1893—94.

District.	Average rent per acre for land suited for										Average produce of land per acre in lbs.										
	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains	Indigo.	Coffee.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil-seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains.	Indigo.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.
Coorg.																							
Maximum ...	3-5-4	...	1-14-0	...	2-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
Minimum ...	1-10-8	...	0-9-6	...	1-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...												

III. F. PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

FORM B.

1. Prices of produce, &c., for the year 1893—94.

Districts.	Wholesale prices of Agricultural Produce per maund of 82 2/7 lbs.															Retail Prices.					
	Rice (husked).	Wheat.	Barley.	Cholum or Jowar.	Cumbu or Bajra	Maize (Seed).	Gram.	Linseed.	Til or Gingelly	Sugar (Gur or Jaggery).	Cotton, cleaned	Jute.	Ghi (Clarified Butter).	Fodder. Grass.	Fodder. Straw.	Fodder. Jowar and Bajra.	Firewood, per maund.	Salt, per maund	Iron, per maund	Plough bullocks, each.	Sheep, each.	Fish, per seer.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs.														Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coorg ...	2 9 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 4 6	...	0 3 2	4 2 0	5 15 4	15 0 0	3 8 0	0 4 0

2. Labor for the year 1893—94.

District.	Wages per diem.		Cart per day.	Camel per day.	Donkeys per day.	Boat per day.
	Skilled.	Unskilled.				
Coorg	1 0 0	0 6 0	1 8 0	...	...	...

III. I. TRADE.

1. Imports, 1893—94.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	Place from which imported.
Agricultural implements	...	20,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Animals living ... ... No.	34,860	1,50,000 0 0	Mysore.
Apparel including haberdashery and millinery ...	....	20,000 0 0	Madras and Bombay.
Arms and ammunition	...	5,000 0 0	Do
Books and printed matter including maps and charts.	...	4,500 0 0	Mangalore, Bangalore and Madras.
Building and Engineering materials	...	33,000 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Candles	...	2,000 0 0	Madras.
Coir manufactured	...	11,000 0 0	Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Cotton	...	2,500 0 0	Mysore and Madras.
Manufactured piece goods	...	1,50,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Madura, Salem & Mysore.
Drugs and other medicines ... ... Cwts.	1,400	26,000 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Earthenware	...	1,500 0 0	Mysore.
Flax manufactures including ropes	...	5,500 0 0	Madras and Calcutta.
Fruits and vegetables	...	42,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Glass and glassware	...	5,000 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Grains	...	3,50,000 0 0	Do
Gums and resins	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Hardware and cutlery	...	30,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Leather manufactures	...	3,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Liquors	...	1,00,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore and Mangalore.
Machines and small works	...	3,000 0 0	Madras.
Metals	...	66,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore and Mangalore.
Oils ... ... Cwts.	8,780	1,62,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Paper and pasteboards	...	12,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Provisions... ... ... Cwts.	15,800	1,20,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Salt ... ... Cwts.	47,600	3,00,000 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Spices ... ... Cwts.	3,040	50,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Sugar and saccharine produce ... ... Cwts.	15,480	1,20,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Silt	...	20,000 0 0	Madras and Mysore.
Tobacco ... ... Cwts.	1,780	35,000 0 0	Bombay, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Umbrellas...	...	8,000 0 0	Madras and Mangalore.
Wood and timber manufactures	...	9,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras and Mangalore.
Wool and woollen manufactures including cumblies ...	...	25,000 0 0	Tellicherry and Mysore.
Sundries	...	1,60,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Treasure	...	4,98,000 0 0	Madras, Bombay, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Government stores	...	10,000 0 0	Madras.
Total.....	...	25,60,000 0 0	

2. Exports, 1893—94.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	To which exported.
Coffee ... ... Tons.	3,873	54,22,200 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry, and Madras.
Drugs	...	2,000 0 0	Mangalore and Bangalore.
Fruits	...	15,800 0 0	Mangalore and Mysore.
Grain and pulse	...	1,16,000 0 0	Tellicherry and other places in Malabar.
Hides and horns	...	24,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Ganja	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Cardamoms and spices ... ... Cwts.	...	60,000 0 0	Mysore, Tellicherry and Bangalore.
Tobacco	...	... ...	
Wax	...	1,500 0 0	Mysore.
Wood	...	81,600 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Malabar.
Sandalwood	...	72,100	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Bangalore.
Total.....	...	57,96,200 0 0	

III. K. COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

1. Coinage, 1893—94.

District.	Bullion and silver coins imported during the year in lb.						Coined during the year.									Sovereigns imported during the year.	Estimated value of coins in circulation.					
	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.												Gold.		Silver.		Copper.	
	By state.	Private	By state.	Private.	By state.	Private.	Gold mohars.	Rupees.	Half rupees.	Quarter rupees.	One-eighth rupees.	Double pies.	Single pies.	Small coins.	Total value.		Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.
Coorg ...	...	...	1,750	...	31,567	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No data.					

2. Paper Currency, 1893—94.

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year.						Total value of Notes issued during the year.	In circulation at the end of the year.						Reserve at the end of the year stated in rupees.					
Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.			Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.		Coin.			Bullion.		
					Total value of Notes cashed during the year.								Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.
No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.						
98	960	690	67,500	43	23,000	7,68,015	7,92,410	302	3640	1854	1,79,100	53	40,500	...	52,890	...	...	...	...

III. L. CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions of the province of Coorg for the year 1893—94.

Class and order of institution.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.			Subscription and sale of medicines.			In what shape relief is given.
				Paid by Government.	From Endowment.					
					In land.	In money.	In-door.	Out-door.	General.	
Civil Dispensary, Merkara ...	1	55·05	10,099	15,890 15 9	...	119 11 2	1839 5 3	485	9,614	10,099 Medicine, food and clothing.
Do Virajendrapet ...	1	54·20	6,898	3,644 9 7	...	79 12 10	34 0 0	691	6,207	6,898 Do
Do Napoklu ...	1	13·00	3,010	648 4 9	...	... ...	17 8 0	...	3,010	3,010 Medicine only.
Do Gonicopal ...	1	11·34	2,532	1,222 13 6	...	... ...	8 8 0	...	2,532	2,532 Do
Do Somawarpet.	1	10·84	3,310	1,228 11 6	...	... ...	156 0 0	...	3,310	3,316 Do
Do Sunticoppa ...	1	31·08	3,939	343 5 11	...	... ...	647 0 0	...	3,939	3,939 Do
Do Fraserpet ...	1	11·88	1,650	413 2 8	...	... ...	... ...	...	1,650	1,650 Do
Inams to Chuttrums.	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...
Government institutions ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...
Poor houses ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...
General ...	4	131·81	48,112	*6,736 10 7	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	*(1) Merkara Onkareshvara pagoda 380 0 0 (2) Bhagamandala pagoda 3,956 10 7 (3) Rajahs' tombs 2,000 0 0 (4) Irpue pagoda do 400 0 0 6,736 10 7
For Blind ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...
Deaf ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...
Lepers ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...
Supported by general public to relieve paupers ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...
For Blind ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	†Lodging and food.
Deaf ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	(1) Kolavandra Iyappa, Virajendrapet.
†Hindus ...	2	63·00	22,997	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	(2) Nagiah, Merkara.

Name of Dispensary.	Mercara.	Virajendrapet.	Napoklu.	Gonicopal.	Somvarpet.	Sunticoppa	Fraserpet.	Total.
Paid by Government ...	11,439 6 5	... ...	476 5 3	508 10 6	486 14 0	193 7 10	182 6 8	13,287 2 8
,, District Funds.	1,565 0 0	200 0 0	171 15 6	714 3 0	716 13 6	149 14 1	137 12 2	3,655 10 3
,, Municipality ...	2,886 9 4	3,444 9 7	... ...	... ...	25 0 0	... ...	92 15 10	6,449 2 9
Total.....	15,890 15 9	3,644 9 7	648 4 9	1,222 13 6	1,228 11 6	343 5 11	413 2 8	23,391 15 8

IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A. Ecclesiastical.

Return of persons according to religious denominations in the province of Coorg for the year 1893—94.

1	2		3	4	5	6
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of Ministers or Priests.	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.	Remarks.
	Native.	Others.				
Church of England ...	10	200	1	2	167 0 0	
Church of Scotland ...	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Protestant Dissenters ...	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Roman Catholics ...	1,725	78	3	4	240 0 0	
Greek Church	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Armenian	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Syrian	...	...	...	...	... ...	
Basel Evangelical Missionary Society	281	11	2	2	... ...	
Parsi	39	...	...	...	... ...	
Hindus	1,56,845	...	725	1,336	24,330 5 0	In cash ... 13,785 15 2 Payments by deduction from land revenue ... 990 5 0 Land endowments ... 9,554 6 10 Total... 24,330 5 0
Mahomedans	12,665	...	15	16	54 0 0	Land ... 38 0 0 Cash ... 16 0 0 Total... 54 0 0
Jains	114	...	3	3	47 14 8	Endowment in land.
Total.....	1,71,679	289	749	1,363	24,839 3 8	

IV. C. SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY SOCIETIES.

1. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1893—94.

Name.	Objects.	Income.				Members or Visitors.					When established.
		From Government.	Endowments.	Subscription.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Juvenile.	Total.	Registered or not.	
Merkara Book Club.	A Library for the use of all Europeans in Coorg.										
Merkara Literary Union.	Holds periodical meetings for discussing subjects of general interest.										

THE PRESS.

2. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1893—94.

1	2	3	4	
District.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	Publications thereat.	
			News-papers.	Periodicals.
Coorg ...	Merkara Jail Press	Government ...	Nil ...	The Coorg District Gazette published on the 1st of each month.

1. Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg at the end of the official year 1893—94.

Area and population.				Public institutions.							Private institutions.				
				University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total of public institutions.			Grand total.	Percentage of	Remarks.
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1,582·81 ...	Towns 5 Villages 492 Total 497	Males 95,907 Females 77,148 Total 1,73,055	Institutions. For males ...	...	...	3	71	1	...	75	...	50	125	Institutions to No. of towns and villages. 25·15	School going age. Population—Boys ... 14,386 Girls ... 11,572 25,958
			Institutions. For females ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	2	·40	
			Total.....	...	...	3	73	1	...	77	...	50	127	25·55	
			Scholars. Males ...	...	...	643	3,526	11	...	4,180	...	629	4,809	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. 33·42	
			Scholars. Females ...	...	...	3	802	...	...	805	...	87	892	Female scholars to female population of school-going age. 7·708	
			Total.....	...	...	646	4,328	11	...	4,985	...	716	5,701	21·96	

2. Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

1	Total direct expenditure on public instruction. §							Total indirect expenditure on public instruction. §								Total expenditure on public instruction.	Remarks.
	University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Institutions ... For males	...	...	16,530	13,793	1,207	...	31,530	...	...	2,199	2,822	600	570	2,011	8,202	39,732	
For females	...	...	...	390	...	...	390	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	
Total.....	...	...	16,530	14,183	1,207	....	31,920	...	...	*2,199	2,822	600	570	2,011	8,202	40,122	*This amount does not include the pay of the Inspector of Schools and his establishment.
2. (a) Percentages* of provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total provincial expenditure on public instruction	...	...	51·182	15·467	6·298	...	72·947	...	...	11·475	9·314	...	...	6·26	27·05	100	
(b) Percentages* of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction (Plough Tax) ...	...	...	...	100	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	
(c) Percentages* of municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total municipal expenditure on public instruction	...	...	6·825	50·599	...	...	57·414	...	...	...	...	17·548	16·389	8·335	42·585	100	
(d) Percentages* of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction...	...	...	41·199	35·349	3·008	...	79·557	...	...	5·480	7·033	1·495	1·420	5·012	20·442	100	
3. Average annual †cost of educating each pupil in—																	
			R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.										
Government institutions { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	29 7 8	0 11 9	109 11 8	...	3 3 10										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	1 12 8	...	...	1 10 5										
Total cost.....	...	...	39 15 2	3 2 3	109 11 8	...	6 4 1										
Local Fund schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...																	
Cost to local funds ...																	
Total cost.....																	
Municipal schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Cost to municipal funds ...	...	...	0 13 2	3 10 7	...	...	2 7 8										
Total cost.....	...	...	8 5 11	5 0 3	...	...	6 6 8										
Institutions in Native States. { Cost to Native State revenues ...																	
Cost to local and municipal funds ...																	
Total cost.....																	
Aided institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	70 9 5	2 1 1	...	...	7 13 9										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	0 10 5	...	...	0 9 7										
Total cost.....	...	...	146 5 8	6 1 4	...	...	17 15 1										
Unaided do ... ... Total cost.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
All institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	16 8 8	0 11 7	109 11 8	...	4 1 1										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	0 6 3	1 14 9	...	...	2 0 6										
Total cost.....	...	...	27 14 0	3 7 3	109 11 8	...	8 8 4										

* The percentages required for 2 (a), 2 (b), 2 (c) are to be calculated from the figures given in columns 7 a, 7 b, 7 c, respectively, of General Table IV.

‡ The annual cost is calculated on the direct expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number on the rolls monthly during the year.

‡ The average cost of each pupil in Local Fund and municipal schools is to be obtained from the figures given in General Table VII.

§ Fractions of a rupee should be omitted, except in the columns showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil.

N. B.—Fractions of a pie greater than ½ are considered as *one* pie.

3. Return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

Class of institutions.	Public instructions.																			Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning—			Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed.					Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.	Remarks.
	Under public management.												Under private management.																			
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by Government, Local Fund or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.																
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus and Pariah.	Mahomedans.	Others.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
University Education.																																
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																
English																																
Oriental																																
Law																																
Medicine																																
Engineering																																
Teaching																																
Agriculture																																
Total.....																																
Secondary Schools.																																
School Education, General.																																
For boys — High Schools ...	1	302	292	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	17	13	...	...	...	...	2	316	316	12	304	13	8	280	11	4	3	...
For boys — Middle Schools — English ...	...	...	...	...	1	330	284	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	330	330	...	330	...	10	315	2	3	...	...
For boys — Middle Schools — Vernacular ...																																
For girls — High Schools ...																																
For girls — Middle Schools — English ...																																
For girls — Middle Schools — Vernacular ...																																
Total.....	1	302	292	257	1	330	284	246	...	...	...	...	1	14	17	13	...	...	...	...	3	646	646	12	634	13	18	595	13	7	3	...
Primary schools.																																
For boys	61	3,652	3,455	2,905	6	385	375	275	...	...	...	...	4	194	184	144	...	...	...	...	71	4,231	178	...	4,231	...	111	3,966	137	17	705	...
,, girls	1	73	70	54	1	24	22	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	97	...	...	97	...	15	82	...	...	...	...
Total.....	62	3,725	3,525	2,959	7	409	397	293	...	...	...	...	4	194	184	144	...	...	...	...	73	4,328	178	...	4,328	...	126	4,048	137	17	705	...

School Education, Special.	*Schools for special instruction.*																																	
	Training schools for masters ...	1	11	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	...	...	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
	Training schools for mistresses...																																
	Schools of Art																																
	Law schools																																
	Medical schools																																
	Engineering & surveying schools.																																
	Industrial schools																																
	Other schools																																
	Total.....	1	11	11	8	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	...	...	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
	Total of colleges and schools of public instruction.....	64	4,038	3,828	3,314	8	739	681	539	...	...	...	...	5	208	201	157	...	...	...	...	77	4,985	824	12	4,973	13	144	4,654	150	24	708	...
Private institutions.	1. Advanced teaching—																																
	(*a*) Arabic or Persian																																
	(*b*) Sanskrit																																
	(*c*) Any other oriental classic																																
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly. For boys...																					50	716	26	...	716	...	5	668	43	...	87	...
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly. ,, girls...																																
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran ... ... ,, boys...																																
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran ... ... ,, girls...																																
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards. ,, boys...																																
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards. ,, girls...																																
	Total.....																					50	716	26	...	716	...	5	668	43	...	87	...
	Grand Total.....																					120	5,701	850	12	5,689	13	149	5,322	193	24	795	...

3b. Return of Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

	Public institution.				Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race			Remarks.
	Aided by the Department.										
	No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Non-Europeans.	Native Christians.	
Secondary schools.											
For boys ... ... English	1	14	17	13	14	5	...	12	2	...	
Total.....	1	14	17	13	14	5	...	12	2	...	

4. Return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.																															Total expenditure from—						
	Under public management.																				Under private management.																		
	Managed by Government.							Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.							Maintained by Native States.							Aided by the Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.												
	Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local Funds in Native States.	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																							
University Education. — English																																							
Oriental																																							
Law...																																							
Medicine																																							
Engineering																																							
Teaching																																							
Agriculture																																							
Total.....																																							
Secondary schools.																																							
School Education, General. — For boys ... High Schools ...	8,608	...	...	2,640	...	417	11,665	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,288	...	...	2,488	...	...	...	9,808	...	...	3,928	417	14,153	
Middle Schools { English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	2144	...	...	2,377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	2,144	...	2,377	
Middle Schools { Vernacular.																																							
,, girsl... High Schools ...																																							
Middle Schools { English ...																																							
Middle Schools { Vernacular.																																							
Total.....	8,608	...	...	2,640	...	417	11,665	...	...	233	2144	...	...	2,377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,288	...	...	2,488	...	...	...	9,808	...	233	6,072	417	16,530	
Primary schools.																																							
For boys	2,254	6,156	156	2,176	...	...	10,742	...	...	1,394	538	...	...	1,932	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	...	120	204	...	415	1,119	...	...	...	2,634	6,156	1,670	2,918	415	13,793	
,, girls	330	...	...	...	...	...	330	...	...	60	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	...	60	...	...	390	
Total.....	2,584	6,156	156	2,176	...	...	11,072	...	...	1,454	538	...	...	1,992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	...	120	204	...	415	1,119	...	...	...	2,964	6,156	1,730	2,918	415	14,183	

| | | |

4b. Return of expenditure on the schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

Object of expenditure.	Public institutions.					Remarks.
	Under private management. Aided by the Department.					
	Provincial Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments & other sources.	Total.	
Secondary Schools.						
For boys—English	1,200	1,288	...	...	2,488	
Buildings, furniture, &c...						
Total.....	1,200	1,288	...	...	2,488	

5. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in Coorg at the end of the official year 1893—94.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination. 1			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage. 2			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage. 3			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage. Reading printed books. 4			Lower primary stage. Not reading printed books. 5			Total.		
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools.																				
For boys — Departmental — English	1	302	39	...	39	78	...	78	53	...	53	132	...	132	...	...	...	302	...	302
For boys — Local fund — English																				
For boys — Municipal — English	1	330	...	...	...	75	...	75	62	...	62	193	...	193	...	...	...	330	...	330
For boys — Native States — English																				
For boys — Aided — English	1	14	1	...	1	1	3	4	4	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	11	3	14
For boys — Unaided — English																				
For boys — Total	3	646	40	...	40	154	3	157	119	...	119	330	...	330	...	....	...	643	3	646
For girls — Departmental — English																				
For girls — Local fund — English																				
For girls — Municipal — English																				
For girls — Native States — English																				
For girls — Aided — English																				
For girls — Unaided — English																				
For girls — Total																				
Total secondary schools	3	646	40	...	40	154	3	157	119	...	119	330	...	330	...	...	...	643	3	646
Primary schools.																				
For boys — Departmental	61	3,652	...	...	...	...	...	...	532	75	607	1,983	391	2,374	482	189	671	2,997	655	3,652
For boys — Local fund																				
For boys — Municipal	6	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	2	58	274	12	286	32	9	41	362	23	385
For boys — Native States																				
For boys — Aided	4	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	11	41	101	9	110	36	7	43	167	27	194
For boys — Unaided																				
For boys — Total	71	4,231	...	...	...	...	...	...	618	88	706	2,358	412	2,770	550	205	755	3,526	705	4,231
For girls — Departmental	1	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	64	64	...	5	5	...	73	73
For girls — Local fund																				
For girls — Municipal	1	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	15	15	...	8	8	...	24	24
For girls — Native States																				
For girls — Aided																				
For girls — Unaided																				
For girls — Total	2	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	79	79	...	13	13	...	97	97
Total primary schools	73	4,328	...	...	...	...	...	...	618	93	711	2,358	491	2,849	550	218	768	3,526	802	4,328
Grand Total	76	4,974	40	...	40	154	3	157	737	93	830	2,688	491	3,179	550	218	768	4,169	805	4,974

5b. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in the public schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg at the end of the official year 1893—94.

Schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March 1894.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed the lower secondary stage, but have not passed the matriculation.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed the lower secondary examination.			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
												Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys—English	1	14	1	...	1	3	4	4	4	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	11	3	14

6. Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in the Coorg during the official year 1893—94.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16a	16b	16c	16d	16e	16f
Arts Colleges—																				
1 Master of Arts																				
2 Bachelor of Arts																				
3 B. Sc.																				
4 First B. A.																				
4 First B. Sc.																				
4 First Arts.																				
4 Previous examination																				
Colleges for professional training—																				
Law—																				
1 Doctor of Law																				
2 Bachelor of Law																				
Medicine—																				
1 M. D.																				
2 M. B.																				
3 L. M. S.																				
4 First M. B.																				
4 First L. M. S.																				
Engineering—																				
1 M. C. E.																				
2 B. C. E.																				
3 L. C. E.																				
4 First L. C. E.																				
Schools of general education—																				
Matriculation	1	1	...	2	9	2	...	3	14	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	
Higher Examination for women																				
Lower Secondary Examination. English	2	1	...	3	36	2	...	21	59	21	2	...	8	31	2	...	29	...	...	
Lower Secondary Examination. Vernacular	5	1	...	6	78	3	...	...	81	51	3	...	...	54	3	...	51	...	...	
Primary Examination ... English																				
Primary Examination ... Vernacular	31	1	...	32	120	...	...	28	148	61	...	...	11	72	...	...	72	...	...	
Schools of special instruction—																				
1 Training school vernacular examination for masters. Upper																				
1 Training school vernacular examination for masters. Lower Secondary	1	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Upper																				
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Lower																				
3 Schools of Art examination																				
4 Vernacular Medical examination																				
5 Examination in Engineering																				
6 Examination in Surveying																				
7 Industrial School examination																				

7. Return showing the distribution of Local fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.															Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.															
	In instns. managed by Local Fund Boards.											In instns. managed by—				In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.										In institutions managed by—					
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total Local fund expenditure on public instruction.	Number of institutions	Number of scholars on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.	Total expenditure of Local Fund & Municipal Boards on public instruction.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
University Education.																																
Arts Colleges.					R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.						R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	
English																																
Oriental																																
Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.																																
Law																																
Medicine																																
Engineering																																
Total.....																																
School Education, General.																																
Secondary schools.																																
For boys ... English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	330	284	246	...	233	...	2,144	...	...	2,377	...	...	...	233	233	
For boys ... Vernacular ...																																
For girls ... English ...																																
For girls ... Vernacular ...																																
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	330	284	246	...	233	...	2,144	...	...	2,377	...	...	...	233	233	
Primary schools.																																
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	385	375	275	...	1,394	...	538	...	...	1,932	*156	...	120	1,670	1,670	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	24	22	18	...	60	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	60	60	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	409	397	293	...	1,454	...	538	...	...	1,992	156	...	120	1,730	1,730	
School Education, Special.																																
Schools for special instruction.																																
Training schools for masters ...																																
Training schools for mistresses ...																																
Schools of Art																																
Law schools																																
Medical schools																																
Engineering and Surveying schools ...																																
Industrial schools																																
Other schools																																
Total.....																																
Scholarships held in																																
Inspection.																																
Arts colleges																																
Professional colleges Training college...																																
Secondary schools																																
Primary schools																																
Special schools other training schools (for gymnastics)																																
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	600	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	570	570	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	286	286	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,456	1,456	
Grand Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	739	681	539	...	1,687	...	2,682	...	...	4,369	156	...	120	3,419	3,419	

*Somvarpet Rs. 60, Fraserpet Rs. 60, Kodlipet Rs. 36—156.

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

A. Births, Deaths and Marriages.

Return showing births, deaths and marriages among the population of any place or in any class in respect of which particulars may have been ascertained during the year 1893—94, and the average age at which death occurred.

Races or class.	Population of place or number of class.	Number of marriages during the year.	Number of births during the year.	Number of deaths during the year.	Average age at time of death.
Merkara	7,034	25	84	146	36
Virajendrapet	4,447	27	87	229	27
Fraserpet	1,710	10	24	54	36
Somavarpet	1,510	14	26	41	39
Kodlipet	810	11	23	25	24
Total.....	15,511	87	244	495	...

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

1. Statement showing the number of Dispensaries in the province of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population of the province.	Dispensaries.	Number open on 31st Dec. 1892.	Number opened during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on the last day of the year.	Remarks.
1,73,955	1st class	...	...	...	...	* The Sunticoppa dispensary was opened on the 8th August 1893.
	2nd class	2	...	...	2	
	3rd class	3	*2	...	5	The Fraserpet dispensary was opened on the 10th September 1893.
	Total.....	5	2	...	7	

2. Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries at Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4													5				6
			In-door patients.													Out-door patients.				
			a	b	c	d	e		f	g		h				a	b	c	d	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Ratio of deaths per cent to total treated.	Number of beds available.		Daily average number.				Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
										Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Coorg ...	Merkara Civil Dispensary ...	2nd	493	370	...	35	70	18	14·20	24	8	12·97	5·13	0·68	18·78	6,498	2,836	9,334	38·51	9,827
	Virajendrapet do ...	2nd	667	494	9	...	145	19	21·73	16	6	15·54	1·63	0·20	17·37	3,226	2,817	6,043	37·63	6,710
	Napoklu do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,068	845	2,913	12·12	2,913
	Gonicoppal do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,330	230	2,560	11·21	2,560
	Somvarpet do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,674	411	3,085	10·79	3,085
	Sunticopp do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,212	202	2,414	31·03	2,414
	Fraserpet do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	688	262	950	11·86	950
	Total.....	...	1,160	864	9	35	215	37	18·53	40	14	28·51	6·76	0·88	36·15	19,696	7,603	27,299	153·15	28,459

3. Return showing the diseases treated and the deaths from each class of disease in the Civil Dispensaries and Hospitals in the province of Coorg during the year 1893—94.

Place and class of hospitals or of patients.	Number of each case of diseases treated.																				Deaths from each disease.																			
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds & accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do Typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease.	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds & accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.
Merkara Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	60	...	7	...	...	...	4	12	17	1	49	...	1	...	11	3	5	9	7	157	343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Native Patients...	...	4	1,566	53	103	...	...	1	186	229	148	117	956	19	26	..	406	222	122	474	354	4,770	9,756	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	7	23	...	...	1	...	...	2	7	23	79
In-door	...	4	56	6	...	...	...	...	27	28	17	19	58	1	16	...	17	15	12	21	40	148	485	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	16	3	1	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	7	24	80
Out-door	...	...	1,570	47	110	...	...	1	163	213	148	99	947	18	11	...	400	210	115	462	321	4,779	9,614	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	4	1,626	53	110	...	...	1	190	241	165	118	1005	19	27	...	417	225	127	483	361	4,927	10,099	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	16	3	1	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	7	24	80
Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	30	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	5	28	1	...	...	5	10	1	13	2	59	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	6	51	2,234	48	...	...	...	...	167	206	...	64	381	2	13	...	183	82	74	456	116	2,656	6,739	1	29	6	6	...	...	...	...	15	37	...	12	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	2	29	148
In-door	1	51	198	18	...	...	...	...	59	84	...	3	51	2	12	...	8	14	1	31	10	148	691	1	29	6	6	...	...	...	...	15	37	...	12	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	2	29	148
Out-door	5	...	2,066	31	...	...	...	...	111	123	...	66	358	1	1	...	180	78	74	438	108	2,567	6,207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	6	51	2,264	49	...	...	...	...	170	207	...	69	409	3	13	...	188	92	75	469	118	2,715	6,898	1	29	6	6	...	...	...	...	15	37	...	12	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	2	29	148
Napoklu Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	3	...	296	116	57	1	...	...	27	55	85	26	124	2	1	...	36	15	17	44	250	1,854	3,009	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
In-door	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door	3	...	297	116	57	1	...	...	27	55	85	26	124	2	1	...	36	15	17	44	250	1,854	3,010	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total	3	...	297	116	57	1	...	...	27	55	85	26	124	2	1	...	36	15	17	44	250	1,854	3,010	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Gonicopal Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	1	1	14	...	...	...	6	1	3	14	7	58	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	6	...	838	1	7	...	...	...	66	55	...	1	166	...	2	...	88	60	30	175	12	861	2,368	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6
In-door	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door	6	..	886	1	7	...	...	...	71	61	1	2	180	...	2	...	94	61	33	189	19	919	2,532	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6
Total	6	...	886	1	7	...	...	...	71	61	1	2	180	...	2	...	94	61	33	189	19	919	2,532	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6
Somavarpet Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	3	...	8	...	...	...	3	2	1	3	6	50	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	...	3	841	...	...	...	...	...	50	59	14	18	193	3	...	...	124	48	94	139	349	1,274	3,209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door	...	3	860	...	...	...	...	...	51	64	17	18	201	3	...	...	127	50	95	142	355	1,324	3,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	3	860	...	...	...	...	...	51	64	17	18	201	3	...	...	127	50	95	142	355	1,324	3,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunticoppa Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	2	7	...	...	...	5	1	...	2	4	26	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	...	...	1,356	5	...	...	...	...	59	80	42	56	247	3	3	...	127	133	41	206	196	1,321	3,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door	...	...	1,367	5	...	...	...	...	61	80	46	58	254	3	3	...	132	134	41	208	200	1,347	3,939	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	1,367	5	...	...	...	...	61	80	46	58	254	3	3	...	132	134	41	208	200	1,347	3,939	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fraserpet Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...	...	...	292	75	20	5	...	...	18	27	1	10	112	14	25	...	71	23	19	89	20	814	1,635	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door	...	...	295	75	20	5	...	...	18	27	1	10	112	14	25	...	71	24	19	89	20	825	1,650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	295	75	20	5	...	...	18	27	1	10	112	14	25	...	71	24	19	89	20	825	1,650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total European and East Indian Patients	...	...	172	1	7	...	...	...	15	24	25	9	106	1	1	...	30	18	10	41	26	361	847	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total Native Patients	15	58	7,423	298	187	6	...	1	573	711	290	292	2179	43	70	...	1035	583	397	1583	1297	13,550	30,591	1	33	8	6	...	...	...	...	24	54	3	1	25	2	10	...	1	...	3	10	53	237
In-door	1	55	254	24	...	...	...	...	86	112	17	22	109	3	28	...	25	29	13	52	50	296	1,176	1	31	8	6	...	...	...	...	24	53	3	1	25	...	10	..	1	...	3	9	53	228
Out-door	14	3	7,341	275	194	6	...	1	502	623	298	279	2176	41	43	...	1040	572	394	1572	1273	13,615	30,262	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	10
Grand Total	15	58	7,595	299	194	6	...	1	588	735	315	301	2285	44	71	...	1065	601	407	1624	1323	13,911	31,438	4	33	8	6	...	...	...	...	24	54	3	1	25	2	10	...	1	...	3	10	54	238

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

4. Statement showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of Coorg during the year 1893.

1	2	3				4							5								
No.	Name of Dispensary.	Total treated during the year.				Classes.							Daily attendance.								Remarks.
						a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Average number.				Rate per cent of—				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Hindus.	Musalmans.	Other classes.			Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
1	Merkara Civil Dispensary.	5,368	1,910	2,549	9,827	58	288	5,909	1,671	1,901	...	...	31·37	14·24	11·68	57·29	54·62	19·44	25·94	100·00	
2	Virajendrapet do ...	4,134	1,142	1,434	6,710	7	97	3,974	1,673	959	...	...	36·58	10·16	8·26	55·00	61·61	17·02	21·37	100·00	
3	Napoklu do ...	1,660	529	724	2,913	...	1	2,598	263	51	...	...	6·88	2·31	2·93	12·12	56·99	18·16	24·85	100·00	
4	Gonicopal do ...	2,083	267	210	2,560	5	193	1,701	432	229	...	...	9·19	1·24	0·78	11·21	81·36	10·40	8·24	100·00	
5	Somvarpet do ...	2,078	459	548	3,085	16	97	2,543	324	105	...	...	7·20	1·67	1·92	10·79	67·36	14·88	17·76	100·00	
6	Sunticoppa do ...	1,822	348	244	2,414	4	41	1,810	232	327	...	...	22·98	5·03	3·02	31·03	75·48	14·41	10·11	100·00	
7	Fraserpet do ...	517	179	254	950	1	9	754	150	36	...	...	6·46	2·23	3·17	11·86	54·42	18·84	26·74	100·00	
	Total.....	17,662	4,834	5,963	28,459	91	726	19,289	4,745	3,608	...	...	120·66	36·88	31·76	189·30	62·06	16·99	20·95	100·00	

V. B. DISPENSARIES.—PART I.

5. Statement showing the current income and expenditure of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1893.

| Number. | Name of Dispensary. | Income. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

V. B. DISPENSARIES.—PART II.

Account of invested capital of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1893.

No.	Name of Dispensaries.	Balance on 1st January.	Invested during the year.	Total.	Securities sold.	Deposits withdrawn.	Balance on 31st December.
1	Merkara Civil Dispensary	3,000 0 0	...	3,000 0 0	...	...	3,000 0 0
2	Virajendrapet do	2,000 0 0	...	2,000 0 0	...	...	2,000 0 0
3	Napoklu do	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gonicoppal do	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Somvarpet do	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Sunticoppa do	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Fraserpet do	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	5,000 0 0	...	5,000 0 0	...	...	5,000 0 0

V. C. VACCINATION.

1. Statement showing the particulars of vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1893—94.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Population of District according to Census of 1891.	Average population per square mile.	Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total No. of persons vaccinated.			Average No. of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years.		Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years.	
									Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
										Under 1 year.	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages.									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
					M.	F.	Total.														
1	Merkara taluk	27,722	157·59	1	766	479	1,245	1,388	985	98	484	931	260	205	94·51	78·84	40·97	8,564·20	49·49	350·00	2·02
2	Padinalknad taluk	30,615	70·56	1	1,403	959	2,362		2,170	208	843	1,976	192	143	91·05	74·47	69·21				
3	Yedenalknad ,, ...	38,213	205·36	1	1,388	604	1,992		1,336	40	450	1,197	656	502	89·59	76·52	44·46				
4	Kiggatnad ,, ...	34,807	76·08	1	1,268	469	1,737		1,455	148	536	1,389	282	249	95·46	88·29	47·05				
5	Nanjarajpatna ,, ...	25,059	102·25	1	511	406	917		792	153	403	755	125	87	95·32	69·60	33·60				
6	Yelsavirshime ,, ...	16,639	180·70	1	561	365	926		857	92	512	853	69	62	99·53	89·86	54·99				
7	By the Inspector of Vaccination ...	...	...	1	278	258	536		513	90	297	510	23	22	99·41	95·65	3·07				
	Totals of taluks.....	1,73,055	109·41	7	6,175	3,540	9,715	1,388	8,108	829	3,525	7,611	1,607	1,270	93·87	79·03	51·32	8,564·20	49·49	350·00	2·02
1	Merkara Municipality	7,034	2,344	1	411	298	709	553	484	152	132	438	225	182	90·49	80·88	88·14	599·40	52·21	...	*...
2	Virajendrapet Municipality	4,447	1,482	1	263	134	397		332	87	52	316	65	40	95·18	61·53	80·05				
	Totals of Municipalities.....	11,481	1,913·5	2	674	432	1,106	553	816	239	184	754	290	222	92·40	76·55	85·01	599·40	52·21	...	...
	Grand Total of Province.....	1,73,055	109·41	9	6,849	3,972	10,821	1,202	8,924	1,068	3,709	8,365	1,897	1,492	93·74	78·65	56·96	9,163·60	52·95	350·00	2·02

* Included in the taluks.

2. Statement showing the cost of the Department in the province of Coorg during the year 1893—94.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Establishment.							Expenditure				Paid from—					Total.	Number of all successful vaccinations and re-vaccinations.	Average cost of each successful case.	Remarks.
		Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents.	Vaccinators. 1st class.	Vaccinators. 2nd class.	Chaprasis and other servants.	Pay of establishment.	Travelling allowances.	Contingencies.	Total cost.	Imperial funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Taluks of Coorg	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1,559 0 0	224 0 0	399 8 3	2,182 8 3	...	2,182 8 3	...	...	...	2,182 8 3	8,881	0 3 10	
	Total of Taluks.....	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1,559 0 0	224 0 0	399 8 3	2,182 8 3	...	2,182 8 3	...	...	...	2,182 8 3	8,881	0 3 10	
2	Merkara Municipality	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	180 0 0	...	139 4 0	319 4 0	...	...	...	319 4 0	...	319 4 0	620	0 8 3	
3	Virajendrapet do	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	180 0 0	...	76 8 0	256 8 0	...	...	...	256 8 0	...	256 8 0	356	0 11 6	
	Total of Municipalities.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	360 0 0	...	215 12 0	575 12 0	...	...	...	575 12 0	...	575 12 0	976	0 9 5	
	Grand Totals of Province.....	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	1,919 0 0	224 0 0	615 4 3	2,758 4 3	...	2,182 8 3	...	575 12 0	...	2,758 4 3	9,857	0 4 5	

3. Statement showing the dispensary vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1893—94.

District.	Number of dispensaries in each district to which a vaccinator is attached.	Average number of vaccinators attached to dispensary during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Remarks.
					Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.	
						Under 1 year.	One and under 6	Total of all ages.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Merkara Jail Hospital ...	...	These cases were vaccinated by Medical Subordinates.	300	300	155	...	...	136	145	107	87·74	73·79	The Hospital Assistant reports that all are unknown.
Do Civil Dispensary ...	...		61	61	33	12	7	27	28	21	81·82	75·00	
Virajendrapet do ...	...		112	112	91	...	70	70	21	9	76·92	42·86	
Gonicoppal do ...	...		22	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Napoklu do ...	...		78	78	54	2	10	30	24	13	55·55	54·17	
Somvarpet do ...	...		65	65	58	9	14	47	7	6	81·03	85·71	
Sunticoppa do ...	...	*	63	63	62	5	27	47	1	...	75·80	...	
Fraserpet do ...	...	*	20	20	20	6	9	16	...	...	80·00	...	
Total.....	...	...	721	90·12	495	34	137	373	226	156	75·35	69·03	

*The Sunticoppa and Fraserpet dispensaries were opened in August and September 1893 respectively.

4. Statement showing the number of persons primarily vaccinated and the number of those persons who were successfully vaccinated in the province of Coorg, in each of the undermentioned 10 official years.

Establishment.	Persons primarily vaccinated.																			
	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.
	Years ended 31st March.																			
	1884—85		1885—86		1886—87		1887—88		1888—89		1889—90		1890—91		1891—92		1892—93		1893—94	
Government Vaccinators...	9,516	8,473	8,806	8,070	7,816	7,246	7,995	7,525	6,127	5,831	7,787	7,381	6,957	6,598	9,577	8,911	10,233	9,638	8,108	7,611
Merkara Municipal Vaccinator	823	586	406	374	455	416	710	681	575	516	710	604	214	172	430	425	322	318	484	438
Virajendrapet do	...	...	216	134	314	232	254	158	226	185	135	109	416	335	84	64	293	269	332	316
Dispensaries	138	101	130	99	5	5	68	52	49	40	203	176	538	498	661	485	379	266	495	373
Europeans	9	9	12	12	20	19	5	5	9	9	6	5	14	14	9	9	3	2	9	9
Natives	10,468	9,151	9,546	8,665	8,570	7,880	9,022	8,411	6,968	6,563	8,829	8,265	8,111	7,589	10,743	9,876	11,224	10,489	9,410	8,729
Total.....	10,477	9,160	9,558	8,677	8,590	7,899	9,027	8,416	6,977	6,572	8,835	8,270	8,125	7,603	10,752	9,885	11,227	10,491	9,419	8,738

V. C. VACCINATION.

5. Showing particulars of vaccination verified by Inspecting Officers during 1893—94.

District.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Total number inspected.		Percentage of inspections to total number vaccinated.		Percentage of cases found successful of total number inspected.		Percentage of success reported by vaccinators.
		By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	
Coorg	11,542	94	6,018	0·81	52·14	95·74	98·86	89·98

Residency Press, Bangalore.—25-10-94.—200.

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR

1894—95.

No. 2000, dated Bangalore, the 4th December 1895.

From—Captain K. D. Erskine, I. S. C., Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Coorg.

To—The Secretary to the Government of India, Home Department.

I am directed to submit for the information of the Government of India, the Annual Report on the Administration of the Province of Coorg for the year 1894—95.

2. I am to transcribe below the remarks recorded by Mr. Lee-Warner, the late Chief Commissioner, on the eve of his departure.

"1. I commenced my tour in Coorg before the end of March 1895, and had the opportunity of consultation with all the officers serving in the province and with most of the leading planters—European and Native. An immense advance has been made by the steps taken to introduce a revised settlement based upon the Raja's settlement. The experience of the present Commissioner, Mr. Meiklejohn, in survey work has been of the greatest value, and Government are fortunate to have his services available at this juncture. He has been heavily handicapped by the notorious laxity of previous administrations, due largely to the absence of village accountants, the land-grabbing tendencies of all Coorg officials, the demoralisation caused by the boom in coffee, the want of village maps, and the physical difficulties of the picturesque country. Aided by Mr. Haller (the Assistant Superintendent of Land-Records) the Commissioner has made much progress in the restoration of order and system, and the steady advance in the revenue during the last four years must be credited to his successful endeavours. The time has, in my opinion, arrived when severer restrictions should be imposed upon the acquisition of land by Coorg officials. In the trial of criminal cases and civil suits, I have been struck by the pernicious effects of the competition for land, principally coffee lands, to which the native officials resort. When the settlement is finally introduced, the revenue officers will secure a better grasp over the rights of Government, and I trust that the unauthorised alienations of jamma lands and banès which have been so frequent in the past will be stopped."

"2. I regret that so little has been done to develop a system of local self-government for which the intelligence of the large planting community offers abundant scope. The planters complain that local wants are neglected, coolies passing from their homes to the plantations too often die of exposure, and sufficient dispensaries are not established. The surrender by Government of a small percentage on the land revenue, aided by a voluntary contribution of coffee estate holders, would form a fund available for local wants, for the administration of which a most capable committee could be formed. The association of the planters with the officials in the expenditure of this fund on roads, dispensaries and schools would unite the non-official and official classes in a common object, and, in my opinion, produce most beneficial results. The small sacrifice to Government would be recouped by the development of trade and all its consequences to law receipts, registration, and even land revenue."

"3. The civil and criminal work which devolve on the Commissioner are heavy, but fortunately Mr. Meiklejohn possesses an exceptionally good knowledge of law. The operation of the Contract Act of 1859 demands special vigilance to prevent an Act, which is most essential to the planters, from being used as an engine of oppression especially by native planters employing coolies from the classes which the British rescued from serfdom. Unfortunately the police administration is very defective, and until the police are placed under an Assistant Superintendent of Police, so as to relieve the District Magistrate from a combination of police and magisterial duties which are to a large extent incompatible with each other, I do not look for much improvement. The administration of Coorg compared with that of Ajmir is very cheap, and a province whose surplus revenues have risen in ten years from Rs. 1,14,000 to over Rs. 3,53,000 may fairly claim the provision of an Assistant Superintendent of Police. Crime is very rife where wages pass from plantation to plantation, where coolies return home with their savings, and valuable crops have to be transported."

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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR 1894—95.

PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The population of the province according to the census of 1891 is 1,73,055.

2. The total revenue for the year under report comes to Rs. 9,62,935-9-7 against Rs. 9,40,707—15—1 in 1893—94. The net surplus is Rs. 3,53,496-9-5 against 2,92,422—6—0.

3. The following table shows the receipts, expenditure &c., for the last ten years.

Year.	Balance brought forward.	Demand.	Collection.	Remission.	Balance for collection at the end of the year.	Gross receipts as per statement No. I Finance.	Total expenditure as per statements I and II Finance.	Net surplus revenue.
1885—86	2,45,491 5 9	6,41,183 9 5	6,43,628 14 6	52,759 2 6	1,90,286 14 2	6,53,125 1 7	5,39,097 12 8	1,14,027 4 11
1886—87	1,90,286 14 2	7,12,005 7 10	7,00,184 6 6	2,570 6 8	1,99,537 8 10	7,09,953 9 4	5,42,775 12 6	1,67,177 12 10
1887—88	1,99,537 8 10	8,65,599 0 5	8,00,709 15 3	7,092 5 3	2,57,574 4 9	8,12,171 13 3	5,07,325 2 2	3,04,846 11 1
1888—89	2,57,574 4 9	8,29,069 11 4	8,44,113 12 8	4,829 11 11	2,39,018 9 3	8,52,016 7 11	5,22,605 12 0	3,29,410 11 11
1889—90	2,39,018 9 3	8,12,936 12 9	7,79,497 3 3	12,723 5 10	2,59,734 12 11	7,88,886 11 6	5,12,650 5 1	2,76,236 6 5
1890—91	2,59,734 12 11	8,42,626 9 6	8,04,399 13 9	10,873 15 0	2,87,089 3 8	8,15,988 15 10	5,67,685 3 1	2,48,303 12 9
1891—92	2,87,089 3 8	8,77,027 4 2	9,18,866 15 1	20,597 14 11	2,24,651 9 10	9,21,856 14 8	6,38,117 7 10	2,83,739 6 10
1892—93	2,24,651 9 10	9,06,798 9 11	9,20,562 14 11	26,332 9 3	1,84,554 11 7	9,46,021 10 11	6,21,534 12 10	3,24,486 14 1
1893—94	1,84,554 11 7	9,48,981 6 7	9,20,631 15 7	6,549 15 1	2,06,354 3 6	9,40,707 15 1	6,48,285 9 1	2,92,422 6 0
1894—95	2,06,354 3 6	9,71,669 8 11	9,51,850 14 11	12,425 13 1	2,13,747 0 5	9,62,935 9 7	6,09,439 0 2	3,53,496 9 5

4. The revenue is the highest ever collected in Coorg and the surplus is also the largest. The only receipts which show a falling off are those of the forest department. The causes of this decrease were (1) the Japan-China war, which, like the Franco-Tonquin war, unfavourably affected the prices of sandalwood, China being the great market for this wood, and (2) a disappointing falling off in the value of timber sold of Rs. 14,701—7—7.

5. The balance left for collection is a little more than in 1893—94 being Rs. 2,13,747—0—5 against Rs. 2,06,354—3—6. The chief cause of the small increase is the postponement of the date of the collection of the taxes due from coffee planters on their wet lands till June when their coffee tax is collected instead of being collected in February and March. This was done to avoid a multiplicity of little worrying demands.

6. The year was a fairly prosperous one. The coffee crop was below the average, but the good prices and low exchange made up to a great extent for a poor crop. The rice crop was a good average crop.

7. During the year, by the orders of the Government of India, reductions in the revenue establishments had to be effected to the extent of not less than

Rs. 6,000 a year. Proposition statements were at once submitted, effecting reductions to the extent ordered, some of which, such as the abolition of the Yelusavirashime Taluk and the Nads (small revenue sub-divisions) were effected from the 1st October 1894, while the others are not to take place till the 1st October 1895. At the same, time it was pointed out that the Finance Committee in its recommendations went on the figures of 1886-87 when the revenue was Rs. 7,12,005—7—10 and the surplus only Rs. 1,67,177—12—10 or about half of what it has now reached, and that to meet the increased work occasioned by the increased prosperity of the province, the strengthening and not the weakening of at least the subordinate treasuries was required. The Government of India sanctioned the retention of two officials—one each for the sub-treasuries of Nanjrajpatna and Yedenalknad.

8. The settlement, regarding which final orders were received six weeks before the year under report began, was introduced into 17 villages and accounts were got ready for introducing it into nearly the whole of the Yedenalknad Taluk this season. The results of the settlement were financially successful. Without altering the rates but merely adjusting them to the areas as ascertained by survey, an increase in the previous revenue in the villages settled of 28·94 per cent in the revenue from wet lands, and of 21·21 per cent in the revenue from coffee was obtained, so great was the area of concealed cultivation. The settlement work was entirely done by the Land Record Department under Mr. Haller, and has cost government nothing in the way of extra establishment.

9. The new abkari contract, that is the contract for the right to manufacture and sell arrack, began from the 1st April last. The contract was first for a term of three years, but was afterwards extended, on the contractors promising to pay Rs. 12,000 a year extra for the 4th and 5th year, and to effect certain improvements in the local distillery, to five years.

10. The contract is a very favourable one for government, yielding Rs. 23,466 a year more than the last contract did.

11. In the previous contract, as in this, the contractors agreed to pay 2 annas a gallon as local cess as is done in Mysore.

12. To the great disappointment of the local officers who are, owing to the smallness of the District Funds (only Rs. 33,905 out of which not only Local Fund Roads but Dispensaries, Travellers' Bungalows &c., have to be somehow maintained) at every turn crippled in their efforts to promote sanitary and other useful measures for want of funds, the Government of India refused to allow the cess agreed to be paid, to be credited to the Local Funds as in Mysore, and it has accordingly been credited to Imperial Revenues.

13. The Tonga Dâk which commenced to run in the previous year was continued throughout the year, and carries monthly an increasing number of passengers as well as Her Majesty's Mails.

14. Criminal Justice, Civil Justice, Police, Registration, Municipalities, Stamps, Excise, Jails, Income-Tax, Sanitation and Education, having been separately reported on, call for no further remarks here.

PART II.

PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

1. *Vide* paragraphs 1—19 of the report for 1892—93 for information on this head.

POLITICAL.

2. For standing information under the several sections of this head, *vide* paragraphs 20—27 of the report for 1892—93.

CHANGES IN THE FORM OF ADMINISTRATION.

3. In accordance with Notification of the Chief Commissioner of Coorg No. 34, dated 25th September 1894 the Yelusavirashime Taluk was absorbed into the Nanjarajapatna taluk, the taluk Head-Quarters of the latter being removed to Somvarpett. This took effect from 1st October 1894.

4. The following alterations were also made in the territorial jurisdiction of certain Nads :—

(1). Siddapurnad was absorbed into Ammattinad with Head-Quarters at Ammatti.

(2). Beppunad was absorbed into Yedenalknad and styled Yedenalknad-Beppunad with Head-Quarters at Virajendrapet.

(3). Sampajinad was absorbed into Tavunad with Head-Quarters at Bhagamandala.

5. The above alterations were made in order to meet the wishes of the Government of India as regards the reduction of expenditure on Revenue establishments in Coorg.

RELATIONS WITH TRIBUTARY STATES AND FRONTIER AFFAIRS.

6. Nil.

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SURVEYS.

7. *Survey.*—There was no "*survey*" at work in Coorg during the year except a small party employed by the forest department as noted in the report on the working of that department. But the Land Record Department in addition to its revenue work did the following surveys :—

474	Miscellaneous Surveys	6,211 acres.
	Resurvey of incorrect work done by the Revenue Survey	3,105 „
		9,316 „

or about 14 square miles.

8. The miscellaneous surveys include waste lands applied for under the 'Waste Land Rules', the surveys of lands originally taken up for coffee but found to be unfit for its cultivation, disputes and the separation of lands held on different tenures wrongly clubbed into one field by the Revenue Survey.

9. *Settlement.*—The final orders as to the procedure to be adopted were received from the Government of India on the 7th February 1894, that is seven weeks before the year now under report began. This is therefore practically the first year of the new settlement or as it should be more accurately described, of the 'revision settlement.' The old rates are not interfered with—they are merely adjusted to the areas of the fields as they have been found by survey really to be.

10. The survey had collected for the settlement the following information :—the number of fields and their area and a rough register had been kept giving the names of the owners of the fields. Owing to the absence of village accountants, the information contained in these registers, entered as it was on the information given by irresponsible villagers, was found to be most unreliable and the men of the Land Record Department, by whom the settlement

record is now drawn up, have had to visit every rice field, bané and plantation in each village, separate the unculturable land from the culturable land and draw up afresh a regular record of rights. The rains commenced in June but by that time under the energetic superintendence of Mr. Haller the field work of 17 villages had been completed sufficiently for the accounts to be made up during the rains, when, owing to the very wet climate of Coorg, field work involving any measurement becomes impossible.

11. The recess work included the careful checking of the areas found to be unculturable, the comparison of the areas obtained with the areas under the old accounts, the tracing of the causes of any marked difference and the calculation of the rent on the area found to be correct. Calculations of course had to be checked and re-checked before they could be accepted as correct.

12. In the result as above stated although the men were completely untrained to the work and although more than one village owing to faults found in survey had to have the survey redone as well as the land registers, the accounts of 17 villages were completed and submitted to the Local Government for approval and the settlement introduced in the cold weather with the following results :—

No.	Village.	Coffee.						Wet land					
		Increase.			Decrease.			Increase.			Decrease.		
1	Ammatti	243	5	4	...	...	...	69	3	3	...	...	...
2	Puliyeri	456	9	1	26	15	1	111	10	11	...	...	...
3	Kumberi	68	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	8	10
4	Bettageri	291	11	8	23	10	8	...	...	...	49	6	0
5	Kannangala	287	9	5	55	3	10	152	10	11	...	...	...
6	Guhnya	408	11	10	...	...	...	157	11	7	...	...	...
7	Yedur	459	2	2	...	...	...	90	7	11	...	...	...
8	Hachinad	349	6	7	...	...	...	172	3	0	...	...	...
9	Karadigode	618	10	9	...	...	...	196	1	1	...	...	...
10	Siddapore	125	6	5	...	...	...	136	6	11	...	...	...
11	Kodagu-Sreerangapatna	13	12	10	139	11	4	112	0	1	...	...	...
12	Nelliahudikeri	78	14	1	68	11	11	179	15	10	...	...	...
13	Chika-Nelliya	185	12	10	72	8	9	33	6	8	...	...	...
14	Abbyathimangala	650	11	4	...	...	...	114	4	1	...	...	...
15	Valnoor-Tyagatore	71	2	11	...	...	...	216	4	10	...	...	...
16	Koodloor-Shettalli	211	4	8	...	...	...	297	15	5	...	...	...
17	Maldare	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	13	9	...	...	...
		4,520	7	2	386	13	7	2,366	4	3	151	14	10
	Deduct decrease.....	386	13	7	...	...	...	151	14	10	...	...	...
	Net increase.....	4,133	9	7	...	...	...	2,214	5	5	...	...	...

13. The net result is an increase in the demand of Rs. 2,214—5—5 in wet cultivation and of Rs. 4,133—9—7 in coffee, or Rs. 6,347—15—0. This comes to an increase of 23·39 per cent on what the ryots and planters have hitherto paid, an increase not obtained by any enhancement in rates but by bringing to book lands either surreptitiously held or held on what was called the 'estimated area.' The Nad (group of villages) taken up was notorious for its confused revenue management, hence it was chosen to settle first; an increase at the same rate must not be expected for the villages in the rest of Coorg though there will be a considerable increase.

14. Besides the above, on the resumption of field work after the rain, work in 29 villages was taken up and an area of 134 square miles completed or nearly the whole of the Yedenalknad Taluk. The settlement of this taluk will therefore be completely finished and introduced this year.

15. To any one accustomed to the extremely accurate, if highly expensive, work of the Bombay system of settlement, the work now done would appear to be rough and scarcely thoroughly satisfactory. But it is being done by the Land Record Department of the province without any extra establishment and without extra cost to government. The record made is at all events an improvement on any record that has hitherto existed and is as good as possibly can be done with the men and means at Mr. Haller's disposal.

16. As a preparatory arrangement to the settlement which it is understood to be the wish of the Government of India to introduce in ten year's time, it will be most useful.

17. Four very careful crop experiments were taken by Mr. Haller during the year. They have been compared with the rice experiments taken in the whole of the Bombay Presidency in 1893—94, the latest record available.

	Rice in lbs.	Straw in lbs.	Value of crop.	Incidence of assessment.
Bombay ...	372	...	10 2 4	191·57
	2,094	2,531	51 3 10	27·75
	2,698	3,773	63 1 3	15·25
	2,629	3,553	57 14 4	39·80
	2,392	3,100	57 2 5	14·39
	3,144	6,190	77 4 7	15·23
	2,326	3,360	58 7 0	4·41
	830	6,282	26 5 3	28·56
	1,772	4,160	53 13 4	17·14
	2,133	5,214	64 15 0	12·49
	1,170	2,250	42 0 6	13·76
	1,542	4,000	57 8 0	7·11
Coorg ...	1,890	2,750	50 6 0	5·25
	2,870	3,150	72 7 3	4·12
	2,860	3,120	64 6 0	6·12
	1,300	1,800	29 14 0	10·00

18. *Waste Lands.*—Three hundred and fifty three acres of land were sold under the Waste Land Rules against one hundred and eighty eight acres, and the price realized was Rs. 10,014 against Rs. 7,297 in 1893—94. This is exclusive of the price obtained for the timber on the lands which is included in the upset price but is credited to the forest department. If the timber was included the price realized would come to Rs. 27,640 or Rs. 78 per acre.

19. The value of lands sold for building purposes amounted to Rs. 159-13-8 against Rs. 2,675 in the year previous: the decrease is due to only 12 sites being sold during the year under report against 79 in the previous year which were chiefly sites sold in the land sanctioned for the extension of the village Shanivarsanté.

20. The realizations on account of the value of land unauthorizedly cultivated have come to Rs. 3,659-6-7 against Rs. 1,958-11-0 last year. Until lands are satisfactorily demarcated, and the settlement records available for each village, realizations under this head will not disappear from the accounts.

21. *Land Revenue.*—The land revenue demand under all heads amounted to Rs. 3,97,338—0—3 an increase of Rs. 8,487—10—6 over the demand of last year as shown in the following table:—

	1893—94.	1894—95.	Increase.	Decrease.
Jamma	60,444 4 5	6,0308 6 6	... ...	135 13 11
Umbli	6,251 10 4	6,236 14 2	... ...	14 12 2
Sagu ... Wet land ...	89,612 1 0	93,021 5 9	3,409 4 9	... ...
Sagu ... Dry „ ...	8,846 0 6	9,021 8 3	175 7 9	... ...
Jodi ... Wet „ ...	6,108 7 7	6,106 11 2	... ...	1 12 5
Jodi ... Dry „ ...	358 10 3	358 14 9	0 4 6	... ...
Garden lands...	459 6 6	459 6 6	... ...	... ...
Total Rs.....	1,72,080 8 7	1,75,513 3 1	3,585 1 0	152 6 6
Dhuly paddy tax	19,887 14 8	19,986 9 10	98 11 2	... ...
Land record cess	34,217 14 7	34,987 15 9	770 1 2	... ...
Mohaturfa paid by land holders ...	6,936 0 6	6,986 14 5	50 13 11	... ...
„ by others ...	5,519 14 9	5,809 0 8	289 1 11	... ...
Coffee assessment	1,31,133 2 7	1,35,041 8 8	3,908 6 1	... ...
Cardamoms	13,273 3 2	13,157 6 9	... ...	115 12 5
Plough tax	5,801 10 11	5,855 5 1	53 10 2	... ...
Total Rs.....	3,88,850 5 9	3,97,338 0 3	8,755 13 5	268 2 11

22. The decrease under jamma land is due chiefly to lands held on this tenure being sold on account of government arrears, when they lose the privileged tenure.

23. The decrease under Umbli is owing to certain Umbli lands having been brought, on alienation, under full assessment and entered as "sagu."

24. The increase under "sagu" is partly due to new lands taken up coming under assessment, partly to the jamma lands above being assessed at ordinary rates and partly to the settlement of the Siddapurnad bringing under assessment, lands which have hitherto escaped assessment.

25. The increase in dhuly is due to increased cultivation and to transfers.

26. The increase under Land Record cess is chiefly due to lands being brought to book by the settlement and by the stricter supervision now exercised by the authorities on cultivation in banés and Hithalmanedalas.

27. The increase under mohaturfa is chiefly due to an influx of petty speculators in coffee attracted by the high prices ruling that commodity.

28. The increase under coffee is chiefly accounted for by the settlement in Siddapurnad bringing to book coffee cultivated on banés which had hitherto escaped assessment.

29. The remaining increases and decreases being small call for no special remarks.

GOVERNMENT ESTATES.

30. Nil.

WARDS ESTATES.

31. There were sixteen wards on the register of the Court of the Commissioner and District Judge during the year. Of these, three died and one was discharged on attaining his majority.

III. PROTECTION.

LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY.

32. *Vide* paragraph 102 of the report for 1892—93.

COURSE OF LEGISLATURE.

33. The only new regulation introduced into Coorg during the year was a small regulation to amend the Coorg Land Record and Village Service Regulation of 1893 called Regulation No. II of 1894 and published on the 14th June 1894.

POLICE.

34. The following comparative statement shows the number of cognizable offences reported to have been committed during the past two years:—

Class.	Offences.	1893.	1894.	Increase.	Decrease.
I.	Offences against the state, public tranquillity, safety and justice	28	15	...	13
II.	Serious offences against person	69	127	58	...
III.	Do person and property ...	112	119	7	...
IV.	Minor offences against person	56	48	...	8
V.	Do property	605	660	55	...
VI.	Other offences not specified above... ...	162	130	...	32
	Total.....	1,032	1,099	120	53

35. Out of 1,099 cases reported during the year, the police declined to investigate 326 as against 66 cases in 1893 under section 157 Criminal Procedure Code.

36. The number of cases that were pending before the courts from the previous year was 164.

37. The number of cases decided during the year rose from 804 in 1893 to 827 in 1894. The number of cases ending in conviction was 291 or 35·18 per cent against 311 or 38·68 in the previous year.

38. During the year under report the police investigated 634 cases or 57·87 per cent of the reported cases against 695 cases or 66·82 per cent in 1893.

39. Of the cases investigated by the police and those pending from the previous year, 218 ended in conviction, 460 ended in acquittal or discharge and 122 cases were pending before the courts at the close of the year against 199, 422 and 164 respectively in 1893.

40. The number of persons who were under trial at the end of the previous year was 347. The police arrested 1,198 persons during the year 1894 as against 1,544 in 1893. The number of persons who appeared under orders of Magistrates was 323 against 476 in the previous year.

41. The total number of persons who were actually brought to trial during the year under report was 1,868 as against 2,125 in 1893.

42. The number of persons who died or escaped during the year was 6 as against 12 in 1893.

43. The number of persons who were released in police cases without being brought before Magistrates was 365 or 30·46 per cent as against 517 or 33·48 in 1893.

44. The number of persons who were actually brought to trial before the courts fell from 1,596 in 1893 to 1,497 in 1894.

45. The following table shows the results of trials before the Magistrates during the past two years :—

No.	How disposed of.	1893.	1894.	Increase.	Decrease.
1.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged ...	920	720	...	200
2.	Do do convicted ...	467	525	58	...
3.	Do awaiting trial at the end of the year	209	252	43	...
	Total.....	1,596	1,497	101	200

46. Out of 522 persons convicted by the Magistrates, 414 were sent up by the police.

47. The number of cases in which property was stolen fell from 385 in 1893 to 269 in 1894. The number of cases in which stolen property was recovered also shows a decrease, the number being 139 in 1894 and 187 in 1893.

48. The value of property alleged to have been stolen was Rs. 34,080 as against Rs. 20,210 in 1893.

Serious Crime.

49. *Murder.*—During the year under report 4 cases were reported. The police dealt with one of the cases under section 157 Criminal Procedure Code. Of the cases investigated during the year, 3 cases involving 3 persons ended in conviction. In one case the two accused persons concerned were acquitted or discharged.

50. *Culpable Homicide.*—Two cases were reported under this head. The police did not investigate one of the cases under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code and in the other the 4 persons concerned were acquitted or discharged.

51. *Unnatural Offence.*—Out of two cases that were reported during the year, conviction was obtained in one case involving one person, while in the other case the accused person was acquitted or discharged.

52. *Concealment of Birth.*—During the year under report 2 cases involving two persons were investigated by the police. The accused concerned were acquitted or discharged.

53. *Attempt to commit Suicide.*—The police investigated one case during 1894. The person concerned was acquitted or discharged.

54. *Grievous Hurt.*—There were 13 cases reported under this head during the year. 4 cases were dealt with under section 157 Criminal Procedure Code and in 8 cases the accused were acquitted or discharged. Convictions were obtained in two cases, and 3 cases were pending disposal at the close of the year.

55. *Hurt by dangerous Weapons.*—The police investigated 11 cases in 1894. Convictions were obtained in 4 cases and the accused were acquitted or discharged in 10 cases. At the end of the year there were 3 cases pending as against 6 in 1893.

56. *Kidnapping.*—Four cases were reported to the police, who investigated only 3 cases. In 2 cases the accused were acquitted or discharged, while 3 cases were pending at the end of the year.

57. *Dacoity.*—Out of the 12 cases reported during the year, the police investigated only 7 cases. 3 cases ended in conviction. The accused were acquitted or discharged in 3 cases. There were two cases pending at the close of the year.

58. *Robbery.*—During the year 20 cases were reported. Only 12 cases were investigated by the police. 3 were disposed of under section 157 Criminal Procedure Code, and 5 cases were undetected. Of the cases investigated, convictions were obtained in 3 cases, the accused were acquitted or discharged in 9, and 4 cases were pending before the Magistrates.

59. *Offences relating to Government Stamps, Coins, &c.*—Out of the 3 cases reported during the year, convictions were obtained in 2 cases, and the accused was acquitted in the other.

60. *Non-cognizable Cases.*—The Magistrates referred to the police 70 non-cognizable cases for enquiry as against 99 in 1893.

61. The following table shows the cost of the police force during the past two years:—

Description of charges.	1893.	1894.
Pay of officers	7,759 0 8	9,959 10 8
Pay of constables of all classes ...	16,640 0 8	20,620 9 2
Horse and travelling allowance, &c.	278 9 4	1,024 0 4
Contingent charges	4,980 10 7	2,321 8 4
Total cost Rs.....	29,658 5 3	33,925 12 6

62. *Conduct of the Police.*—During the year under report 3 officers and 27 men were dismissed for neglect of duty and bad conduct. 13 officers and 50 men were departmentally punished (suspended, degraded and fined) against 3 officers and 71 men in the previous year. The amount of fines ordered to be deducted from salaries was Rs. 135 as against Rs. 153-8-0 in 1893. The number of persons who were prosecuted under the Police Act for neglect of duty or absence without leave, was 14 as against 6 in 1893. One officer and 7 men were prosecuted for other offences before the Magistracy.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

63. The following statement shows the number of offences reported, the number returned as true, the number of cases brought to trial and the persons acquitted and convicted as compared with the results of the previous year:—

	1893.	1894.
Number of offences reported	3,373	4,098
Cases dismissed without issue of process ...	343	321
Number of cases returned as true	2,591	2,853

	1893.		1894.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Pending from last year ...	114	220	107	211
Number brought to trial ...	2,591	4,739	2,853	4,822
Total.....	2,705	4,959	2,960	5,033
Number acquitted or discharged	1,929	3,755	2,169	3,759
Number convicted ...	657	971	669	1,023
Pending	107	211	104	229
Ratio of offences to population	1·9		2·5	

64. The number of offences reported during the year was 4,098 as against 3,373 in 1893. The increase was marked in the following classes of offences:—

	1893.	1894.
False evidence and offences against public justice ...	29	43
Offences relating to coin and government stamps ...	...	4
Offences affecting public health and Chapter XIV I. P. C.	15	19
Criminal force and assault	352	404
Theft	355	394
Extortion	4	5
Robbery and dacoity	7	16
Criminal breach of trust	87	97
Rape	1	2
Unnatural offence	..	2
Mischief	188	189
Offences under Chapter XVIII I. P. C.	6	7
Do XX do	12	17
Do Act XIII of 1880	11	13
Do VIII of 1878	15	23
Do XI of 1878	2	14
Do XIII of 1859	1,073	1,777

65. The following statement shows the percentages of convictions and acquittals to cases reported and to cases brought to trial during the years 1893 and 1894:—

	1893.	1894.
Convictions to cases reported	19	16
Do brought to trial	24	22
Acquittals to cases reported	57	51
Do brought to trial	71	78

66. The following statement shows the classification of offences brought to trial during the year under report:—

	1893.	1894.
Against the state and public justice	126	105
Against the person	493	550
Do property	572	602
Other offences under the Indian Penal Code ...	658	629
Offences under the Special and Local Laws ...	856	1,074
Total.....	2,705	2,960

67. The following statement shows the result of convictions of the heinous offences therein described:—

	1894.	
	Cases.	Persons.
Giving false evidence	23	26
Offences against government coins and stamps ...	2	12
Murder	3	3
Hurt	4	7
Unnatural offence	1	1
Theft	70	127
Cattle theft	14	39
Robbery	3	9
Dacoity	4	14
Receiving stolen property	4	8
Forgery	3	3

68. The total number of persons brought to trial under Act XIII of 1859 during the year under report was 1,128 as against 858 in the previous year.

The number of persons acquitted was 916 as against 617 in the previous year. 179 persons were ordered to perform work or to repay advances, against 212 in the previous year. The number of persons who were sentenced to imprisonment for failing to comply with the Magistrate's orders rose from 29 in 1893 to 33 in 1894.

69. The following statement shows the amount of work performed by the several classes of Magistrates in Coorg :—

Classes of Magistrates.	No. of cases disposed of. 1893.	1894.
Magistrates of the III Class	813	842
Do II do	1,667	1,775
Do I do	57	64
District Magistrate	203	299
Sessions Judge	4	4

70. The average duration of criminal trials in the courts of all the Magistrates and the Sessions Judge was 11 as against 12·8 in 1893.

71. The total number of witnesses examined by the several courts was 6,352 as against 6,230 in the previous year.

72. The amount of batta paid to witnesses was Rs. 271—13—0 as against Rs. 237—5—4 in 1893.

73. The amount of fines imposed during the year under report amounted to Rs. 8,859—12—9 as against 11,181—4—0 in 1893. The actual recoveries during the year amounted to Rs. 8,538—9—10 as against 10,515—14—10 in 1893.

74. During the year under report 102 appeals involving 196 persons were instituted. Of these 77 cases were instituted in the District Magistrate's Court and 25 in the Sessions Court as against 66 and 13 respectively in the previous year. Including 2 appeals of 4 persons that were pending in the previous year, there were in all 104 appeal cases involving 200 persons for disposal during the year.

75. Out of these, 6 appeals involving 12 persons were rejected. The number of appeals in which sentences were confirmed rose from 43 cases of 64 persons in 1893 to 49 cases involving 83 persons in the year under report. The number of cases in which sentences were reduced or altered rose from 10 cases and 20 persons to 18 cases and 31 persons in the year under report. In 35 cases involving 73 persons the sentences passed by the Lower Courts were reversed as against 22 cases of 25 persons in the previous year, only one case was ordered to be retried. At the end of the year there were no appeals pending disposal.

76. The average duration of each appeal was 18 days as against 19 in 1893.

77. During the year under report 7 European British subjects were brought to trial before the District Magistrate's Court.

78. The following statement shows the result of their trials.

Description of offences.	No. actually brought to trial.	Persons convicted.	Persons acquitted or discharged.	Persons against whom cases were pending.	Total.
Hurt	1	1	...	...	1
Wrongful restraint	1	...	1	...	1
Criminal force and assault	1	...	1	...	1
Extortion	1	...	1	...	1
Criminal misappropriation of property ...	1	1	...	...	1
Mischief	2	...	...	2	2
Total.....	7	2	3	2	7

79. The total receipts of the Courts amounted to Rs. 88,741—11—5 as against Rs. 84,012—13—5 in 1893.

PRISONS.

80. The total number of persons admitted into the Mercara jail and Lock-ups during the year 1894 was 966 as against 933 in the previous year.

	Jails.	Lock-ups.
Convicts	235	58
Undertrial prisoners	274	369
Civil debtors	30	...
Total.....	539	427

81. The total average in the Mercara jail was 119·84 and in Lock-ups 6·40 as against 105·88 and 8·50 in the year 1893.

82. Punishments inflicted for offences against jail rules were 66 or 26 more than in the previous year when it was 40.

Solitary confinement	4
Reduced diet	13
Solitary confinement with reduced diet	1
Corporal punishment	7
Other punishments, *viz.*, forfeiture of marks, warnings and reduction in classes, &c.	41
Total.....	66

83. The total number of deaths was 7 against 8 in the year previous. Of these 2 were attributed to diarrhœa and general debility, 1 to respiratory disease (Pneumonia) 1 to abscess of the liver, 1 to heart disease, 1 to abscess of the brain and 1 to Bright's disease. Five of these were either in an indifferent or bad state of health when admitted into jail.

84. The average cost of guarding and maintaining each prisoner in the Mercara jail amounted to Rs. 89—5—4 as contrasted with Rs. 96—14—1 in 1893.

85. The cash earnings of the prisoners in the Mercara jail amounted to Rs. 13,467—7—0 as compared with Rs. 12,249—0—6 in 1893, whilst the expenditure on raw materials was Rs. 5,177—15—2 or Rs. 166—2—3 less than in the previous year when it was Rs. 5,243—15—5, resulting in a profit of Rs. 8,289—7—10 as contrasted with Rs. 7,005—1—1 in 1893.

86. The general health was good. The most unhealthy months were April, May, August and September. The jail population was higher than in 1893, the average strength being 119·84 against 105·88 but the total admissions into hospital were only 69 or 21 less than in the previous year, the daily average sick were also less being 2·86 as compared with 3·26.

87. The prevailing diseases were diarrhœa, dysentery, general debility and diseases of the respiratory system ; these alone caused 38 admissions out of a total of 69.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

88. *Original Suits.*—The total number instituted during the year was 3,882 against 3,655 in the year previous. They were instituted in the following classes of Courts.

Parpattigars' Courts	636
Subedars' Courts	1,639
Mercara Munsiff's Court	681
Virajendrapet do	861
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	39
1st do do	1
District Judge's Court	25
Total.....	3,882

89. Including 375 suits pending from last year, the total number of suits for disposal was 4,257 of which 3,822 were disposed of during the year, leaving 435 pending at the end of the year.

Without trial		487
With contest ...	Compromised	240
	Decreed on confession	806
	Decreed ex-parte	1,432
	Dismissed exparte	56
On reference to arbitration ...	Judgment for Plaintiff	...
	Do Defendant	...
With contest ...	Judgment for Plaintiff	633
	Do Defendant	168
	Total.....	3,822

90. The following is a comparative statement of the number of cases disposed of by each court for the last two years.

	1893.	1894.
Parpattigars' Courts	... 602	... 616
Subedars' Courts	... 1,429	... 1,571
Mercara Munsiff's Court	... 787	... 702
Virajendrapet do	... 843	... 874
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court ...	... 39	... 39
1st do do ...	... 2	... ...
District Judge's Court	... 16	... 20
Total.....	3,718	3,822

91. The average duration of suits disposed of was 72 days in contested and 31 days in uncontested suits as compared with 93 and 37 days in the previous year.

92. There were 1,210 miscellaneous applications, of which 1,166 were disposed of during the year.

93. *Execution cases.*—The number of execution applications was 5,219 against 4,979 in the previous year, of which 4,402 were disposed of, leaving 817 pending at the end of the year. Of those disposed of, 841 were satisfied in full, 734 in part, 2,826 were wholly infructuous and 1 was transferred to other courts.

94. The amount realized in execution of decrees was Rs. 2,95,809—11—11 against Rs. 1,40,553—1—7.

95. *Appeals.*—There were 141 appeals for disposal including 8 pending from last year. Of these 139 were disposed of as follows:—

1st Assistant Commissioner's Court ...	74
District Judge's Court	65

leaving two cases pending at the close of the year in the 1st Assistant Commissioner's Court.

96. The appeals were disposed of as follows:—

Transferred to Courts beyond the Province		1
Decisions confirmed under section 551		8
Heard ex-parte—confirmed		7
Dismissed for default		5
Contested...	Confirmed	66
	Modified	20
	Reversed	29
	Remanded	3
	Total.....	139

97. The average duration of appeals in the District Judge's Court was 28 days against 36 days in 1893. The duration in the 1st Assistant Commissioner's Court was 40 days against 49 days in 1893.

REGISTRATION.

98. The number of documents of all descriptions registered during the year was 2,447 against 2,130 in 1893—94 or an increase of 317.

99. The total amount of fees realized was Rs. 8,397—2—0 against Rs. 8,100—15—0 in 1893—94.

100. The particulars of documents registered and the fees realized thereon are as follows:—

		1893—94.		1894—95.	
		No.	Fees.	No.	Fees.
1	Sale of immoveable property ...	701	3,217 0 0	804	2,805 4 0
2	Mortgage of do ...	568	1,698 8 0	714	2,010 12 0
3	Leases do ...	32	127 12 0	32	53 12 0
4	Affecting moveable property ...	605	780 12 0	641	998 4 0
5	All other registrations ...	224	1,177 0 0	256	1,291 4 0
6	Miscellaneous receipts ...	...	1,099 15 0	...	1,237 14 0
	Total.....	2,130	8,100 15 0	2,447	8,397 2 0

101. The value of property involved was as follows:—

	1893—94.	1894—95.	Increase.	Decrease.
Moveable ...	1,81,345 7 3	3,58,950 11 7	1,77,605 4 4	...
Immoveable ...	16,25,397 7 3	13,84,065 2 11	...	2,41,332 4 4

102. The increase under the head moveable, is caused by the registration of 6 documents hypothecating coffee crops of heavy values varying from Rs. 9,406 to Rs. 53,340. On the other hand, no large landed property changed hands as in 1893-94 and 1892-93 when documents of the value of Rs. 5,00,000 and of Rs. 17,10,000 respectively were registered, hence the decrease under the head "immoveable."

103. The average value of documents relating to moveable property rose from 299 to 559 and fell from 1,072 to 768 in regard to immoveable property.

104. The average time taken to register documents was 1 day and 6 hours against 1 day and 2 hours in 1893—94.

105. The registering officers refused registration in 27 cases against 26 in 1893—94. Curiously enough the number of appeals preferred to the Registrar was exactly the same as in the years 1892—93 and 1893—94 *viz.* 7. The appellants succeeded in 5 cases.

106. The receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 8,397—2—0 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,792—7—11, leaving a surplus of Rs. 4,604—10—1.

MUNICIPALITIES.

107. *Mercara Municipality.*—The total demand for the year under report, including Rs. 2,358—6—9 outstanding at the close of the previous year, was Rs. 17,905—7—5, of which Rs. 15,716—1—1 were collected, Rs. 92—5—0 remitted as being irrecoverable, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,097—1—4 at the close of the year.

108. The total income of the municipality was Rs. 23,716—1—1 against Rs. 22,836—4—3. But in this is included a loan of Rs. 5,000 from Government at 4½ per cent interest repayable in annual instalments of Rs. 1,000 each, also Rs. 2,600 given by Mrs. Ganapathy towards the extension of water-pipes along a street named after her late husband and Rs. 400 by others towards the general scheme.

109. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 24,300-15-0 including Rs. 10,890 spent on account of the water-supply scheme. The cash balance of the municipality was Rs. 5,296—1—2 at the close of the year.

110. *Sanitation.*—The water works progressed during the year but were not completed as funds failed and the work could only be languidly carried on till the sanction from the Government of India for the expenditure of Rs. 6,000 over the first estimate was obtained. Water was however laid on the chief street of the town, and is so much appreciated, that the owners of houses and bungalows in streets to which it was not proposed to extend the original scheme have come forward in many cases with offers to subscribe sufficient to meet the cost of getting pipes laid along their streets without indenting on the municipal revenues.

111. *Virajendrapet Municipality.*—The income of this municipality was Rs. 8,992—15—0 against Rs. 13,442—1—1 in the year previous, and the expenditure was Rs. 9,169—8—6 against Rs. 15,099—3—0 in 1893—94, leaving a cash balance of Rs. 5,086—7—1 on the 31st March 1895.

112. The decrease both in income and expenditure was due to the transfer of the chief municipal schools to government, the municipality giving over the school and at the same time surrendering the $\frac{2}{5}$ths of the fees for the grant of license to vend liquor, which Government used to allow towards the support of the school.

113. *Sanitation.*—Stimulated by the success of the Mercara Water Works, the Committee of this town have resolved to have a water scheme of their own and no less than Rs. 15,000 have been promised by subscribers. The Executive Engineer has been asked to draw up the necessary plans and estimates.

Minor Municipalities.

114. The following statement shows the financial state of these municipalities during the year.

Name of Municipality.		Receipts during 1894—95.	Expenditure	Cash balance on 31st March 1895.
Fraserpet	...	846 13 10	1,675 12 1	1,871 13 11
Somvarpet	...	1,193 0 8	2,541 13 5	2,673 12 9
Kodlipet	...	1,079 13 0	845 6 6	1,493 6 9

115. *Fraserpet Municipality.*—A slaughter house and butchers' stalls were built. Clearing of lantana which has over grown all the vacant places in the town was also undertaken.

116. The attendance at the dispensary opened here in 1893—94 being disappointing, it has been transferred to Siddapur where it is more appreciated.

117. *Somvarpet Municipality.*—The construction of quarters for the Hospital Assistant and a new well was undertaken during the year and a new sluice for the drinking water tank was also provided.

118. The washing tank and tank for cattle to drink at did not, owing to the difficulty in procuring labour, make the progress they ought to have during the year, but they will be completed at the close of this monsoon.

119. Great difficulty was experienced in obtaining sweepers to attend to the conservancy of the town but however the Commissioner in his inspection was satisfied with the sanitary condition of the town.

120. *Kodlipet Municipality.*—The usual repairs to roads and drains were satisfactorily carried out during the year and in the Commissioner's inspections the sanitary condition of the town was found to be fair.

MILITARY.

121. *Coorg and Mysore Rifles.*—The strength of the corps was 259 as compared with 288 in the previous year.

122. A camp of exercise was held at Mercara from the 23rd March to 1st April 1895.

123. The distribution of the corps was as follows :—

Colonel P. D. Henderson, C. S. I., Honorary Colonel, Coorg and Mysore Rifles.

Head Quarters.—Mercara.

Major John Logan.
Captain A. B. Elton.
The Revd. C. H. Malden, M. A., Honorary Chaplain.
Sergeant Major J. W. Challice, North Coorg.
Do Instructor R. White, South Coorg.

A or Captain G. K. Martin's Company, North Coorg.

Captain G. K. Martin.
Lieutenant W. H. Sprott.
Do G. R. Pearse.

B or Captain A. L. Alexander's Company, South Coorg.

Captain A. L. Alexander.
Lieutenant C. G. MacLean.
2nd Lieutenant E. Clarke.

D or Captain J. S. Gerrard's Company, South Coorg.

Captain J. S. Gerrard
Lieutenant A. Lambert.
Do E. M. Breithaupt.

MARINE.

124. Nil.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

AGRICULTURE.

125. *Wet Lands.*—The area under rice cultivation was 76,032 acres as compared with 75,190 acres in 1893—94.

126. *Dry Lands.*—The area under dry and garden crops was 1,552 acres against 1,529 acres in the previous year.

127. *Coffee.*—The total area of coffee land was 84,592 acres against 78,541 in the previous year, an increase of 6,051 acres.

128. The area of assessed coffee lands held by European and Native owners respectively is as follows :—

	No.	Acres.
European Estates	424	30,658
Native „	7,111	53,934
Total.....	7,535	84,592

129. *Labour.*—The labour market was well supplied chiefly from South Canara and Malabar. There were also some Tamils brought over from Coimbatore. Canarese labour from Mysore—the labour best liked by the planter—was again short.

130. Wages have also gone up and male coolies now get about Rs. 9 a month wages, which a few years ago would have been considered exorbitant, but which the keen competition there exists for the services of the cooly now, compels the planter to pay. Fortunately the good prices now ruling enable him to do so.

131. *Live Stock.*—The mortality amongst cattle was 7,213 against 8,205 in the previous year, a decrease of 992 or 12·09 per cent and of 21·85 per cent on that of the previous year.

WEATHER AND CROPS.

132. The rainfall registered during the year under report was :—

	Inches.	Cents.
At Mercara	99	24
„ Somvarpet	60	43
„ Anandapur (South Coorg)	57	13
„ Fraserpet	28	26
On the Western Ghats (Dunkeld Estate) ...	167	83

133. The rainfall guaged at Mercara was below the average, the averages for the last 15, 10 and 5 years being 127·99, 120·20 and 110·06 inches respectively.

134. No rain fell in December 1894 and January and February 1895. The heaviest fall on any one day in Mercara was 3·85 inches on the 18th July 1894.

135. *Coffee.*—The coffee crop during the year was 2,823 tons against 3,873 in 1893—94 which crop was however just about as much (469 tons) above the average crop as this one is below it.

136. The prices obtained were very high, the average selling price locally being Rs. 1,500 as against Rs. 1,400 a ton in the previous year and in some cases as much as Rs. 1,800 a ton was realized.

HORTICULTURE.

137. As reported last year, the cultivation of cinchona has been quite given up. Indeed so little is thought of this cultivation now that when the Deputy Conservator was asked whether it would not be better to keep fire lines round and a guard to watch the Manjakolli estate, an estate abandoned and in which the principal cultivation was cinchona and in which the Commissioner found the trees to be looking exceptionally well, he replied that he quite agreed with the Commissioner that the estate should be reserved and not given out for purposes of cultivation, &c., but did not consider it worth the expense of preservation which he calculated to come to Rs. 2,000 in 10 years, with probably no revenue to show at the end of it.

Vide Coorg Administration Report for 1887—88 page 12.

138. Cardamoms have improved in price a little but not sufficiently to stimulate an increase in the cultivation.

139. Coffee land is still being eagerly taken up under the stimulus of high prices and land which a few years ago would have been looked on as quite unfit to plant is now being brought under coffee. As remarked last year, should prices fall to the level of a few years back, it is to be feared the cultivators of such lands will suffer severely.

FORESTS.

140. The area of the reserved forests was increased by the transfer of the Anekadu, Arkery, Hatgat and Nalkery Forests, (area 79,201 acres) 124 square miles, which were formerly classed as "protected forests" (under Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 20, dated 31st July 1894). The Chembu and Quinad Forests (area 6,400 acres) 10 square miles, have been included in "Ghat Forests" and the area at the end of the year is therefore as follows :—

	Remained.	Added.	Total.	Transferred	Excluded.	Balance remaining.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Reserved forests ...	73,205	79,201	1,52,406	...	...	1,52,406
Forests temporarily classed as protected ...	85,645	...	85,645	85,601	(a) 44	...
Ghat forests	2,19,469	(b) 7,552	2,27,021	...	...	2,27,021
Paisaries ...	1,92,355	...	1,92,355	...	(c) 593	1,73,149
Urudves ...					...	3,107
Devar Kadus...						15,506
	5,70,674	86,753	6,57,427	85,601	637	5,71,189

(a) Forty four acres were thrown out of Hatgat Forest for grazing for the ryots of adjoining villages in accordance with the Settlement officer's decision.

(b) On computation the area of the Ghat Forests was found to be 1,152 acres in excess of the area formerly stated.

(c) The details of this area are as follows:—

	Acres.
Sold for building sites	8
Sold under Waste Land Rules	353
Cultivated without permission	67
Granted for wet cultivation	142
Do dry do	23
Total area.....	593

141. *Boundaries.*—During the year 49½ miles of boundary lines were widened to 70 feet, all the old lines were cleared, and the boundary pits and stones maintained at a total cost of Rs. 1,550—10—8.

142. *Working Plans.*—The preliminary working plan of the Anekadu-Attoor Reserve, for a period of 15 years from 1894—95 to 1908—09, was sanctioned by the Inspector General of Forests and work was at once commenced.

143. The collection of data for a preliminary working plan of the Devammachi and Mawukal Reserve has been completed, and after check it will duly be forwarded to the Inspector General of Forests for approval.

144. *Establishment.*—The controlling staff was increased by the arrival on 28th November 1894, of Mr. A. St. V. Beechey, Assistant Conservator of Forests, 2nd Grade.

The strength of the protective staff remained the same.

145. *Forest Offences.*—The number of offences reported was 216 against 140 of the previous year. In 12 cases the 19 persons involved were convicted, in 2 cases 2 persons were acquitted and 202 cases were compounded.

146. *Fire Protection.*—The area it was attempted to protect was 1,30,870 acres against 1,30,953 acres in the previous year.

147. The area successfully protected was 1,08,103 acres against 1,18,893 acres in 1893—94.

148. The number of fires was 24 against 21 of the previous year, the cost of protection was 13·36 pies per acre.

149. The 24 fires after careful enquiry are classified as follows:—

	No. of Fires.	Area burnt in acres.
Incendiary	*14	22,530
Carelessness of forest officials...	3	95
Accidental	1	50
Unknown	6	92
Total.....	24	22,767

*N. B.—This is as classified by the Deputy Conservator of Forests—but the District Magistrate who was specially deputed by the Commissioner to enquire into the alleged incendiary fires, reported that there was no reason whatsoever to believe that fires had been wilfully caused. This matter will be carefully discussed in the Forest Administration Report.

150. *Grazing and Fencing.*—The number of cattle grazed during the year was 11,613 against 14,840 of the previous year.

151. The number registered as grazing by right was 1,554. The revenue derived was Rs. 3,184—11—2 as compared to Rs. 2,280—10—0, of last year. Besides the above, free grazing was allowed to 1,745 head of cattle belonging to the Amrat Mahal Department.

152. *Natural Reproduction.*—Owing to the numerous and disastrous fires in South Coorg much damage was done to the under-growth. Where fires did not occur the reproduction of Biti, Honne and Matti was good.

153. The same remark applies to North Coorg, seedlings of Sandal as well as the above mentioned species being frequently found, more especially in those places where the dense lantana prevented the ingress of cattle.

154. *Artificial Reproduction.*—During the year 148 acres have been added to the area under artificial treatment for reproduction.

	Acres.
Regular teak plantations, Kutompole	30
Do sandal	70
Mercara Fuel Reserve	18
Cultural operations (teak) Dubare	30
	148

155. The cost of the various operations has been

	Per acre.
Regular teak plantations, Kutompole	Rs. 21 2 9
Do sandal	„ 11 3 10
Mercara Fuel Reserve	„ 16 2 8
Teak cultural operations	„ 3 10 4
	Rs.... .. 52 3 7

156. The area of plantations now stand as follows:—

	Acres.
Regular teak	1,096
Do Sandal...	695
Mercara Fuel Reserve	198
Cultural teak	147
Do Sandal	154
Total.....2,290	

157. *Kumri.*—The Kumri in the Mawukal reserve was extended by 15 acres. The areas planted up in previous years are very flourishing and the whole area is completely stocked with fine healthy plants.

158. *Climber cutting.*—Rs. 199—11—9 were spent in cutting climbers over 112 acres of Gangwara sandal plantation, and in freeing 9,411 teak plants in Nalkery Forest.

159. *Surveys.*—The survey party, consisting of 1 Head Surveyor and 2 Amins, were engaged in surveying and marking blocks and compartments in the Nalkery and Hatgat Forests as per working plan.

160. The cost is as follows:—

Pay of establishment	Rs. 1,654 13 6
Batta	„ 612 1 10
Cost of cleaning lines and building cairns ..	„ 2,445 6 6
	Rs.... 4,712 5 10

161. *Roads and Bridges.*—Fifteen miles of new road were opened, and the existing roads widened and straightened at a cost of Rs. 4,803—1—2.

162. *Buildings.*—Rest houses at Maldare and Aramane bané were completed, and another commenced at Murkal; Ranger's house at Fraserpet and Aramane bané were also completed, and a guard's hut at Dubare. A Forester's hut at Tittimatti is under construction. Kitchens and stables at the Fraserpet and Ramaswamy Kanve inspection lodges were completed, a small hut for a Bunnia at Murkal was erected. The total cost on building is Rs. 3,708—2—5.

163. *Wells.*—The wells at Maldare and Murkal were completed and existing wells were repaired at a total cost of Rs. 259—7—3.

164. New wells have been sunk at Anekadu, Banawara and Byranhalla (Dubare Reserve) and will shortly be completed.

165. *Yield and Working.*—The subjoined statement shows the gross yield of timber felled and removed from State Reserves for the years 1893—94 and 1894—95.

Division.			1893—94 C.ft.	1894—95 C.ft.	Remarks.
Coupes	North Coorg		14,357	26,849	These figures include timber and poles.
	South Coorg		61,061	81,521	
Fire and boundary lines.	North Coorg		16,432	83,746	
	South Coorg		94,020	40,510	
		Total.....	1,85,870	2,32,626	

166. The increase of 46,756 c.ft. is satisfactory.

167. One hundred and seventy four tons of sandalwood were collected during the year against 145 tons of last year.

168. The cost of collecting sandalwood was Rs. 27—14—4 against Rs. 35—4—4 per ton of last year.

169. Purchasers removed 6,88,182 c.ft. of timber from Paisaries and other Protected Forests as compared with 5,07,544 c.ft. in the previous year.

170. Three lacs eighty thousand one hundred and eighty eight bamboos have been removed by purchasers from forests as compared with 2,78,870 of last year.

171. *Free Grants.*—Ninety six trees, 804 poles and 6,550 bamboos were granted free of charge during the year as compared with 212 trees, 317 poles and 6,430 bamboos in 1893—94.

172. *Waste Land Rules.*—The number of timber valuations made by the Extra-Assistant Conservator and Rangers was 207 against 366 in the previous year, and the value was Rs. 30,658—15—0 against Rs. 9,673-5-8 in 1893—94.

173. *Cardamom Males.*—No remissions were made during the year.

174. The outstanding balance under all heads at the close of the year is Rs. 7,143—14—2 against 13,594—12—3 in 1893—94.

175. *Financial Results.*—The year under report shows a decrease of Rs. 20,388—6—11.

	1893—94.						1894—95.					
	Amount.			Amount.			Amount.			Amount.		
Receipts	...	...	...	1,73,785	9	7	...	...	...	1,53,046	12	4
Expenditure ... ... A	47,544	5	8	...	...	...	40,724	0	0	...	...	...
B	39,348	0	8	...	...	...	45,818	0	0	...	...	...
				86,892	6	4				86,542	0	0
Surplus.....	...	...	...	86,893	3	3	...	...	...	66,504	12	4

176. The decrease under head R. Ia, timber Rs. 14,701—7—7 is due to numerous purchasers not having removed all the timber they purchased last year and they consequently gave no fresh orders.

177. Rupees 17,837—2—7 under R. I d, sandalwood, due to less quantity of sandalwood being sold than was anticipated, chiefly on account of the war between China and Japan.

178. Minor produce is now collected departmentally, so revenue which was formerly shown under IIe, is now shown under Ie.

179. Also a sum of Rs. 429 received for gallnuts in South Coorg was not credited until after April.

180. A small decrease of Rs. 22—12—0 under head R. I b. due to less firewood being sold.

181. Rupees 123—15—5 under head cardamoms, due to the collection not having been made within the official year.

182. Rupees 14—15—0 under head V a "fines and forfeitures" is due to less fines inflicted.

183. An increase of Rs. 633—2—6 under head R. I e., due to minor forest produce being collected and sold departmentally.

184. Rupees 8,503—3—6 under head R. II a, Timber, due to some heavy timber bills, and also to large sales of poles &c., removed from fire and boundary lines by purchasers.

185. Rupees 374—1—3 under head R. II b, firewood, due to a greater demand for firewood.

186. Rupees 1,020—12—5 under head R. II c, Bamboos, due to more bamboos being sold than was anticipated.

187. Rupees 904—11—2 under head R. II d, due to better check and enforcement of the grazing fees.

188. Rupees 30 under head R. III "drift and waifwood" being the sale proceeds of two logs sold from the river at Irkur.

189. Rupees 1,031—9—0 under head V b, refund, due to the recovery of Rs. 170 from A. Pooviah, by the District Magistrate, and Rs. 875—5—9 being credited by the Comptroller General on account of excess pay and allowances drawn and charged to Berar account in 1892—93 and now refunded to Coorg account.

190. The following increase and decrease of expenditure also occurred.

191. A decrease of Rs. 2,246—7—7 under head A. I a, due to the depôts having been abolished and consequently very little timber had to be carted.

192. Rupees 1,000—5—3 under head A. I d, due to all sandal being collected departmentally and at cheaper rates than was formerly the case.

193. Rupees 769—13—11 under head A. VI c due to less tools having been purchased.

194. Rupees 2,962—9—1 under head VII b, due to the contractor not having been paid owing to his having failed to complete the various buildings.

195. Rupees 1,996—15—3 under head A. VIII c, surveys, due to no survey having been carried out during the year.

196. Rupees 1,261—3—4 under head A. VIII e, due to sowing and planting having been carried on economically.

197. Rupees 1,478—12—5 under head A. VIII f, due to the early abolishment of the fire establishment on account of large areas having been burnt.

198. An increase of Rs. 606—9—6 under head A. I e, due to the collection of minor forest produce departmentally.

199. Rupees 1,118—15—2 under head A. VII a due to increased expenditure on roads.

200. Rupees 320—2—6 under head VIII b, due to compensation paid to land owners for land included in State Reserves.

201. Rupees 2,735--3—11 under head A. VIII d, due to the Survey party being engaged in marking out the blocks and compartments in Nalkery and Hatgat Reserves.

202. Rupees 2,686—2—4 under head B. I b, due to the Deputy Conservator for some time drawing 1st grade allowance and to the appointment of a new Assistant Conservator.

203. Rupees 1,773—15—4 under B. I c, due to undisbursed pay of last year having been adjusted in this year's accounts.

204. Rupees 994—8—0 under head B. I f, Exchange Compensation allowance of Deputy Conservator and Assistant Conservator's pay.

205. Rupees 1,328—8—0 under head B. II b, due to the Deputy Conservator having to travel constantly and to travelling allowance of the Assistant Conservator.

206. Rupees 233—14—7 under head B. II d on account of the Deputy Conservator's camp clerk and establishment having had to accompany the Deputy Conservator.

207. A decrease of Rs. 473—6—5 under head II c, due to subordinate establishment batta having been curtailed.

208. The other small increases and decreases under expenditure require no explanation.

MINES AND QUARRIES.

209. There is little now to report under this head. A small tax has been imposed on laterite quarried for sale. The estimated out-turn of minerals during the year 1894 has been given by the Executive Engineer to be as follows :—

	Tons.
Clay used for manufacturing bricks and tiles	1,750
Granite used for metalling roads and building purposes ...	16,249
Laterite Do do	71
Trap used for metalling road	765

MANUFACTURES.

210. Mr. East's Pottery and Carriage Manufactory in Mercara continued to be the only manufactory of any importance in Coorg.

211. There are a few looms for coarse cloths in some villages and a few workers in steel but they do but little trade.

TRADE.

212. *Export.*—The chief exports from Coorg comprise coffee, cardamoms, hides, oranges, timber, sandalwood and paddy.

213. *Coffee.*—*Vide* paragraphs 135 and 136 of this report.

214. *Imports.*—The imports are :—

	Rs.
Animals (buffaloes, cows and sheep)	1,55,000
Piece goods	1,60,000
Grain	3,60,000
Liquors	1,10,000
Provisions	1,25,000
Salt	2,50,000
Sugar	1,25,000
Sundries which include bone and poonac manure ...	1,80,000

215. The above figures as previously reported are not reliable. They are calculated from the toll returns and on information obtained from some of the better class of merchants.

PUBLIC WORKS.

216. The original budget grant for Imperial Civil Works was Rs. 1,60,400, of which Rs. 1,58,700 were allotted for expenditure in India and Rs. 1,700 for expenditure in England and loss by exchange. In Government of India letter No. 3—B. O. A. C. W., dated the 21st March 1895, the provision for expenditure in England was withdrawn and the amount of the Revised Estimate passed for Rs. 1,57,700 for expenditure in India. Rs. 1,57,641 were spent during the year so that the grant has been fully utilized.

Civil Buildings.

217. *Original Works.*—The outlay was Rs. 7,588 against a grant of Rs. 9,555. Outlay under this head had to be restricted in order to provide funds for the excess under suspense heads (stock), the excess being due to stone lime, timber, and tiles collected for use on buildings in 1895—96, especially timber collected for seasoning. The Police Lines at Gonicopal and Ponampet were completed during the year as also the improvements to the school house at Napoklu and re-construction of the school house at Kodlipet. The combined Inspection Bungalow and Circuit House at Pollibetta was commenced and carried up to level of first floor during the year—the policy of condemning all the previous materials produced excellent bricks this year.

218. *Repairs.*—The grant of Rs. 2,780 under this head was fairly worked up to, Rs. 2,652 having been expended. Details of the outlay by sub-heads are given in statement III.

Communications.

219. *Original Works.*—Rupees 24,810 were expended against a grant of Rs.26,400. This is accounted for by no work having been done on the construction of the road from Pollibetta to Siddapur, (for which Rs. 3,000 had been provided in the Budget) pending a decision as to whether the opening out of the road was to be put in hand or postponed. It has since been postponed under the orders of the Chief Commissioner. Very satisfactory progress was made on the following works:—

1. Metalling the Mercara-Siddapur road.
2. Constructing a 1st class road from Ahmatti to Pollibetta.
3. Metalling the approaches to Perambody Ghat from Anechowkur to Tittimatti.
4. Metalling the 3rd or Athoor section of the approaches to Perambody Ghat.
5. Metalling the Mercara-Perambody road from Virajpet to Perambody.
6. Metalling the Somvarpet section of the Mercara-Kodlipet road.

220. *Repairs.*—Rupees 63,574 were expended against a grant of Rs. 64,268. Very much more money could have been spent under this head, but expenditure had to be restricted to meet the excess under suspense heads referred to in paragraph 217. During the year, 88 miles 5½ furlongs of metalled roads were maintained at an average cost of Rs. 473 per mile and 90 miles of unmetalled road at an average cost of Rs. 239 per mile.

Miscellaneous Public Improvements.

221. *Original Works.*—The grant of Rs. 4,725 was more than utilized, Rs. 4,782 having been expended. The improvements to the Bembalur, Bana-

thamana and Dodakere tanks were pushed forward almost to completion. Masonry dams across the Hudgur river on the Fraserpet-Somvarpet road and the Kakeholey river were completed during the year.

222. *Repairs.*—Rupees 539 were spent during the year on the Chornaholey, Sickleyholey and Nergalale channels.

223. *Establishment.*—There was a small saving under this head, Rs. 38,017 having been spent against a grant of Rs. 38,302. The saving is due mainly to the money limit for Sub-Overseers not having been worked up to as also to the store keeper not having drawn full pay, having been on sick leave.

224. *Tools and Plant.*—Rupees 10,377 were expended against a grant of Rs. 11,000. Much more could have been spent, but expenditure had to be restricted owing to the excess on suspense heads already referred to. A Steam Road Roller was obtained from Bombay under the special sanction of the Government of India and is ready for work this monsoon.

225. *Imperial Military Works and Repairs.*—The grant was Rs. 260 for works and Rs. 64 for establishment, tools and plant. Rs. 186 were expended by this department in connection with the quarters for Sergeant Instructors at Mercara and Pollibetta. An estimate for Rs. 65 for repairs to the quarters of the Sergeant Instructor at Chickmaglur was sent to the Mysore State for execution.

226. *Incorporated Local Funds.*—The sanctioned budget grant was Rs. 24,000, but the Commissioner of Coorg requested that Rs. 22,000 only be spent, so that the grant was virtually this latter amount. Rs. 22,013 were expended during the year.

227. The following were the important works in progress :—

1. Providing new boats for the Kudigey ferry on the Fraserpet-Serangal Road.
2. Constructing a wooden bridge across the Sickleyholey river at the $\frac{3}{4}$ mile stone on the Fraserpet-Siddapur Road.
3. Constructing a wooden bridge at the 7th mile of the Fraserpet-Siddapur Road.

228. The total length of roads maintained was 131 miles and 4 furlongs at an average cost of Rs. 75 per mile.

229. *General Observations.*—The work of this Department during the past year may be said to have been a struggle against insufficient funds, the grant for the province having been only three-forths of the average for many years past, and one-half of what was asked for in the Schedule of Demands.

230. This was specially unfortunate as the Executive Engineer could not thus reap the full benefit of the many radical changes instituted in the system of maintenance and upkeep of road communications in the province.

231. A very much larger amount of work could have been executed, more especially on communications, if funds had been available, offers of labour having been made to the Executive Engineer on all sides. Indeed before the close of the year, hundreds of coolies had to be turned away.

232. The Executive Engineer finds it difficult sufficiently to acknowledge the generous appreciation shown by the Planters Community and the general public towards his efforts to improve the roads in the province. He only regrets that owing to the unprecedented curtailment of funds he has been obliged to leave this work half done.

233. The establishment is still short, and considerable difficulty is experienced in getting efficient subordinates to come to Coorg. Of six imported last year only two have proved satisfactory; this matter will however receive early attention and renewed attempts will be made to solve the difficulty.

234. The percentage of establishment to works is 34·5 but had the usual Budget grant been made, it would have amounted to 21·9 only, a very satisfactory figure.

Note.—This increase in percentage of establishment is of course due to the sudden reduction of budget grant from 2 lacs to 1½ lacs. The establishment being calculated to meet an expenditure of 2 lacs could not similarly be reduced by a stroke of the pen and had to remain at its normal strength. The percentage of establishment to works is thus abnormally increased.

235. *Mercara Water-Works.*—This work could not be completed for quite the original sum and the funds were exhausted by about February and an additional sum of Rs. 5,000 was asked for. It was consequently not possible to finish the work during the year. About 20 ft. of the upper portion of the bund remains to be done. The rest, with the exception of fitting up the clear water screens and a few details in the water tower, is complete.

236. In addition to the work contained in the original scheme a further line of pipes was laid down in Garebeedi street in the Mercara bazaar.

237. The Executive Engineer further remarks in his report that "it will "not be possible to carry out any futher extensions that may be required of this "scheme without an addition to the departmental staff. The present arrange-"ment whereby Sub-Engineer Mr. Morton's services have been placed almost "wholly at the disposal of the municipality for over two years is a considerable "strain on the establishment which is not too large for the general require-"ments of the Province. Any important work can be undertaken for the "municipality but special arrangement in the way of staff must be made in "future." But he seems to have overlooked the fact that the water works as they benefit the jail and other Government Institutions equally with the municipality were undertaken as an Imperial work and that any other work undertaken for municipal committees by the Public Works Department is charged at the rate of 10 and 1% for establishment and tools and plant respectively, *vide*, Government of India letter No. 180 A. G., dated Simla the 13th July 1892.

No. I.

COORG PROVINCE.

Statement showing Expenditure as compared with Imperial Grant for 1894—95.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
45 *Civil Works, Imperial.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Original Works..	36,085	36,270	37,180	910	...
Repairs	70,493	65,128	66,765	1,637	...
Establishment..	39,322	38,302	38,017	...	285
Tools and plant	14,500	11,000	10,377	..	623
Suspense :—					
Stock purchases	...	7,000	—1,203	548	...
Stock sales			...		
Stock			6,052		
Miscellaneous advances			455		
London Invoices			117		
London Stores..			2,127		
Total Rs....	1,60,400	1,57,700	1,59,887	3,095	908
Less expenditure in England	1,000	...	1,233	..	1,233
Less exchange	700	...	1,013	...	1,013
Net outlay in India....	1,58,700	1,57,700	1,57,641	...	59

No. II.

COORG PROVINCE.

Statement of Expenditure classified under service heads for 1894—95.

Sub-Heads.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
1	2	3	4
45. *Civil Works, Imperial.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Buildings...	7,588	2,652	10,240
Communications	24,810	63,574	88,384
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	4,782	539	5,321
Total Rs.....	...	...	1,03,945
Establishment	...	...	38,017
Tools and Plant	...	...	10,377
Suspense	...	...	7,548
Total Rs	...	...	1,59,887
Less expenditure in England	...	...	1,233
Less exchange	...	...	1,013
Net outlay in India.....	...	...	1,57,641

No. III.

COORG PROVINCE.

Detailed statement of Expenditure on Imperial Civil Works for the year 1894—95.

Name and Sub-Heads.	Total of each class.			Total of each service head.		
	Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Works.	Repairs.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
45. Civil Works, Imperial.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Buildings.						
Excise and Customs	...	96				
Postal	167	118				
Telegraph	...	...				
Residences for Local Governments and Secretariat Offices ...	285	648				
Jails	156	136				
Police	1,618	302				
Law and Justice	...	190				
Educational	1,953	185				
Churches and burial grounds ...	217	29				
Medical	...	20				
Miscellaneous	3,192	928				
Total Rs.....	...	...	...	7,588	2,652	10,240
Communications.						
Metalled and bridged roads ...	14,880	41,942				
District roads, unmetalled &unraised	9,794	21,465				
Miscellaneous	136	167				
Total Rs.....	...	..	...	24,810	63,574	88,384
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Water supply	4,782	496				
Miscellaneous	...	43				
Total Rs.....	...	...	...	4,782	539	5,321
Total Works and Repairs						1,03,945
Establishment						38,017
Tools and Plant						10,377
Suspense						7,548
Total Rs.....						1,59,887
Less expenditure in England ...						1,233
Less Exchange						1,013
Net expenditure in India.....						1,57,641

No. IV.

COORG PROVINCE.

Statement showing the outlay incurred on original works during the year 1894—95.

Division.	Budget Item.	Name of Work.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference between Revised Estimate and outlay.	
						More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Imperial Civil Works.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		Civil Buildings.					
Coorg ...	1	Constructing a circuit house at Pollibetta	3,000	3,000	1,934	...	1,066
	2	Improvements to school house at Napoklu	1,085	1,085	629	...	456
	3	Re-constructing the school house at Kodlipet	3,000	2,058	2,057	...	1
		Constructing Police lines at Gonicopal	...	828	695	...	133
		Constructing Police lines at Ponampet	...	709	546	...	163
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	1,000	1,875	1,727	...	148
		Total Civil Buildings.....	8,085	9,555	7,588	...	1,967
		Communications.					
	4	Completing the metalling of Mercara-Siddapur road	1,000	1,000	1,169	169	...
	5	Constructing road from Siddapur to Pollibetta	3,000	3,000	24	...	2,976
	6	Constructing 1st class road from Ahmatti to Tittimatti, (1st section)	10,000	9,000	9,770	770	...
	7	Metalling approaches to Perambody ghat from Anechowkur to Tittimatti	3,500	3,500	3,802	302	...
	8	Mettalling the Mercara-Perambody road from Virajpet to Perambody	2,500	1,500	1,749	249	...
	9	Metalling 3rd or Athoor section of the approaches to Perambody ghat	2,000	3,000	3,060	60	...
	10	Metalling Somvarpet section of the Mercara-Kodlipet road	2,000	5,100	5,100	...	....
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	2,000	300	136	...	164
		Total Communications.....	26,000	26,400	24,810	...	1,590
		Miscellaneous Public Improvements.					
		Restoring the breach of the Sickley hole dam	...	...	—4	...	4
		Improvements to the Bembalur, Banathamana and Dodakere tanks...	...	3,482	3,538	56	...
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	2,000	1,243	12,48	5	...
		Total Miscellaneous Public Improvements.....	2,000	4,725	4,782	57	...
		Grand Total, Original Works....	36,085	40,680	37,180	...	3,500

No. V.

COORG PROVINCE.

Statement showing Expenditure as compared with the Grant from Incorporated Local Funds for 1894—95.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
45. *Civil Works, Incorporated Local.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Original Works	7,100	7,390	6,212	...	1,178
Repairs	12,177	11,887	11,469	...	418
Establishment	4,434	4,434	4,067	..	367
Tools and Plant	289	289	265	...	24
Total Rs....	24,000	24,000	22,013	..	1,987

No. VI.

COORG PROVINCE.

Statement of Expenditure as compared with the Grant for Military Works during the year 1894—95.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
1	2	3	4	5	6
44. *Military Works.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Original Works	...	...	92	92	...
Repairs	...	260	94	...	166
Establishment	...	60	43	...	17
Tools and Plant	...	4	3	...	1
Total.....	...	324	232	...	92

No. VII.

COORG DIVISION.

Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Imperial Funds during the year 1894—95.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Mile.	Furlongs.			
Metalled Roads.					
Mercara-Fraserpet road	20	1	9,588	476	
Sampagi ghat	18	...	5,666	315	
Mercara-Siddapur road	16	6	5,510	329	
Perambody ghat	12	4	9,321	746	
Veerajpet-Periapatam road	21	2½	11,857	556	
Total.....	88	5½	41,942	473	
Unmetalled Roads.					
Mercara-Kodlipet road	43	2	6,135	142	
Do Perambody road	23	5	6,697	283	
Approaches Perambody ghat	21	2	8,483	399	
Kaggode-Kotageri road	1	7	150	80	
Total.....	90	...	21,465	239	

No. VIII.

COORG DIVISION.

Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Local Funds during the year 1894—1895.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Mile.	Furlongs.			
Fraserpet-Siddapur road	11	4	1,231	172	
Veerajapet-Bettingal road... ...	3	...	888	296	
onico pal-Ponampet road	3	...	101	34	
Arkulgode-Sucklespur road ...	7	4	641	85	
Fraserpet-Seringal road	11	...	964	88	
Fraserpet-Somvarpet road... ...	16	...	661	41	
Ahmatti-Murnad road	10	...	739	74	
Ahmatti-Tittimatti road	12	2	1,619	132	
Mercara-Bhagamandla road ...	20	6	1,610	78	
Sanivarsanthe-Seringal road ...	16	2	473	29	
Mercara-Nalknad road	15	7	306	18	
Murnad-Napoklu road	4	3	677	155	
Total.....	131	4	9,910	75	

POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPHS.

238. *Post Office.*—At the close of the year under report there were 2 District Post Sub-offices, 13 branch post offices, 18 village circles, 5 letter box stations, 3 mail lines and 5 branch lines.

239. During the year, the branch post office at Somvarpet was converted into a sub-office, the district post sub-office at Suntikoppa which has increased in importance was transferred to the imperial establishment, while the branch office at Benganad was added to the district post list, as it did not fulfil the conditions of self-support. There has been no change in the number of district post letter boxes during the year. The two postmen at Gonikopal and Somvarpet are paid from district post funds.

240. The year opened with 19 village post men or village circles and one was added to the number by the substitution of a village post man for the runner attached to the Sampaji branch office. Two village post men were transferred with the Suntikoppa post office to the imperial establishment and the number existing on the 31st March 1895 was 18.

241. The only alteration in the mail line was that the line from Sampaji to Chembu has been abolished and the runner employed on that line has been employed as a village post man.

242. The mail tonga service from Mysore to Mercara begun in October 1893, continued throughout the year. It was very efficiently and successfully worked by the contractor Mr. Pallonji, and has been a great boon to Coorg.

243. The receipts from sales of postage labels amounted to Rs. 34,643-8-9 of which Rs. 28,111—10—9 were from ordinary labels and Rs. 6,531—14—0 from service labels.

244. The total amount debited to post office was Rs. 22,641—15—0. The charge debitable to District Post amounted to Rs. 8,647—6—0.

TELEGRAPHS.

245. The number of telegraph offices was 6 as in last year. The number of telegrams despatched was 6,814 or 282 more than in the previous year, the Indian share of collections thereon being Rs. 7,017—10—2.

246. The expenditure was Rs. 1,138—5—5. The amount actually credited on account of telegraph receipts during the year was Rs. 987—8—0 against Rs. 1,104—11—0 in the previous year.

IRRIGATION.

247. The improvements to the Bembalur, Banatamana and Doddakere tanks were pushed forward almost to completion. The necessary dams across the Kake Holey stream and Hudgur Nallah have been completed. The latter has not as yet been the success from the revenue point of view it was anticipated it would be, the water failing to flow along the channel just when it was most required. The dam will have to be raised and the earthen bank in the centre of the stream removed to allow of the greater storage of water. The completion of the Bembalore tank has made every village in Yelusavirashime taluk keen to have its tank repaired. Mr. Leslie does everything to meet the demands for these comparatively petty but most useful works; but as was brought to notice in last year's administration report, he is crippled for want of funds.

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

A. IMPERIAL REVENUE AND FINANCE.

248. The total demand for the year 1894—95 was Rs. 9,71,669—8—0 against Rs. 9,48,981—6—7 in 1893—94 or an increase of Rs. 22,688—2—4 as shown in the following comparative statement :—

	1893—94.	1894—95.	Increase.	Decrease.
I. Land Revenue ...	3,27,276 4 0	3,31,376 3 1	4,099 15 1	... ...
II. Casual Land Revenue.	60,565 5 10	66,444 15 10	5,879 10 0	... ...
III. Forests ...	1,15,945 3 2	96,090 11 4	... ...	19,854 7 10
IV. Excise ...	2,49,408 0 9	2,75,738 3 2	26,330 2 5	... ...
V. Miscellaneous	1,95,786 8 10	2,02,019 7 6	6,232 14 8	... ...
Total.....	9,48,981 6 7	9,71,669 8 11	42,542 10 2	19,854 7 10
Deduct decrease ...	... ...	... ...	19,854 7 10	... ...
Net increase	... ...	... ...	22,688 2 4	... ...

249. The increase and decrease under the more important heads are explained below :—

250. *Land Revenue.*—There were increases under all the three sources of revenue under this head, *viz* :—

1	Ryotwar kandayam ...	...	Rs. 2,115 13 0
2	Dhooly paddy tax ...	...	„ 109 11 6
3	Coffee assessment ...	...	„ 1,874 6 7
		Total.....	4,099 15 1

251. The increase is chiefly the result of the Survey Settlement. The total increase in coffee was Rs. 6,673—8—9, but from this has to be deducted 653 acres of land paying an assessment of Rs. 1,322—14—4, which was resigned during the year. Also the sum of Rs. 3,476—3—10 being the amount of the concession granted by the Government of India Order No. 2533—272, dated 1st September 1894 which allows planters to hold abandoned coffee land found unfit for any cultivation on a grazing rate of 8 annas an acre instead of at full rates.

252. *Casual Land Revenue.*—The net increase under this head is Rs. 5,879—10—0 chiefly due to the sale of 165 acres more land than in the previous year, when the area taken up for coffee came to only 188 acres. Under Land Record cess there is an increase of Rs. 937—4—8 as explained above in paragraph 26.

253. *Forests.*—Under sale of timber on waste lands, there is an increase of Rs. 15,733—15—10 on account of the value of timber on the lands sold for coffee cultivation during the year under report. Under the heading "collection by forest department" there was a decrease of Rs. 35,477—11—3 which is stated to be partly due to there being less demand for timber than during the previous year (some of the timber purchased last year having not even as yet been removed) and to be partly due to the war between China and Japan which told on the sandalwood market (China being the great consumer of that wood) and prevented purchasers from coming forward to buy the quantity or to offer the prices obtained in the previous year.

254. *Excise.*—This shows an increase of Rs. 26,330—2—5 of which Rs. 23,054—6—6 is under still-head duty. This increase is owing to the new contract, entered into with Messrs. Smith & Co. in April last, coming into force in the year under report, and the rest of the increase is made up of the following items :—

Rupees	2,035	15	2	under license fees.
„	641	8	0	under rent of toddy trees.
„	366	6	0	under gain on sale of opium.
„	229	14	5	under abkari cess, and
„	2	0	4	under miscellaneous.

255.—*Miscellaneous Revenue.*—The chief increases under this head are given below :—

Stamps	4,261	14	0
Jails	1,787	2	3
School fees	4,899	9	1

256. The total revenue from stamps amounted to Rs. 1,11,371—10—0 as against Rs. 1,07,109—12—0 in 1893—94. The increase is under judicial stamps, the suits instituted being valued at Rs. 1,22,394—8—1 more than in the previous year.

257. The increase of Rs. 1,787-2-3 under jails is chiefly under jail manufactures.

258. The increase under 'school fees' is owing to the transfer of the Virajendrapet Municipal English and Canarese schools to Government, the fees realized in them being now credited to the Imperial instead of to Municipal revenue. There are also small increases under Registration, Plough tax, Income tax, Post office and interest.

259. Under Law and Justice there is a decrease of Rs. 4,820—9—10. This is under 'Magisterial fines' the receipts under this head are normal. In 1893—94 they were swollen by fines amounting to Rs. 3,000 having been imposed in one single case.

260. The small decreases under miscellaneous, Survey charges, Nalknad Palace garden and Telegraph call for no remarks.

261. *Outstanding Balances.*—The balance of revenue outstanding under all heads at the close of March 1894 was Rs. 2,06,354—3—6. The demand for 1894—95 amounted to Rs. 9,71,669—8—11 making the total amount for collection to be Rs. 11,78,023—12—5.

262. The collections (which include Rs. 481—12—0 and Rs. 4 received in advance of the demand for 1895—96 under excise and forests respectively) amounted to Rs. 9,51,788—2—11. To this sum should be added Rs. 548—8—0 credited in 1893—94 in advance of the demand for 1894—95 under excise, and the remissions sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner and struck off the accounts *viz*, Rs. 12,425—13—1.

263. The amount collected or adjusted during the year was, therefore, Rs. 9,64,276—12—0 leaving an outstanding balance on 31st March 1895 of Rs. 2,13,747—0—5 against Rs. 2,06,354—3—6 on 31st March 1894.

264. This balance includes two monthly instalments of land revenue payable after the official year and was reduced by the 1st July 1895 to Rs. 47,626—13—7.

265. *Net-surplus Revenue.*—The gross receipts on account of Imperial revenue amounted to Rs. 9,62,935—9—7 as compared with 9,40,707—15—1 in 1893—94. The increase is chiefly due to collections under excise, stamps, income tax, jails and school fees.

266. The net receipts, after deducting refunds and charges against income amounting to Rs. 2,50,129—15—10 come to Rs. 7,12,805—9—9 as compared with Rs. 6,85,540—5—9 in the year previous.

267. The expenditure charged against net income was Rs. 3,59,309—0—4. The surplus was therefore Rs. 3,53,496—9—5 against Rs. 2,92,422—6—0 in the year before.

268. *Cash Transactions.*—At the close of 1893—94 the cash balance in the Coorg Treasuries amounted to Rs. 3,90,770—9—4. The net revenue collected, including items of local revenue, amounted to Rs. 7,83,118—2—10.

269. The revenue received but paid away amounted to Rs. 2,50,674-12-7 and the deposits to Rs. 1,52,875—5—5. Receipts on account of bills drawn on other treasuries came to Rs. 3,34,888-3-7 of which the sum of Rs. 2,97,419-0-6 represents receipts of the Postal Department on account of Money Orders, Savings Bank, bearing charges &c.

270. The remittances from other treasuries amounted to Rs. 1,52,500 and consisted of Rs. 1,05,000 in silver and Rs. 47,500 in copper. These sums with the refunds made during the year bring up the total transactions of the Coorg Treasuries to Rs. 20,74,326—10—10 as compared with Rs. 19,00,924—11—7 in the previous year.

271. The disbursements include a remittance of Rs. 7,04,600 in currency notes to Madras, Rs. 11,830 in advances, Rs. 1,37,207—15—0 in repayment of deposits, Rs. 6,106—12—11 as interest on government securities and Rs. 1,58,949—15—1 on account of bills of other treasuries paid. The cash balance left at the close of the year was Rs. 3,76,304—4—3.

REVENUE AND FINANCE OTHER THAN IMPERIAL.

272. *District Funds.*—The balance of District Funds outstanding at the beginning of the year was Rs. 1,849—7—6.

273. The demand amounted to Rs. 33,905—6—7 and the collections to Rs. 32,614—6—5 which includes Rs. 911—4—0 collected in advance of demand for 1895—96. Remissions to the amount of Rs. 85—12—0 were struck off the accounts.

274. The sum of Rs. 233—12—0 realized in 1893—94 in advance of the demand for the year has been credited in this year's accounts. The outstanding balance at the close of the year was Rs. 3,732—3—8.

275. The following items compose the demand :—

	Rs.		
Market fees	1,564	8	0
Tolls on roads and bridges	22,396	8	0
Tolls on ferries	2,118	7	1
Staging bungalows	677	0	0
Pound fees and sale of unclaimed cattle	5,255	10	3
Miscellaneous	1,893	5	3
Total.....	33,905	6	7

276. As reported last year there was a deficit of Rs. 345—9—2 on 1st April 1894. After that date owing to the adjustments made in the Comptroller's office amounting to Rs. 887—12—10 on account of expenditure incurred in other departments, the deficit was increased to Rs. 1,233—6—0. This was provided for in the year under report and the year closed with a small balance of Rs. 2,389—0—3 in favour of the funds.

277. The collections during the year amounted to Rs. 32,614—6—5 and the expenditure to Rs. 28,992—0—2 as follows :—

	Rs.		
Refunds	57	5	0
Cost of Establishment	6,866	6	0
Works by Public Works Department... ...	22,041	1	2
Cost of medical stores adjusted by book-transfer ...	27	4	0
Total Rs.....	28,992	0	2

278. *Municipal Funds.*—The total assets of the five municipalities in Coorg including the opening balance of Rs. 19,126—5—7 amounted to Rs. 54,955—1—2 as compared with Rs. 67,594—8—9 in 1893—94.

279. The aggregate expenditure amounted to Rs. 38,533—7—6 as against Rs. 48,468—3—2.

280. *Advances made during the year.*—Advances aggregating Rs. 1,965 and Rs. 3,275 were made under the Agriculturists Loans and Land Improvement Acts respectively during the year.

281. The advances under the Agriculturist's Loans Act were granted to ryots on the security of their landed property in sums ranging between Rs. 15 and Rs. 100 to enable them to purchase bullocks for ploughing.

282. The advances under the Land Improvement Act amounting from Rs. 50 to Rs. 1,000, were made to ryots to assist them in opening up new lands for rice and for constructing small irrigation tanks or dams. Securities in land or good personal security were given for all these advances.

283. The outstanding balance at the close of 1893—94 (Rs. 5,245—8—11) together with the advances made during the year (Rs. 5,240) amounted to Rs. 10,485—8—11. Of this amount Rs. 2,581—12—5 has been recovered, Rs. 2,134—13—5 being on account of the previous year's balance and Rs. 446—15—0 on account of the sum advanced during the year under report. The outstanding balance at the close of 1894—95 was Rs. 7,903—12—6.

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

DETAILS OF CENSUS.

284. *Vide* paragraphs 53 to 75 of the report for 1892—93.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

285. The total number of deaths registered was 4,177 as compared with 4,325 in the previous year. The ratio of deaths per mille was 24·14.

286. The number of births registered during the year was 4,723 against 3,830 in the previous year, the birth-rate having this year exceeded the death-rate.

EMIGRATION.

287. Nil.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

288. There is no change in the number of dispensaries in Coorg.

The following table shows the number of cases treated in them during the year :—

Dispensaries.			In-patients.	Out-patients.	Total.
Mercara Civil Dispensary		...	477	9,307	9,784
Virajendrapet	do	...	664	6,787	7,451
Napoklu	do	...	...	2,835	2,835
Gonikopal	do	...	...	3,178	3,178
Somvarpet	do	...	...	4,264	4,264
Suntikoppa	do	...	...	5,243	5,243
Fraserpet	do	...	...	1,915	1,915
		Total.....	1,141	33,529	34,670

In 1893—94 the total number treated was 31,438.

289. The expenditure on these dispensaries amounted to Rs. 25,912-11-8 during the year against Rs. 26,293—12—11 in 1893 which was distributed as follows :—

	Rs.		
Establishment	18,803	9	6
European and bazaar medicines	3,117	9	10
Dieting and contingent charges	3,110	0	1
Building and repairs	630	6	3
Bedding	150	0	0
Miscellaneous	101	2	0
Total Rs.....	25,912	11	8

290. The sources of income are :—

				Rs.		
Grants by the municipality	...	...	...	7,423	6	8
Private subscriptions	...	...	...	962	7	3
Grant from government	...	...	...	14,335	0	4
Do local funds	...	...	...	2,055	9	7
By sale of medicines	...	...	...	949	3	2
Interest on vested funds	...	...	.	187	0	8
			Total Rs..	...25,912	11	8

291. *Mercara Dispensary.*—The total number of patients treated (in and out door) was 9,784 being 315 less than in the previous year. The decrease was due to the opening of the Suntikoppa dispensary. The supply of medicines and equipment was good and sufficient.

292. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 17,844—8—4 as compared with Rs. 17,850—0—2.

293. *Virajendrapet Dispensary.*—The total number of patients treated (in and out door) was 7,451 against 6,898 in the previous year.

294. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,351—4—0 as compared with Rs. 3,758—6—5 in the previous year.

295. *Napoklu Civil Dispensary.*—This is a small dispensary opened for out-patients only. The total number treated was 2,835 against 3,010 in the previous year.

296. The expenditure was Rs. 731—11—11 against Rs. 665—12—9 in 1893—94.

297. *Gonikopal Civil Dispensary.*—This is a dispensary for out-patients and the total number treated was 3,178 against 2,532 in 1893—94.

298. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 621—4—10 during the year against Rs. 1,231—5—6 in the previous year.

299. *Somvarpet Civil Dispensary.*—This dispensary is also for out-patients. The total number treated was 4,264 against 3,310 in 1893—94.

300. The expenditure was Rs. 1,081—12—3 against Rs. 1,384—11—6 in the previous year.

301. *Suntikoppa Civil Dispensary.*—This dispensary is for out-patients. The total number of patients treated was 5,243 against 3,929 in 1893—94.

302. The expenditure was Rs. 1,324—13—10 against Rs. 990—5—11 in the previous year.

303. *Fraserpet Civil Dispensary.*—This is a small dispensary for out-patients. The total number of patients treated was 1,915 against 1,650 in the previous year.

304. The expenditure was Rs. 957—4—6 against Rs. 413—2—8 in the previous year.

SANITATION.

305. The new water works were partially opend in Mercara.

306. The Sanitary Board submitted draft rules for the better conservancy of cooly lines and they are still under consideration.

307. The number of births registered during the (calendar) year was 4,573 and of deaths 4,256, thus the births recorded have at last exceeded the deaths in the province which the statistics have never before shown to be the case. This, it is hoped, is due in some measure to the careful checking of the village registers of births and deaths which has been insisted on. Of course in Coorg where there is a large immigrant population (coolies working on the estates) a great many of whom do not bring their women with them, the birth-rate must always be low.

308. The year was on the whole a healthy one. There were only 8 cases of cholera and 37 of small-pox, but from fevers there were 3,508 deaths against 3,379 in 1893.

309. The amount spent on sanitary works was Rs. 10,811—7—8 against Rs. 40,936 in the year previous. This includes Rs. 9,690 spent on the Mercara water works. The water is now supplied to the town in pipes in a fair quantity but the whole scheme could not be completed by the Public Works Department in the year as the funds fell short.

VACCINATION.

310. The number of cases vaccinated during the year was 8,587 against 11,542, a decrease of 2,955 cases. The average number of cases vaccinated by each government vaccinator was 1,013 and by each municipal vaccinator 181.

311. The falling off in the number of vaccinations is serious; the number of cases being less than in any year since 1888—89. Of course, as long as vaccination is voluntary, when there is very little small-pox about (there were only 36 deaths in the whole province last year), people will not come forward to be vaccinated; it is only when there is an epidemic, such as there was two years ago, the deaths being 434, that people *ask* to be vaccinated. In epidemic years, planters also insist on their coolies being vaccinated, at other times they are indifferent.

312. All the blame of the decrease, therefore, does not rest with the vaccinators. As usual they were present at most of the camps on the jamabandy tours of the Commissioner and almost all the patels, on being asked, admitted that their villages had been duly visited.

313. All the cases vaccinated *viz.*, 8,587 inclusive of dispensary and revaccinations, were done with calf lymph and 7,544 were successful being a ratio of 87·85 as compared with 89·98 per cent, the previous year. Human lymph was not used during the year.

314. Of the total population of the province 43·59 per mille are protected by vaccination as compared with 60·12 in the previous year showing a decrease of 16·43

315. The total cost to government amounted to Rs. 2,098—11—3 and to the municipalities Rs. 544—11—0.

VII. INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL SYSTEM OF INSTRUCTION.

316. *Vide* paragraphs 331 to 336 of the report for 1892—93.

EDUCATION.

317. The number of public schools remained the same 77, but the attendance rose from 4,985 to 5,129, that is, by 144 pupils; the corresponding figure last year was 155 pupils. The number of private unaided schools was 35 against 50 and the attendance 586 against 716 in 1893—94.

318. The receipts from fees in public schools have also risen from Rs. 8,990 to Rs. 11,176, that is, by Rs. 2,186 or 24·3 per cent. The increase in the previous year was 2 per cent. The increase in receipts is chiefly due to the conversion of the Municipal school at Virajendrapet into a Government institution.

319. The examination results were on the whole better than last year. Seventy one candidates appeared for the Lower Secondary examination against 63 in 1893 and for the Primary examination 349 in 1894 and 463 in February 1895.

320. Of the 5,129 pupils 4,297 were boys and 832 girls; and classified according to race or creed there were:—

3,165 Coorgs.	155 Mahomedans.
141 Brahmins	142 Native Christians.
1,408 Other Hindus.	9 Europeans and Eurasians.
63 Pariahs.	46 Others.

321. The educational income during the year was derived from the following sources:—

	Rs.		Rs.
Provincial funds ..	21,494	Fees	11,176
Plough tax.. ..	5,546	Other sources ..	4,006
Municipal funds ..	2,421		
		Total Rs....	44,643

322. The expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 44,643 against Rs. 40,122 the year before.

323. Eight hundred and thirty one pupils were vaccinated against 1,576 the year before, but very nearly all the public schools were visited by the vaccinators.

324. The government school houses at Napoklu and Kodlipet were enlarged and at Kottoor in Padinalknad Taluk a new school house was built by Alamanda Machaya a Coorg and another at Balamuri in the same Taluk by the villagers.

325. The Inspector and the Deputy Inspector of Schools are reported to have travelled 430 and 1,773 miles against 429 and 1,919 miles and paid 57 and 214 inspection visits to schools against 64 and 215 respectively in the previous year.

326. There is no College in Coorg. The only institution that worked up to the Matriculation standard was the Mercara High School. Twelve boys were sent up for the Matriculation Examination and only 3 passed. The result though not brilliant was a great improvement over that of the previous year and up to the average of the Presidency. Thirty eight students were sent up for the Lower Secondary examination and 24 passed.

327. In the Normal School, there were 11 students, two of these were dismissed for inefficiency and 4 were admitted during the year. Thus there were 13 students at the end of the year. Five out of the 8 students that presented themselves for the Lower Secondary examination passed.

328. The attendance at the Virajendrapet English School rose from 330 to 350 and the fees from Rs. 2,144 to Rs. 3,506. The results of the Lower Secondary and Primary examinations were good, the school passing 22 out of 29 in the former and 40 out of 49 in the latter examination.

329. It is most desirable that the 74 Coorg Boarders should be brought more immediately under the control of the head master than they can be, when one boarding house is a mile from the school and the other a good deal further. The cost, however, of building new houses is estimated to be Rs. 11,335 and this cannot be raised without Government assistance. A boarding house is sadly wanted also at Virajendrapet. To build this, some Coorg gentlemen are willing to come forward, but the difficulty is to get the funds to keep it up; the Committee of the Plantation Fund, on a proposal being made to them at a special meeting, were opposed to any of the funds being diverted for this purpose from the Central School in Mercara.

LITERATURE AND THE PRESS.

330. Nil.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

331. Nil.

ARTS AND SCIENCE.

332. Nil.

VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

333. Nil.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

ECCLESIASTICAL.

334. *Church of England.*—The government chaplain visits Mercara monthly from Mysore during the cold weather; during the hot weather he resides in Mercara.

335. The number of members of the church of England is 210. Of this 200 are Europeans and East Indians and the rest are Natives.

336. The expenditure by Government amounted to Rs. 3,217—1—3.

337. *Roman Catholic Church.*—The number of members of the Roman Catholic Mission which has churches at Mercara, Virajendrapet, Fraserpet, Ammatti and Suntikoppa with two priests is 1,665 Natives and 94 others against 1,725 Natives and 78 others in 1893—94. The church at Virajendrapet receives from Government an allowance of Rs. 240 per annum.

338. *Basel Evangelical Mission.*—The Basel Evangelical Missionary Society has churches at Mercara and Anandapur. The number of members is returned at 256 Natives and 13 others against 281 Natives and 11 others last year.

STATIONERY.

339. All articles of Stationery are received from the Superintendent of Stationery, Madras, on indents forwarded through the Chief Commissioner's office.

GENERAL MISCELLANEOUS.

340. *Muzarayi.*—The fixed annual grant to Hindu Muzarayi institutions such as temples is Rs. 13,791—15—2 in cash payments by Government, Rs. 990 in deductions made from land, and Rs. 9,558—4—8 in land endowment, in all Rs. 24,340—3—10.

341. Of the annual allowance, Rs. 13,540—8—0 are allotted to the Coorg Temple Funds, which continues to be managed by a President and a Committee consisting of 14 members under the "Coorg Temple Funds" Management Regulation.

342. The Committee worked with less friction than in previous years. They held 9 meetings at which on an average 6·5 members were present. Seven members retired and seven were elected during the year.

343. The temples at Irpu in Kiggatnad taluk and at Padi in Padinalknad taluk were included in the schedule appended to the regulation under the Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 28 of 29th August 1894 published at page 64 of the Coorg District Gazette, dated 1st September 1894, Part I.

344. The trust funds of late Nanjundiah of Virajendrapet were also made over to the Committee to be administered under the provisions of the Regulation in conformity with the orders conveyed in letter from the Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Coorg No. 1581—160·93, dated 28th August 1894.

345.

The opening balance on 1st April 1894 was	Rs.	6,522	2	7
Add, receipts for 1894—95 ...	„	18,764	9	2
Total	Rs.	25,286	11	9
Deduct, disbursements for 1894—95	„	20,171	10	0
Cash balance on 31st March 1895...	„	5,115	1	9

346. *Offerings.*—The receipts from offerings rose from Rs. 949—7—5 to Rs. 1,283—1—2.

347. *Outstanding Debts.*—The outstanding debts remaining for collection at the end of March 1894 stood at ... ... Rs. 30,147 13 10

Add. Interest accrued and costs					1,558	9 2
Total.....				„	31,706	7 0
Recoveries during the year ...	2,954	3	7			
Remitted or foregone ...	2,456	2	9		5,410	6 4
Balance still outstanding on 31st March 1895 ...				„	26,296	0 8

348. *Investments.*—A sum of Rs. 1,600 was remitted to the Bank of Madras for investment in Government securities, but the investment has not been made as the Comptroller General observed in his letter No. 1593, dated 5th February 1895 that "the Committee is not a corporate body under section 18 of Regulation IV of 1892 and that even if the Regulation had provided in express terms that the temple funds, if not vested in Trustees, should be deemed to be vested for the time being in the Committee as per section 5 of Act XXI of 1860 or any similar provision to that effect, the Regulation would not have incorporated the Committee or bestowed upon it the faculty of perpetual succession," but he has suggested that "there is no objection to the President of the Committee holding securities in his own personal name adding his designation." The question of the investment of this sum is still under the consideration of the Committee.

349. The cost of provisions supplied to the institutions for the purpose of keeping up worship and feeding amounted to Rs. 9,675—5—3 or Rs. 274—9—1 in excess of the figures of the previous year.

350. *Construction and Repairs.*—The charges under this head were larger than those of the previous year by Rs. 1,427—11—6. This is due to 8,000 Mangalore tiles having been purchased for the Raja's tombs and 8,300 more for out houses attached to the temple at Bhagamandala at a total cost of Rs. 1,431—2—0.

351. The balance at the close of the year shows as follows:—

Balance on 31st March 1894				Rs. 6,522	2 7
Do 31st March 1895 in cash	Rs. 5,115	1	9		
Do in Bank of Madras	„ 1,600	0	0		
				6,715	1 9

352. The President, Mr. Monnappa, deserves credit for the careful way he has conducted the temple affairs in the year under report.

353. The following institutions which are not brought under the Regulation but are managed by the village and Nad head men (the Takkas) receive small money grants, *viz*:—

Village temple, Padinalknad	Rs.	136	0 0
Do Sampaji	„	32	0 0
Subramanya temple	„	59	0 0
Hulukodu do	„	18	7 2
Village temple, Yedenalknad	„	6	0 0
Total	Rs.	251	7 2

354. Besides these, there are the Sivite temples called Matts which enjoy extensive lands granted to them by the Rajas.

355. The sum of Rs. 54 is allowed to Mahomedan institutions in cash and land endowments.

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STATISTICAL TABLES.

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I. STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

FORM A.

Showing total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in the district of Coorg during the *Financial year ending 1894—95.

Presidency or Province.	Coorg.				Presidency or Province.
A 1.	Total acreage.				A 1.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
1. Area according to Professional Survey...	10,12,260	...	...	...	1. Area according to Professional Survey.
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory States ...	...	...	...	...	2. Deduct (a) Feudatory States.
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist	...	...	...	...	2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist.
3. Net area by Professional Survey ...	10,12,260	...	..	...	3. Net area by Professional Survey.
4. Corresponding area by Village Papers ...	10,12,260	...	...	...	4. Corresponding area by Village Papers.
A 2.	Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A I.				A 2.
1. Forests*	5,71,189	...	...	...	1. Forests.
2. Not available for cultivation* ...	2,19,726	...	...	...	2. Not available for cultivation.
3. Culturable waste other than fallow ...	56,908	...	...	...	3. Culturable waste other than fallow.
4. Current fallows	15,073	...	...	...	4. Current fallows.
5. Net area cropped during the year ...	1,49,364	...	...	...	5. Net area cropped during the year.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.	500	...	...	...	6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.
(b) Private canals ...	...	...	...	...	(b) Private canals.
(c) Tanks	...	...	...	...	(c) Tanks.
(d) Wells	...	...	...	...	(d) Wells.
(e) Other sources ...	...	...	...	...	(e) Other sources.
Total Area Irrigated...	500	...	...	...	Total Area Irrigated.
7. Crops irrigated. (a) Rice	500	...	...	...	7. Crops irrigated. (a) Rice.
(b) Other cereals and pulses...	...	...	...	...	(b) Other cereals and pulses.
(c) Miscellaneous food-crops...	...	...	...	...	(c) Miscellaneous food crops.
(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	...	...	(d) Miscellaneous non-food crops.

*The area for 1893—94 of 'forests' was 5,70,674 acres and that of 'not available for cultivation' was 2,26,352 acres, and not 5,45,665 and 2,51,361 acres respectively as given in the table for 1893—94.

2. Character of the Surface, 1894—95

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
Vide Report for 1892—93.			

3. Climate, 1894—95.

Place at which observation taken and year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches.				Average temperature in the year.									Prevailing winds.			Remarks.
					May.			July.			December.						
	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	
Merkara Observatory 1894.	8·66	83·23	8·59	100·45	78·6	63·9	71·2	68·6	62·2	65·6	73·2	56·4	64·8	East.	West & South-West.	North-West.	

I. B. POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1. Native States, 1894—95.

Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.	Population.	Supposed Gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit duties or not.	Principal articles of production including manufactures and mines.	Remarks.
				Nil.			

2. Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families, 1894—95.

Names of individuals, State and family to which they belong.	Present possession.	Caste or race and religion.	Age.	How educated.	How employed.	Has Sannad authorizing adoption or not.	Has male heirs or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Remarks.
1. Devamaji, the sister of the late Virajendra Wodayar and widow of Chenna Basappa. She has a Jaghir in Kuyengerinad of the Padinalknad Taluk managed by her.	Draws a pension of Rs. 250 per mensem from Government.	Sudra Sivachari.	86	Can write canarese fluently.	Looks after her family affairs.	...	...	...	
2. Shome Shekhar, the only surviving illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 200 per mensem.	Do	60	Knows Karnatiki	Do	No.	Yes.	Yes.	
3. Chinamma, widow of the late Vir Bhadra an illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 100 per mensem.	Do	38	Do	Do	No.	No.	Do	
4. Parvatiama, widow of the late Nunjhund, an illegitimate son of late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do	Do	41	Do	Do	No.	No.	Do	
5. Jasoda Bai, a concubine of the said Nunjhund.	Do Rs. 30 per mensem.	Sudra Koeri Hindu.	43	Knows Hindi.	Do	No.	Yes.	Do	Jasoda Bai's son Kedar Prasad is being educated at the Queen's College, Benarese, for which an allowance of Rs. 25 per mensem has been sanctioned by government with effect from 13th August 1891.

I. C. CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY, 1894—95.

Name of Commissionership.	Number of Executive District.	Number of Judicial and Revenue Sub-Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with population.	Number of villages.	How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts.	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts.	Average of do	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and police of all sorts.	Revenue: Land.	Revenue: Gross.	Remarks.
Coorg.	1	5 Principal Revenue Sub-Divisions. 7 Principal Judicial Sub-Divisions.	1581·66	1,73,055	Merkara 7,034 Virajendrapet 4,447	522 including 25 un-inhabited villages.	15 Civil Judges: 1 Commissioner. 1 1st Asst. Commr. 1 2nd do 2 Munsiffs. 5 Subedars. 5 Parpattigars. 29 Revenue Judges: 1 Commissioner. 5 Subedars. 22 Parpattigars. 1 Land Record Officer	18	25	5	Town Police 226 Rural Police 4,028 4,254	Rs. 2,82,762—2—9	Rs. 3,97,821—2—11	Rs. 10,44,668—5—11	

I. D. POPULATION, COORG, 1894—95.

District.	Inhabited houses.			Population.					Classification of population.									Occupation.		Prevailing languages.	Emigration and immigration during the year.
	No. of masonry dwelling houses.	Do of other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 14 years.		Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians.		Natives.	Coorgs.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists or Jains.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.[1]	Non-agriculturists.		
						Boys.	Girls.			Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed classes.											
Coorg. Census for 1891.	Not available.	Do	26,806	65,224	47,594	30,683	29,554	1,73,055	109	249	212	2,931	32,611	1,24,234	12,665	39	114	...	1,28,801	44,254	English, Canarese, Coorg, Hindustani, Malayalam, Tamil, Telugu, Tulu, Mahratti and Konkani.	Migratory coolies about 60,000.

I. E. FISCAL.

SURVEY AND SETTLEMENT.

1. Survey, Coorg, 1894—95.

Area previously surveyed.			Cost per sq. mile.			Surveyed and finally examined during 1894—95.			Cost per sq. mile.		
Trigonometrically.	Topographical.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries surveyed.	Revenue.
	Topographically surveyed.	Boundary demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estate exclusive of cancelled ones.				Topographically surveyed.	Boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estates, and Devarakadus, &c.			
Nil.	522 villages= 1,581·66 square miles.	522 villages= 1,581·66 square miles.	Completed villages 506=963·12 square miles. Coffee estates 5,913=1,11,770·45 acres=174·64 square miles. Devarakadus 878=15,506·99 acres =24·22 square miles. Settlement and revision of 17 villages=66·27 square miles. Special surveys 506=3,092·70 acres=4·83 square miles.	Nil.	Rs. 95—7—6	Rs. 136—0—9	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	474 miscellaneous surveys =6,211·28 acres=9·70 square miles. Settlement and revision of 29 villages=134·23 square miles.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

FORM C.

2. Incidence of the Land Revenue on Area and Population in Coorg for the financial year 1894-95.

District.	Nature of Tenure.		Total area by survey less feudatories Table A1 (1) minus Table A1 (2a).	Deduct.		Balance, *i.e.* fully assessed area for which returns are available.		Total land revenue (excluding cesses) of district (column 2.)	Population of district (column 2)	Land revenue per head of population (columns 5 and 6.)	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area (column 4(a).	Incidence of land revenue (column 8) on fully assessed area (column 4).		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (columns 8 and 11).	Towns of over 10,000 inhabitants.	
	Nature of Nenure.			(1) Area not fully assessed.	(2) Area for which returns, so far as required for this Table, are not available.	Total.	Cultivated.					For total area.	For cultivated area.			No. of Towns.	Aggregate population.
1			2	3(a)	3(b)	4(a)	4(b)	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Coorg ...	Ryotwari.		10,12,260	9,00,108	...	1,12,152	98,741	Rs. 3,01,090-11-1	1,73,055	Rs. 1—11—10	Rs. 2,28,079-12-6	Rs. 2—0—6	Rs. 2—4—11	...	...	...	...

I. E. FISCAL.

FORM D.

3. Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government, during the financial year ending 1894—95.

Nature of tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross area.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law. (c) Village communities						
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law. (c) Village communities						
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law. (c) Village communities						
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law. (c) Village communities						
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	15,896	522	7,019	27,560	1·73	5 13 7
*6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue free tenures. In perpetuity	9,513		4,783	50,034	5·25	7 10 9
*6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue free tenures. For life or lives	6		2	69	11·50	...
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue						
†8. Purchasers of waste lands	7,535		7,535	84,592	11·22	17 14 9
9. Others						
Total.....	32,950	522	19,339	‡1,62,255	4·92	9 7 6

* Jamma, umbli, or jahgirs are entered against column 6.
† Coffee estates paying assessment are entered against column 8.
‡ The survey of all holdings not having been completed, the area given in column 5 is only approximate.

FORM E.

4. Register of Transfers of Landed Property during the financial year ending 1894—95.

Districts and Class of Tenure.	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.
1	2	3	4	5
COORG.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors. Revenue paying	58	819	653	4,889
Proprietors. Wholly or partially revenue free...	...	13	...	73
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer	...	...	...	...
Total.....	58	832	653	4,962

5. Land Revenue for 1894—95.

Description of revenue..	Revenue last year. Assessed.	Revenue last year. Realized.	Revenue this year. Assessed.	Revenue this year. Realized.	Cost of collection.	Net collections during the year.	Outstanding balances	No. of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Causes of increase and decrease of revenue with explanation of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.				
From settled estates bearing revenue in past year.	3,07,318	9 6 8	4 11,308	13 1	1,56,369	0 0				Balance at the close of 1893—94	...	...	1,63,495	12 6
										Demand for 1894—95.	...	...	3,97,821	2 11
Settled estates added to revenue during the present year.		1,69,831								Total.....	...	...	5,61,316	15 5
Settled estates taken off revenue roll in the present year.										Deduct collections:—				
										For previous year ...	1,55,333	13 10		
										For 1894—95 ...	2,21,549	0 3		
Collections from Government estates	7,672	2 6	9 13,674	3 6	12,493	15 1	Rs. 8,312 10 5	53	Rs. 745 6 6	Total.....	...	...	3,76,882	14 1
Income from sale of Government estates		3,291								Net.....	...	...	1,84,434	1 4
Miscellaneous. Land revenue not included in the above.	72,850	13 10 55,951	1 6 72,838	2 4	52,686	1 2				Deduct remissions...	...	...	7,426	12 3
Total.....	3,87,841	9 10 2,29,073	10 7 3,97,821	2 11	2,21,549	0 3				Balance on 31st March 1895 ...	...	...	1,77,007	5 1

Rs. 3,76,882 14 1 — For (1894—95.) 1,75,558 0 4; For previous years ... 1,449 4 9; Total..... 1,77,007 5 1

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A. LEGISLATURE.

1. Statement of the Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Coorg, during the year 1894—95.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Act.	Date on which extended.
Regulation No. II of 1894	...	A Regulation to amend the Coorg Land Records and village service Regulation, 1893	14th June 1894, as per Notification of the Government of India, Ligislative Department No. 11 dated 14th June 1894, published at pages 39 and 40, Part I of the Coorg District Gazette, dated 2nd July 1894.

2. Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of Coorg, during the year 1894—95.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what state.
			Nil.		

3. Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the chief administrative authority of the Province of Coorg for the consideration of the Legislature of India, during the year 1894—95.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	Date, result, or present position of the proposed Bill.
		Nil.	

1. Statement showing the general result of the trial of European British subjects in the Province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Description of offence.	Number of persons accused and brought before a Magistrate.								Persons whose cases were disposed of																No. of cases						Subsidiary Table.	
	Remaining at the close of the previous year.	Within the year.					Died, escaped or transferred to other provinces.	Number actually brought to trial.	By District Magistrate and other 1st class Magistrates.						By Courts of Sessions.				By High Court.			Total for all Courts.			Number of persons under trial at the close of the year.	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court for an order under section 466 of the Code.	Of those entered in column 5, number who applied under section 2, Act III of 1884, for transfer or committal of their cases.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court under section 526 of the Code for the transfer of their cases.	
		On complaint, section 191 (a) Criminal Procedure Code.	On Police report, section 191 (b) of the Code.	By Magistrate *suo motu*, section 191 (c) of the Code.	On transfer from another province.	Total.			Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Committed. To Court of Session.	Committed. To High Court.	Transferred by order under section 451 B of the Code.	Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15.	Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 449 of the Code.	Total exclusive of column 17.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Total.	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged.	Total.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code.																																			
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, chapter VII ...																																			
Offences against the public tranquillity, chapter VIII ...																																			
Offences by or relating to public servants, chapter IX ...																																			
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, chapter X ...																																			
False evidence and offences against public justice, chapter XI ...																																			
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, chapter XII...																																			
Offences relating to weights and measures, chapter XIII ...																																			
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, chapter XIV.																																			
Offences relating to religion, chapter XV ...																																			

Of the total number of persons shown in—									Of cases shown in column 30.	
Column 16.			Column 21		Columns 24 and 25.				Disposed of by Magistrates.	Disposed of by Sessions Judges.
Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 A (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number of those in column 35(1) whose cases were transferred under section 451 B of the Code.	Number who claimed a mixed number of Assessors, section 451, (2) of the Code	Number who did not so claim.	Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.	Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...

| | | |

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CIVIL AND CRIMINAL.)

Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg on the last day of the year 1894, with the cost of tribunals.

Name of province.	Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Courts, but Superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.	
						Judges of Chief Court of province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.					
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Province of Coorg. Territory subject to the High Court. Civil ...	1,582 square miles.	1,73,055	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	13	3,822	1,166	*166	*29	*Rs. 90,567—3—5	*Rs. 75,397—6—8	Grades of judicial officers.	Europeans. / Natives.
Criminal ...			1	1	...	1	...	2	...	21	2,838	62	*109	46			Officers exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction. 1 District Magistrate. 1 Sessions Judge. 1 Judicial Commissioner.	3 / 21
Total.....																	Officers exercising original jurisdiction only. 1 1st class Magistrate. 8 2nd class Magistrates. 12 3rd class Magistrates.	

* Includes the figures of the Judicial Commissioner's Court.

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

Statement of offences reported and of persons, tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons.					Remarks.
				Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences againt the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code									
Do relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII									
Do against the public tranquillity do VIII	11	9	9	80	52	28	...	...	
Do by or relating to public servants do IX									
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants ... ... do X	15	15	16	19	10	9	...	...	
False evidence and offences against public justice ... ... do XI	43	43	47	59	26	26	...	7	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps ... ... do XII	4	3	3	13	1	12	...	...	
Do relating to weights and measures do XIII	13	13	13	13	2	10	1	...	1 escaped.
Do affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals do XIV	19	17	17	32	3	29	...	...	
Do relating to religion ... do XV									
Offences affecting human body, Capter XVI. — Offences affecting life ...	7	7	9	11	7	4	...	...	
Causing of miscarriage; injuries to unborn children; exposure of infants; and the concealment of births...	1	1	1	3	3	...	...	...	
Hurt	98	88	94	244	187	39	...	18	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement ...	48	33	33	64	55	7	...	2	
Criminal force and assault ...	404	385	408	769	658	90	2	39	1 died and 1 escaped.
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labor	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Rape	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	
Unnatural offence ...	2	2	2	2	1	1			
Offences against property, Chapter, XVII. — Theft	394	219	228	478	285	155	7	31	3 died and 4 escaped.
Extortion	5	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	
Robbery and dacoity ...	16	14	15	56	33	23	...	...	
Criminal misappropriation of property	12	11	11	15	11	3	1	...	1 escaped.
Criminal breach of trust ...	97	85	97	91	47	32	6	6	1 died and 5 escaped.
Receiving of stolen property.	10	10	13	17	7	8	...	2	
Cheating	13	10	14	22	17	3	1	1	1 escaped.
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ...									
Mischief	189	163	168	290	246	25	2	17	1 escaped and 1 died.
Criminal trespass ...	71	51	53	105	89	8	...	8	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII	7	7	9	11	6	3	1	1	1 escaped.
Criminal breach of contracts of service ... ... do XIX									
Offences relating to marriage ... do XX	17	12	13	23	17	2	...	4	
Defamation ... ... do XXI	5	5	5	10	8	2	...	...	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance ... ... do XXII	593	579	602	1,070	920	78	...	72	
Offences under Special and Local laws.									
Police Act V of 1861	69	69	69	103	2	99	...	2	
Cattle Trespass Act 1 of 1871	40	37	39	84	69	10	...	5	
Excise Act XXII of 1881	22	22	22	26	7	16	1	2	Died.
Vaccination Act XIII of 1880	13	13	13	21	21	...	...	...	
Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878 ...	23	23	27	39	9	30	...	...	
Forest Act VII of 1878	17	17	17	38	6	20	...	12	
Indian Arms Act	14	13	14	17	8	9	...	...	
Indian Stamp Act	2	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	
Municipal Bye-Laws	11	11	13	17	4	13	...	...	
Gambling Act	2	2	2	11	3	8	...	...	
Breach of Contract Act XIII of 1859	1,777	846	846	1,128	916	212	...	...	
Proceedings under Chapter VIII security for good behaviour	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	
Do do keep the peace ...	7	7	7	18	15	3	...	...	
Possession Chapter XII C. P. Code ...	2	2	2	5	1	4	...	...	
Total.....	4,098	2,853	2,960	5,033	3,759	1,023	22	229	

3. Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Province of Coorg during the year 1894.

Nature of Proceedings.	Total number of cases before the Courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under chapter VI C and section 485 ...	4	4	...	4	
2. Proceedings under chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace ...	7	18	15	3	
3. Proceedings under chapter VIII security for good behaviour ...	1	1	1	...	
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, chapter X					
5. Possession, chapter XII	2	5	1	4	
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under chapter XX, section 250	15	21	9	12	
7. Non-attendance of jurors or assessors, chapter XXIII, section 332 ...					
8. Contempts of Court under chapter XXXV					
9. Maintenance, chapter XXXIV	6	6	3	3	
10. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under chapter XLII	27	27	...	27	651—12—3.
Total.....	62	82	29	53	

4. Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the Province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Sessions Court	7	...	4	3	...	...	...	4	46	34	
District Magistrate's Court	557	34	369	122	12	1	19	283	13	303	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	4,766	278	3,386	886	...	6	210	2,557	11·4	6,015	
Total.....	5,330	312	3,759	1,011	12	7	229	2,838	11·6	6,352	

5. Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the Province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Class of Tribunal.	Persons sentenced to								Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or securities for good behaviour	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Detail of punishment.																Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
				Imprisonment.							Fined.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.		
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.			Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Court of Sessiosn ...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Magistrate's Court.	...	...	...	72	9	...	30	7	7	...	17	9	4	...	...	...	1,980 0 0	1,930 0 0	375 0 0	14	14	22	31	...	1	6	...	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly... ...	...	...	...	134	36	...	585	4	...	...	437	121	27	...	...	...	6,879 12 9	6,608 9 10	843 6 9	80	88	1	...	...	...	4	...	
Total.....	2	1	...	206	45	...	615	11	7	...	454	130	31	...	...	...	8,859 12 9	8,538 9 10	1218 6 9	94	102	23	31	...	1	10	...	

H. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

PART I.

5. A. Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the criminal tribunals in Coorg during 1894, under sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864, in lieu of other punishments.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		Total.
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
In lieu of other punishments (sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864.)													
1. Theft as defined in, Section 378 I. P. C.													
do 379 do	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	8
do 380 do	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
do 381 do	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
do 382 do													
2. Extortion as defined in do 388 do													
do 389 do													
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in— do 411 do													
do 412 do													
4. Lurking house-trespass as defined in— do 443 do													
5. Do by night as defined in— do 444 do													
6. House-breaking as defined in— do 445 do													
7. Do by night as defined in— do 446 do													
8. Offence under section 14, Act III of 1880.													
Mischief, section 428 I. P. Code ...													
Total.....	...	...	1	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	10

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL).

PART II.

Showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes. 5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In addition to other punishments (sections 3 and 4)							
A.—Section 3.							
1. Theft as defined in ... Section 378 I. P. C. ... / do 379 do ... / do 380 do ... / do 381 do ... / do 382 do ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
2. Extortion as defined in ... do 388 do ... / do 389 do ...							
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in ... do 411 do ... / do 412 do ...							
4. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in ... ... do 443 do ...							
5. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
6. House-breaking as defined in ... do 445 do ...							
7. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
8. Offence under section 14, Act III, 1880							
B.—Section 4.							
1. False evidence as defined in ... Section 193 I. P. C. ... / do 194 do ... / do 195 do ...							
2. False charge of unnatural offence as defined in ... do 211 and do 377 do ...							
3. Assault as defined in ... do 354 do ...							
4. Rape, as defined in ... do 375 do ...							
5. Unnatural offence as defined in do 377 do ...							
6. Robbery as defined in ... do 390 do ...							
7. Dacoity as defined in ... do 391 do ...							
8. Attempt at robbery as defined in do 393 do ...							
9. Hurt in committing robbery as defined in ... ... do 394 do ...							
10. Receiving stolen property as defined in ... ... do 413 do ...							
11. Forgery as defined in ... do 463 do ... / do 466 do ... / do 467 do ... / do 468 do ... / do 469 do ...							
12. Lurking house-trespass as defined in ... do 443 do ...							
13. Do by night as defined in ... do 444 do ...							
14. House-breaking as defined in do 445 do ...							
15. Do by night as defined in ... do 446 do ...							
Total.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1

PART III.

Showing whippings inflicted under section 5, Act VI, 1864, on juveniles, for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes. 5 and under. 1st conviction.	5 and under. Subsequent conviction.	6 to 10. 1st conviction.	6 to 10. Subsequent conviction.	11 to 15. 1st conviction.	11 to 15. Subsequent conviction.	16 to 20. 1st conviction.	16 to 20. Subsequent conviction.	21 to 25. 1st conviction.	21 to 25. Subsequent conviction.	26 to 30. 1st conviction.	26 to 30. Subsequent conviction.	Total.
Section 193 I. P. C.													
,, 249 do													
,, 323 do													
,, 324 do													
,, 325 do													
,, 352 do													
,, 354 do and													
Section 5, Act VI of 1864,													
,, 376 I. P. C.													
,, 377 do													
,, 379 &c. do													
,, 471 do													
,, 431 do													
,, 448 do													
,, 451 do													
Sections 456 and 511 I. P. C.													
Railway Act IV of 1879.													
Total.....													

PART IV.

Showing relative number of times whipping was awarded, as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3
Total number of whippings awarded	11	
Total number of other punishments	1,088	
Percentage of whipping	·10	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL).

6. Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the province of Coorg, in the year 1894.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped, transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts	149	...	11	52	...	19	66	...	1	...	...	30	
,, Court of Sessions	51	...	1	31	...	12	7	...	...	...	...	10	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court. By persons convicted	6	...	*1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	12	* Withdrawn.
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court. By Government from judgment of acquittal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	206	...	13	86	...	32	73	...	1	...	1		
REVISION.													
By Chief Magistrates of Districts...	16	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	12	18 complainants on whose behalf applications for revision were made.
,, Court of Sessions	17	...	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court.	16	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Total.....	49	...	47	1	2	...	...	...	18	...	1		
Grand total.....	255	...	60	87	2	32	73	...	19	...	2		

7. Statement howing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Class of Tribunals.	Suits for money or moveable property.	Suits under the Rent Law.						Title and other Suits.									Grand Total.	Remarks.
		Arrears of rent with or without ejectment.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	For penalties or damages or compensation for wrongful act on the part of Landlord or tenant.	For ejectment or recovery of possession alone.	All other suits under Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Suits to establish a right of pre-emption.	Mortgage Suits.	Suits relating to religious and other endowments.	Matrimonial Suits.	Testamentary Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the previous heads.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Subedars' Courts	1,570	...	...	...	...	...	1,570	44	8	...	3	...	3	...	11	69	1,639	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,479	...	...	...	...	...	1,479	22	24	2	...	...	3	...	12	63	1,542	
Parpattigars' Courts	624	...	...	...	...	...	624	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12	636	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	27	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	6	2	...	...	...	...	3	12	39	
District Judge's Court...	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	2	...	5	...	...	...	2	11	25	
Total.....	3,714	...	...	...	...	...	3,714	70	40	4	8	...	6	...	40	168	3,882	

8. Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Value of Suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.			Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Do Rs. 50.	Do Rs. 100.	Do Rs. 500.	Do Rs. 1,000.	Do Rs. 5,000.	Do Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			12
Parpattigars' Courts	177	459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,573	8	4	
Subedars' Courts	194	869	563	...	...	...	...	...	13	64,057	2	7	
Munsiffs' Courts	106	458	177	677	105	...	...	...	19	2,47,047	9	8	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,500	0	0	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	...	...	...	...	1	31	...	...	7	59,260	2	7	
District Judge's Court...	...	...	...	...	...	16	2	5	2	2,19,442	6	7	
Total.....	477	1,786	740	677	106	48	2	5	41	6,04,880	13	9	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(Civil).

9. Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil and revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg in the year 1894.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

Class of Courts.	Total number of suits before the Courts.	Number of suits disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.		Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.	
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Subedars' Courts	1,746	...	247	31	441	542	30	...	...	221	59	175	6	65	31	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,742	...	82	198	212	666	7	...	...	327	84	166	23	73	32	
Parpattigars' Courts	696	...	155	8	139	217	19	...	...	64	14	80	2	44	26	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	43	...	3	2	6	6	...	...	...	15	7	4	...	91	40	
District Judge's Court	29	...	...	1	8	1	...	...	...	6	4	9	...	88	27	
Total.....	4,257	...	487	240	806	1,432	56	...	...	633	168	435	31			

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES—(JUDICIAL).

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases contested and uncontested.	Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.					
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Subedars' Courts	351	...	163	6	47	39	8	...	1	45	29	13	...	30—14	
Munsiffs' Courts	639	...	168	6	7	119	76	...	...	156	82	25	...	35—12	
Parpattigars' Courts	102	...	20	2	18	27	...	7	3	16	7	2	...	21—15	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	49—24	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	45	2	11	3	2	11	...	...	...	12	3	1	...	27—16	
District Judge's Court...	65	...	12	...	...	27	9	...	...	7	7	3	...	47—20	
Total.....	1,210	2	374	17	74	223	93	7	4	241	131	44	...	33—15	

10. Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts of the province of Coorg in the year 1894.

PART I—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, Section 551 C. P. C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under section 561, Act XIV of 1882.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	76	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	34	11	23	3	2	...	40	2	
District Judge's Court	65	1	8	2	7	...	...	...	32	9	6	...	...	...	28	8	
Total.....	141	1	8	5	7	...	...	...	66	20	29	3	2	...	34	10	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. { Appeals from original decrees ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	2	...	54·25	...	
{ Appeals from appellate decrees ...	31	...	10	...	1	1	...	...	7	1	2	1	8	...	79	...	
Total.....	37	...	10	...	1	1	...	...	9	2	3	1	10	...	...	...	
Grand Total.....	178	1	18	5	8	1	...	...	75	22	32	4	12	...	...	...	

PART II—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

Class of Courts.	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed section 551 C.P.C.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Objections under section 561, Act XIV of 1882.	Remarks.
					Rejected.	Modified.	Decreed or granted.	Remanded.	Rejected.	Modified.	Decreed or granted.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	3	...	...	38	...	
District Judge's Court	16	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	7	1	3	2	...	...	30	1	
Total.....	25	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	11	1	4	5	...	...	34	1	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. { Appeals from original decrees ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	107	...	
{ Appeals from appellate decrees ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	50	...	
Total.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	....	...	
Grand Total.....	30	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	11	1	8	5	1	...	...	...	

11. Statement showing the result of proceedings of application for the execution of decrees of the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decree before the Courts.	Applications disposed of				Pending at the end of the year	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.	Number of applications.												Remarks.
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.				On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property		On which immoveable property			On which possession was given.		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected, otherwise than the preceding columns.	
											Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under sections 305, 323 or 326, Act XIV of 1882.	Was attached, but subsequently released under section 275.	Of moveables.	Of immoveables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
CIVIL COURTS.																					
Subedars' Courts	1,708	...	341	225	873	269	2	17,236 12 7	1	31	159	456	4	3	4	...	4	...	...	...	
Munsiffs' Courts	2,831	...	397	415	1,573	446	14	68,729 15 8	27	126	195	503	30	...	58	...	28	...	...	...	
Parpattigars' Courts ...	480	...	81	46	278	75	...	2,851 12 10	...	17	17	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	6	...	1	...	4	1	...	1 0 0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court...	143	...	14	38	74	17	...	27,641 15 6	1	3	24	16	6	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	
District Judge's Court ...	51	1	7	10	24	9	1	1,79,348 3 4	...	1	2	5	6	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	
Total.....	5,219	1	841	734	2,826	817	17	2,95,809 11 11	30	178	397	1,096	46	10	70	...	35	...	...	...	

12. Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act XIV of 1882, in the Province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Class of Courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under section 359.	Application being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Merkara Munsiff's Court	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Virajendrapet do	24	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1st Assistant do	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	28	...	...	1	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

II. B. UDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL).

13. Statement showing the use of juries and assessors in the Criminal Courts in the Province of Coorg in the year 1894.

Classes of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed.		Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications.	Number of accused persons in jury trials.				Number of accused persons in trials with Assessors.				Remarks.
			Tried.	As to whom the Judge			Tried.	As to whom the Judge			
				Approved verdict.	Did not approve of verdict.	Made reference under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code.		Agreed with all the Assessors.	Differed from one or more but not from all the Assessors.	Differed from all the Assessors.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Magistrates' Courts under chapter X, C. P. C. ...	Jurors...										
Courts of Session ...	Jurors										
	Assessors	3	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	
High Court, Original (Criminal) Jurisdiction ...	Jurors...										
	Total.....	3	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	

14. Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration District of the province of Coorg during the year 1894—95.

Name of District.	Registrations affecting immoveable property, Book I.																				Registrations affecting moveable property, Book IV.						Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III.	Number of registrations under section 24.	Number of registrations under section 34.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees including the entries in columns 10, 19 and 26, and the total fees paid for registration under columns 28 and 29.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total expenditure.	Remarks.
	Number of registration offices.	Compulsory.									Optional.									Total value of immoveable property transferred.	Compulsory.																	
		Instruments of gift, (section 17, clause a).	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value less than Rs. 100 (sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses b and c, or section 5 of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882.	Instruments of perpetual lease (section 17, clause d).	All instruments of lease (other than of perpetual lease) which have been compulsorily registered under section 17, clause d).	Total of compulsory registrations.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of value less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses a and b.	Instruments of lease for one year or less (section 18, clause c) and instruments of lease exempted under the proviso in section 17.	Awards (section 17, clause i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Total of optional registrations relating to immoveable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.		Instruments of gift of moveable property (section 123, clause 2 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of sale, &c., of moveable property, (clause d, section 18.)	Obligations for the payment of money, (section 18, clause f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause f.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.												
1	2	3	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Inspector General of Registration ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	581 14 0	
Coorg	8	8	630	174	587	230	4	23	1,656	6,002 12	...	127	...	5	...	8	6	146	143 8	13,84,065 2 11	...	343	116	182	641	998 4 0	3	3	1	9	20	27	41	479	7,159 4 0	1237 14 0	3,210 9 11	
Total.....	9	8	630	174	587	230	4	23	1,656	6,002 12	...	127	...	5	...	8	6	146	143 8	13,84,065 2 11	...	343	116	182	641	998 4 0	3	3	1	9	20	27	41	479	7,159 4 0	1237 14 0	3,792 7 11	

II. C. PRISONS.

General Summary.

Statement showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
Merkara.	Divisional Jail.	Convicts ...	85	8	93	231	4	235	316	12	328	202	9	211	114	3	117	102·76	5·24	108·00	114·42	5·42	119·84
		Under-trial.	13	...	13	263	11	274	276	11	287	263	9	272	13	2	15	8·79	0·18	8·97			
		Civil ...	1	...	1	30	...	30	31	...	31	28	...	28	3	...	3	2·87	...	2·87			
		Total.....	99	8	107	524	15	*539	623	23	646	493	18	511	130	5	135	114·42	5·42	119·84	114·42	5·42	119·84
	Taluk Lock-ups.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	54	4	58	54	4	58	54	4	58	...	...	...	·87	·12	·99	6·02	·38	6·40
		Under-trial..	3	...	3	350	19	369	353	19	372	351	19	370	2	...	2	5·15	·26	5·41			
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
		Total.....	3	...	3	404	23	427	407	23	430	405	23	428	2	...	2	6·02	·38	6·40	6·02	·38	6·40
		Grand Total.	102	8	110	928	38	966	1030	46	1076	898	41	939	132	5	137	120·44	5·80	126·24	120·44	5·80	126·24

* The difference in the figures entered in column 5, compared with the figures at page 2 of the Report is due to the circumstance that the 99 under-trials, who were convicted (vide column 8 of Statement No. XVIII) are twice counted over in the General Summary.

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

1. Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3		4		5		6														7			8				9										10		11		12		13		14		15	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received by transfer. A — To undergo sentence. From Jails in the Province.						B — In transit for transportation or to other Jails. From Jails in the Province.						Grand Total.				Transferred to other Jails. A — To undergo sentence.				B — For transportation beyond seas, &c.				Released during the year. A — On appeal.				B — On expiry of sentence.				C — Under Remission Rules.				D — By order of Government. a — On account of sickness.				b — On other grounds.				Transported beyond seas.				Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.				Escaped.				Executed.				Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Merkara Jail..	85	8	146	2	231	10	...	...	85	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	316	12	328	...	...	...	...	24	1	161	5	8	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	114	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	54	4	54	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	4	58	24	...	...	...	...	...	30	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	85	8	200	6	285	14	...	...	85	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	370	16	386	24	...	...	...	24	1	191	9	8	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	114	...

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

2. Statement showing the religion, age, education and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

II. C. PRISONS—(JUDICIAL).

3. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Numbers according to length of sentence. A: Not exceeding one month.		B: Above one and not exceeding three months.		C: Above three months and not exceeding six months.		D: Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E: Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F: Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G: Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H: Exceeding 10 years.		I: Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A: For life.				J: Sentenced to death.		Total.		
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail ...	A	8	...	5	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	15
		B	42	2	79	1	24	...	19	...	9	...	33	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	210	3	213
		C	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
		D	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Total of admissions. ...		50	2	85	2	27	...	21	...	9	...	35	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	231	4	235
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec. 1894† ...		3	...	19	...	7	...	12	...	10	...	47	1	14	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	114	3	117
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	B	32	4	8	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	4	58
	Total of admissions. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec. ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total. of admissions ...		82	6	93	2	41	...	21	...	9	...	35	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	285	8	293
	Grand Total. of remaining on 31st December ...		3	...	19	...	7	...	12	...	10	...	47	1	14	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	114	3	117

*A—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.
†Classes A. B. C. D. should be amalgamated for this total.

4. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1894, who had been previously convicted.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted. A: Once.		B: Twice.		C: More than twice.		D: Total.			Ratio per cent of column 4 D to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.) A: Number admitted during the year.			B: Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail..	231	4	235	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	5·19	...	5·10	2	...	2	...	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	54	4	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	285	8	293	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	5·19	...	5·10	2	...	2	...	...	...

5. Statement showing the escapes and re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1893 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year. A: From inside the Jail.	B: From outside the Jail.	C: Total.	Re-captured during the year. A: Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	B: Of those who escaped during the year.	C: Total.	Remained uncaptured. A: Of previous years	B: Of the year.	C: Total.	Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year. A: Under one year.	B: Above one and under seven years.	C: Above seven years.
1	Merkara Jail	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	...

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

6. Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4	5					6	7						8						9	10	11	12	13	14
Serial Number.	Jails.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	Offences dealt with by Superintendents.					By Criminal Courts.	Punishments inflicted by Superintendents. Minor.						Major.						Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 7f to column 3.	Ratio of column 8f to column 3.	Ratio of column 9 to column 3.	Ratio of column 9d to column 9.	Serial Number.
				a	b	c	d	e		a	b	c	d	e	f	a	b	c	d	e	f						
				Relating to work.	Relating to prohibited articles.	Relating to assaults mutiny and escapes.	All other breaches of jail rules.	Total.		Warnings.	Penal diet.	Separate and solitary confinement.	Hand cuffing and link fetters.	Other punishments.	Total.	Separate cellular & solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Fetters.	Corporal punishment.	Other punishments.	Total.						
1	Merkara Jail..	108·00	1	9	15	3	39	66	1	18	13	...	...	22	53	4	1	...	7	1	13	66	49·07	12·04	61·11	10·60	1

7. Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during 1894.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	Merkara Jail	102·76	5·24	4·00	1·00	3·89	19·09	4	1	4	...	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	·87	·12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	103·63	5·36	4·00	1·00	3·89	19·09	4	1	4	...	

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

8. Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4
Diet scale of labouring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-labouring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
Merkara Divisional Jail ...	Detailed statements of all the diet scales in use are attached.		

Diet Scale for all classes of Native Convicts in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	For men sentenced to more than 3 months' rigorous imprisonment.							For men sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 3 months and under.							Simple, women and under-trial.							Juvenile Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
Rice ...	...	12	...	12	...	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	10	...	...	...	10	...
Ragi ...	26	13	26	13	26	13	26	24	12	24	24	24	12	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	...	20	10	20	20	20	10	20
Dal or ballar...	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meat (with bone) ...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...
Tyre ...	...	8	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...
Gingely oil ...	...	1	...	1	...	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1
		4		4		4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		16	16	16		16	16
Ghee ...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
	8		8		8																	8				8		
Tamarind ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Salt ...	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Curry powder.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Onions ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Garlic ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
Vegetables ...	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Firewood ...	1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.						

Men who do not eat meat to get 4 oz. of dhall and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.
2 drams of salt to be issued powdered and eaten when sprinkled over the food.

Men who do not eat meat to get 3 oz. of dhall and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.

Diet Scale for European and Eurasian Prisoners in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Remarks.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	
Bread	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	Medium labouring diet—oz.
Meat	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	12 bread.
Rice	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8 meat.
Vegetables	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8 vegetables.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Other ingredients are the same.
Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	
Curry powder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Non-labouring, under-trial diet—oz.
Pepper	...	⅜	...	⅜	...	⅜	⅜	12 bread.
Dhall flour	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	6 meat.
Wheat	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 vegetables.
Salt	¾	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other ingredients are the same.
Ghee	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	
Tamarind	½	...	½	...	½	...	½	To females
Lime pickle	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	Full diet 12 oz. bread.
Sugar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8 ,, meat.
Coffee	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Medium 12 ,, bread.
Milk	½ Pint daily.							6 ,, meat.
Firewood	2 lbs. ,,							

II. C. PRISONS.

Scale for Hospital Diet in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

| No. | Classes of diet. | Ingredients. | | |

II. C. PRISONS.—(FINANCIAL).

11. Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8														9	10		
Serial Number	Name of Jail.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	*Average number not employed for other reasons.	Average number employed on working days.														Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the P. W. Department.	Ratio per cent on column 4 of those employed on working days as		
							A	On prison duties.					On Jail buildings.				K	L					
							On unremunerative labour.	B	C	D	E	F	Additions and alterations.		New Jails.		Manufactures.	Public Works.	Other extra-mural labour.		Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (8 K).
								Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, *e. g.*, wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.			Public Works (*vide* H. D.—J. Circular No. 19-1200, dated 12th September 1884.				
1	Merkara Jail	1·18	93·95	2·67	...	...	...	5·00	12·25	3·26	13·30	3·16	...	...	...	...	27·77	23·25	...	3·29	5·32	13·04	29·56
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	·99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	1·18	94·94	2·67	...	...	...	5·00	12·25	3·26	13·30	3·16	...	...	...	...	27·77	23·25	...	3·29	5·32	13·04	29·56

N. B.—*The reasons being stated in a foot note.

12. Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4	5		6			7			8			9		10			11			12			13			14
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1894.		Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.			Total.			Paid into treasury on manufacturing account.			Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1894.		Total.			Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).			Average earning per head calculated on column 3.			Average earning per head calculated on column 4.			Remarks.
				Rs.	A	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	
1	Merkara Jail ...	93·95	54·31	...	...	5,177	15	2	5,177	15	2	13,467	7	0	...	...	13,467	7	0	8,289	7	0	88	3	0	152	10	0	
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	·99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	94·94	54·31	...	...	5,177	15	2	5,177	15	2	13,467	7	0	...	...	13,467	7	0	8,289	7	0	88	3	0	152	10	0	

13. Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, Statement X).			Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, Statement X).			Total cash earnings (column 1 1 of Statement XIII).			Average cash earnings per head of average strength.			Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).			Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).			Remarks.
		Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P	R.	A	P	
1	Merkara Ja	10,706	7	1	89	5	4	8,289	7	10	69	2	8	2,416	15	3	20	2	8	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	228	3	2	35	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total.....	10,934	10	3	124	15	9	8,289	7	10	69	2	8	2,416	15	3	20	2	8	

14. Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12																	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fevers.			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Ratio per mille of average strength.																	
																													A			B			C			D			E		
																													Of admissions into Hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail. Convicts	116	11	127	102·76	5·24	108·00	116	8	124	58	...	58	2·67	...	2·67	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	564·42	...	537·04	25·98	...	24·72	...	...	...	58·39	...	55·55	58·39	...	55·55
	Under-trials	11	6	17	8·79	0·18	8·97	16	...	16	10	...	10	0·19	...	0·19	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1137·65	...	1114·83	21·61	...	21·18	...	...	...	113·76	...	111·48	113·76	...	111·48
	Civil Prisoners	9	3	12	2·87	...	2·87	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348·43	...	348·43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	136	20	156	114·42	5·42	119·84	136	8	144	69	...	69	2·86	...	2·86	7	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	603·04	...	575·77	24·99	...	23·86	...	...	...	61·18	...	58·41	61·18	...	58·41

15. Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3																						4							
Serial Number.	Jails.	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from—							
		Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Other fevers		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.	
		A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
1	Merkara Jail ...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	12	1	12	...	...	...	3	...	9·26	...	18·52	...	...	...	111·11	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	12	1	12	...	...	...	3	...	9·26	...	18·52	...	...	...	111·11	...

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL).

16 .Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894, according to the length of original sentence.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 months.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.			Total.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of death per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	MerkaraJail	56·28	2	35·54	10·73	1	93·19	15·18	1	65·88	21·91	2	91·28	3·90	...	...	108·00	6	55·55
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	56·28	2	35·54	10·73	1	93·19	15·18	1	65·88	21·91	2	91·28	3·90	...	...	108·00	6	55·55

NOTE.—The yearly average number is to be obtained by a census taken on the last day of each month, the monthly results being added together and the total divided by 12.

17. Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 months in jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	Merkara Jail ...	56·28	6	106·61	10·73	...	...	9·76	...	...	5·42	...	...	21·91	...	...	3·90	...	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	56·28	6	106·61	10·73	...	...	9·76	...	...	5·42	...	...	21·91	...	...	3·90	...	...

NOTE.—The yearly average number is to be obtained by a census taken on the last day of each month, the monthly results being added together and the total divided by 12.

18. Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1894.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	MerkaraJail	13	...	263	11	276	11	287	8·79	0·18	8·97	163	9	172	99	...	99	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	2	15
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	3	...	350	19	353	19	372	5·15	·26	5·41	255	16	271	91	3	94	2	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Total.....	16	...	613	30	629	30	659	13·94	·44	14·38	418	25	443	190	3	193	2	...	3	...	1	...	15	2	17

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement A, showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails of Coorg at the close of the year 1894.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1894, in the part of the Jail devoted to—														Superficial area per prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (ward and work shop) to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Simple prisoners.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F								
1	Merkara Divisional jail, accommodation calculated at 36 square feet of superficial area and 648 cubic feet of capacity per prisoner in association.	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	282 square yards.			
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	14	...	4	...	9	3	11	6	4	...	3	11	85	150				
		Do without ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total.....	14	...	4	...	9	3	11	6	4	...	3	11	91	156				
		Total average population	...	...	1·18	...	2·87	...	8·79	0·18	·08	...	·04	5·24	101·46	119·84				

Statement B, showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4	5					6					7
Serial Number.	Jails	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.					Remarks.
				a	b	c	d		a	b	c	d		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	
1	Merkara Jail ...	211	20	12	73	28	26	139	10	22	9	11	52	

(Form to be used by Superintendents of Jails.)

Statement C, annual return showing the working of the mark system to be submitted by Superintendents of Jails.

1	2											3										4
Names of all convicts released during the year who were granted remission or gratuity for marks earned by industry (with or without special marks.)	Amount of remission in days gained by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—											Amount of gratuity earned by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—										Remarks.
	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years	Exceeding 10 years.	
721 Kadree	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
722 Pokree	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
739 Hyath Bee (Female) ...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 7 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
740 Syed Hussein	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
735 Ashabee (Female) ...	...	...	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 13 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
822 Pale Soma	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 5 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
365 Syed Shaw	...	...	...	...	244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 15 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
202 Nuigee (Female) ...	...	...	...	...	...	307	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 9	...	...	...	...	...	
828 Dassah (Maistry) ...	...	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
738 T. Kannah	...	...	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 15 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1,079 T. Ramah	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	1	5	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	

II. C. PRISONS.

(FORM TO BE USED BY INSPECTORS GENERAL.)

Statement C, showing the working of the mark system during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4										5										6										7	8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.										Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.										Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.										Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.
			Sentenced to—										Sentenced to—										Sentenced to—												
			One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Do 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Do 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Do 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years.	Do 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.			
1	Merkara Jail	...	1	5	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	19	74	121	...	244	307	...	...	...	...	...	19	64·20	109·33	...	244	307	...	...	...	...	...	3 2 9	0 14 5	

Statement D, showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned.

1	2																						3		
Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted to jail during the year 1894, under sentence not exceeding—																						Total.		
	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J				
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding 3 months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																	A		B						
																	For life.		For a term.						
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total
Theft	19	1	10	...	12	...	7	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	1	53
Breach of Contract	6	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	35
Dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15
Theft in a building	4	...	1	...	5	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
House breaking by night	...	...	2	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
Criminal breach of trust by a carrier	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
Possession of Queen's coin knowing it to be counterfeit	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
Robbery	...	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
Assault or use of criminal force to deter a public servant from discharging his duties	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
Criminal breach of trust by a servant	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
Theft by a servant	...	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	7
Giving and fabricating false evidence in a Judicial proceeding and forgery	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
Voluntarily causing grievous hurt	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Negligently suffering a prisoner to escape	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Criminal breach of trust	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	3
Escape from lawful custody	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Voluntarily causing hurt	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Fraudulent use of false measure	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Enticing a married woman	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Wrongfully confining any person	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Mischief by fire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Criminal breach of trust by a public servant	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Receiving stolen property	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Possessing instruments for counterfeiting coins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Unnatural offence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Using criminal force and insulting	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Section 29 of Police Rules	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Giving false evidence	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Criminal misappropriation	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
False information with intent to cause a public servant to use his lawful power to injure	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Criminal trespass	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Section 25 of Forest Act	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Municipal bye law Section 2-1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Security to keep the peace	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Arms Act 15 and 19	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Perjury	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Preferring a false complaint	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Attempt to commit an offence	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Cheating	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total	50	2	85	2	27	...	21	...	9	...	35	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	231	4	235

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement showing the number of cases in which fetters were imposed on prisoners in the Merkara Divisional Jail during the year 1894.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.											
	Under 1 month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PART I.												
As a punishment for offences against prison discipline ...												
(1) By order of a Magistrate..												
(2) By order of the Jail Superintendent ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
PART II.												
For safe custody...												

APPENDIX.

Statement showing the number of habitual offenders admitted into the Merkara Divisional Jail for the year 1894.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column 3 not so identified, and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in Jail, identified by the Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of convicts who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Merkara Jail ...	235	8	4	...	12

II. D.

PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases.																
			Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police.			Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7.			Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
											Suo motu.	By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	A Ending in conviction.	B Ending in acquittal or discharge.	C Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
1	115 ... ... 117 ... ... 118, 119	Abetment of offence not committed, &c. ... ... Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ... ... Concealing design to commit offence, &c.																	
		Total.....																	
		Class I.—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice.																	
2	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	231 to 263, 467 and 471	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government notes ...	3	1	...	1	3	2	66·66	66·66	2	...	...	2	1	...	100	66·66	...
4	212 to 216 ...	Harbouring an offender ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	224 to 226 ...	Other offences against public justice	1	...	...	...	1	1	100	100	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
6	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly ...	11	2	...	...	9	5	81·81	55·55	9	...	...	5	4	...	55·55	55·55	...
7	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	15	3	...	1	13	8	80	61·53	12	...	...	8	5	...	66·66	61·53	...
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.																	
8	302, 303, 396 ...	Murder ... by thugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		Murder ... ,, dacoits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10		Murder ... ,, robbers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11		Murder ... ,, poison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12		Other murders	4	1	...	1	3	3	50	100	2	...	...	3	...	...	100	100	...
13	307	Attempts at murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	304, 308... ...	Culpable homicide	2	1	...	...	1	...	50	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
15	376	Rape	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	2	...	...	...	2	1	100	50	1	1	...	1	1	...	50	50	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	2	...	...	...	2	...	100	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant.	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	13	4	...	4	10	4	69·23	40	9	...	...	2	8	3	22·22	20	...
21	328	Administering stupifying drugs to cause hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon ...	78	8	...	6	59	17	14·10	28·81	11	...	...	4	10	3	36·36	28·57	...
24	363 to 369 ...	Kidnapping or abduction ...	4	1	...	2	2	...	75	...	3	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...
25	346 to 348 ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a minor for prostitution.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357 ...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft, or wrongful confinement.	20	14	...	3	11	2	45	18·18	9	...	...	2	9	1	22·22	18·18	...
29	304A, 338 ...	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	127	30	...	17	92	27	31·49	29·34	38	2	...	12	35	10	30	25·53	...

POLICE.

L.

the year 1894, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C.		Persons.																				Property.						
A.	B.			Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year.						Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate		Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.)						Number pending at end of year.										
When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Before appearing before a Magistrate.		Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
																			In custody of police.	On bail.								
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	1	...	10	2	13	...	...	...	13	1	...	12	...	10	100	90·90	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	100	100	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	80	...	80	...	...	...	80	52	...	28	...	28	35	35	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	1	...	91	2	94	...	...	...	94	53	...	41	...	39	42·85	42·39	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	1	...	4	...	5	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	3	3	75	60	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	50	50	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	50	50	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	12	...	17	8	37	...	8	47·05	29	12	...	8	...	2	11·76	9·52	...	...	...	9	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	14	...	24	167	205	...	8	33·33	197	159	...	31	...	6	25	20	...	...	...	7	...							
...	...	9	...	5	...	14	...	4	80	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	10	...	12	...	22	...	8	66·66	14	7	...	6	...	6	50	42·85	...	...	...	1	...							
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...							
...	...	46	...	71	177	294	...	28	39·43	266	190	4	47	3	19	26·76	21·34	...	...	...	22	...							

II. D.

PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police. *Suo motu.*	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	Investigated by Police. By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. A. Ending in conviction.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. B. Ending in acquittal or discharge.	Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7. C. Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
		Class III.—Serious offences against person and property or against property only.																	
30	395, 397, 398	Dacoity	12	2	...	1	6	3	58·33	50	7	...	...	3	3	2	42·85	50	...
31	399, 402	Preparation and assembly for dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt. — By poisonous or stupifying drugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery with hurt. — By other means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	392, 393	Robbery — In dwelling house	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery — On the highway, between sunset and sunrise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Robbery — Other robberies	20	3	...	4	16	3	60	18·75	12	...	...	3	9	4	25	25	...
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	15	8	...	3	4	1	40	25	6	...	...	1	3	5	16·66	25	
35	428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt.	71	8	...	13	52	8	22·53	15·38	16	...	...	5	15	9	31·25	25	...
37	449 to 452	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt	1	...	...	...	1	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
38	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	119	21	...	21	79	15	35·29	18·98	42	...	...	12	31	20	28·57	27·90	...
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.																	
40	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	48	8	...	4	20	3	41·66	15	20	...	...	2	15	7	10	11·76	...
41	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	374	Compulsory labor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	48	8	...	4	20	3	41·66	15	20	...	...	2	15	7	10	11·76	...
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.																	
43	453, 456	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	379 to 382	Theft — of cattle	24	...	...	...	24	14	100	58·33	24	...	...	14	10	...	58·33	58·33	...
		Theft — ordinary	501	233	...	93	345	70	61·67	20·28	309	...	...	70	275	57	22·65	20·28	...
45	406 to 408	Criminal breach of trust	100	25	...	12	85	29	88	34·11	88	...	...	29	56	15	32·95	34·11	...
46	411, 414	Receiving stolen property	11	6	...	2	6	6	45·45	100	5	...	...	1	3	3	20	25	...
47	447, 448	Criminal house-trespass	23	...	...	4	22	3	100	13·63	23	...	...	3	19	5	13·04	13·63	...
48	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle	1	...	...	1	2	...	100	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
		Total	660	264	...	112	484	122	68·18	25·20	450	...	...	117	365	80	26	24·27	...
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.																	
49	295 to 297	Offences against religion	10	...	...	2	12	2	30	16·66	3	...	...	2	3	...	66·66	40	...
50	Chapter VII. [B] C. P. C. and Act IX of 1884	Vagrancy and bad character	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Cognizable offences under the Acts specified	Offences against Gambling Act	2	...	...	...	2	1	50	50	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	...
		Police Rules	66	...	...	1	67	65	65·15	97·01	43	...	...	40	2	2	93·02	95·23	...
		Coffee Stealing Prevention Act	22	...	...	5	27	24	81·81	88·88	18	...	...	17	3	3	94·44	85	...
		Railway Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Salt and Custom Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Arms Act	14	...	...	...	14	8	7·14	57·14	1	...	...	1	...	...	100	100	
52	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294. Section 34 of Act V of 1861, and any other Municipal or Local laws.	Public and local nuisances	16	...	...	1	17	16	37·5	94·11	6	...	...	6	1	...	100	85·71	...
53	Other special and local laws cognizable by police.	Total	130	...	...	9	139	116	55·38	83·45	72	...	...	67	9	5	93·05	88·15	...
		Grand Total	1,099	326	...	164	827	291	57·87	35·18	634	2	...	218	460	122	34·27	32·15	...

POLICE.

I.

…e year 1894, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C.		Persons.																						Property.						
A. When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	B. When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year. Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate. By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.) By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year. Before appearing before a Magistrate. In custody of police.	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
…	…	5	…	35	…	40	…	12	34·28	28	15	…	13	…	13	37·14	46·42	…	…	…	…	…	7	4	57·14	20,267	1,860	9·12	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	4	…	20	18	42	…	16	80	26	6	…	9	…	6	30	75	…	…	…	11	…	2	1	50	338	23	6·80	
…	…	6	…	10	…	16	…	4	40	12	1	…	4	…	4	40	33·33	…	…	…	7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	27	…	35	35	97	…	…	…	97	64	…	8	…	8	22·85	12·90	…	…	…	25	…	17	6	35·29	1,365	620	45·42	
…	…	…	…	3	…	3	…	…	…	3	3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	42	…	103	53	198	…	32	31·06	166	89	…	34	…	31	30·09	27·43	…	…	…	43	…	26	11	42·30	21,970	2,503	11·39	
…	…	10	…	32	3	45	…	4	12·5	41	17	…	7	…	2	6·25	5·26	…	…	…	17	…	1	1	100	600	600	100	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	10	…	32	3	45	…	4	12·5	41	17	…	7	…	2	6·25	5·26	…	…	…	17	…	1	1	100	600	600	100	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	69	…	69	…	12	17·39	57	18	…	39	…	39	56·52	68·42	…	…	…	…	…	14	6	42·85	450	235	52·22	
…	…	2200	…	535	…	735	6	245	45·79	484	234	…	118	…	118	22·05	24·38	…	…	…	132	…	200	113	56·5	10,690	7,832	73·26	
…	…	21	…	96	…	117	…	18	18·75	99	38	…	40	…	40	41·66	40·40	…	…	…	21	…	28	8	28·57	370	154	41·62	
…	…	4	…	7	6	17	…	1	14·28	16	5	…	8	…	3	42·85	30	…	…	…	3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	7	…	62	…	69	…	25	40·32	44	27	…	10	…	10	16·12	22·72	…	…	…	7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	3	…	…	1	4	…	…	…	4	4	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	235	…	769	7	1,011	6	301	39·14	704	326	…	215	…	210	27·30	30·12	…	…	…	163	…	242	127	52·47	11,510	8,221	71·42	
…	…	6	…	10	7	23	…	…	…	23	21	…	2	…	2	20	12·5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	8	3	11	…	…	…	11	3	…	8	…	8	100	100	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	1	…	72	28	101	…	…	…	101	2	…	97	…	68	94·44	93·15	…	…	…	2	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	5	…	28	6	39	…	…	…	39	4	…	30	…	21	75	63·63	…	…	…	5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	…	…	1	16	17	…	…	…	17	8	…	9	…	1	100	100	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	1	…	13	21	35	…	…	…	35	3	…	32	…	13	100	92·85	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	13	…	132	81	226	…	…	…	226	41	…	178	…	113	85·60	77·93	…	…	…	7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	
…	…	347	…	1,198	323	1,868	6	365	30·46	1497	716	4	522	3	414	34·55	35·26	…	…	…	252	…	269	139	51·67	34,080	11,324	33·22	

II. D.

PART

Return of non-cognizable

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Average institution of five preceding years.	Instituted by complaint during the year.	Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion.	Total of columns 5 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	115	Abetment of offences not committed, &c. ...				
	117	Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. ...				
	118, 119	Concealing design to commit offence				
		Total.....				
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c.				
2	121 to 130, 505 ...	Offences against the State				
3	137	Harbouring deserters by master of ship ...				
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 228 ...	Offences against public justice	2	15	...	15
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223 ...	Offences by public servants	...	...	...	...
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property...	22	43	...	43
7	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents...	5	...	...	...
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	14	13	...	13
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade-marks	11	11	...	11
10	149, 154 to 156, 160 ...	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	54	82	...	82
		Class II.—Serious offences against the person.				
11	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	2	1	...	1
12	370	Buying or disposing of slaves	...	...	...	...
		Total.....	2	1	...	1
		Class III.—Serious offences against the property.				
13	384 to 389	Extortion	4	5	...	5
		Total.....	4	5	...	5
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person.				
14	345	Wrongful confinement	28	48	...	48
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	392	404	...	404
16	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation...	...	...	...	...
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	66	98	...	98
		Total.....	486	550	...	550
		Class V.—Minor offences against property.				
18	417 to 420	Cheating	14	13	...	13
19	403, 404	Criminal misappropriation of property ...	9	12	...	12
20	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c.	65	97	...	97
21	426, 427, 434... ...	Mischief (simple)	155	189	...	189
		Total.....	243	311	...	311
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.				
22	298	Offences against religion	...	...	...	...
23	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of services ...	...	...	...	...
24	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	12	17	...	17
25	500 to 502	Defamation	7	5	...	5
26	504, 506 to 510 ...	Intimidation and insult	448	593	...	593
27	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	9	...	...	...
28	291A	Keeping a lottery office	...	...	...	...
29	Offences under Chapter VIII (a) C. P. C. ...	Security for keeping the peace on conviction ...	...	7	...	7
30	Offences under Chapter X, C. P. C.... ...	Public nuisances...	...	...	...	...
31	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C. ...	Disputes as to immoveable property	...	2	...	2
32	Cases under Chapter XXXVI, C. P. C. ...	Maintenance of wives and children	5	...	...	...
		Total.....	481	624	...	624
		Special Laws, offences under which are not cognizable by the Police. [*Detail.*]				
		Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	40	40	...	40
		Excise Act XXII of 1881	15	22	...	22
		Indian Stamp Act	...	2	...	2
		Vaccination Act XIII of 1880	13	13	...	13
		Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878... ...	4	23	...	23
		Forest Act VII of 1878...	9	17	...	17
		Breach of Contract Act (XIII of 1859)	1,035	1,777	...	1,777
		Municipal Bye-laws	5	11	...	11
		Total.....	1,121	1,905	...	1,905
		Grand Total.....	2,391	3,478	...	3,478

POLICE.

II.

crime for the year 1894, in the province of Coorg.

Persons.										
Number of cases in column 7 in which the police were employed to make enquiry.	Number of cases in which process issued.	Number of persons against whom process issued.	Actually appeared before the Courts, including pending from last year.	Discharged after appearance.	Acquitted.		Convicted.		Waiting trial at close of year.	Remarks.
					By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	10	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	
1	1	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	5	15	15	...	14	...	1	...	...	
1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
5	3	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	
5	3	3	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14	14	33	33	...	33	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	
16	16	35	35	...	35	...	...	...	...	
2	2	7	7	...	5	...	2	...	...	
1	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
31	31	46	46	...	45	...	1	...	...	
34	34	55	55	...	52	...	3	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	6	11	11	...	9	...	2	...	...	
3	3	4	4	...	2	...	...	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9	9	15	15	...	11	...	2	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

II. D. POLICE.

Thuggee and dacoity, administration of poisonous or stupifying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes in the province of Coorg, for the year 1894.

Description of Crime.	Cases.				Persons.							Comparative Return.												Remarks.
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II and III brought to trial within the year.	Cases under columns II and III in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	Number of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen			Property recovered			
												1892	1893	1894	1892	1893	1894	1892	1893	1894	1892	1893	1894	1892	1893	1894	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			14			15			16			17			18
Thuggee { by strangulation / by poison.																											
Dacoity on land																											
Dacoity on water ...																											
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs—																											
(*a*) With murder ...																											
(*b*) Without murder ...																											
Other professional crimes, *viz.*—																											
Kidnapping																											
Cattle-theft																											
Total.....																											

Nil.

3. Statement showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1894.

District.	Sanctioned strength of Police force.										Cost of Police.												
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid for wholly or in part from imperial or provincial revenues.							Strength of Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly from other than imperial or provincial revenues.		Pay and travelling allowances of controlling officers (col. 2.) and pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents, (col. 3.)	Other expenses of col. 3.		Total pay of subordinate officers, (cols. 4 and 5.)	Total pay of Constables of all classes (6, 7 and 8.)	Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in cols. 12, 14 and 15.	Average pay of—		Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in cols. 12 to 18.	Total cost.	Payable from imperial or provincial revenues.	Payable from other sources.
		Number of District and Assistant Superintendents.	Number of subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents	Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.				Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Coorg	...	...	1	34	...	191	...	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,959 10 8	20,620 9 2	1,024 0 4	...	...	2,321 8 4	33,925 12 6	...	...

District.	Distribution of force.										Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.	Proportion of the whole force (officers and men).						Proportion of the Police on station duties (officers and men).						Total amount of cognizable crime reported (cols. 4 and 6 of statement A, part 1).	Proportion of cognizable crime to the police force on station duties (cols. 27 and 28).
	District								On town, municipal or harbour duty.	In Cantonments.			To area.			To population.			To area.			To population.				
	Guards at District, Central or Subsidiary Jails.		On Station duty.		Guards over Lock-ups & Treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure, or in reserve.		Total.						Of the whole district.	Of districts exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.	Of the whole district,	Of district exclusive of towns.	Of towns.		
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.																		
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Coorg ...	2	20	29	82	...	18	31	120	75	...	1,582·81	1,73,055	1 to 7·00	...	...	1 to 766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,099	1 to 9·90

5. Return showing equipment, discipline and general internal management of the force in the province of Coorg for the year 1894.

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the force.			Punishments.												Reward.		Education.				Number enlisted during the year			Number who have left the force during the year.								Percentage of men in Hospital during the year to total strength of force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of force.	Number of men on sick report during the year.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.																											
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.		Number of Police rewarded during the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.					Number who have left the force during the year.									
	Officers.	Men.	Number provided with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (cols. 7 & 8.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
North Coorg ...	25	116	29	5	95	1	10	6	20	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	25	20	3	7	30	88	9	...	...	12	16	...	2	...	19·14	...	27
South Coorg ...	8	42	4	2	56	2	6	6	14	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	8	15	1	5	18	32	4	1	...	8	8	...	...	...	30	...	15
Jail and Treasury Guard.	2	33	7	7	...	...	11	1	16	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	8	31	6	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	31·42	...	11
Total.....	35	191	40	14	151	3	27	13	50	1	13	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	2	35	41	4	12	56	151	19	1	...	23	30	...	2	...	23·45	...	53

Detail of Fines, &c.			Rs.	As.	P.
Fined less than	Re. 1	60	55	0	0
,, Re. 1 and less than	Rs. 2	20	38	8	0
,, Rs. 2 ,,	,, 5	16	41	8	0
,, more than	,, 5	...		...	
Degraded	...	53		...	
Suspended... ...	...	13		...	
Total.....		162	135	0	0

6. Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1894.

| District. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | | | Religion or caste. | | | | | | | | | | | |

II. E. MILITARY.

1. Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Army attached to the province in Coorg in the year 1894—95.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the distribution and employment of the Army attached to the province of Coorg in the year 1894—95.

Nil.

3. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of the native officers and men of the Army attached to the province of Coorg on the last day of the official year 1894—95.

Nil.

II. F. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force for the year 1894—95.

Nil.

2. Statement showing the religion, races and classes of native officers and men of the Marine Force for 1894—95.

Nil.

III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A. FINANCE.

1. Account of the gross and net revenue of Coorg for the year 1894—95.

Sources of revenue.	Gross receipts.			Refunds and drawbacks.			Charged against income.									Total.			Net receipts.			Deficit.		
							Charges of collection including cost of salt. Opium and maintaining reproductive works			Allowance and assignments under treaty and engagements.			Allowance of District and village officers and inamdars and charitable grants.											
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Land revenue	3,76,882	14	1	857	9	2	1,00,638	0	3	7,068	14	8	13,990	14	2	1,22,555	0	3	2,54,327	7	10			
Forest	96,771	5	5	...	...	...	86,800	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,800	0	0	9,971	5	5			
Excise on spirits and drugs.	2,74,931	9	9	55	4	0	5,355	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,410	12	3	2,69,520	13	6			
Total.....	7,48,585	13	3	912	13	2	1,92,793	8	6	7,068	14	8	13,990	14	2	2,14,766	2	6	5,33,819	10	9			
Assessed Taxes-IncomeTax	12,601	0	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,601	0	4			
Total.....	12,601	0	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,601	0	4			
Stamps. General ...	29,077	12	0	662	3	0	931	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,593	9	1	27,484	2	11			
Stamps. Court fee ...	82,293	14	0	37	8	0	1,222	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,260	3	5	81,033	10	7			
Law and Justice. Refunds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Law and Justice. Real Fines ...	5,271	5	9	2,461	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,461	7	5	2,809	14	4			
Law and Justice. Miscellaneous ...	1,880	14	8	113	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	8	4	1,767	6	4			
Interest	246	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246	8	6			
Miscellaneous	1,382	13	11	2,993	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,993	2	9	...	...	...	1,610	4	19
Local rates and taxes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Jails	9,227	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,227	5	9			
Registration	8,397	2	0	24	0	0	3,137	9	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,161	9	11	5,235	8	1			
Police	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Education. Fees ...	10,221	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,221	13	1			
Education. Plough Tax ...	5,545	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,545	10	11			
Medical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Printing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Cemetery Funds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Public Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Anche Collections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Postage and Service labels.	34,643	8	9	...	...	...	22,641	15	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,641	15	0	12,001	9	9			
Public Works. Refunds ...	1,089	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,089	6	8			
Public Works. Sales ...	1,127	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,127	9	3			
Public Works. Real ...	9,287	12	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,287	12	0			
Military Funds ...	1,067	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,067	10	9			
Electric Telegraph ...	987	8	0	...	...	...	1,138	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,138	5	5	...	...	...	150	13	5
Total.....	2,01,748	12	0	6,291	13	6	29,071	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,363	13	4	1,68,146	0	11	1,761	2	3
Total Imperial.....	9,62,935	9	7	7,204	10	8	2,21,865	8	4	7,068	14	8	13,990	14	2	2,50,129	15	10	7,14,566	12	0	1,761	2	3
Excluded Local Funds, Municipal Funds ...	35,828	11	7	127	13	2	2,120	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,248	10	0	33,580	1	7			
School Plantation receipts.	2,414	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,414	3	10			
Total.....	38,242	15	5	127	13	2	2,120	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,248	10	0	35,994	5	5			
Local Funds.....	32,614	6	5	57	5	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	5	0	32,557	1	5			
Total.....	70,857	5	10	185	2	2	2,120	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,305	15	0	68,551	6	10			
Gross Receipts.....	10,33,792	15	5	7,389	12	10	2,23,986	5	2	7,068	14	8	13,990	14	2	2,52,435	14	10	7,83,118	2	10	1,761	2	3

N. B.—Rs. 1,002— 5—0 granted annually for the worship of deities, and Rs. 8,312—10—5 granted to headmen of villages for collecting revenue. } not being shown under 'Receipts' are left out under 'Charges' also.

III. A. FINANCE.

2. Accounts of expenditure from net income of the province of Coorg for the year 1894—95.

	Amount last year, 1893—94.			Amount present year, 1894—95.		
Civil and Political Establishments and Contingencies	33,842	9	11	33,716	2	7
Judicial charges ... Courts	37,968	4	7	36,260	7	8
Judicial charges ... Prisons	16,070	6	5	17,010	15	3
Police charges	29,438	4	6	33,613	4	3
Military	16,406	3	3	14,802	12	0
Deficit ... Post Office	11,945	1	0	...	...	...
Deficit ... Electric Telegraph	215	12	0	150	13	5
Deficit ... Miscellaneous	...	...	...	1,610	4	10
Ecclesiastical	167	0	0	3,217	1	3
Superannuation and retired allowances	8,499	4	6	10,633	3	1
Public Works	2,05,588	0	3	1,69,102	5	1
Education	31,434	14	3	39,079	1	0
Miscellaneous	1,542	3	1	1,879	12	2
Total Imperial.....	3,93,117	15	9	3,61,070	2	7
Local.						
District Funds / Other expenditure	38,158	15	9	31,297	14	11
Other municipal expenditure	46,453	2	9	36,284	13	6
Total Local.....	84,612	2	6	67,582	12	5
Grand total.....	4,77,730	2	3	4,28,652	15	0
Surplus.....	2,80,435	3	10	3,54,465	3	10

3. Account of cash receipts and disbursements of the Treasuries of the province of Coorg for the year 1894—95.

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursements.	Amount.		
Cash balance of last year	3,90,770	9	4	Expenditure as per Statements Nos. 1 & 2.	6,79,327	11	7
Net revenue as per Statement No. 1, deducting Rs. 16,775-14-10 being sale proceeds of waste lands separately shown	7,66,342	4	0	Loans, railways and interest ...	6,106	12	11
Receipts on account of loans and railways ...	...	...	...				
Service Funds	...	...	...				
Re-payment of advances	9,499	9	1	Advances	11,830	0	0
Deposits	1,52,875	5	5				
Prize money	...	...	...				
Sale of waste lands	16,775	14	10	Re-payment of deposits	1,37,207	15	0
Bills drawn on other Treasuries ...	3,34,888	3	7				
Family remittances	...	...	...				
Remittances	1,52,500	0	0	Bills of Treasuries paid	1,58,949	15	1
Add amount deducted as per Statement No. 1 ...	2,50,674	12	7				
Total.....	20,74,326	10	10	Remittances to State Treasuries.....	7,04,600	0	0
Disbursements.....	16,98,022	6	7				
Cash balance at the end of the year	3,76,304	4	3	Total.....	16,98,022	6	7

4. Statement showing particulars of the Public Works expenditure shown in Finance Statement No. 2, for the year 1894—95.

Month.		Particulars.	Amount			Total.		
April	1894	By Cheque	37,318	4	5			
May	do	Do	9,617	14	3			
June	do	Do	11,254	15	9			
July	do	Do	10,235	4	4			
August	do	Do	12,456	5	10			
September	do	Do	10,613	9	9			
October	do	Do	12,075	7	4			
November	do	Do	25,296	1	1			
December	do	Do	22,860	10	5			
January	1895	Do	11,943	13	6			
February	do	Do	18,171	6	6			
March	do	Do	8,844	1	1			
		Cost of lands purchased for quarrying stones for road metal ...	455	8	0			
		Total.....	...	...	...	1,91,143	6	3
Deduct cost of District Fund works carried out by D. P. W. but shown under Local Funds						22,041	1	2
Net amount shown in Finance Statement No. 2 as Public Works expenditure						1,69,102	5	1

III. A. FINANCE.

5. Statement showing the gross and net revenue of General and Court Fee Stamps in Coorg, for the year 1894—95.

Description.	Gross revenue.	Expenditure.					Net revenue.
		Charges for stamping &c. at Madras.	Establishment and contingencies of Superintendent of Stamps.	Salaried Court Fee Vendors at head-quarters.	Discount to Vendors.	Total.	
General Stamps	25,922 14 0	...	...	...	858 6 8	858 6 8	25,064 7 4
One anna Stamps for receipts and cheques ...	1,687 4 0	...	...	...	56 9 2	56 9 2	1,630 10 10
Bills of Exchange or Hundi	546 12 0	...	...	...	16 6 3	16 6 3	530 5 9
Court Fee Stamps	51,193 14 0	...	...	...	1,222 11 5	1,222 11 5	81,071 2 7
Do stamp-papers	31,100 0 0	...	...	...			
Duty on unstamped papers ...	77 8 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	77 8 0
Do insufficiently stamped papers ...	54 14 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	54 14 0
Fines and penalties	788 8 0	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	788 8 0
Miscellaneous	... ...	...	...	...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Total.....	1,11,371 10 0	...	...	...	*2,154 1 6	2,154 1 6	1,09,217 8 6

* Amount actually debited after deducting Income Tax.

III. B. PUBLIC WORKS.

1. Statement showing the expenditure of money in the Public Works Department in the province of Coorg in the year 1894—95.

Class of Works.	Total expenditure including establishment.						Tools and Plant.
	Capital spent on works yielding income.	Maintenance of works yielding income.	Capital spent on works not yielding income.	Maintenance of works not yielding income.	Total.	Cost of establishment.	
IMPERIAL MILITARY WORKS.							
Original Works	...	...	92	...	92	...	...
Repairs	...	...	...	94	94	..	...
IMPERIAL CIVIL WORKS.							
Original Works.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	7,565	...	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	24,810	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	4,781	...	...	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	37,156	...	37,156	...	...
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	2,643	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	...	63,569	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	539	...	...	...
Total Repairs.....	...	...	...	66,751	66,751	...	...
Establishment. { Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	37,980	...
{ Military Works	...	...	...	...	...	43	...
Tools and Plant. { Civil Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,377
{ Military Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS. Original Works.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Communications	...	...	4,615	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	1,597	...	...	...	...
Total Original Works.....	...	...	6,212	...	6,212	..	...
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Communications	...	...	...	11,170	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	...	322	...	...	...
Total Repairs.....	...	...	...	11,492	11,492	...	...
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	4,072	...
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	...	...	265

III. C. RAILWAY, 1894—95.

Name of Work.	Miles opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.					Approximate receipts from passengers.	Approximate receipts from merchandise.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total approximate receipts.	Working expenses approximate.	Net profit approximate.	Number of European Staff.	Number of Native Staff.	Total capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Cooly Class.	Total.									
							Nil.									

III. D. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the Government Ships and Vessels employed during the year 1894—95.

Detail of Vessels.	Tonnage of each vessel and horse power of each engine if a steamer.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual amount earning of the vessel.	Remarks (showing the nature of the duties in which each vessel was employed.)
			Nil.			

2. Statement Showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in 1894—95.

Description of Establishment.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost.	Total annual earnings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Nil.			

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

1. Acreage under Crops.

English or Vernacular names.					*Botanical names.*
Cereals and Pulses.	1. Rice	76,436	...	...	1. Oryza sativa.
	2. Wheat	...	...	...	2. Triticum sativum.
	3. Barley	...	...	...	3. Horedeum vulgare.
	4. Cholum or Jowar (millet)...	...	...	...	4. Sorghum vulgare.
	5. Cumbu or Bajra (millet) ...	...	...	...	5. Pennisetum typhoideum.
	6. Ragi or Mandua ...	1,393	...	...	6. Eleusine coracana.
	7. Maize	...	...	...	7. Zea Mays.
	8. Gram (Pulse)	179	...	...	8. Cicer arietinum.
	9. Other food grains including pulses	80	...	...	9. Other food grains including pulses.
Oilseeds	10. Linseed	...	...	...	10. Linum usitatissimum.
	11. Til or gingelly ...	20	...	...	11. Sesamum Indicum.
	12. Others	20	...	...	12. Others.
	13. Condiments and Spices ...	...	...	...	13. Condiments and Spices.
Sugar.	14. Sugarcane	...	...	...	14. Saccharum officinarum.
	15. Others	...	...	...	15. Others.
Fibres.	16. Cotton	...	...	...	16. Gossypium, sp.
	17. Jute	...	...	...	17. Corchorus, sp.
	18. Others	...	...	...	18. Others.
Dyes.	19. Indigo	...	...	...	19. Indigofera tinctoria.
	20. Others	...	...	...	20. Others.
Drugs and Narcotics.	21. Opium	...	...	...	21. Papaver somniferum.
	22. Coffee	71,149	...	...	22. Coffea arabica.
	23. Tea	...	...	...	23. Camellia theifera.
	24. Tobacco	10	...	...	24. Nicotiana Tabacum and N. rustica.
	25. Cinchona	32	...	...	25. Cinchona, sp.
	26. Indian Hemp	...	...	...	26. Cannabis sativa.
	27. Others	...	...	...	27. Others.
	28. Fodder crops	...	...	...	28. Fodder crops.
	29. Orchards and Garden produce	79	...	...	29. Orchards and Garden Produce.
	30. Miscellaneous crops. Food	...	...	...	30. Miscellaneous crops. Food.
	Non-food...	520	...	...	Non-food.
31. Total		1,49,918	...	...	31. Total.
32. Area cropped more than once ...		554	...	...	32. Area cropped more than once.
33. (31-32) Net area cropped during the year		1,49,364	...	...	33. (31-32) Net area cropped during the year.

2. Stock, &c.

	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1. Bulls and Bullocks	36,751	...	...	..	1. Bulls and Bullocks.
2. Cows	26,648	...	...	...	2. Cows.
3. Male Buffaloes	13,937	...	...	...	3. Male Buffaloes.
4. Cow Buffaloes	8,665	...	...	...	4. Cow Buffaloes.
5. Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves) of the age of 3 years and under.	23,494	...	...	...	5. Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves)
6. Sheep	700	...	...	...	6. Sheep.
7. Goats	1,962	...	...	...	7. Goats.
8. Horses and Ponies	593	...	...	...	8. Horses and Ponies.
9. Mules and Donkeys	344	...	...	...	9. Mules and Donkeys.
10. Camels	...	...	...	...	10. Camels.
11. Ploughs	28,007	...	...	...	11. Ploughs.
12. Carts	945	...	...	...	12. Carts.

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

3. Rates of Rent and Produce for the year 1894—95.

District.	Average rent per acre for land suited for											Average produce of land per acre in lbs.											
	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains	Indigo.	Coffee.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil-seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains.	Indigo.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.
Coorg.																							
Maximum ...	3-5-4	...	1-14-0	...	2-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	820	...	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
Minimum ...	1-10-8	...	0-9-6	...	1-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...												

III. F. PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

FORM B.

1. Prices of produce, &c., for the year 1894—95.

Districts.	Wholesale prices of Agricultural Produce per maund of 82 2/7 lbs.															Retail Prices.					
	Rice (husked).	Wheat.	Barley.	Cholum or Jowar.	Cumbu or Bajra.	Maize (Seed).	Gram.	Linseed.	Til or Gingelly	Sugar (Gur or Jaggery).	Cotton, cleaned	Jute.	Ghi (Clarified Butter).	Fodder. Grass.	Fodder. Straw.	Fodder. Jowar and Bajra.	Firewood, per maund.	Salt, per maund	Iron, per maund	Plough bullocks, each.	Sheep, each.	Fish, per seer.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs.														Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coorg ...	2 9 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 4 6	...	0 3 2	4 2 0	5 15 4	15 0 0	3 8 0	0 4 0

2. Labor for the year 1894—95.

District.	Wages per diem.		Cart per day.	Camel per day.	Donkeys per day.	Boat per day.
	Skilled.	Unskilled.				
Coorg	1 0 0	0 6 0	1 8 0	...	...	...

III. I. TRADE.

1. Imports, 1894—95.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	Place from which imported.
Agricultural implements	...	25,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Animals living	...	1,55,000 0 0	Mysore.
Apparel including haberdashery and millinery ...	...	20,000 0 0	Madras and Bombay.
Arms and ammunition	...	5,000 0 0	Do
Books and printed matter including maps and charts.	...	5,000 0 0	Mangalore, Bangalore and Madras.
Building and Engineering materials	...	40,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry, Mysore & Madras.
Candles	...	2,000 0 0	Madras and Mangalore.
Coir manufactured	...	10,000 0 0	Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Cotton	...	2,000 0 0	Mysore and Madras.
Manufactured piece goods	...	1,60,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Madura, Salem & Mysore.
Drugs and other medicines	...	30,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore, Bombay and Madras.
Earthenware	...	1,500 0 0	Mysore.
Flax manufactures including ropes	...	5,000 0 0	Madras and Calcutta.
Fruits and vegetables	...	50,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Glass and glassware	...	5,000 0 0	Madras and Mangalore.
Grains	...	3,60,000 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Gums and resins	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Hardware and cutlery	...	30,000 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Leather manufactures	...	3,000 0 0	Madras, Mangalore, Mysore & Tellicherry.
Liquors	...	1,10,000 0 0	Madras and Mangalore.
Machines and small works	...	4,000 0 0	Madras and Bombay.
Metals	...	50,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore and Mangalore.
Oils	...	1,65,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore, Madras & Tellicherry.
Paper and pasteboards	...	12,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Provisions...	...	1,25,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Salt	...	2,50,000 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Spices	...	50,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Sugar and saccharine produce	...	1,25,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Silk	...	5,000 0 0	Madras and Mysore.
Tobacco	...	36,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry.
Umbrellas...	...	9,000 0 0	Madras and Bombay.
Wood and timber manufactures	...	10,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras, Cannanore and Mangalore.
Wool and woollen manufactures including cumblies ...	...	28,000 0 0	Tellicherry, Mysore, Bombay, Madras and Mangalore.
Sundries	...	1,80,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Treasure	...	8,00,000 0 0	Madras, Bombay, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Government stores	...	15,000 0 0	Madras.
Total.....	...	28,83,500 0 0	

2. Exports, 1894—95.

Major head.	Quantity.	Value.	To which exported.
Coffee ... ... Tons.	2,823	42,34,500 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry, and Madras.
Drugs	...	2,000 0 0	Mangalore and Bangalore.
Fruits	...	17,000 0 0	Tellicherry, Mangalore and Mysore.
Grain and pulse	...	1,18,000 0 0	Tellicherry and other places in Malabar.
Hides and horns	...	25,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Ganja	...	... ...	
Cardamoms and spices	...	1,04,000 0 0	Mysore, Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Tobacco	...	... ...	
Wax	...	1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Wood	...	71,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Malabar.
Sandalwood	...	54,700	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras.
Total.....	...	46,27,200 0 0	

III. K. COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

1. Coinage, 1894—95.

District.	Bullion and silver coins imported during the year in lb.						Coined during the year.									Sovereigns imported during the year.	Estimated value of coins in circulation.					
	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.												Gold.		Silver.		Copper.	
	By state.	Private	By state.	Private.	By state.	Private.	Gold mohars.	Rupees.	Half rupees.	Quarter rupees.	One-eighth rupees.	Double pies.	Single pies.	Small pies.	Total value.		Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.	Government.	Native.
Coorg ...	...	...	2,625	...	41,061	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No data.					

2. Paper Currency, 1894—95.

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year.						Total value of Notes issued during the year.	In circulation at the end of the year.						Reserve at the end of the year stated in rupees.					
Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.			Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500.		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards.		Coin.			Bullion.		
No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.
198	1,980	587	55,650	12	8,000	7,87,105	148	2200	1700	1,67,800	17	8,500	...	65,395	...	...	...	...

III. L. CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions of the province of Coorg for the year 1894—95.

Class and order of institution.	Number of institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.			Subscription and sale of medicines.	In-door.	Out-door.	General.	In what shape relief is given.
				Paid by Government.	From Endowment.						
					In land.	In money.					
Civil Dispensary, Merkara ...	1	54·05	9,784	16,798 2 5	...	112 3 6	934 2 5	477	9,307	9,784	Medicine, food and clothing.
Do Virajendrapet ...	1	51·16	7,451	3,221 5 7	...	74 13 2	55 1 3	664	6,787	7,451	Do
Do Napoklu ...	1	9·54	2,835	731 11 11	...	... ...	...	...	2,835	2,835	Medicine only.
Do Gonicopal (Mukkaty Iyeppah's)	1	12·39	3,178	609 8 1	...	... ...	11 12 9	...	3,178	3,178	Do
Do Somawarpet.	1	16·17	4,264	863 8 3	...	... ...	218 4 0	...	4,264	4,264	Do
Do Sunticoppa ...	1	27·08	5,243	632 7 10	...	... ...	692 6 0	...	5,243	5,243	Do
Do Fraserpet ...	1	5·63	1,915	957 4 6	...	... ...	... ...	...	1,915	1,915	Do
Inams to Chuttrums.	...	...	...	... .	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Government institutions ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Poor houses ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
General ...	4	125·90	45,970	*6,736 10 7	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	*(1) Merkara Onkareshvara pagoda 380 0 0 (2) Bhagamandala pagoda 3,956 10 7 (3) Rajahs' tombs 2,000 0 0 (4) Irpue pagoda do 400 0 0 6,736 10 7
For Blind ...	...	...	..	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Deaf ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Lepers ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Supported by general public to relieve paupers ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
For Blind ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Deaf ...	...	...	...	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	
Hindus ...	2	55·03	20,089	... ...	...	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	Lodging and food.

Name of Dispensary.	Mercara.	Virajendrapet.	Napoklu.	Gonicopal.	Somvarpet.	Sunticoppa	Fraserpet.	Total.
Paid by Government ...	12,220 7 2	... ...	492 1 8	425 8 9	555 5 8	300 0 0	341 9 1	14,335 0 4
,, District Funds.	483 6 2	200 0 0	239 10 3	133 15 4	16 2 7	332 7 10	599 15 5	2,055 9 7
,, Municipality ...	4,094 5 1	3,021 5 7	... ...	... ...	292 0 0	... ...	15 12 0	7,423 6 8
Total.....	16,798 2 5	3,221 5 7	731 11 11	609 8 1	863 8 3	632 7 10	957 4 6	23,814 0 7

IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A. Ecclesiastical.

Return of persons according to religious denominations in the province of Coorg for the year 1894—95.

1	2		3	4	5			6			
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of Ministers or Priests.	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government.			Remarks.			
	Native.	Others.									
Church of England ...	10	200	1	2	3,217	1	3				
Church of Scotland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Protestant Dissenters ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Roman Catholics ...	1,665	94	2	4	240	0	0				
Greek Church	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
American	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Syrian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Basel Evangelical Missionary Society	256	13	3	2	...	...	...				
Parsi	39	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Hindus	1,56,845	...	725	1,336	24,295	7	10	In cash ...	13,750	14	2
								Payments by deduction from land revenue ...	986	5	0
								Land endowments ...	9,558	4	8
								Total...	24,295	7	10
Mahomedans	12,665	...	15	16	54	0	0	Land ...	38	0	0
								Cash ...	16	0	0
								Total...	54	0	0
Jains	114	...	3	3	47	14	8	Endowment in land.			
Total.....	1,71,594	307	749	1,363	27,854	7	9				

IV. C. SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY SOCIETIES.

1. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1894—95.

Name.	Objects.	Income.				Members or Visitors.					When established.
		From Government.	Endowments.	Subscription.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Juvenile.	Total.	Registered or not.	
Merkara Book Club.	A Library for the use of all Europeans in Coorg.										
Merkara Literary Institute.	Holds periodical meetings for discussing subjects of general interest.										

THE PRESS.

2. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1894—95.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
District.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	News-papers.	Periodicals.
Coorg	Merkara Jail Press	Government ...	Nil ...	The Coorg District Gazette published on the 1st of each month.

IV. B. EDUCATION.

1. Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg at the end of the official year 1894—95.

Area and population.				Public institutions.							Private institutions.					
				University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total of public institutions.			Grand total.	Percentage of	Remarks.
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1,582·81 ...	Towns 5 Villages 492 Total 497	Males 95,907 Females 77,148 Total 1,73,055	Institutions. For males ...	...	...	4	71	1	...	76	...	35	111	Institutions to No. of towns and villages. 22·334	School going age: Population—Boys ... 14,386 Girls ... 11,572 25,958
			Institutions. For females ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	·201	
			Total.....	...	...	4	72	1	...	77	...	35	112	22·535	
			Scholars. Males ...	...	...	833	3,451	13	...	4,297	...	532	4,829	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. 33·567	
			Scholars. Females ...	...	...	9	823	...	...	832	...	54	886	Female scholars to female population of school-going age. 7·656	
			Total.....	...	...	842	4,274	13	...	5,129	...	586	5,715	22·016	

2. Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1894—95.

	Total direct expenditure on public instruction.							Total indirect expenditure on public instruction.								Total expenditure on public instruction.	Remarks.
	University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Institutions ... For males	...	...	17,958	14,838	1,280	...	34,076	...	...	2,522	3,035	1,964	143	2,388	10,052	44,128	
For females	...	...	...	515	...	...	515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	515	
Total.....	...	...	17,958	15,353	1,280	...	34,591	...	...	2,522	3,035	1,964	143	2,388	10,052	44,643	
2. (a) Percentages of provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total provincial expenditure on public instruction	...	...	46·51	18·38	5·95	...	70·84	...	...	11·73	8·11	3·72	...	5·58	29·156	100	
(b) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction (Plough Tax) ...	...	...	...	100	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	
(c) Percentages of municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total municipal expenditure on public instruction	...	...	...	82·82	...	...	82·82	...	...	...	...	...	5·90	11·276	17·183	100	
(d) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction...	...	...	40·22	34·39	2·87	...	77·48	...	...	5·64	6·798	4·399	·32	5·349	22·52	100	
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—																	
			R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.										
Government institutions { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	11 0 10	0 15 10	106 10 8	...	3 1 2										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	1 9 11	...	...	1 5 2										
Total cost.....	...	...	19 7 6	3 6 5	106 10 8	...	6 8 9										
Local Fund schools. { Cost to provincial revenues ...																	
Cost to local funds																	
Total cost.....																	
Municipal schools. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Cost to municipal funds	...	...	...	5 15 8	...	...	5 15 8										
Total cost.....	...	...	...	7 3 9	...	...	7 3 9										
Institutions in Native States. { Cost to Native State revenues ...																	
Cost to local and municipal funds ...																	
Total cost.....																	
Aided institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	106 0 0	1 12 0	...	...	7 7 7										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	0 14 5	...	...	0 13 7										
Total cost.....	...	...	205 0 0	6 0 11	...	...	17 10 4										
Unaided do ... ... Total cost.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
All institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	12 5 11	0 15 6	106 10 8	...	4 6 1										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	1 13 7	...	...	1 10 0										
Total cost.....	...	...	22 3 7	3 12 1	106 10 8	...	9 1 7										

IV. B. EDUCATION.

3. Return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg for the official year 1894—95.

Class of institutions.	Public instructions. Under public management. Managed by Government. Number of institutions.	Managed by Government. Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Managed by Government. Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Managed by Government. Average daily attendance.	Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards. Number of institutions.	Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards. Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards. Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards. Average daily attendance.	Maintained by Native States. Number of institutions.	Maintained by Native States. Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Maintained by Native States. Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Maintained by Native States. Average daily attendance.	Under private management. Aided by Government, Local Fund or Municipal Boards. Number of institutions.	Aided by Government, Local Fund or Municipal Boards. Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Aided by Government, Local Fund or Municipal Boards. Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Aided by Government, Local Fund or Municipal Boards. Average daily attendance.	Unaided. Number of institutions.	Unaided. Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Unaided. Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Unaided. Average daily attendance.	Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning— English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed. Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus and Pariah.	Mahomedans.	Others.	Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
University Education. *Arts and Professional Colleges.* English																																	
Oriental																																	
Law																																	
Medicine																																	
Engineering																																	
Teaching																																	
Agriculture																																	
Total.....																																	
Secondary Schools. For boys High Schools ...	1	308	306	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	308	308	2	306	2	10	284	7	5	...	...	
Middle Schools English ...	1	350	331	269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	12	10	...	...	...	...	2	361	361	3	350	7	12	339	2	1	7	...	
Middle Schools Vernacular ...	1	173	159	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	173	...	...	173	...	...	170	...	3	2	...	
For girls High Schools ...																																	
Middle Schools English ...																																	
Middle Schools Vernacular ...																																	
Total.....	3	831	796	624	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	12	10	...	...	...	...	4	842	669	5	829	9	22	793	9	9	9	...	
Primary schools. For boys	61	3,723	3,566	2,824	6	248	247	169	...	...	...	...	4	206	194	158	...	...	...	...	71	4,177	243	...	4,177	...	106	3,888	146	37	726	...	
,, girls	1	97	80	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	97	...	...	97	...	14	83	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	62	3,820	3,646	2,880	6	248	247	169	...	...	...	...	4	206	194	158	...	...	...	...	72	4,274	243	...	4,274	...	120	3,971	146	37	726	...	

School Education, General.

School Education, Special.	*Schools for special instruction.*																																	
	Training schools for masters ...	1	13	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	...	...	13	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	
	Training schools for mistresses...																																	
	Schools of Art																																	
	Law schools																																	
	Medical schools																																	
	Engineering & surveying schools.																																	
	Industrial schools																																	
	Other schools																																	
	Total.....	1	13	12	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	...	...	13	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	
Total of colleges and schools of public instruction.....		66	4,664	4,454	3,513	6	248	247	169	...	...	...	...	5	217	206	168	...	...	...	...	77	5,129	912	5	5,116	9	142	4,777	155	46	735	...
Private institutions.	1. Advanced teaching—																																	
	(a) Arabic or Persian																																	
	(b) Sanskrit																																	
	(c) Any other oriental classic																																	
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly. For boys...																					35	586	132	...	586	...	...	570	16	...	54	...
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly. ,, girls...																																	
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran ... ... ,, boys...																																	
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran ... ... ,, girls...																																	
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards. ,, boys...																																	
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards. ,, girls...																																	
	Total.....																					35	586	132	...	586	...	...	570	16	...	54	...
Grand Total.....																						112	5,715	1044	5	5,702	9	142	5,347	171	46	789	...

3b. Return of Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1894—95.

	Public institution.				Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race			Remarks.
	Aided by the Department.										
	No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Non-Europeans.	Native Christians.	
Secondary schools.											
For boys ... ... English	1	11	12	10	11	3	...	7	4	...	
Total.....	1	11	12	10	11	3	...	7	4	...	

4. Return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1894—95.

Objects of expenditure.	Public institutions.																															Total expenditure from—					Grand total.	Remarks.
	Under public management.																			Under private management.																		
	Managed by Government.							Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.						Maintained by Native States.						Aided by the Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.												
	Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local Funds in Native States.	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																						
University Education. — English																																						
Oriental																																						
Law...																																						
Medicine																																						
Engineering																																						
Teaching																																						
Agriculture																																						
Total.....																																						
Secondary schools.																																						
School Education, General. — For boys ... High Schools ...	8,947	...	...	2,780	...	185	11,912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,947	...	...	2,780	(a) 185	11,912	
Middle Schools English ..	—847	...	...	b)3506	...	...	b)2659	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,260	...	...	2,460	...	...	...	...	353	...	...	4,766	...	5,119	
Middle Schools Vernacular.	696	...	...	231	...	...	927	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	696	...	...	231	...	927	
,, girls... High Schools ...																																						
Middle Schools English ...																																						
Middle Schools Vernacular.																																						
Total.....	8,796	...	...	6,517	...	185	15,498	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	...	1,260	...	...	2,460	...	...	...	...	9,996	...	...	7,777	185	17,958	
Primary schools.																																						
For boys	3,096	5,546	353	2,881	...	...	11,876	...	...	1,477	310	...	...	1,787	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	...	175	208	452	...	1,175	...	...	...	...	3,436	5,546	2,005	3,399	452	14,838	
,, girls	515	...	...	...	...	...	515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	515	...	...	...	...	515	
Total.....	3,611	5,546	353	2,881	...	...	12,391	...	...	1,477	310	...	...	1,787	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	...	175	208	452	...	1,175	...	...	...	...	3,951	5,546	2,005	3,399	452	15,353	

| | | |

IV. B. EDUCATION.

4b. Return of expenditure on the schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1894—95.

Object of expenditure.	Public institutions.					Remarks.
	Under private management. Aided by the Department.					
	Provincial Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments & other sources.	Total.	
Secondary Schools.						
For boys—English	1,200	1,260	...	...	2,460	
Buildings, furniture, &c...						
Total.....	1,200	1,260	...	...	2,460	

5. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in Coorg at the end of the official year 1894—95.

Class of schools.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination. 1			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage. 2			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage. 3			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
													Reading printed books. 4			Not reading printed books. 5				
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools.																				
For boys — Departmental — English	2	658	55	...	55	169	...	169	135	...	135	299	...	299	...	...	...	658	...	658
For boys — Departmental — Vernacular	1	173	...	...	...	9	...	9	19	...	19	137	1	138	6	1	7	171	2	173
For boys — Local fund — English																				
For boys — Local fund — Vernacular																				
For boys — Municipal — English																				
For boys — Municipal — Vernacular																				
For boys — Native States — English																				
For boys — Native States — Vernacular																				
For boys — Aided — English	1	11	...	...	...	1	3	4	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	11
For boys — Aided — Vernacular																				
For boys — Unaided — English																				
For boys — Unaided — Vernacular																				
For boys — Total	4	842	55	...	55	179	3	182	157	4	161	436	1	437	6	1	7	833	9	842
For girls — Departmental — English																				
For girls — Departmental — Vernacular																				
For girls — Local fund — English																				
For girls — Local fund — Vernacular																				
For girls — Municipal — English																				
For girls — Municipal — Vernacular																				
For girls — Native States — English																				
For girls — Native States — Vernacular																				
For girls — Aided — English																				
For girls — Aided — Vernacular																				
For girls — Unaided — English																				
For girls — Unaided — Vernacular																				
For girls — Total																				
Total secondary schools	4	842	55	...	55	179	3	182	157	4	161	436	1	437	6	1	7	833	9	842
Primary schools.																				
For boys — Departmental	61	3,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	550	64	614	2,056	422	2,478	458	173	631	3,064	659	3,723
For boys — Local fund	6	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	5	44	151	23	174	27	3	30	217	31	248
For boys — Municipal																				
For boys — Native States	4	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	6	33	111	23	134	32	7	39	170	36	206
For boys — Aided																				
For boys — Unaided																				
For boys — Total	71	4,177	...	...	...	...	...	...	616	75	691	2,318	468	2,786	517	183	700	3,451	726	4,177
For girls — Departmental	1	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	87	87	...	1	1	...	97	97
For girls — Local fund																				
For girls — Municipal																				
For girls — Native States																				
For girls — Aided																				
For girls — Unaided																				
For girls — Total	1	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	87	87	...	1	1	...	97	97
Total primary schools	72	4,274	...	...	...	...	...	...	616	84	700	2,318	555	2,873	517	184	701	3,451	823	4,274
Grand Total	76	5,116	55	...	55	179	3	182	773	88	861	2,754	556	3,310	523	185	708	4,284	832	5,116

N. B. In this table particulars regarding the Normal School are not given. Hence the difference of one in the numbers of institutions and 13 in the number of pupils between this and the other statements.

5b. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in the public schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg at the end of the official year 1894—95.

Schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March 1895.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed the lower secondary stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed the lower secondary examination.			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
												Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys—English	1	11	...	...	...	1	3	4	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	11

6. Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in the Coorg during the official year 1894—95.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions, Private.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16a	16b	16c	16d	16e	16f
Arts Colleges—																				
1 Master of Arts																				
2 Bachelor of Arts																				
3 B. Sc.																				
4 First B. A.																				
4 First B. Sc.																				
4 First Arts.																				
4 Previous examination																				
Colleges for professional training—																				
Law—																				
1 Doctor of Law																				
2 Bachelor of Law																				
Medicine—																				
1 M. D.																				
2 M. B.																				
3 L. M. S.																				
4 First M. B.																				
4 First L. M. S.																				
Engineering—																				
1 M. C. E.																				
2 B. C. E.																				
3 L. C. E.																				
4 First L. C. E.																				
Schools of general education—																				
Matriculation	1	...	...	1	12	...	...	1	13	2	...	...	1	3	...	...	3	...	...	
Higher Examination for women																				
Lower Secondary Examination. English	2	1	...	3	67	6	...	23	96	46	3	...	11	60	2	1	56	1	...	
Lower Secondary Examination. Vernacular	*3	...	...	3	11	...	...	21	32	3	...	...	9	12	...	...	12	...	...	
Primary Examination ... English	5	1	1	7	124	4	2	15	145	100	3	2	4	109	3	3	103	...	...	
Primary Examination ... Vernacular	38	1	...	39	184	5	...	15	204	80	2	...	9	91	...	1	90	...	...	
Schools of special instruction—																				
1 Training school vernacular examination for masters. Upper Secondary																				
1 Training school vernacular examination for masters. Lower	1	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	8	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Upper																				
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Lower																				
3 Schools of Art examination																				
4 Vernacular Medical examination																				
5 Examination in Engineering																				
6 Examination in Surveying																				
7 Industrial School examination																				

* Includes two Vernacular *Primary* Schools.

7. Return showing the distribution of Local fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1894—95.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.															Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.														Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.	Total expenditure of Local Fund & Municipal Boards on public instruction.	Remarks.
	In instns. managed by Local Fund Boards.											In instns. managed by—				In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.										In institutions managed by—						
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total Local fund expenditure on public instruction.	Number of institutions	Number of scholars on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.*					R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.						R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	
English																															
Oriental																															
Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.																															
Law																															
Medicine																															
Engineering																															
Total.....																															
School Education, General. — *Secondary schools.*																															
For boys ... English																															
For boys ... Vernacular																															
For girls ... English																															
For girls ... Vernacular																															
Total.....																															
Primary schools.																															
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	248	247	169	...	1,477	...	310	...	...	1,787	*353	...	175	2,005	2,005	
For girls																															
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	248	247	169	...	1,477	...	310	...	...	1,787	353	...	175	2,005	2,005	
School Education, Special. — *Schools for special instruction.*																															
Training schools for masters ...																															
Training schools for mistresses ...																															
Schools of Art																															
Law schools																															
Medical schools																															
Engineering and Surveying schools ...																															
Industrial schools																															
Other schools																															
Total.....																															
Scholarships held in — *Inspection.*																															
Arts colleges																															
Professional colleges Training college...																															
Secondary schools																															
Primary schools																															
Special schools other training schools (for gymnastics)																															
Buildings																															
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	143	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	273	273	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	416	416	
Grand Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	248	247	169	...	1,477	...	310	...	...	1,787	353	...	175	2,421	2,421	

*Fraserpet Rs. 60, Kodlipet Rs. 113, Sonvarpet Rs. 180, Total Rs. 353.

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

A. Births, Deaths and Marriages.

Return showing births, deaths and marriages among the population of any place or in any class in respect of which particulars may have been ascertained during the year 1894—95, and the average age at which death occurred.

Races or class.	Population of place or number of class.	Number of marriages during the year.	Number of births during the year.	Number of deaths during the year.	Average age at time of death.
Merkara	7,034	20	127	120	27
Virajendrapet	4,447	20	85	200	18
Fraserpet	1,710	5	18	25	20
Somavarpet	1,510	10	20	21	20
Kodlipet	810	...	12	16	26
Total.....	15,511	55	262	382	...

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

1. Statement showing the number of Dispensaries in the province of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population of the province.	Dispensaries.	Number open on 31st Dec. 1893.	Number opened during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on the last day of the year.	Remarks.
1,73,055	1st class	...	...	...	...	
	2nd class	2	...	...	2	
	3rd class	5	...	...	5	
	Total.....	7	...	...	7	

2. Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries at Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4													5				6
			In-door patients.													Out-door patients.				
			a	b	c	d	e		f	g		h				a	b	c	d	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.	Ratio of deaths per cent to total treated.	Number of beds available.		Daily average number.				Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
										Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Coorg	Merkara Civil Hospital ...	2nd	471	373	9	5	72	12	15·29	24	8	10·57	3·91	0·65	15·13	6,245	2,940	9,185	31·71	9,656
	Virajendrapet do ...	2nd	681	532	24	...	110	15	16·15	16	6	15·96	2·47	0·52	18·95	3,704	3,071	6,775	32·13	7,456
	Napoklu Civil Dispensary ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,999	1,083	3,082	11·11	3,082
	Gonicoppal do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,560	729	3,289	12 51	3,289
	Somvarpet do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,339	439	3,838	14·09	3,838
	Suntiooppa do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,209	429	5,638	29·90	5,638
	Fraserpet do ...	3rd	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,511	601	2,112	5·78	2,112
	Total.....	...	1,152	905	33	5	182	27	15·79	40	14	26·53	6·38	1·17	34·08	24,627	9,292	33,919	137·23	35,071

3. Return showing the diseases treated and the deaths from each class of disease in the Civil Dispensaries and Hospitals in the province of Coorg during the year 1894—95.

Place and class of hospitals or of patients.	Number of each case of diseases treated.																					Deaths from each disease.																					
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds & accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do Typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease.	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds & accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.
Merkara Civil Dispensary.																																												
European and East Indian Patients			89	2	7	...	...	...	3	12	7	...	43	...	...	...	11	6	3	13	7	151	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Native Patients...			1,649	21	146	2	...	...	135	188	45	89	856	10	18	..	357	122	155	390	368	4,879	9,430	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	3	12	3	...	12	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	2	18	60
In-door.....			66	6	2	...	...	...	19	21	7	13	61	6	9	...	19	16	4	15	20	193	477	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	3	12	3	...	12	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	2	19	61
Out-door.....			1,672	17	151	2	...	...	119	179	45	76	838	4	9	...	349	112	154	388	355	4,837	9,307	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....			1,738	23	153	2	...	...	138	200	52	89	899	10	18	...	368	128	158	403	375	5,030	9,784	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	3	12	3	...	12	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	2	19	61
Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary.																																												
European and East Indian Patients			20	...	...	...	...	...	15	11	1	1	19	...	...	...	4	...	...	6	4	35	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...		4	2,325	17	3	...	...	...	187	207	9	69	405	2	...	...	158	135	104	513	136	3,061	7,335	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	...	21	43	2	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	23	113
In-door.....		4	199	7	3	...	...	...	65	92	2	9	64	...	...	...	9	30	4	35	8	133	664	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	...	21	43	2	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	23	113
Out-door.....		...	2,146	10	...	...	...	...	137	126	8	61	360	2	...	...	153	105	100	484	132	2,963	6,787	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		4	2,345	17	3	...	...	...	202	218	10	70	424	2	...	...	162	135	104	519	140	3,096	7,451	...	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	21	43	2	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	23	113
Napoklu Civil Dispensary.																																												
European and East Indian Patients			1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	5		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...			747	36	42	1	...	...	21	52	1	19	113	9	3	...	37	6	9	183	94	1,457	2,830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door.....			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door.....			748	36	42	1	...	...	21	52	1	19	114	9	3	...	37	6	9	184	96	1,457	2,835	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....			748	36	42	1	...	...	21	52	1	19	114	9	3	...	37	6	9	184	96	1,457	2,835	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonicopal Civil Dispensary.																																												
European and East Indian Patients			35	27	15	...	...	...	13	31	17	23	37	...	...	...	11	7	...	1	21	64	305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...			713	607	301	...	...	...	68	47	11	43	68	2	3	...	56	31	13	158	74	678	2,873	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door.....			748	634	316	...	...	...	81	78	28	66	105	2	3	...	67	38	13	159	98	742	3,178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....			748	634	316	...	...	...	81	78	28	66	105	2	3	...	67	38	13	159	98	742	3,178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somawarpet Civil Dispensary.																																												
European and East Indian Patients			14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	10	...	...	...	5	6	1	3	2	88	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...			744	21	36	...	...	...	52	47	32	20	209	3	...	...	154	91	109	283	394	1,985	4,180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door.....			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door.....			758	21	36	...	...	...	52	48	36	20	219	3	...	...	159	97	110	286	396	2,023	4,264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....			758	21	36	...	...	...	52	48	36	20	219	3	...	...	159	97	110	286	396	2,023	4,264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suntiooppa Civil Dispensary.																																												
European and East Indian Patients			32	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	23	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...			1,777	6	5	...	...	...	112	107	105	63	216	4	23	...	212	117	72	222	203	1,932	5,176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door.....			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door.....			1,809	6	5	...	...	...	115	107	110	64	217	4	23	...	212	117	74	222	203	1,955	5,243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....			1,809	6	5	...	...	...	115	107	110	64	217	4	23	...	212	117	74	222	203	1,955	5,243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fraserpet Civil Dispensary.																																												
European and East Indian Patients			...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Native Patients...			470	...	98	...	...	...	52	46	1	4	99	3	3	...	47	38	94	79	79	787	1,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In-door.....			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Out-door.....			470	...	101	...	...	...	52	47	1	4	102	3	3	...	47	38	94	80	79	794	1,915	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....			470	...	101	...	...	...	52	47	1	4	102	3	3	...	47	38	94	80	79	794	1,915	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total European and East Indian Patients.....		...	191	29	25	...	...	...	34	56	34	25	114	...	...	...	31	19	6	25	39	318	946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total Native Patients.....		4	8,425	708	631	3	...	...	627	694	204	307	1966	33	50	...	1021	540	556	1828	1348	14,779	33,724	...	...	2	6	3	...	...	...	24	55	5	...	26	1	5	...	1	...	...	1	3	41	173
In-door.....		4	265	13	5	...	...	...	84	113	9	22	125	6	9	...	28	46	8	50	28	326	1,141	...	...	2	6	3	...	...	...	24	55	5	...	26	1	5	...	1	...	...	1	3	42	174
Out-door.....		...	8,351	724	651	3	...	...	577	637	229	310	1955	27	41	...	1024	513	554	1803	1359	14,771	33,529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total.....		4	8,616	737	656	3	...	...	661	750	238	332	2080	33	50	...	1052	559	562	1853	1387	15,097	34,670	...	...	2	6	3	...	...	...	24	55	5	...	26	1	5	...	1	...	...	1	3	42	174

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

4. Statement showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of Coorg during the year 1894.

1	2	3				4							5								
No.	Name of Dispensary.	Total treated during the year.				Classes.							Daily attendance.								Remarks.
						a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Average number.				Rate per cent of—				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Hindus.	Musalmans.			Other classes.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	
1	Merkara Civil Hospital ...	5,213	1,734	2,709	9,656	55	273	5,573	1,600	...	...	2,155	28·42	9·26	9·16	46·84	53·99	17·95	28·06	100·00	
2	Virajendrapet do ...	4,461	1,169	1,826	7,456	6	168	4,372	1,846	...	...	1,064	34·05	8·58	8·45	51·08	59·83	15·68	24·49	100·00	
3	Napoklu Civil Dispensary..	1,662	544	876	3,082	3	1	2,737	233	...	...	108	5·98	2·19	2·94	11·11	53·93	17·65	28·42	100·00	
4	Gonicopal do ...	2,257	439	593	3,289	2	270	2,188	595	...	...	234	8·48	1·80	2·23	12·51	68·62	13·35	18·03	100·00	
5	Somvarpet do ...	2,774	453	611	3,838	27	57	3,155	417	...	...	182	10·34	1·72	2·03	14·09	72·28	11·80	15·92	100·00	
6	Sunticoppa do ...	4,238	777	623	5,638	3	69	4,392	507	...	...	667	21·70	4·80	3·40	29·90	75·17	13·78	11·05	100·00	
7	Fraserpet do ...	1,315	436	361	2,112	1	14	1,561	422	...	...	114	3·60	1·19	0·98	5·77	62·26	20·65	17·09	100·00	
	Total.....	21,920	5,552	7,599	35,071	97	852	23,978	5,620	...	...	4,524	112·57	29·54	29·19	171·30	62·50	15·83	21·67	100·00	

V. B. DISPENSARIES.—PART I.

5. Statement showing the current income and expenditure of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1894.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | |

V. B. DISPENSARIES.—PART II.

Account of invested capital of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1894.

No.	Name of Dispensaries.	Balance on 1st January.	Invested during the year.	Total.	Securities sold.	Deposits withdrawn.	Balance on 31st December.
1	Merkara Civil Hospital	3,000 0 0	...	3,000 0 0	...	...	3,000 0 0
2	Virajendrapet do	2,000 0 0	...	2,000 0 0	...	...	2,000 0 0
3	Napoklu Civil Dispensary	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gonicoppal do	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Somvarpet do	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Suuticoppa do	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Fraserpet do	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	5,000 0 0	...	5,000 0 0	...	...	5,000 0 0

V. C. VACCINATION.

1. Statement showing the particulars of vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1894—95.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Population of District according to Census of 1891.	Average population per square mile.	Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total No. of persons vaccinated.			Average No. of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years.		Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years.	
									Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
										Under 1 year.	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages.									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
					M.	F.	Total.														
1	Merkara taluk	27,722	128·16	1	499	439	938	1,013	844	54	380	785	94	65	93·00	69·14	30·66	8,484	46·54	331·2	1·91
2	Padinalknad taluk	30,615	76·56	1	918	599	1,517		1,420	43	449	1,305	97	89	91·90	91·75	45·53		45·82		
3	Yedenalknad ,, ...	38,213	189·68	1	1,194	398	1,592		1,087	12	301	990	505	423	91·07	83·76	36·97		47·20		
4	Kiggatnad ,, ...	34,807	84·80	1	950	342	1,292		1,164	98	630	1,114	128	114	95·70	89·06	35·28		44·73		
5	Nanjarajpatna ,, No. I	25,059	102·25	1	354	321	675		621	61	312	573	54	33	92·27	61·11	24·18		45·44		
6	Do ,, No. II	16,639	180·70	1	445	417	862		798	85	533	775	64	59	97·12	92·18	50·12		57·68		
7	Inspector of Vaccination	...	...	1	118	97	215		203	16	86	180	12	5	88·66	41·66	1·09		19·13		
	Totals of taluks.....	1,73,055	109·33	7	4,478	2,613	7,091	1,013	6,137	369	2,691	5,722	954	788	93·24	82·60	37·62	8,484	49·02	331·2	1·91
1	Merkara Municipality	7,034	2,344·66	1	151	74	225	181	175	128	32	166	50	33	94·85	66·00	28·29	470	66·81	...	...
2	Virajendrapet Municipality	4,447	1,482·33	1	222	135	357		289	95	73	279	68	52	96·53	76·47	74·43	243·4	27·36		
3	Frazerpet do	1,710	2,280	...	49	42	91		91	18	55	83	...	...	91·21	...	48·54		...		
4	Somwarpet do ... ... *	1,510	2,013·33	...	22	7	29		29	2	11	22	...	...	75·86	...	14·57		...		
5	Kodlipet do	810	1,620	...	13	9	22		22	6	11	22	...	...	100·00	...	27·16		...		
	Totals of Municipalities.....	15,511	1,938·87	2	457	267	724	181	606	249	182	572	118	85	94·39	70·03	42·36	713·4	61·61	...	...
	Grand Total of Province.....	1,73,055	109·33	9	4,935	2,880	7,815	868·33	6,743	618	2,873	6,294	1,072	873	93·24	81·44	41·41	9,197·4	53·11	331·2	1·91

*The Government vaccinators carry out vaccination in these three municipalities and they generally show the work performed therein in their taluk returns.

V. C. VACCINATION.

2. Statement showing the cost of the Department in the province of Coorg during the year 1894—95.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Establishment.							Expenditure				Paid from—					Total.	Number of all successful vaccinations and re-vaccinations.	Average cost of each successful case.	Remarks.
		Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents.	Vaccinators. 1st class.	Vaccinators. 2nd class.	Chaprasis and other servants.	Pay of establishment.	Travelling allowances.	Contingencies.	Total cost.	Imperial funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Taluks of Coorg	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1,526 5 5	193 15 4	378 6 6	2,098 11 3	...	2,098 11 3	...	...	...	2,098 11 3	6,637	0 5 0	
	Total of Taluks.....	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	1,526 5 5	193 15 4	378 6 6	2,098 11 3	...	2,098 11 3	...	...	...	2,098 11 3	6,637	0 5 0	
2	Merkara Municipality	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	178 8 0	...	77 15 0	256 7 0	...	...	...	256 7 0	...	256 7 0	199	1 4 0	
3	Virajendrapet do	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	180 0 0	...	108 4 0	288 4 0	...	...	...	288 4 0	...	288 4 0	331	0 13 0	
	Total of Municipalities.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	358 8 0	...	186 3 0	544 11 0	...	...	...	544 11 0	...	544 11 0	530	1 0 5	
	Grand Totals of Province.....	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	1,884 13 5	193 15 4	564 9 6	2,643 6 3	...	2,098 11 3	...	544 11 0	...	2,643 6 3	7,167	5 10 0	

3. Statement showing the dispensary vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1894—95.

District.	Number of dispensaries in each district to which a vaccinator is attached.	Average number of vaccinators attached to dispensary during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Remarks.
					Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.	
						Under 1 year.	One and under 6	Total of all ages.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Merkara Jail Hospital ...	...	These cases were vaccinated by Medical Subordinates.	424	424	247	...	...	80	177	54	30·72	30·50	
Do Civil Dispensary ...	...		17	17	15	7	8	15	2	...	100·00	...	
Virajendrapet do ...	...		77	77	46	8	11	41	31	20	89·13	64·51	
Gonicoppal do ...	...		12	12	12	...	3	8	...	...	66·66	...	
Napoklu do ...	...		143	143	137	1	41	88	6	6	64·23	100·00	
Somvarpet do ...	...		46	46	40	4	16	34	6	4	85·00	66·66	
Suntikoppa do ...	...		40	40	36	6	5	25	4	...	69·44	...	
Fraserpet do ...	...		13	13	...	...	...	...	13	2	...	15·38	
Total.....	...	...	772	96·5	533	26	84	291	239	86	54·59	35·98	

V. C. VACCINATION.

4. Statement showing the number of persons primarily vaccinated and the number of those persons who were successfully vaccinated in the province of Coorg, in each of the undermentioned 10 official years.

Establishment.	Persons primarily vaccinated.																			
	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.
	Years ended 31st March.																			
	1885—86		1886—87		1887—88		1888—89		1889—90		1890—91		1891—92		1892—93		1893—94		1894—95	
Government Vaccinators...	8,806	8,070	7,816	7,246	7,995	7,525	6,127	5,831	7,787	7,381	6,957	6,598	9,577	8,911	10,233	9,638	8,108	7,611	6,279	5,849
Merkara Municipal Vaccinator	406	374	455	416	710	681	575	516	710	604	214	172	430	425	322	318	484	438	175	166
Virajendrapet do	216	134	314	232	254	158	226	185	135	109	416	335	84	64	293	269	332	316	289	279
Dispensaries	130	99	5	5	68	52	49	40	203	176	538	498	661	485	379	266	495	373	533	291
Europeans	12	12	20	19	5	5	9	9	6	5	14	14	9	9	3	2	9	9	7	7
Natives	9,546	8,665	8,570	7,880	9,022	8,411	6,968	6,563	8,829	8,265	8,111	7,589	10,743	9,876	11,224	10,489	9,410	8,729	7,269	6,578
Total.....	9,558	8,677	8,590	7,899	9,027	8,416	6,977	6,572	8,835	8,270	8,125	7,603	10,752	9,885	11,227	10,491	9,419	8,738	7,276	6,585

V. C. VACCINATION.

5. Showing particulars of vaccination verified by Inspecting Officers during 1894—95.

District.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Total number inspected.		Percentage of inspections to total number vaccinated.		Percentage of cases found successful of total number inspected.		Percentage of success reported by vaccinators.
		By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	By Deputy Sanitary Commissioners or Civil Surgeons.	By Native Superintendents or other Inspecting Officers.	
Coorg	8,587	453	4,824	5·28	56·18	94·26	98·71	87·85

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